

鲲鹏聚数

电子科技大学

UNIVERSITY OF ELECTRONIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF CHINA

实验报告



专 业	计算机科学与技术（互联网 ）
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课程名称	华为鲲鹏聚数

实验关卡 1: openGuass 3.1.0 安装:

1.2 关卡验证: 首先需要对数据库状态进行验证:

```
[2023-05-13 15:38:27.667][28828][][gs_ctl]: gs_ctl status,datadir is /opt/software/openGauss/dest/data
gs_ctl: server is running (PID: 28251)
/opt/software/openGauss/dest/bin/gaussdb "-D" "/opt/software/openGauss/dest/data"

[omm@opengauss1 data]$ ps -ef|grep omm
root          5755      4967  0 14:52 pts/0    00:00:00 su - omm
omm           5756      5755  0 14:52 pts/0    00:00:00 -bash
omm           28251        1  1 15:16 ?        00:00:14 /opt/software/openGauss/dest/bin/gaussdb -D /opt/software/openGauss/dest/data
omm           28845      5756  0 15:38 pts/0    00:00:00 ps -ef
omm           28846      5756  0 15:38 pts/0    00:00:00 grep --color=auto omm
```

1.3 关卡验证: 使用 gsql 连接数据库, 包含数据库的系统信息:

```
[omm@opengauss1 data]$ gs_ctl status
[2023-05-13 16:11:29.816][29697][][gs_ctl]: gs_ctl status,datadir is /opt/software/openGauss/dest/data
gs_ctl: server is running (PID: 28251)
/opt/software/openGauss/dest/bin/gaussdb "-D" "/opt/software/openGauss/dest/data"

[omm@opengauss1 data]$ gsql -d postgres -p 5432 -r
gsql ((openGauss 3.1.0 build 2586b083) compiled at 2023-05-13 14:54:34 commit 0 last mr debug)
Non-SSL connection (SSL connection is recommended when requiring high-security)
Type "help" for help.

openGauss=#
```

实验关卡 2: 安装 MySQL-部署学生管理系统:

2.2 关卡验证: 成功下载 mysql 并建立 graduation_design 数据库

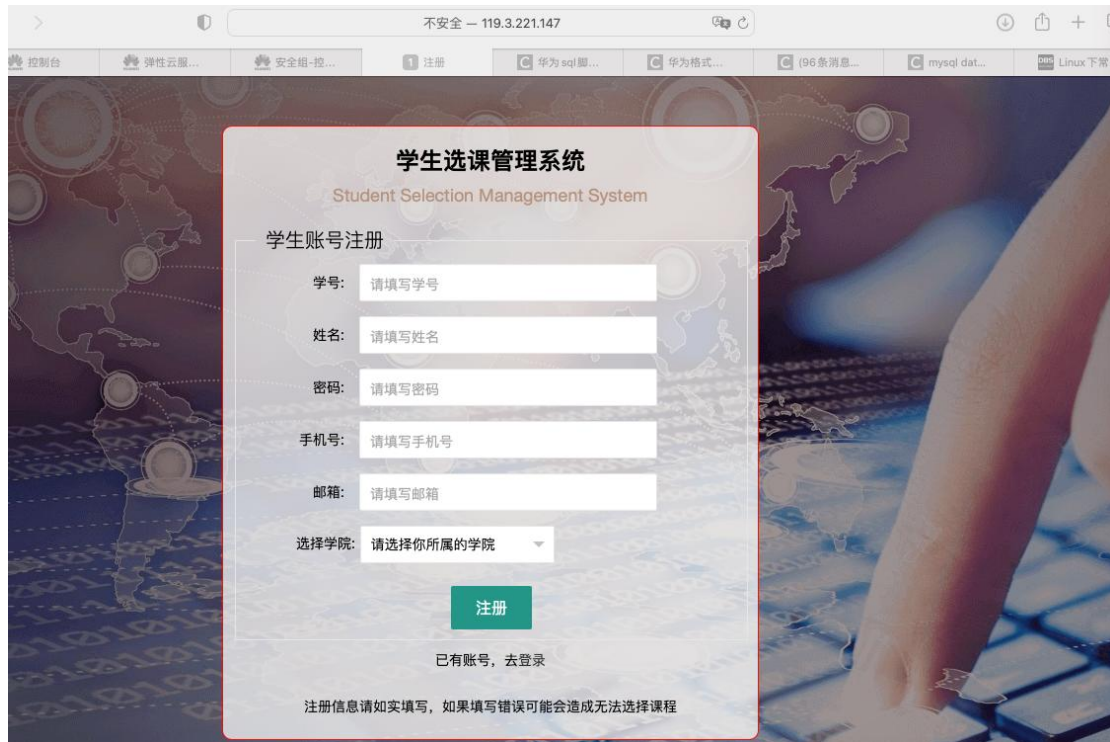
```
mysql> use graduation_design;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_graduation_design |
+-----+
| college                     |
| course                     |
| course_academic_year        |
| information                  |
| manage_user                 |
| menu                        |
| role                        |
| role_menu_rel               |
| student                     |
| student_course_rel          |
| teacher                     |
+-----+
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

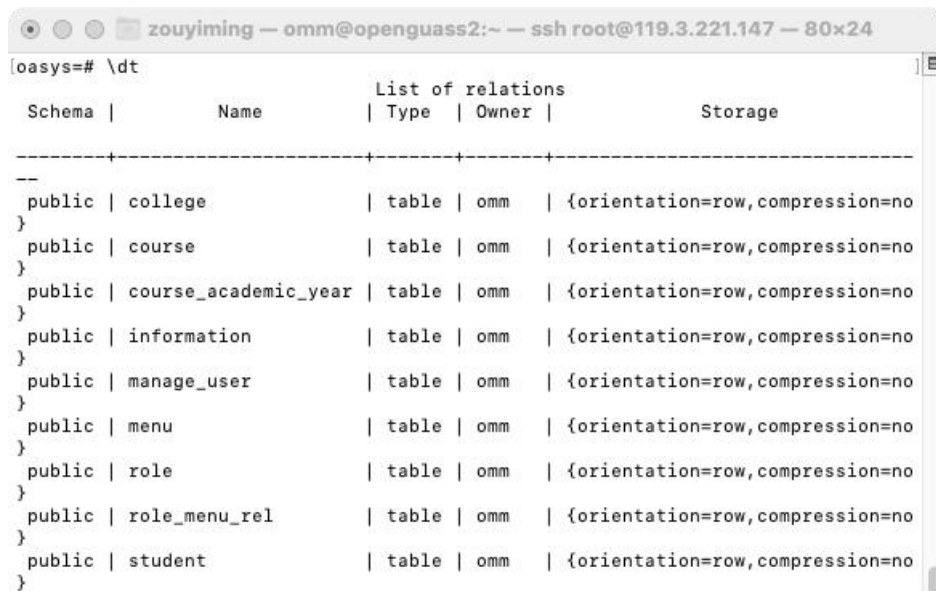
2.3 关卡验证: (访问 IP 为 119.3.221.147, 端口为 8080):

成功连接服务器:



实验关卡 3: 手工迁移:

3.2 关卡验证: (成功将各项数据导入 OpenGauss)



Schema	Name	List of relations			Storage
		Type	Owner		
public	college	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	course	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	course_academic_year	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	information	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	manage_user	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	menu	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	role	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	role_menu_rel	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	
public	student	table	omm	{orientation=row,compression=no	

```
[root@openguass2 omm]# head graduation_design2.sql

SET NAMES utf8mb4;
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS = 0;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS public.college;
CREATE TABLE public.college (
  Id varchar(32) PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
  name varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  teacherNum INTEGER NOT NULL,
[root@openguass2 omm]#
```

3.3 关卡验证：（成功注册账号，并登陆系统）

实验关卡四：利用 Chameleon 工具迁移：

4.2 关卡验证：变色龙版本为 5.0.0

```
[[root@openguass2 ~]# su - chtools
上一次登录：二  5月 30 15:19:59 CST 2023pts/2 上

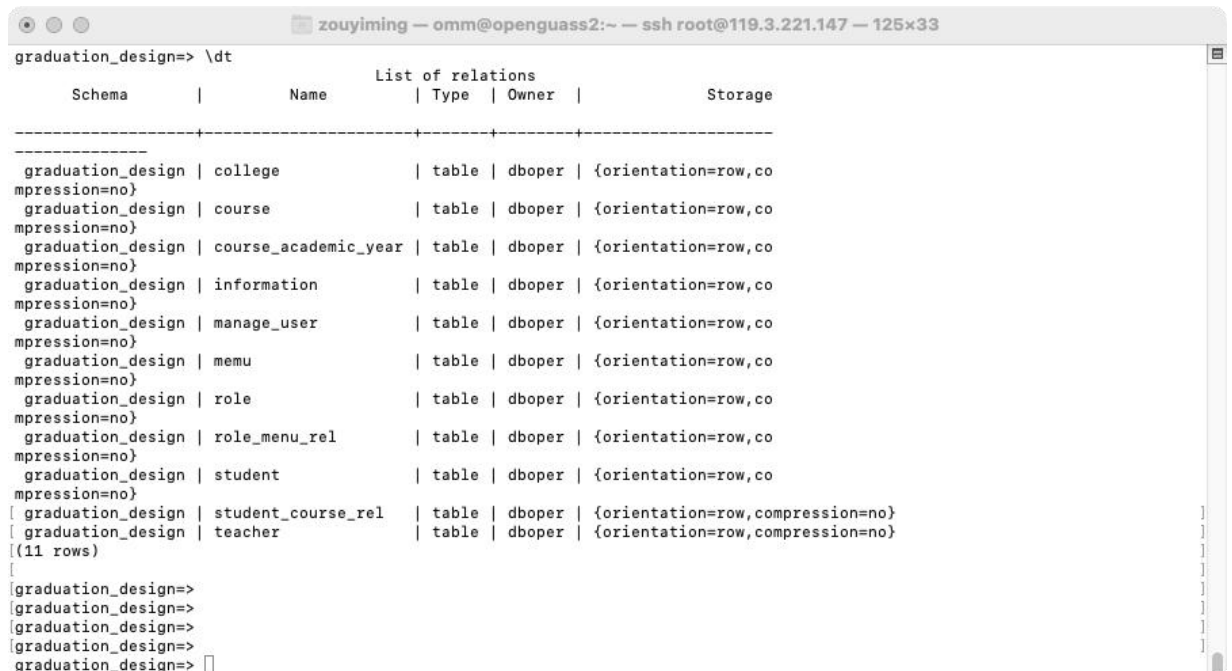
Welcome to 4.19.90-2110.8.0.0119.oe1.aarch64

System information as of time:  Tue May 30 15:27:34 CST 2023

System load:      0.00
Processes:        194
Memory used:      2.5%
Swap used:        0.0%
Usage On:         69%
IP address:       192.168.0.124
Users online:     3

[chttools@openguass2 ~]$ cd /opt/chttools
[chttools@openguass2 chtools]$ source venv/bin/activate
(venv) [chttools@openguass2 chtools]$ chameleon --version
chameleon 5.0.0
(venv) [chttools@openguass2 chtools]$
```

4.3 关卡验证：迁移成功：



```
zouyiming -- omm@openguass2:~ -- ssh root@119.3.221.147 -- 125x33
graduation_design=> \dt
          Schema          |          Name          | List of relations | Type | Owner | Storage
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
graduation_design | college                | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | course                 | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | course_academic_year   | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | information             | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | manage_user            | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | memu                   | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | role                    | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | role_menu_rel          | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | student                | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | student_course_rel     | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
graduation_design | teacher                | table             | dboper | {orientation=row,compression=no}
(11 rows)

graduation_design=>
graduation_design=>
graduation_design=>
graduation_design=>
graduation_design=>
```


4.4 关卡验证: (连接鲲鹏数据库登陆 soli 用户):



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实验总结: 在手动和工具迁移数据的过程中, 了解了 openGauss 数据库与 mysql 数据库所使用的 sql 语句之间的差异, 了解了创建和使用 database 的流程, 在环境的搭建过程中完善了对 linux 操作系统的使用方法。

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2023 年 5 月