OGC® DOCUMENT: 25-014

External identifier of this OGC® document: http://www.opengis.net/doc/spec/ogcapiedr-3/1.0



OGC API ENVIRONMENTAL DATA RETRIEVAL STANDARD - PART 3: PROFILES

STANDARD Implementation

DRAFT

Version: 1.0

Submission Date: 2025-06-07 Approval Date: 2029-03-30 Publication Date: 2029-03-30

Editor: Mark Burgoyne, Charles Heazel

Notice for Drafts: This document is not an OGC Standard. This document is distributed for review and comment. This document is subject to change without notice and may not be referred to as an OGC Standard.

Recipients of this document are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.



License Agreement

Use of this document is subject to the license agreement at https://www.ogc.org/license

Suggested additions, changes and comments on this document are welcome and encouraged. Such suggestions may be submitted using the online change request form on OGC web site: http://ogc.standardstracker.org/

Copyright notice

Copyright © 2025 Open Geospatial Consortium To obtain additional rights of use, visit https://www.ogc.org/legal

Note

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. The Open Geospatial Consortium shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Recipients of this document are requested to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent claims or other intellectual property rights of which they may be aware that might be infringed by any implementation of the standard set forth in this document, and to provide supporting documentation.

CONTENTS

l.	ABSTRACT	vi
II.	KEYWORDS	vi
III.	PREFACE	vii
IV.	SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS	viii
V.	SUBMITTING ORGANIZATIONS	ix
VI.	SUBMITTERS	ix
VII.	CONTRIBUTORS	ix
	PREFACE	11
1.	SCOPE	2
2.	CONFORMANCE	4
3.	NORMATIVE REFERENCES	6
4.	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	8
5.	CONVENTIONS	
6.	CONTEXT 6.1. Standardization Goal 6.2. Standardization Target Type 6.3. Profiles	14 14
7.	REQUIREMENTS CLASS CORE	17 21 24
8.	MEDIA TYPES FOR ANY DATA ENCODING(S)	39

	(NORMATIVE) CONFORMANCE CLASS ABSTRACT TEST	41
	A.1. Conformance Class Core	41
LIST	Γ OF TABLES	
	Table 1 — Platform Resource Paths	18
	Table 2 — Spatialtemporal and Information Resource Paths	
	Table 3 — Query Resource Paths	25
LIST	T OF RECOMMENDATIONS	
	REQUIREMENTS CLASS 1: REQUIREMENTS CLASS 'CORE'	17
	REQUIREMENT 1	18
	REQUIREMENT 2	20
	REQUIREMENT 3	21
	REQUIREMENT 4	22
	REQUIREMENT 5	23
	REQUIREMENT 6	
	REQUIREMENT 7	
	REQUIREMENT 8	
	REQUIREMENT 9	
	REQUIREMENT 10	
	REQUIREMENT 11	
	REQUIREMENT 12	
	REQUIREMENT 13	
	REQUIREMENT 14	
	REQUIREMENT 15	
	REQUIREMENT 16	
	REQUIREMENT 17	
	REQUIREMENT 18	
	REQUIREMENT 19	

REQUIREMENT 20	.34
REQUIREMENT 21	
REQUIREMENT 22	
REQUIREMENT 23	
REQUIREMENT 24	.37
RECOMMENDATION 1	.26
PERMISSION 1	.37
CONFORMANCE CLASS A.1: CONFORMANCE CLASS 'CORE'	41



<Insert Abstract Text here>



KEYWORDS

The following are keywords to be used by search engines and document catalogues. ogcdoc, OGC document, API, openapi, html

PREFACE

The aim of an OGC API EDR profile is to ensure interoperability between API implementations. To achieve this, it is essential that providers use a consistent approach when defining collections and instances of collections. An OGC EDR profile will specify a set of requirements that an API implementation must support to be a compliant implementation.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. The Open Geospatial Consortium shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Recipients of this document are requested to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent claims or other intellectual property rights of which they may be aware that might be infringed by any implementation of the standard set forth in this document, and to provide supporting documentation.



SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS

No security considerations have been made for this Standard.



SUBMITTING ORGANIZATIONS

The following organizations submitted this Document to the Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC):

- UK Met Office
- Heazeltech



SUBMITTERS

All questions regarding this submission should be directed to the editor or the submitters:

Name Affiliation



CONTRIBUTORS

Additional contributors to this Standard include the following:

Individual name(s), Organization



PREFACE

NOTE: Insert Preface Text here. Give OGC specific commentary: describe the technical content, reason for document, history of the document and precursors, and plans for future work. > Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. The Open Geospatial Consortium shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Recipients of this document are requested to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent claims or other intellectual property rights of which they may be aware that might be infringed by any implementation of the standard set forth in this document, and to provide supporting documentation.

1 SCOPE

1 SCOPE

NOTE: Insert Scope text here. Give the subject of the document and the aspects of that scope covered by the document.

CONFORMANCE



CONFORMANCE

Conformance to the ModSpec by a profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard modular standard can be tested by inspection. The test suite is provided in Annex A.

Part 3: Core of the ModSpec (this document) defines one requirements class and one related conformance class:

• The Core: Requirements for writing Profile Standards for the OGC API-EDR Standard

The OGC API-EDR-Part 3 Standard contains normative language and thus places requirements on conformance, or mechanism for adoption, of candidate standards to which this Standard applies. In particular:

- OGC API-EDR Requirements Class: Core specifies the core requirements which shall be met by all standards claiming conformance to this Standard.
- Mapping the ModSpec to types of models gives information on how the ModSpec is to be applied to extensions to the core model for requirements and conformance clauses.

Such extensions are defined in additional Parts (volumes) to the ModSpec Standard.

NOTE: I have not decided if cls-9 is necessary for this standard.

NORMATIVE REFERENCES

NORMATIVE REFERENCES

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

- ISO: ISO 19106, *Geographic information Profiles*. International Organization for Standardization, Geneva https://www.iso.org/standard/26011.html.
- Mark Burgoyne, Dave Blodgett, Chuck Heazel, Chris Little: OGC 19-086r4, OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard. Open Geospatial Consortium (2021). http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/ogcapi-edr-1/1.0.0.
- https://docs.ogc.org/is/17-069/17-069.html, OGC APIFeatures Part 1: Core, Open Geospatial Consortium (2019).
- https://docs.ogc.org/is/19-072/19-072.html, OGC API Common Part 1: Core, Open Geospatial Consortium (2021).
- http://docs.ogc.org/DRAFTS/20-024.html, OGC API Common Part 2: Geospatial Data (Draft), Open Geospatial Consortium
- Policy SWG: OGC 08-131r3, *The Specification Model Standard for Modular specifications*. Open Geospatial Consortium (2009). https://portal.ogc.org/files/? artifact id=34762&version=2.
- OpenAPI Initiative (OAI). **OpenAPI Specification 3.0** [online]. 2020 [viewed 2025-01-03]. The latest patch version at the time of publication of this standard was 3.0.4, available at https://spec.openapis.org/oas/v3.0.4
- OpenAPI Initiative (OAI). **OpenAPI Specification 3.1** [online]. 2021 [viewed 2025-01-03]. The latest patch version at the time of publication of this standard was 3.1.1, available at https://spec.openapis.org/oas/v3.1.1

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS



TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

This document uses the terms defined in <u>OGC Policy Directive 49</u>, which is based on the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Rules for the structure and drafting of International Standards. In particular, the word "shall" (not "must") is the verb form used to indicate a requirement to be strictly followed to conform to this document and OGC documents do not use the equivalent phrases in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This document also uses terms defined in the OGC Standard for Modular specifications (OGC 08-131r3), also known as the 'ModSpec'. The definitions of terms such as standard, specification, requirement, and conformance test are provided in the ModSpec.

For the purposes of this document, the following additional terms and definitions apply.

4.1. Collection

Body of resources that belong or are used together. An aggregate, set, or group of related resources.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 20-024]

4.2. Conformance Module; Conformance Test Module

A set of related conformance classes and their associated components.

Note 1 to entry: When no ambiguity is possible, the word test may be omitted. i.e. conformance test module is the same as conformance module. Conformance modules may be nested in a hierarchical way.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.3. Conformance Class; Conformance Test Class

A set of conformance tests that must be passed to receive a single certificate of conformance.

Note 1 to entry: When no ambiguity is possible, the word *test* may be left out, so conformance test class maybe called a conformance class.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.4. Conformance Test

A test, abstract or real, of one or more requirements contained within a standard, or set of standards.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.5. Requirement

Expression in the content of a standard conveying criteria to be fulfilled if compliance with the standard is to be claimed and from which no deviation is permitted.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.6. Requirements Class

An aggregate of requirements with a single standardization target type that must all be satisfied to pass a conformance test Class.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.7. Requirements Module

A set of related requirement classes and their associated components.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.8. Standardization Goal

A concise statement of the problem that the standard helps address and the strategy envisioned for achieving a solution. This strategy typically identifies real-world entities that need to be modified or constrained. At the abstract level, those entities are the Standardization Target Types.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.9. Standardization Target

Entity to which some requirements of a standard apply.

Note 1 to entry: The standardization target is the entity which may receive a certificate of conformance for a requirements class.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

4.10. Standardization Target Type

Type of entity or set of entities to which the requirement of a standard apply

Note 1 to entry: For example, the standardization target type for The OGC API – Features Standard are Web APIs. The standardization target type for the CDB Standard is "datastore". It is important to understand that a standard's root standardization target type can have sub-types, and that there can be a hierarchy of target types. For example, a Web API can have sub types of client, server, security, and so forth. As such, each requirements class can have a standardization target type that is a sub-type of the root.

[**SOURCE**: OGC 08-131r5]

CONVENTIONS

CONVENTIONS

This sections provides details and examples for any conventions used in the document. Examples of conventions are symbols, abbreviations, use of XML schema, or special notes regarding how to read the document.

5.1. Identifiers

The normative provisions in this standard are denoted by the URI

http://www.opengis.net/doc/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0

All requirements and conformance tests that appear in this document are denoted by partial URIs which are relative to this base.

5.1.1. Shortcuts

In the interest of readability, the following terms will be used as shorthand for more complex text:

- OGC API-EDR: The term OGC API-EDR will be used in this document as shorthand for the term "OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard"

CONTEXT

6 CONTEXT

6.1. Standardization Goal

The goal of this Standard is to ensure interoperabilty between implementations of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard (OGC API-EDR).

The OGC API-EDR Standard does not try to address every possible application domain. Rather, it provides a foundation which can be tailored for a specific domain. The result of this tailoring is a domain specific "profile" of the EDR API Standard.

A significant risk to this approach is that, in the act of profiling, interoperabilty will be compromized. This risk can be mitigated by establishing rules for how the OGC API-EDR Standard can be profiled. The goal of this Standard is to define a set of rules sufficient to ensure interoperability while retaining the adaptability needed to support domain-specific requirements.

6.2. Standardization Target Type

The Standardization Target Type for this Standard is the set of standards and specifications which profile the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard.

It is important to understand that:

- This Standard is a standard for writing standards. It does not address the EDR API implementation.
- This Standard is a profile of the OGC ModSpec Model Part 1: Core A Standard for Designing and Writing Modular Standards (ModSpec).
- Implementations of this Standard are Profiles of the OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard
- The profiling model used is defined in ISO 19106:2004 Geographic information Profiles

6.3. Profiles

ISO 19106:2004 Geographic information — Profiles is the ISO TC211 Standard for developing profiles of ISO TC211 Standards. This standard defined two conformance classes. These conformance classes can be thought of as two classes of profile.

- A Class 1 profile is a pure subset of the ISO geographic information standards.
- A Class 2 profile has the same basis as Class 1 but include extensions within the contexts permitted in the base standard. Additionally, a Class 2 profile permits the profiling of non-ISO geographic information standards as part of the profile.

In other words, a Class 1 profile restricts the base standard while a Class 2 profile both restricts and extends the base standard.

Both Class 1 and Class 2 Profiles of the OGC API-EDR Standard are allowed.

REQUIREMENTS CLASS CORE

REQUIREMENTS CLASS CORE

REQUIREMENTS CLA	ASS 1: REQUIREMENTS CLASS 'CORE'
IDENTIFIER	http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
CONFORMANCE CLASS	Conformance class A.1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/conf/conf-class-core
TARGET-TYPE	OGC API-EDR Profile Standard
NORMATIVE STATEMENTS	Requirement 18: /req/core/modspec Requirement 2: /req/core/publishing Requirement 3: /req/core/api Requirement 19: /req/core/edr-conformant Requirement 1: /req/core/root Requirement 4: /req/core/requirements-set Requirement 20: /req/core/parameter-names Requirement 5: /req/core/collectionid Requirement 6: /req/core/extent Requirement 13: /req/core/instanceid Requirement 8: /req/core/output-format Requirement 14: /req/core/paging-support Requirement 21: /req/core/status-codes Requirement 22: /req/core/data-query Requirement 7: /req/core/data-query Requirement 10: /req/core/data-query-orridor Requirement 11: /req/core/data-query-cube Requirement 12: /req/core/data-query-instances Requirement 15: /req/core/data-query-position Requirement 16: /req/core/data-query-radius Requirement 17: /req/core/data-query-trajectory Requirement 23: /req/core/asynchronous Requirement 24: /req/core/pubsub

7.1. Platform Resources

Table 1 — Platform Resource Paths

PATH TEMPLATE	METHOD	RESOURCE
{root}/	GET	Landing page
{root}/api	GET	API Description (optional)
{root}/conformance	GET	Conformance Classes

Where: {root} = Base URI for the API server

OGC API — Common defines a set of common capabilities which are applicable to any OGC Web API. Those capabilities provide the platform upon which resource-specific APIs can be built. This section describes those capabilities and any modifications needed to better support spatio-temporal data resources.

7.1.1. API Landinding Page

Path = {root}/

Dependencies

- OGC API Common Part 1: Core
- OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

The landing page provides links that support exploration of the resources offered via the API. The most important component of a landing page is a list of links. The Landing Page resource is initially defined in the Core conformance class of the OGC API — Common — Part 1 Standard. The OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard Standard does not make any changes to this definition.

The normative JSON Schema for an EDR Landing Page is defined in the <u>LandingPage.yaml</u> document. While this schema provides a rich body of information about the API, only the Links property is required.

Profiles of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard are expected to provide a richer description of the API. The additional content that Profiles will mandate is defined in the following requirment.

REQUIREMENT 1		
/req/core/root		
Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core		

REQUIREMENT 1		
STATEMENT	The EDR Landing Page schema only requires the links property. A Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>SHALL</i> require the following additional properties and content:	
Α	The Title property SHALL be required and populated	
В	The Description property SHALL be required and populated	
С	The Keywords property SHALL be required and at least one keyword entry SHALL be populated	
D	The Provider property SHALL be required and populated with the name and url properties	
Е	The Contact property SHALL be required and populated with the ——	
F	The Links property SHALL define the links that SHALL be included in the Root response.	

NOTE: Contacts and Links properties are not finished.

7.1.2. API Definition

Path = {root}/api

Dependencies

- OGC API Common Part 1: Core
- OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

Every API is required to provide a definition document that describes the capabilities of that API. This definition document can be used by developers to understand the API, by software clients to connect to the server, or by development tools to support the implementation of servers and clients. The API Definition resource is initially defined in the Core conformance class of the OGC API — Common — Part 1 Standard. The OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard Standard does not make any changes to this definition.

NOTE 1: At this time only OpenAPI 3.0 and OpenAPI 3.1 documents are supported by OGC Web API Standards.

Profiles of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard have additional requirements governing the provision and publication of the API Definition documents.

REQUIREMENT 2		
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/publishing	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
STATEMENT	An EDR profile SHALL be published as an OpenAPI JSON document.	
Α	The rules described in the requirements SHALL be encoded using the OpenAPI 3.1 specification.	
В	The requirement rules <i>SHALL</i> be encoded in either the OpenAPI Path Item or in the Response object schema sections of the document.	
C	 The profile OpenAPI document SHALL describe the profile EDR API as follows: The servers attributes of the OpenAPI root object SHALL be blank (the profile is not linked to specific implementations) The Extent requirement rules SHALL be encoded in the JSON schema defined in the 200 responses for the /collections and /collections/{collection} id Paths object of the profile Open API document The data_query type requirement rules SHALL be encoded in the JSON schema defined in the 200 responses for the /collections and /collections/{collection} id Paths object of the profile OpenAPI document The data_query types SHALL be encoded as Paths objects in the OpenAPI document, where appropriate the output_format, default_output_format, crs, within_units, width-units, height-units and limit (paging) requirements SHALL be encoded in the child Parameter objects of the Paths object. The output_format requirement rules SHALL be encoded in the 200 responses of the data_query type Paths objects The Parameter_names requirements SHALL be encoded in the JSON schema defined in the 200 responses for the /collections and /collections/{collection} id Paths object of the profile OpenAPI document. 	
D	An EDR API SHALL advertise the location of the profile OpenAPI document it complies with	
Е	An EDR API SHALL advertise the location of the profile OpenAPI document it complies with in the links section of the API root with a link relation value of 'profile'	

NOTE 2: Consider moving part 3 to a separate requirement.

7.1.3. Declaration of Conformance Classes

Path = {root}/conformance

REQUIREMENT 2

Dependencies

- OGC API Common Part 1: Core
- OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

To support "generic" clients that want to access implementations of multiple OGC API Standards and extensions — and not "just" a specific API server, the API has to declare the conformance classes it claims to have implemented. The Conformance Classes resource is initially defined in the Core conformance class of the OGC API — Common — Part 1 Standard. The OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard Standard does not make any changes to this definition.

Profiles of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard have additional requirements governing which Conformance Classes and identifiers must be included in this resource.

REQUIREMENT 3	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/api
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	A Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard SHALL require that an implementation specify the versions of OpenAPI supported.

NOTE 1: OpenAPI 3.0 and OpenAPI 3.1 are two distinct Conformance Classes in the OGC API-EDR Standard. This requirement can be addressed in a Profile by including the appropriate conformance classes at {root}/conformance.

NOTE 2: Get guidence from the OGC Naming Authority on valid URIs for Profiles.

7.2. Spatiotemporal and Information Resources

Table 2 — Spatialtemporal and Information Resource Paths

PATH TEMPLATE	METHOD	RESOURCE
{root}/collections	GET	Metadata describing the collections of data available from this API.
{root}/collections/ {collectionId}	GET	Metadata describing the collection of data which has the unique identifier {collectionId}

Where:

- {root} = Base URI for the API server
- {collectionId} = an identifier for a specific collection of data

7.2.1. Collections

OGC API implementations typically organize their geospatial resources into collections. Information about those collections is accessed through the /collections path and the http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/data link relation.

Path = {root}/collections

Dependencies

- OGC API Common Part 2: Geospatial Data
- OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

The Collections resource is initially defined in the Collections conformance class of the OGC API — Common — Part 2 Standard. The OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard Standard does not make any changes to this definition.

An API may support multiple collections. Additional requirements address how the Profile should document requirements at the per-collection level as well as on the landing page (where appropriate)

NOTE 1: A service may consist of multiple collections. While there may be common rules for all collections, a profile should be able to support different rules depending on the collection.

REQUIREMENT 4		
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/requirements-set	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
A	The profile SHALL consists of a set of requirements for a collection and (if the collection supports instances) the instances of the collection. For each of the attributes listed, if it is in the collection (or instance), there SHALL be a requirement to define it.	
В	A profile MAY include requirements for the landing page.	
С	A profile MAY include requirements for multiple collections.	

NOTE 2: Question — what is the purpose of this requirement?

7.2.2. Collection Description

Each resource collection is described by a set of metadata. That metadata can be accessed directly using the /collections/{collectionId} path and as an entry in the collections property of the /collections response.

Path:

- {root}/collections (returns metadata for every collection)
- {root}/collections/{collectionId} (returns metadata for the specified collection)

Dependencies

- OGC API Common Part 2: Geospatial Data
- OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

7.2.2.1. Collection ID parameter restictions

REQUIREMENT 5		
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/collectionid	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> the valid values of the Collection ID parameter, then:	
Α	The Profile SHALL specify the rules that the Collection ID values must follow.	
В	Those rules SHALL be specified using either: • identifier string or	
	Regular expression defining valid string patterns.	

7.2.2.2. Extent property restrictions

The Collection metadata includes an Extent property which defines a spatial-temporal envelope that encompasses the geospatial data in the collection.

REQUIREMENT 6			
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/extent		
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core		
Α	A requirement MAY be defined specifying the rules for defining the Collection extent.		
В	An extent requirement MAY specify the minimum spatial bounds that SHALL be supported		
С	An extent requirement MAY specify the minimum temporal bounds that SHALL be supported		
D	An extent requirement MAY specify the minimum vertical bounds that SHALL be supported		
Е	An extent requirement MAY specfiy the minimum bounds of custom extents that SHALL be supported		
F	An extent requirements definition SHALL specify the rules for the spatial CRS. The attributes are constrained by one of: • Enumerated list of valid crs values • Regular expression defining valid crs string patterns.		
G	If the collection has a temporal dimension an extent requirements definition SHALL specify the rules fo temporal TRS. The attributes are constrained by one of: • Enumerated list of valid trs values • Regular expression defining valid trs string patterns.		
н	If the collection has a vertical dimension an extent requirements definition SHALL specify the rules for the vertical VRS. The attributes are constrained by one of: • Enumerated list of valid vrs values		
I	 Regular expression defining valid vrs string patterns. For any custom dimensions an extent requirements definition SHALL specify the rules for the custom reference systems. The attributes are constrained by one of: custom dimension name 		
	custom dimension reference value		
	Where applicable enumerated list of valid custom dimension values		
STATEMENT	(Regular expressions could be used to restrict reference system definitions to WKT2 or EPSG values)		

NOTE: Needs to be re-visited

7.3. Query Resources

Table 3 — Query Resource Paths

PATH TEMPLATE	METHOD	RESOURCE
{root}/collections/{collectionId}/ {queryType}	GET, POST (Optional)	Retrieve data according to the query pattern from a collection with the unique identifier {collectionId}
{root}/collections/{collectionId}/ instances	GET	Retrieve metadata about instances of acollection
{root}/collections/{collectionId}/ instances/{instanceId}	GET	Retrieve metadata from a specific instanceof a collection with the unique identifiers{collectionId} and {instanceId}
<pre>{root}/collections/{collectionId}/ instances/{instanceId}/{query Type}</pre>	GET, POST (Optional)	Retrieve data according to the query pattern from a specific instance of a collection with the unique identifiers{collection Id} and {instanceId}

Where:

- {root} = Base URI for the API server
- {collectionId} = an identifier for a specific collection of data
- {instanceId} = an identifier for a specific version or instance of a collection of data
- {queryType} = an identifier for a specific query pattern to retrieve data from a specific collection of data

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/{queryType}

Dependencies: OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

REQUIREMENT 7			
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query		
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core		
STATEMENT	A Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard Standard SHALL require definition of the supported data queries.		
А	The data_queries definitions SHALL specify which data queries a service supports. This can be defined as follows: • Enumerated list of query types		
В	Each data_query type listed SHALL have a requirement definition.		

7.3.1. Parameters

The following parameters are supported by all OGC EDR queries.

7.3.1.1. Output Format parameter

Also known as the -f parameter.

Data format for the output data (available options are listed in the collectionsresponse).

REQUIREMENT 8	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/output-format
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	For every output_format specified in any of the data_query enumerated lists, there SHALL be a requirement which defines the schema or structure of the data (depending on the format).

RECOMMENDATION 1

IDENTIFIER /rec/core/output-format

The recommended definition approaches are as follows:

- JSON Link to a JSON Schema definition.
- STATEMENT
- XML Link to a XML Schema definition
- CSV, TSV, PSV, SSV Link to a definition based on the CSV on the web recommendations available from the <u>CSV on the Web Working Group</u>.
- Other types (e.g. binary file types) Link to a description of the format

NOTE: Question: Where should the CSV citation point. There are multiple CSV on the Web Recommendataions.

7.3.2. Area Query

The Area query returns data within the polygon defined by the coords parameter. Logic for identifying the best match for the requested area will depend on the collection and is at the discretion of the query service implementer.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/area

REQUIREMENT 9	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-area
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard $\it restricts$ data queries by making the Area query mandatory, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL include a requirement mandating the Area query.
В	The Area query requirement SHALL specify the following: • Enumerated list of output_format types
	The default_output_format Enumerated list of are details values.
	Enumerated list of crs_details valuesEnumerated list of the operations that the query supports (i.e. GET, POST)

7.3.3. Corridor Query

The Corridor query returns data along and around the path defined by the coords parameter. Logic for identifying the best match for the requested corridor will depend on the collection and is at the discretion of the query service implementer.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/corridor

REQUIREMENT 10	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-corridor
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard $\it restricts$ data queries by making the Corridor query mandatory, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL include a requirement mandating the Corridor query.
В	The Corridor requirement SHALL specify the following: • Enumerated list of output_format types • The default_output_format

REQUIREMENT 10

- Enumerated list of crs_details values
- Enumerated list of width-units values
- Enumerated list of height-units values
- Enumerated list of the operations that the query supports (i.e. GET, POST)

7.3.4. Cube Query

The Cube query returns a data cube defined by the bbox and z parameters.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/cube

Dependencies: OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

REQUIREMENT 11	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-cube
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> data queries by making the Cube query mandatory, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL include a requirement mandating the Cube query.
В	The Cube query requirement SHALL specify the following: • Enumerated list of output_format types The default output format.
	The default_output_formatEnumerated list of crs_details values
	Enumerated list of the operations that the query supports (i.e. GET, POST)

7.3.5. Locations Query

The Locations query returns data for the named location. Logic for identifying the best match for the coordinate will depend on the collection and is at the discretion of the query service implementer. If a location id is not defined the API SHALL return a GeoJSON features array of valid location identifiers, the schema of the GeoJSON response SHOULD be defined in the OpenAPI definition of the EDR service.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/locations

7.3.6. Instances Query

Having multiple versions or instances of the same collection, where the same information is reprocessed or regenerated is not unusal. Although these versions could be described as new collections the instance query type allows this data to be described as different views of the same collection.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/instances

Dependencies: OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

REQUIREMENT 12	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-instances
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>extends</i> data queries by making the Instances within a Collection queryable, then:
Α	Instances SHALL be defined in the data_queries enumerated list.
В	A NULL value SHALL be used to indicate that no child instances can be queried.

7.3.6.1. Parameter instanceld

Path — Instance {root}/collections/{collectionId}/instances/{instanceId}

Instance ID restrictions

REQUIREMENT 13	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/instanceid
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> the valid values of the Instance ID parameter, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL specify the rules that the Instance ID values must follow.
В	Those rules SHALL be specified using either:

REQUIREMENT 13

- identifier string
- Regular expression defining valid string patterns.

7.3.6.2. Parameter queryType

Path — Instance Query {root}/collections/{collectionId}/instances/{instanceId}/{queryType}

7.3.7. Items Query

Paths: * {root}/collections/{collectionId}/items * {root}/collections/{collectionId}/items/{itemid}

Dependencies

- GC API Features Part 1: Core
- OGC API Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

The EDR API Items query is an OGC API — Features endpoint that may be used to catalog preexisting EDR sampling features. The pre-existence of an EDR sampling feature may be because a particular query has been cached for later use, such as a monitoring location. Or there may be a catalog of spatiotemporal sampling features such as domains of anomalies in a dataset. A GeoJSON-compatible JSON-Schema is specified to document an EDR API query endpoint and valid query parameters including time range, parameters, and spatial characteristics. A service can define a custom GeoJSON schema in the OpenAPI definition for the service, with the default being the edr-geojson schema if no alternative is documented.

7.3.7.1. ItemID parameter

If an itemId is not specified, the query will return a list of the available itemId's. This behavior is specified in OGC API - Features. All other parameters for use with the Items query are defined by OGC API - Features.

7.3.7.2. Limit parameter

Paging restrictions (limit parameter provided in the request, multi-page response).

REQUIREMENT 14

IDENTIFIER /req/core/paging-support

REQUIREMENT 14	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard is <i>extended</i> to support paging, then:
Α	A requirement _SHALL _ be created for each combination of query pattern and output format that must support paging.
В	Each paging requirement SHALL specify the default number of items to return per page request.

7.3.8. Position Query

The Position query returns data for the requested coordinate. Logic for identifying the best match for the coordinate will depend on the collection and is at the discretion of the query service implementer.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/positions

REQUIREMENT 15	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-position
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> data queries by making the Position query mandatory, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL include a requirement mandating the Position query.
В	The Position query requirement SHALL specify the following: • Enumerated list of output_format types • The default_output_format • Enumerated list of crs_details values
	Enumerated list of the operations that the query supports (i.e. GET, POST)
С	The position query requirement <i>SHALL</i> also specify the logic used in selecting the data returned by the response, i.e. exact, nearest neighbour, most representative or interpolated.

7.3.9. Radius Query

The Radius query returns data within the defined radius of the requested coordinate.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/radius

Dependencies: OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard

REQUIREMENT 16	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-radius
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard $\it restricts$ data queries by making the Radius query mandatory, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL include a requirement mandating the Radius query.
В	The Radius query requirement SHALL specify the following: • Enumerated list of output_format types • The default_output_format • Enumerated list of crs_details values • Enumerated list of within_units values
	 Enumerated list of the operations that the query supports (i.e. GET, POST)

7.3.10. Trajectory Query

The Trajectory query returns data along the path defined by the coords parameter. Logic for identifying the best matches for the requested trajectory will depend on the collection and is at the discretion of the query service implementer.

Path = {root}/collections/{collectionId}/trajectory

REQUIREMENT 17	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/data-query-trajectory
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core

REQUIREMENT 17	
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> data queries by making the Trajectory query mandatory, then:
Α	The Profile SHALL include a requirement mandating the Trajectory query.
В	The Trajectory query requirement SHALL specify the following: • Enumerated list of output_format types
	The default_output_format
	Enumerated list of crs_details values
	Enumerated list of the operations that the query supports (i.e. GET, POST)

7.4. General Requirements

7.4.1. Profiling Requirements

Profile is conformant with the ModSpec

REQUIREMENT 18	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/modspec
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	A profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard SHALL be conformant to the OGC Modular Specification.

Implementations of the Profile are conformant with EDR Part 1

REQUIREMENT 19	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/edr-conformant
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	A profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard SHALL require that a conformant implementation (standardization target) of that profile also demonstrate conformance to the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard.

A common focus of Profiles is to restrict the values of Path parameters. The Profile should fully define requirements for these restrictions.

REQUIREMENT 20		
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/parameter-names	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> the valid values and definitions of parameter_names, then,	
А	Requirements SHALL be defined which specify the parameter_names and their definitions.	
В	The parameter_names requirement definitions SHALL specify the required parameter_names objects in full including:	
STATEMENT	<pre>for example: "parameter_names": { "rymsl": { "type": "Parameter",</pre>	

REQUIREMENT 20

7.4.2. Http Status Codes

HTTP response

Response status codes

REQUIREMENT 21	
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/status-codes
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core
STATEMENT	A Profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard SHALL require that the definitions of all http status codes SHALL be provided.
Α	These definitions SHALL provide the following: • A description of the cause of the error.
	A JSON schema for the message body structure

7.4.3. Links

Response links

REQUIREMENT 22		
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/links	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API $-$ Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>restricts</i> valid responses to only those which include links, then:	
Α	The Profile SHALL require that link objects are included in a response.	
В	The link objects SHALL defined the required link objects in full.	
С	The link objects SHALL require that the href, rel and type attributes are populated.	
STATEMENT	<pre>for example:</pre>	

7.4.4. Asynchronous Queries

While Web protocols typically use request-response operations, there is also support for asychonous operations.

HTTP Asynchrouous — This requirement address the use of HTTP asynchronous operations such as Webhooks and Callbacks.

REQUIREMENT 23

IDENTIFIER /req/core/asynchronous

REQUIREMENT 23		
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
STATEMENT	If a Profile <i>extends</i> the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard with support for asynchronous opperations, then:	
Α	Requirements SHALL be defined for each query type that is asynchronous	
В	Each asynchronous query type requirement <i>SHALL</i> define the HTTP Status Code and provide a message schema and text used to inform the user that the response is asynchronous.	
С	Each asynchronous query type requirement SHALL document the mechanism for delivering the result of the asynchronous query.	

PERMISSION 1

IDENTIFIER	/per/core/asynchronous
STATEMENT	The documentation of the mechanism for delivering the result of the asynchronous query MAY be provided through a link to an external document.

 $\label{eq:publish-Subscribe} Publish-Subscribe \ -\ This\ requirement\ addresses\ the\ use\ of\ Publish-Subscribe\ protocols.$ These are protocols supported in addition to HTTP.

REQUIREMENT 24		
IDENTIFIER	/req/core/pubsub	
INCLUDED IN	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core	
STATEMENT	If a Profile of the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval Standard <i>extends</i> the supported operations to include Publish-Subscribe operations, then:	
Α	Support for the OGC API — Environmental Data Retrieval — Part 2: Publish-Subscribe workflow Standard SHALL be required.	
В	The pubsub requirement SHALL specify the channels that SHALL be supported	
С	The pubsub requirement SHALL specify the payloads that a pubsub channel SHALL support	

8

MEDIA TYPES FOR ANY DATA ENCODING(S)



MEDIA TYPES FOR ANY DATA ENCODING(S)

A section describing the MIME-types to be used is mandatory for any standard involving data encodings. If no suitable MIME type exists in http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/ index.html then this section may be used to define a new MIME type for registration with IANA.



ANNEX A (INFORMATIVE) CONFORMANCE CLASS ABSTRACT TEST SUITE (NORMATIVE)



ANNEX A (INFORMATIVE) CONFORMANCE CLASS ABSTRACT TEST SUITE (NORMATIVE)

A.1. Conformance Class Core

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.1: CONFORMANCE CLASS 'CORE'			
IDENTIFIER	http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/conf/conf-class-core		
REQUIREMENTS CLASS	Requirements class 1: http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-edr-3/1.0/req/req-class-core		
CONFORMANCE TESTS	Abstract test A.1: /conf/core/modspec Abstract test A.2: /conf/core/publishing Abstract test A.3: /conf/core/api Abstract test A.4: /conf/core/edr-conformant Abstract test A.5: /conf/core/root Abstract test A.6: /conf/core/requirements-set Abstract test A.7: /conf/core/parameter-names Abstract test A.8: /conf/core/collectionid Abstract test A.9: /conf/core/instanceid Abstract test A.10: /conf/core/output-format Abstract test A.11: /conf/core/paging-support Abstract test A.12: /conf/core/status-codes Abstract test A.13: /conf/core/links Abstract test A.16: /conf/core/data-query Abstract test A.16: /conf/core/data-query-area Abstract test A.17: /conf/core/data-query-corridor Abstract test A.18: /conf/core/data-query-instances Abstract test A.20: /conf/core/data-query-position Abstract test A.21: /conf/core/data-query-radius Abstract test A.22: /conf/core/data-query-trajectory Abstract test A.22: /conf/core/data-query-trajectory Abstract test A.23: /conf/core/data-query-trajectory Abstract test A.23: /conf/core/data-query-trajectory		

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.1: CONFORMANCE CLASS 'CORE'

Abstract test A.24: /conf/core/pubsub

ABSTRACT TEST A.1	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/modspec
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 18: /req/core/modspec
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.2	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/publishing
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 2: /req/core/publishing
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.3	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/api
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 3: /req/core/api
TEST PURPOSE	Paraphrase the requirement — Validate that all the parts of a requirement are testable and that Failure to pass any part of a requirement is also a failure to pass the associated conformance test.
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.4

IDENTIFIER /conf/core/edr-conformant

ABSTRACT TEST A.4

REQUIREMENT Requirement 19: /req/core/edr-conformant

TEST PURPOSE Validate that the Profile Standard requires that all implementations demonstrate conformance with the OGC API-EDR Standard.

TEST METHOD Inspect the document to verify the above.

NOTE: this "purpose" requires more specificity.

ABSTRACT TEST A.5	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/root
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 1: /req/core/root
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.6	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/requirements-set
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 4: /req/core/requirements-set
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.7	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/parameter-names
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 20: /req/core/parameter-names
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.8	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/collectionid
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 5: /req/core/collectionid
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.9	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/extent
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 6: /req/core/extent
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.10	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/instanceid
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 13: /req/core/instanceid
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.11	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/output-format
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 8: /req/core/output-format
TEST PURPOSE	TBD

ABSTRACT TEST A.11

TEST METHOD Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.12

IDENTIFIER /conf/core/paging-support

REQUIREMENT Requirement 14: /req/core/paging-support

TEST PURPOSE TBD

TEST METHOD Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.13

IDENTIFIER /conf/core/status-codes

REQUIREMENT Requirement 21: /req/core/status-codes

TEST PURPOSE TBD

TEST METHOD Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.14

IDENTIFIER /conf/core/links

REQUIREMENT Requirement 22: /req/core/links

TEST PURPOSE TBD

TEST METHOD Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.15

IDENTIFIER /conf/core/data-query

ABSTRACT TEST A.15	
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 7: /req/core/data-query
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.16	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-area
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 9: /req/core/data-query-area
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.17	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-corridor
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 10: /req/core/data-query-corridor
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.18	
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-cube
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 11: /req/core/data-query-cube
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.19

IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-instances
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 12: /req/core/data-query-instances
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.20

IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-position
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 15: /req/core/data-query-position
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.21

IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-radius
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 16: /req/core/data-query-radius
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.22

IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/data-query-trajectory
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 17: /req/core/data-query-trajectory
TEST PURPOSE	TBD
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.

ABSTRACT TEST A.23		
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/asynchronous	
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 23: /req/core/asynchronous	
TEST PURPOSE	TBD	
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.	

ABSTRACT TEST A.24		
IDENTIFIER	/conf/core/pubsub	
REQUIREMENT	Requirement 24: /req/core/pubsub	
TEST PURPOSE	TBD	
TEST METHOD	Inspect the document to verify the above.	