

Building Zephyr with Yocto

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Speakers

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- Operating Systems Developer, Intel
- Maintainer of Zephyr and ACRN layers.
- Contribute to Intel Yocto BSP layers i.e meta-intel, meta-dpdk, meta-qat
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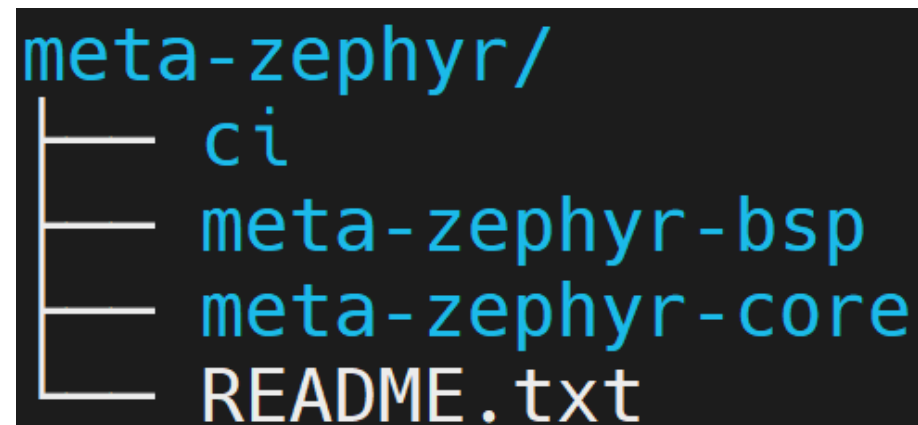
- Operating Systems Developer, Intel
- Maintainer of Intel Yocto BSP layers ie meta-intel, meta-dpdk, meta-qat
- Contributor to Yocto Project development
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Outline

- ✓ Introduction
- ✓ meta-zephyr layer
- ✓ Get Started with qemu
- ✓ Running Zephyr with ACRN Hypervisor and Yocto

Introduction

- ✓ Yocto Project delivers a set of tools that help create Linux based images for embedded systems. Terminologies:
 - ✓ Layers: Repositories that contain related sets of instructions that tell the build system what to do.
 - ✓ Recipes (files with .bb extension): Files that provide details about a particular piece of software, needed by the build system.
 - ✓ Bitbake: Task executor and scheduler used by Yocto.
- ✓ meta-zephyr provides an alternative way to build Zephyr application using Yocto build system.
- ✓ meta-zephyr consists of two layers:
 - ✓ meta-zephyr-core: distribution specific changes, zephyr kernel, application recipes and validation support.
 - ✓ meta-zephyr-bsp: hardware board configurations



```
meta-zephyr/  
├── ci  
├── meta-zephyr-bsp  
├── meta-zephyr-core  
└── README.txt
```

meta-zephyr layers in detail

<https://git.yoctoproject.org/meta-zephyr>

- ✓ Machine configurations for ARM and x86 architectures boards
- ✓ Interactive Kconfig interface support using menuconfig
- ✓ Zephyr SDK toolchain support
- ✓ QEMU support for development
- ✓ Flashing support using dfu, pyocd and bossac

```
meta-zephyr/meta-zephyr-bsp/conf/machine/
├── 96b-avenger96.conf
├── 96b-nitrogen.conf
├── arduino-nano-33-ble.conf
├── frdm-kw41z.conf
├── include
│   ├── nrf52.inc
│   ├── stm32mp1-cortex-m4.inc
│   ├── tune-arc.inc
│   ├── tune-corei7-common.inc
│   ├── tune-iamcu.inc
│   └── tune-nios2.inc
├── intel-x86-64.conf
├── mps2-an385.conf
├── mps2-an521.conf
├── mps3-an547.conf
├── nrf52840dk-nrf52840.conf
├── nrf52840-mdk-usb-dongle.conf
├── qemu-cortex-a53.conf
├── qemu-cortex-a9.conf
├── qemu-cortex-m0.conf
├── qemu-cortex-m3.conf
├── qemu-cortex-r5.conf
├── qemu-nios2.conf
├── qemu-x86.conf
├── stm32mp157c-dk2.conf
├── v2m-beetle.conf
├── v2m-musca-b1.conf
└── v2m-musca-s1.conf
```

Get started with qemu

- ✓ Layer setup
- ✓ Build configuration
- ✓ Zephyr kernel configuration using menuconfig (optional)
- ✓ Build
- ✓ Run

Layer setup

✓ Clone the repositories.

```
git clone https://git.yoctoproject.org/git/poky
```

```
git clone https://git.yoctoproject.org/meta-zephyr
```

```
git clone https://git.openembedded.org/meta-openembedded
```

✓ Set up the OpenEmbedded build environment.

```
source poky/oe-init-build-env
```

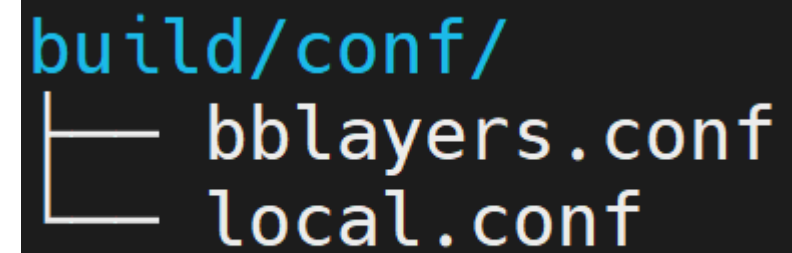
✓ Add bitbake layers.

```
bitbake-layers add-layer ../meta-openembedded/meta-oe
```

```
bitbake-layers add-layer ../meta-openembedded/meta-python
```

```
bitbake-layers add-layer ../meta-zephyr/meta-zephyr-core
```

```
bitbake-layer add-layer ../meta-zephyr/meta-zephyr-bsp
```

A diagram showing the relationship between BitBake configuration files. The text 'build/conf/' is at the top in blue. Below it, a white L-shaped bracket groups two files: 'bblayers.conf' and 'local.conf', both in white text. This indicates that 'local.conf' inherits from or is part of the 'bblayers.conf' configuration.

```
build/conf/  
└─ bblayers.conf  
   local.conf
```

Configuration

- ✓ Setup extra configuration in conf/local.conf

MACHINE = "qemu-x86"

DISTRO = "zephyr"

- ✓ To build with Zephyr SDK toolchain. By default, it is set to Yocto.

ZEPHYR_TOOLCHAIN_VARIANT = "zephyr"

- ✓ To setup for a board, both 'MACHINE' and 'ZEPHYR_BOARD' need to be set. For example, to build application for 'x86 Elkhart Lake' board, set

MACHINE = "intel-x86-64"

ZEPHYR_BOARD = "intel_ehl_crb"

```
meta-zephyr-bsp/conf/machine/
├── 96b-avenger96.conf
├── 96b-nitrogen.conf
├── arduino-nano-33-ble.conf
├── frdm-kw41z.conf
├── include
│   ├── nrf52.inc
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│   ├── tune-iamcu.inc
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├── nrf52840dk-nrf52840.conf
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├── v2m-beetle.conf
├── v2m-musca-b1.conf
└── v2m-musca-s1.conf
```


Build & Run

- ✓ To build helloworld application


`$ bitbake zephyr-helloworld`

- ✓ On successful build, binary can be found in deploy directory:

`build/tmp-newlib/deploy/images/qemu-x86/zephyr-helloworld.elf`

- ✓ Run

`$ runqemu qemu-x86 nographic`

A terminal window with a black background and white text. The text shows the SeaBIOS boot process: 'SeaBIOS (version rel-1.16.3-0-ga6ed6b701f0a-prebuilt.qemu.org)', 'Booting from ROM..', '*** Booting Zephyr OS build v3.6.0 ***', and 'Hello World! qemu_x86'. A cursor is visible on the line following the last message.

```
SeaBIOS (version rel-1.16.3-0-ga6ed6b701f0a-prebuilt.qemu.org)
Booting from ROM..
*** Booting Zephyr OS build v3.6.0 ***
Hello World! qemu_x86

```

menuconfig

```
(Top)
Zephyr Kernel Configuration

Devicetree Info ---
Modules ---
Board Selection (QEMU x86) ---
Board Options ---
SoC/CPU/Configuration Selection (Generic IA32 SoC) ---
Hardware Configuration ---
X86 Architecture Options ---
General Architecture Options ---
[*] Assign appropriate permissions to kernel areas in SRAM
DSP Options ---
Floating Point Options ---
Cache Options ---
[ ] Custom arch_cpu_idle implementation
General Kernel Options ---
Device Options ---
Virtual Memory Support ---
Device Drivers ---
[ ] Require complete C library
[ ] Requires floating point support in printf
C Library ---
C++ Language Support ---
[ ] Cyclic redundancy check (CRC) Support
Additional libraries ---
Subsystems and OS Services ---
Build and Link Features ---
Boot Options ---

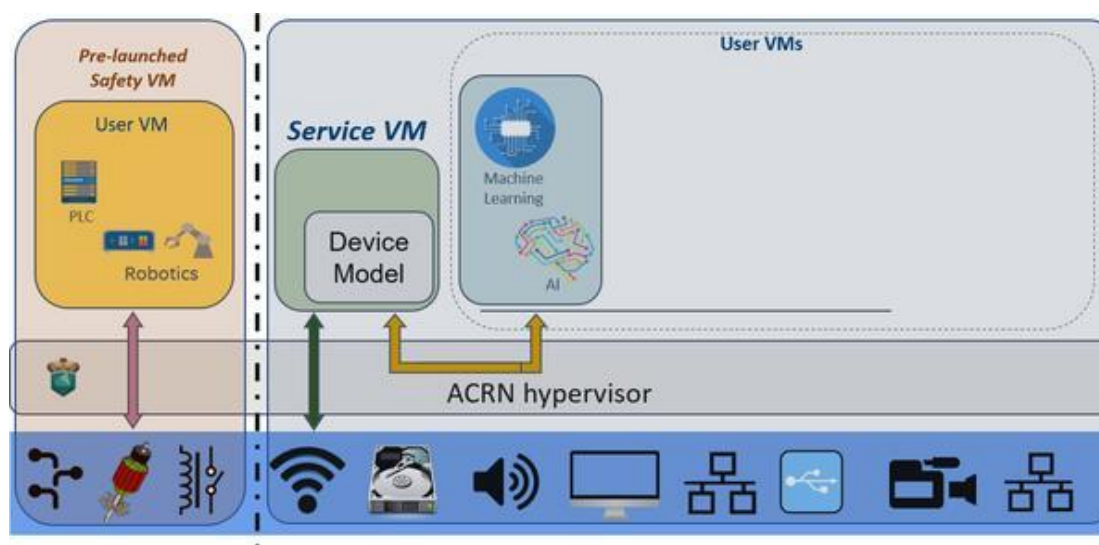
[Space/Enter] Toggle/enter [ESC] Leave menu [S] Save
[O] Load [?] Symbol info [/] Jump to symbol
[F] Toggle show-help mode [C] Toggle show-name mode [A] Toggle show-all mode
[Q] Quit (prompts for save) [D] Save minimal config (advanced)

devshell-0:devshell-1562032* "andromeda02" 06:06 07-Mar-24
```

\$ bitbake zephyr-helloworld -c menuconfig

Use case: Running Zephyr with ACRN and Yocto

Consider a scenario where Type-1 ACRN Hypervisor runs Zephyr as Prelaunch safety VM and Yocto based VM as service VM.



<https://docs.zephyrproject.org/3.6.0/boards/x86/acrn/doc/index.html#building-and-running-zephyr-with-acrn>

Running Zephyr with ACRN and Yocto

- ✓ It could be achieved using multiconfiguration, meta-acrn & meta-intel layers
- ✓ meta-acrn README: <https://github.com/intel/meta-acrn/blob/master/docs/getting-started.md>

- ✓ conf/multiconf/zephyr.conf.

MACHINE = "intel-x86-64"

ZEPHYR_BOARD = "acrn"

DISTRO = "zephyr"

TMPDIR="\${TOPDIR}/master-zephyr-app"

- ✓ Set up the OpenEmbedded build environment. Append in conf/local.conf

BBMULTICONFIG = "sos zephyr"

```
build/conf/  
├─ bbayers.conf  
├─ local.conf  
└─ multiconfig  
    ├─ sos.conf  
    └─ zephyr.conf
```

Running Zephyr with ACRN and Yocto

- ✓ Service VM configuration Conf/multiconf/sos.conf.

```
MACHINE = "intel-corei7-64" # Machine configuration from meta-intel
```

```
TMPDIR = "${TOPDIR}/master-acrn-sos"
```

```
#ACRN HV specific Configuraiton
```

```
DISTRO = "acrn-demo-service-vm" # Distro configuration from meta-acrn
```

```
ACRN_BOARD = "nuc11tnbi5" # Tigerlake
```

```
ACRN_SCENARIO = "hybrid" # Hybrid Scenario
```

```
# Required while packaging
```

```
CONTAINER_PACKAGE_DEPLOY_DIR = "${TOPDIR}/master-zephyr-app-newlib/deploy/images/intel-x86-64"
```

```
#Ensure zephyr application built before wic image creation
```

```
do_image_wic[mcdepends] += "mc:sos:zephyr:zephyr-helloworld:do_deploy"
```

```
# Install in boot dir
```

```
IMAGE_EFI_BOOT_FILES:append = "${CONTAINER_PACKAGE_DEPLOY_DIR}/zephyr-helloworld.elf;zephyr.elfACPI_VM0.bin"
```

Running Zephyr with ACRN and Yocto

- ✓ To build ACRN HV image with Service VM and Zephyr as pre-launched VM:

\$ bitbake mc:sos:acrn-image-base

- ✓ Flash image on board and boot. Select 'ACRN (Yocto)' option from GRUB menu.

- ✓ At HV Console it should list both VMs

\$ vm_list



```
ACRN:\>vm_list

VM_ID VM_NAME                VM_STATE
=====
  0    SAFETY_VMO              Running
  1    ACRN_Service_VM        Running
ACRN:\>
```

```
ACRN:\>
ACRN:\>vm_console 0

----- Entering VM 0 Shell -----
*** Booting Zephyr OS build v3.6.0 ***
Hello World! acrn

---Entering ACRN SHELL---
ACRN:\>
```

```
ACRN:\>
ACRN:\>vm_console 1

----- Entering VM 1 Shell -----

root@intel-corei7-64:~# uname -a
Linux intel-corei7-64 5.15.137-linux-intel-acrn-service-vm #1 SMP PREEMPT Fri Oct 27 17:42:22 UTC 2023 x86_64 GNU/Linux
root@intel-corei7-64:~#
root@intel-corei7-64:~#
root@intel-corei7-64:~#
root@intel-corei7-64:~#

---Entering ACRN SHELL---
ACRN:\>
```

To contribute..

- ✓ --subject-prefix "meta-zephyr" [PATCH"
- ✓ Send patches to : yocto-patches@lists.yoctoproject.org
- ✓ Report bugs for meta-zephyr layer at <https://bugzilla.yoctoproject.org/>

Thank You !

Any questions ?