

Neuromorphic

- ▶ Emulate brain functions using spiking neural networks
- ▶ When novel inputs are presented, can adapt and does not require re-training (brittleness)
- ▶ Large investments being made
- ▶ Intel's Loihi has 128 neuromorphic cores & consumes less power than a GPU or CPU; scalable system with 100 million neurons by 2020
- ▶ IBM's TrueNorth: 64 million neurons and 16 billion synapses
- ▶ Applications: image processing, path planning; TrueNorth classifies objects in hi-def video > 100 frames/sec (DeBole et al., 2019: 25).

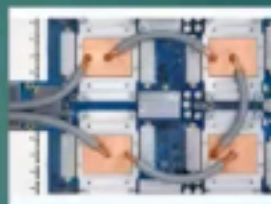
DNN/CNN

NVIDIA VOLTA GPUs have Tensor cores

GPU

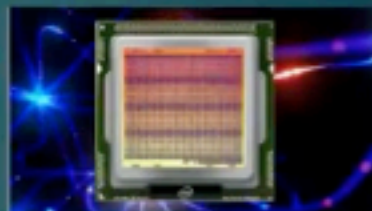


TPU



Brittle

Neuromorphic



**Less Brittle
But Unproven**

<https://gpu.userbenchmark.com/SpeedTest/762332/NVIDIA-Quadro-RTX-8000>

<https://www.cnet.com/news/google-ai-chips-tpu-now-work-together-faster-learning-cloud-computing/>

<https://www.intel.com/content/www/us/en/press/releases/neuromorphic-computing.html>