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BIRMINGHAM



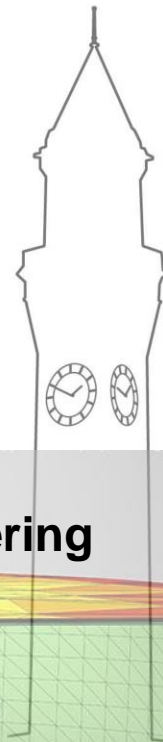
Frontiers in research on digitalisation in geotechnical and underground engineering

ISSMGE TC 222 BIM and Digital Twins for Geotechnical Engineering

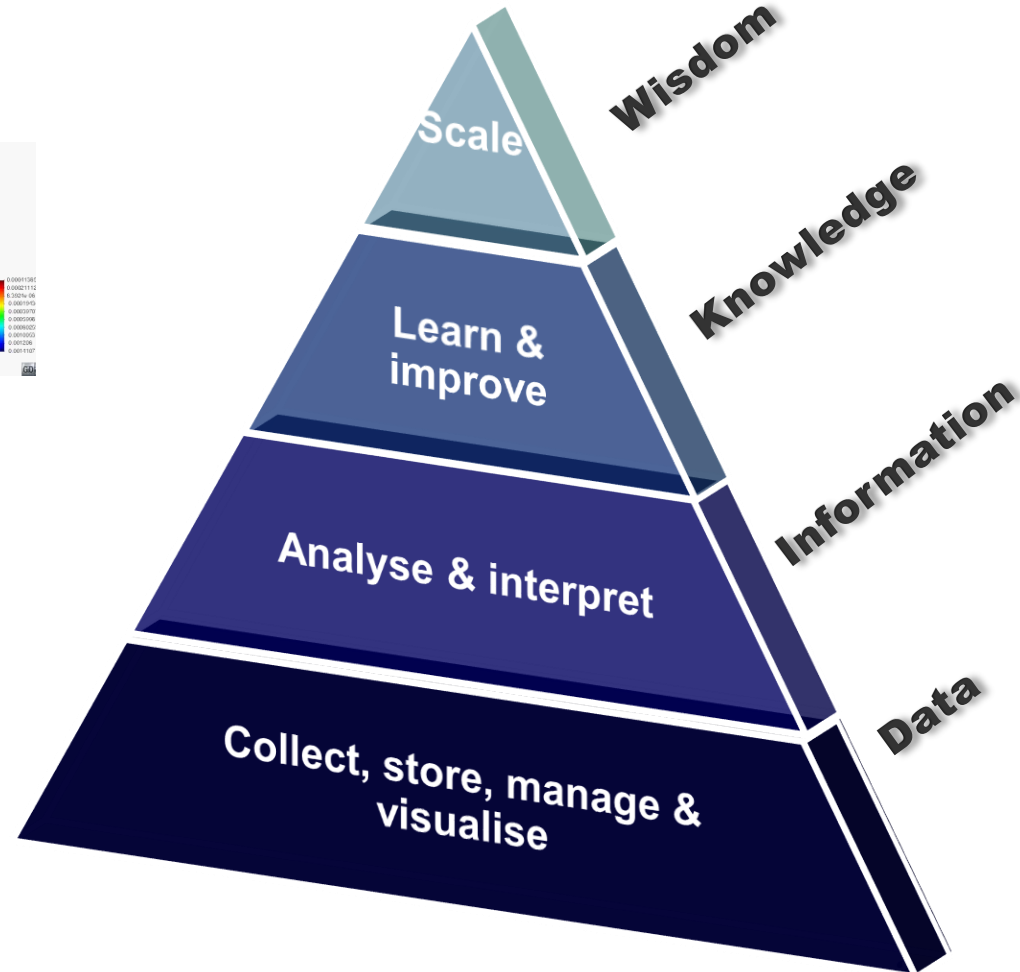
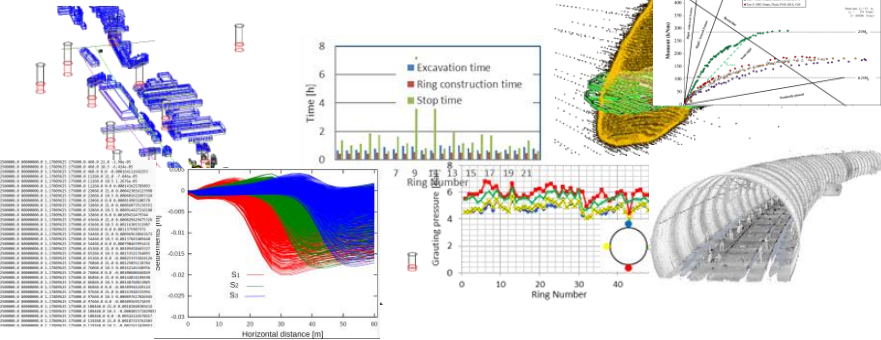
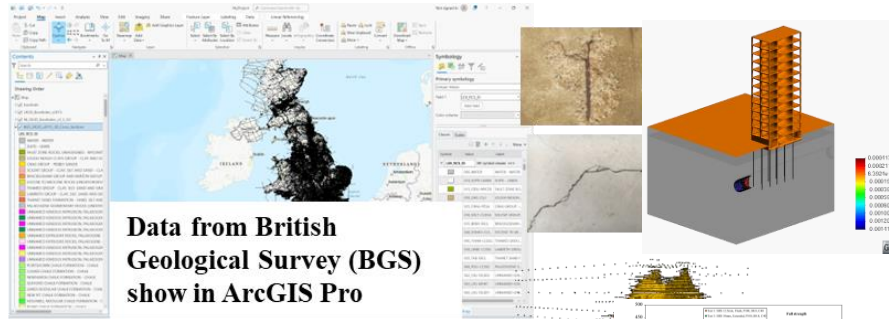
Dr Jelena Ninic

Associate Professor in Digital Engineering University of Birmingham

Associate Editor in TUST; ISSMGE TC222 BIM & DT; UKACM EC; IACM, ITA WG22



Value of data

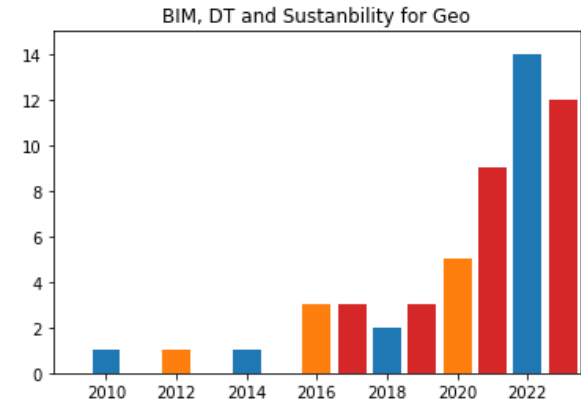
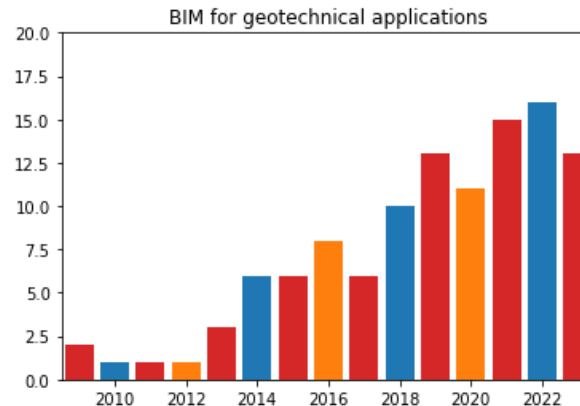
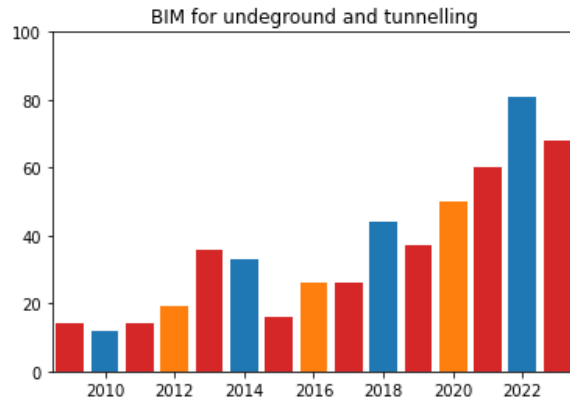


Research trends

- Publication frequency from 2008 to 2023 (data accessed on Scopus on 16 Dec 2023)
- Exponential increase in number of publications in related areas of BIM, Digital Twins and Sustainability for geotechnics and tunnelling

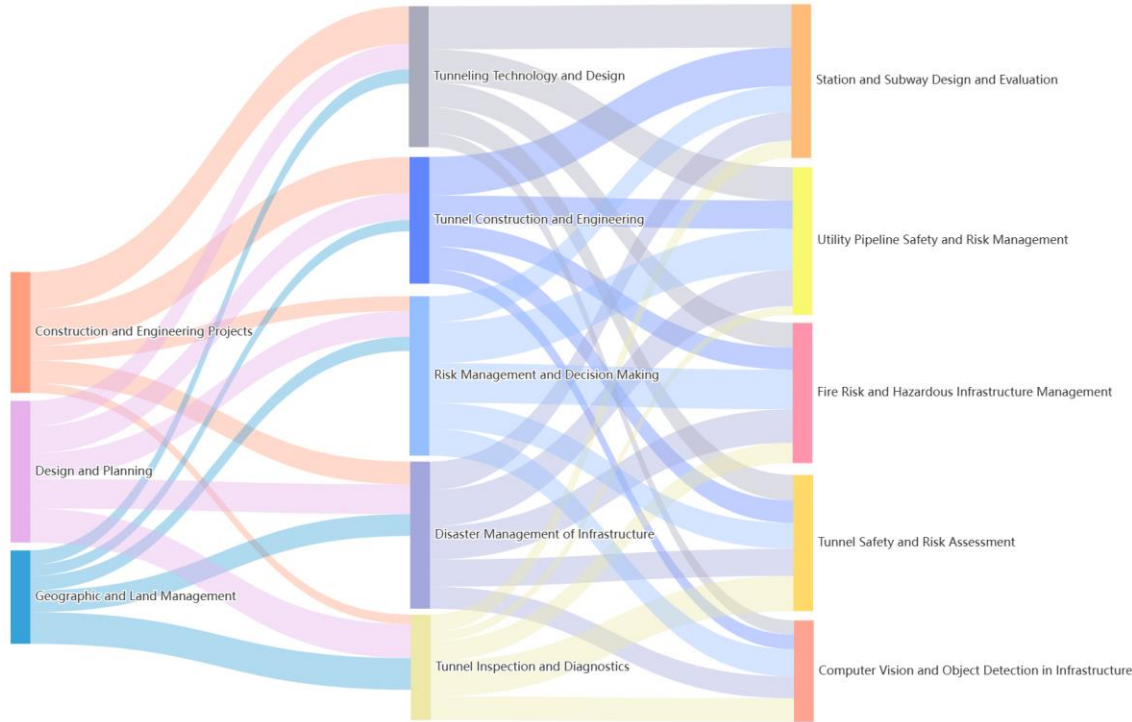


Scopus



Research trends

Sankey chart: BIM, Digital Twin, Underground, Tunnel and Geotechnics as Keywords (2008-2017, 2018-2020, 2021-2023)



Period 1: 2008-2017

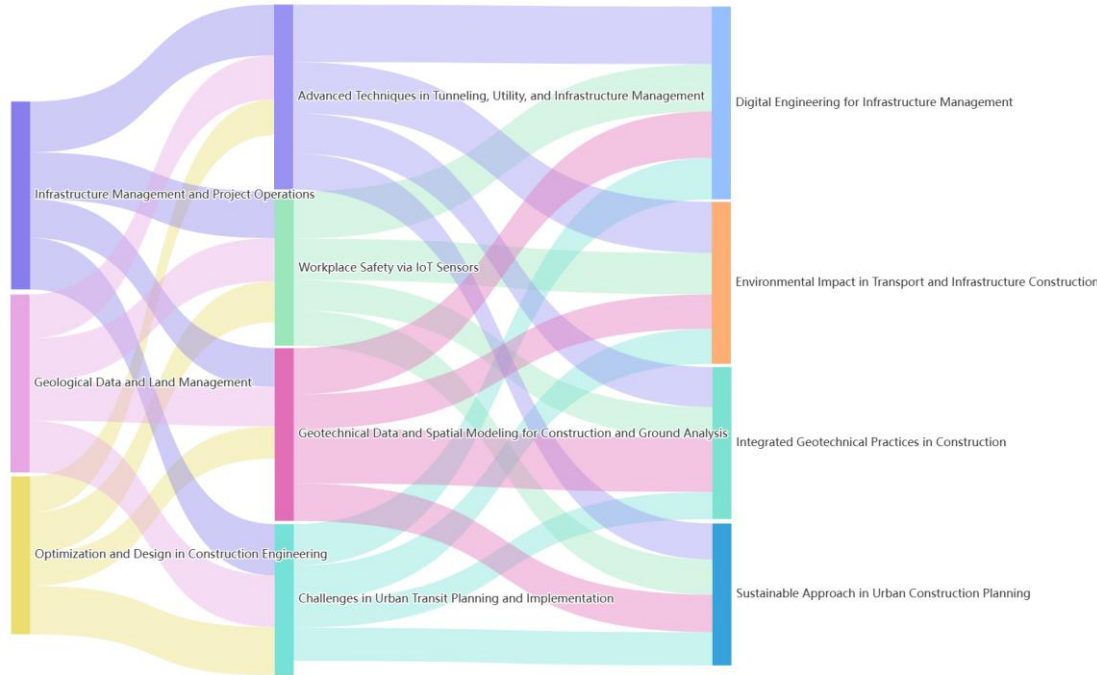
Period 2: 2018-2020

Period 3: 2021-2023

- BIM, Digital Twin, Underground, Geotechnics and Tunnel*
- LDA (Latent Dirichlet Allocation) topic modelling
- Technology based on CV and defect detection for infrastructure arises as new topic

Research trends

Sankey chart: BIM, Digital Twin, Underground, Tunnel and Geotechnics as Keywords (2008-2015, 2015-2019, 2019-2023)



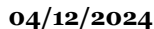
Period 1: 2008-2015

Period 2: 2015-2019

Period 3: 2020-2023

- BIM, DT and sustainability and ground engineering
- In period 2, many new topic emerged related to data, sensing and IoT.
- In period 3, emerging topics address integrated geotechnical practices, digital modelling and assessments of impact on the environment.

- Ground modelling
- Modelling of underground structures
- BIM-GIS integration
- Sensing and monitoring
- Analysis and condition assessment
- Process steering
- Sustainability
- Interoperability
- IoT



Addressing emerging topics for BIM & DT in Geo

Prof Qianbing Zhang Monash University Melbourne Australia

**A framework for integrating embodied carbon assessment
and construction feasibility in prefabricated stations**

Richard Ho Geo Hong Kong

3D geotechnical Information Infrastructure

Dr Georg Erharter, Norwegian Geotechnical Institute

**Developing scalable and generalisable data structures for BIM
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