基于DPU的裸金属服务器管理方案

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- 四、应用价值



一、项目背景

业界现状













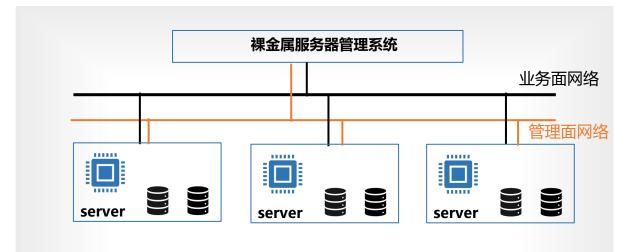






- ▶ 业界技术成熟: 国内外厂家提供DPU卡和解决方案, 可满足云计算、高性能计算和边缘智能计算等业务的 需求,各大云厂家已商用落地
- > **支持多样需求**:云计算的数据中心提供裸金属、虚拟机和容器等服务,满足客户对性能、弹性和安全等的业务诉求

业务挑战

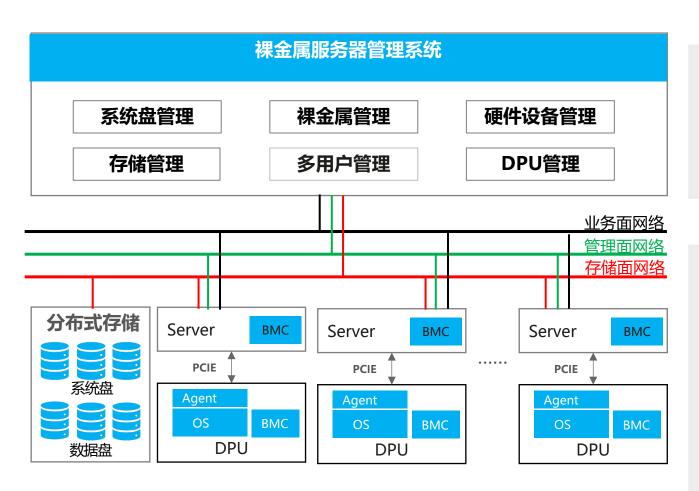


- ▶ 部署时间长: 裸金属服务器通过PXE技术安装操作系统, 部署时间一般要20-30分钟
- ▶ 用户切換慢:不同用户切换时,为了保证数据安全,本地系统盘和数据盘需要低格磁盘(500G/12小时), 远端数据盘需要重新配置
- 恢复业务慢:裸金属服务器出现故障后,无法像虚拟机一样迁移





1、技术方案: 管理系统



系统架构

业务目标

▶ 极速分发: 分钟级的裸金属服务器分发

弹性伸缩: 裸金属服务器和存储资源可以动态调整

快速恢复: 物理机发生故障时可切换快速恢复业务

网络隔离:通过VPC实现不同用户之前的网络隔离

主要功能

系统盘管理:系统盘镜像创建、克隆和查询

> **裸金属管理**: 裸金属服务器实例发放/释放/备份、查看 服务器信息、登录服务器。

▶ **硬件设备管理**:通过管理面网络连接服务器和DPU的 BMC,管理服务器和DPU的上/下电/重启,查看硬件 资源和故障信息等

▶ 存储管理: 管理分布式存储系统,包括:磁盘池、逻 辑池、卷和目标器的管理

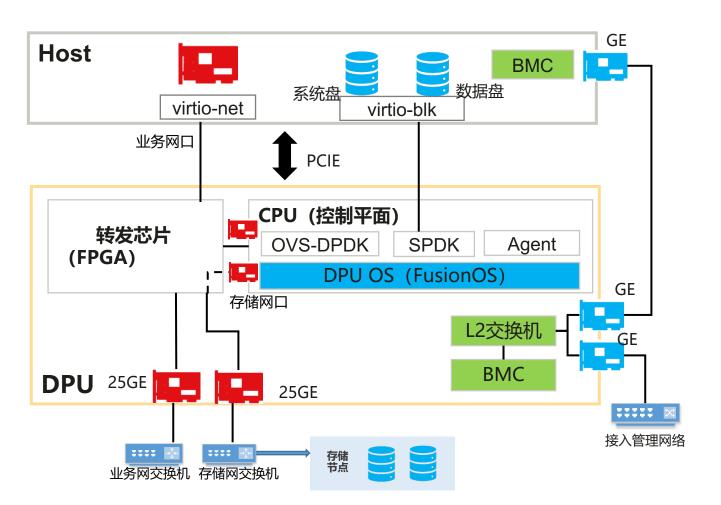
▶ 多用户管理: 用户, 权限/认证, 子网, 安全规则配置 等

▶ DPU管理: 通过DPU的Agent创建虚拟网卡、挂载远 端云盘、启动裸金属





二、技术方案:DPU系统

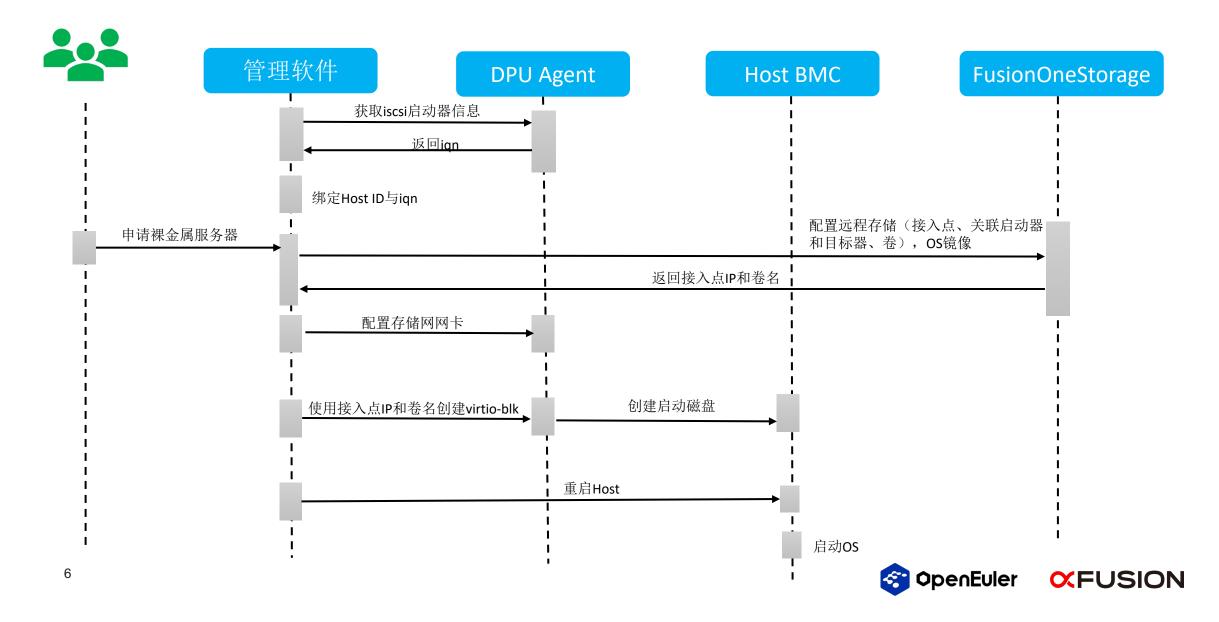


主要特性

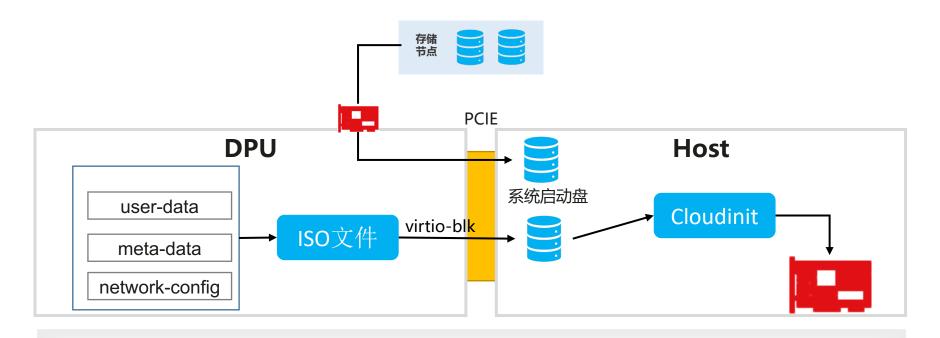
- ➤ BMC级联: 支持HOST BMC级联, 易于服务器 DPU设备升级, 不增加管理网交换机端口成本。
- ➤ **网络虚拟化:** 提供标准的virtio1.0/1.1网络设备, 网络控制面OVS-DPDK卸载到CPU中, 数据面卸载到FPGA中, 支持OVS RTE_Flow下发, 支持Bond
- ➤ 存储虚拟化: 提供标准的virtio块设备,基于 SPDK,支持云盘挂载,云盘启动;支持多种存储Client (iSCSI, NVME-OF TCP)
- ➤ **Agent**: 以RESTful API接口对接裸金属服务器管理系统,实现云盘挂载、启动,网卡创建/释放和OVS配置



三、关键技术: 云盘启动流程



三、关键技术: Host网络配置



- 1. 在DPU的文件系统中创建user-data、meta-data、network-config文件,将IP等配置参数写入network-config中
- 2. 使用genisoimage将如上三文件制作为带有cidata标签的ISO镜像文件
- 3. 基于该ISO镜像创建bdev设备,基于该设备创建virtio-blk设备
- 4. Host OS中新增一块数据盘,Host OS启动时,Cloud Init会查找带有cidata标签的块设备
- 5. 找到后读取三个配置文件中内容, 根据配置文件, 完成网卡的IP配置





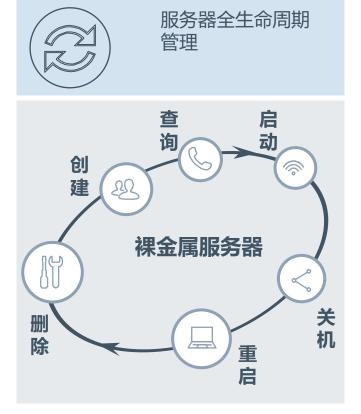
四、应用价值



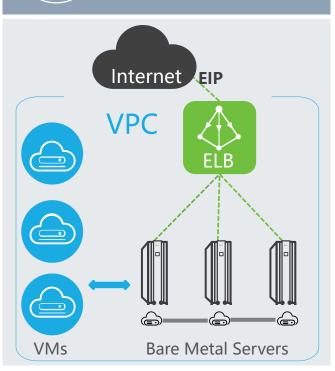
虚拟机互通



3分钟极速发放

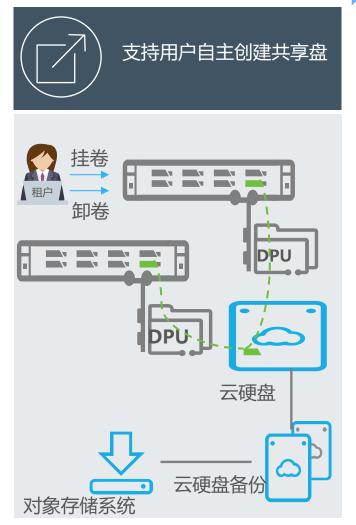








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