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OGC TWO DIMENSIONAL TILE MATRIX SET AND TILE SET METADATA

STANDARD

DRAFT

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I ABSTRACT

The OGC Tile Matrix Set Standard defines the rules and requirements for a tile matrix set as a way to index space based on a set of regular grids defining a domain (tile matrix) for a limited list of scales in a Coordinate Reference System (CRS) as defined in OGC 18-005r5 Abstract Specification Topic 2: Referencing by Coordinates. This content was initially included in OGC 07-057r7 OpenGIS Web Map Tile Service Implementation Standard (WMTS) and was separated in the OGC 17-083r2 OGC Two Dimensional Tile Matrix Set, to allow reusability in other data formats of services that need a tiling scheme. This document is a revision of the OGC 17-083r2 and the general tile matrix set concept is inherited from it with small additions. In a tile matrix set, each tile matrix is divided into regular tiles. In a tile matrix set, a tile can be univocally identified by a tile column, a tile row, and a tile matrix identifier. The OGC Tile Matrix Set Standard describes a data structure defining the properties of the tile matrix set in both UML diagrams and in tabular form. This document also defines a new data structure, called tile set metadata, that can be used to describe a particular set of tiles following a tile matrix set. XML and JSON encodings are described both for tile matrix sets and tile matrix set metadata. It includes tile matrix set limits, links to the tile matrix set, details of the original data represented by the tile set and a nice point of origin to start exploring the tile set. Finally, the document offers practical examples of tile matrix sets both for common global projections and for specific regions.

II KEYWORDS

The following are keywords to be used by search engines and document catalogues.

ogcdoc, OGC document, tiles, maps, tile matrix set

III PREFACE

In 2007 the OGC approved and released the Web Map Tile Service Standard OGC 07-057r7 (WMTS). WMTS defines “tile matrix set”. Over time, other OGC standards with requirements for “tiles” or tiled structures needed to use the same definition. Unfortunately, other OGC standards could not use the tile matrix set definition directly because the definition was formally linked to the tile service. This revision uncouples the concept of a tile matrix set from the WMTS standard so that other standards can reference the concept directly. This version of the standard also provides an informative list of commonly used tile matrix sets and ensures consistency with the OGC 19-014r3 OGC Abstract Specification Topic 22 — Core Tiling Conceptual and Logical Models for 2D Euclidean Space. This document is anticipated to impact and inform future revisions of other OGC Standards such as GeoPackage and CDB and be used in future formats and services needing tiles for storage or parallel processing.

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IV SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS

The correct definition of a tile matrix set and the availability of tile set metadata are crucial to be able to correctly geo-reference a tile. The use of the wrong tile matrix set could result in incorrect geo-referencing of the tiles and the features represented in those tiles. In an emergency situation, such such incorrect referencing could result in sending first responders to the wrong location.

In a normal service interaction, the client requests the tile matrix set once and requests one or more tiles afterwards. The client needs to ensure that the tile matrix set definition has not been tampered with and corresponds to the correct tile matrix set. In practice this means that the client and server must use a mechanism to ensure that the service is really what it claims to be and that the message that travels from the server to the client has not been altered.

If a server points to a definition of a tile matrix set that is hosted elsewhere, in addition to the precautions stated above, the client must ensure that the service providing the definition of the tile matrix set is a trusted service. In addition, the synchronization of the tiles and the tile matrix set definition need to be ensured, guaranteeing that the tile matrix set definition has not been updated afterwards without the tile service knowing it.

V SUBMITTING ORGANIZATIONS

The following organizations submitted this Document to the Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC):

- Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona (UAB-CREAF)
- Image Matters LLC
- Natural Resources Canada (NRCan)
- Ecere Corporation
- US Army Geospatial Center

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2

CONFORMANCE

2 CONFORMANCE

This standard defines the concept of tile matrix set, tile matrix set limits and tile set metadata.

Requirements for the following standardization target types are defined.

- TileMatrixSet: This abstract class defines a data model for tile matrix sets [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset]. This abstract class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/tilematrixset]. The target is a service or an encoding needing to define TileMatrixSet (e.g., a future version of WMTS service metadata or an OGC API — Tiles).

- VariableMatrixWidth: This abstract class defines an extension of tile matrix sets for variable width [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/variablematrixwidth]. This abstract class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/variablematrixwidth]. The target is a service or an encoding needing to define TileMatrixSet with variable width.

- TileMatrixSetLimits: This abstract class defines a data model for tile matrix sets limits [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixsetlimits]. This abstract class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/tilematrixsetlimits]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to define TileMatrixSetLimits (e.g., a future version of WMTS service metadata or an OGC API — Tiles).

- TileSetMetadata: This abstract class defines a data model for tile set metadata in [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilesetmetadata]. This abstract class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/tilesetmetadata]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to declare conformity to a TileMatrixSet or/and a TileMatrixSetLimits (e.g., a future version of WMTS service metadata or an OGC API — Tiles).

  NOTE 1: TileSetMetadata in this standard replaces and extends TileMatrixSetLink in the version 1.0

- XMLTileMatrixSet: This class defines an encoding in XML for tile matrix sets [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixset]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-tilematrixset]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to define a TileMatrixSet in XML (e.g., a future version of WMTS service metadata).

- XMLVariableMatrixWidth: This class defines an encoding in XML for variable width tile matrix sets [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-variablematrixwidth]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-variablematrixwidth]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to define a TileMatrixSet with variable width in XML.

- XMLTileMatrixSetLimits: This class defines an encoding in XML for tile matrix sets limits in [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-tilematrixsetlimits].

The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to define a TileMatrixSetLimits in XML (e.g., a future version of WMTS service metadata or an OGC API — Tiles).

- XMLTileSetMetadata: This class defines an encoding in XML for tile set metadata [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilesetmetadata]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-tilesetmetadata]. The target is a service, a client or an encoding needing to declare conformity to a TileMatrixSet or/and a TileMatrixSetLimits using an XML encoding (e.g., a future version of WMTS service metadata).

  NOTE 2: XMLTileSetMetadata in this standard replaces and extends XMLTileMatrixSetLink2d in the version 1.0

- JSONTileMatrixSet: This class defines an encoding in JSON for tile matrix sets [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixset]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-tilematrixset]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to define a TileMatrixSet in JSON (e.g., a future version of an OGC API — Tiles).

- JSONVariableMatrixWidth: This class defines an encoding in JSON for variable width tile matrix sets [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-variablematrixwidth]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-variablematrixwidth]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to define a TileMatrixSet with variable width in JSON.

- JSONTileMatrixSetLimits: This class defines an encoding in JSON for tile matrix sets limits in [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits]. The target is a service, a client ,or an encoding needing to define a TileMatrixSet in JSON (e.g., a future version of an OGC API — Tiles).

- JSONTileSetMetadata: This class defines an encoding in JSON for tile set metadata in [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilesetmetadata]. This class has a single conformance class: [http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-tilesetmetadata]. The target is a service, a client, or an encoding needing to declare conformity to a TileMatrixSet or/and a TileMatrixSetLimits using a JSON encoding (e.g., a future version of an OGC API — Tiles).

  NOTE 3: JSONTileSetMetadata in this standard replaces and extends JSONTileMatrixSetLink2d in the version 1.0

Conformance with this standard shall be verified using all the relevant tests specified in Conformance Class Abstract Test Suite (Normative) (normative) of this document. The framework, concepts, and methodology for testing, and the criteria to be achieved to claim conformance are specified in the OGC Compliance Testing Policies and Procedures and the OGC Compliance Testing web site[1].

[1] http://www.opengeospatial.org/cite

All requirements-classes and conformance-classes described in this document are owned by the standard(s) identified.

1

SCOPE

1 SCOPE

This OGC Two Dimensional Tile Matrix Set (TMS) and Tile Set Matadata Standard specifies the concepts of a tile matrix set and tile set metadata, prioritizing their implementation in 2D space. There are also some considerations on how to extend the TMS concept to nD. This Standard also provides both XML and JSON encodings.

The Tile Matrix Set concept, initially developed as part of the OGC Web Map Tile Service (WMTS) 1.0 Standard, is now provided as an independent standard that can be referenced by other standards such as *OGC API — Tiles*, *OGC GeoPackage*, *OGC CDB*, or the Natural Resources Canada (NRCan)-promoted specification *Map Markup Language (MapML)*. In addition, the OGC Two Dimensional Tile Matrix Set (TMS) and Tile Set Matadata Standard ensures that the TMS concept can be used to structure both gridded as well as vector data in a tiled format.

This Standard has been developed as an independent and reusable standard. However, it has been developed in parallel with the OGC API — Tiles Standard and to serve its needs. The OGC API family of standards are being developed to make it easy for anyone to provide geospatial data to the web. The OGC API Standards define resource-centric APIs that take advantage of modern web development practices (mainly API definition documents and JSON encodings). Those Standards can be considered and are being constructed as "building blocks" that can be used to assemble OGC APIs for accessing tiles over the web. Throughout this Standard, some OGC API specific comments are found, that can be ignored for other applications.

This Standard also contains an informative annex for Common TileMatrixSet definitions (Informative) with a library of proposed tile matrix set definitions for Mercator, Transverse Mercator, Polar Stereographic, Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area, and Lambert Conformal Conic. An additional annex for Variable width TileMatrixSet definitions (Informative) provides tile matrix set definitions, utilizing the variable width capabilities of this standard, which allows for roughly approximate equal area tiles for Plate Carrée projections.

Global identifiers for the Tile Matrix Sets defined in these annexes are registered with an OGC register of official definitions called the OGC Naming Authority in the Tile Matrix Set Register.

The Tile Set Metadata provides information about the intended use of a Tile Set as well as the origin, access constraints, tiling scheme, layers and feature properties contained within. A tile set is a series of tiles containing data and following a common tiling scheme. Tile Set Metadata is intended to facilitate retrieval of tile sets and describes the major characteristics of tile sets without either accessing the tiles or the content within a tile. The Tile Set Metadata was initially developed in phase two of the OGC Vector Tiles Pilot (https://www.ogc.org/vectortiles2) and the results documented in OGC 19-082r1 OGC Vector Tiles Pilot 2: Tile Set Metadata Engineering Report.

NOTE: A previous version of this standard had a JSON-LD encoding of the classes presented in [tilematrixset-model]. This encoding was abandoned and not included in this version as no interest was detected.

3

NORMATIVE REFERENCES

3 NORMATIVE REFERENCES

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Roger Lott: OGC 18-005r5, *Topic 2 — Referencing by coordinates Corrigendum*. Open Geospatial Consortium (2021). https://docs.ogc.org/as/18-005r5/18-005r5.html

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ISO/IEC: ISO/IEC 15444-9, *Information technology — JPEG 2000 image coding system: Interactivity tools, APIs and protocols — Part 9*:. International Organization for Standardization, International Electrotechnical Commission, Geneva https://www.iso.org/standard/39413.html

ISO: ISO 19107, *Geographic information — Spatial schema*. International Organization for Standardization, Geneva https://www.iso.org/standard/66175.html

ISO: ISO 19111, *Geographic information — Referencing by coordinates*. International Organization for Standardization, Geneva https://www.iso.org/standard/74039.html

ISO: ISO 19115-1, *Geographic information — Metadata — Part 1: Fundamentals*. International Organization for Standardization, Geneva https://www.iso.org/standard/53798.html

4

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

4 TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

This document uses the terms defined in OGC 06-121r9, Clause 5.3, which is based on the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Rules for the structure and drafting of International Standards. In particular, the word “shall” (not “must”) is the verb form used to indicate a requirement to be strictly followed to conform to this standard.

For the purposes of this Standard, the following additional terms and definitions apply:

4.1. **cell**

minimum geometrical spaces delimited by the grid lines of a regular grid.

Note 1 to entry: in 2D spaces, cells are often referred as pixels.

Note 2 to entry: In this standard, the term *pixel* is reserved to the individual elements of a visualization device. Tiles are composed by regular grid cells that can be made partially coincident with the pixels of a visualization device for display purposes.

4.2. **coordinate reference system**

coordinate system that is related to the real world by a datum

[**SOURCE:** ISO 19111]

4.3. **coordinate system**

set of mathematical rules for specifying how coordinates are to be assigned to points

[**SOURCE:** ISO 19111]

4.4. domain

well-defined set

Note 1 to entry: A mathematical function may be defined on this set, i.e. in a function $f : A \rightarrow B$, A is the domain of the function f.

[**SOURCE:** ISO 19103]

4.5. grid

network composed of two or more sets of curves in which the members of each set intersect the members of the other sets in an algorithmic way

Note 1 to entry: The curves partition a space into grid cells.

Note 2 to entry: A grid can be used to define a tessellation of the space.

[**SOURCE:** ISO 19123]

4.6. range set

f ADMITTED

[**SOURCE:** OGC 07-036]

4.7. raster tile

tile that contains information in a gridded form. Commonly the values of the grid represent colors of each cell in the grid for immediate pictorial representation on visualization devices, but can also be coverage subsets.

Note 1 to entry: This concept is used in this standard as a contraposition of “vector tiles”. Many of the existing implementations of WMTS 1.0 produce “raster tiles”.

4.8. **regular grid**

grid whose grid lines have a constant distance along each grid axis

Note 1 to entry: A regular grid can be used to define a regular tessellation of the space.

[**SOURCE:** OGC 09-146r6]

4.9. **space partitioning**

process of dividing a geometric space (usually a Euclidean space) into two or more disjoint subsets (see also partition of a set). Space partitioning divides a space into non-overlapping regions. Any point in the space can then be identified to lie in exactly one of the regions

[**SOURCE:** OGC 19-014r3]

4.10. **square**

regular quadrilateral with four equal sides and four 90 degree angles

[**SOURCE:** OGC 19-014r3]

4.11. **tessellation**

partitioning of a space into a set of conterminous subspaces having the same dimension as the space being partitioned

Note 1 to entry: A tessellation composed of congruent regular polygons or polyhedra is a regular tessellation. One composed of regular, but non-congruent polygons or polyhedra is a semi-regular tessellation. Otherwise the tessellation is irregular.

Note 2 to entry: The expression “same dimension” should be interpreted as “same dimensionality”

[**SOURCE:** ISO 19123]

4.12. tile

geometric shape with known properties that may or may not be the result of a tiling (tessellation) process. A tile consists of a single connected “piece” without “holes” or “lines” (topological disc).

In the context of a 2D *tile matrix*, a *tile* is one of the rectangular regions of space, which can be uniquely identified by an integer row and column, making up the tile matrix.

In the context of a geospatial data *tile set*, a *tile* contains data for such a partition of space as part of an overall set of tiles for that tiled geospatial data.

Note 1 to entry: From OGC 19-014r3: Core Tiling Conceptual and Logical Models for 2D Euclidean Space

Note 2 to entry: Tiles are useful to efficiently request, transfer, cache, display, store and process geospatial data for a specific resolution and area of interest, providing deterministic performance and scalability for arbitrarily large datasets.

Note 3 to entry: Tiles can contain a variety of data types, such as grid-based pictorial representations (map tiles), coverage subsets (coverage tiles), or feature-based representations (vector tiles).

4.13. tile matrix

tiling grid in a given 2D coordinate reference system, associated to a specific scale and partitioning space into regular conterminous *tiles*, each of which being assigned a unique identifier

Note 1 to entry: Each tile of a tile matrix is uniquely identifiable by a row and a column integer indices. The number of rows is referred to as the *matrix height*, while the maximum number of columns is referred to as the *matrix width* (the number of columns can vary for different rows in *variable width tile matrices*).

4.14. tile matrix set

tiling scheme consisting of a set of *tile matrices* defined at different scales covering approximately the same area and having a common coordinate reference system.

4.15. tile indexing scheme

scheme allowing to uniquely reference a *tile* in a *tiling scheme* by the use of a unique identifier (or set of identifiers), and reversely, which unique identifier (or unique set of identifiers) corresponds to a space satisfying the geometric properties of a specific tile

Note 1 to entry: Adapted from the indexing aspect of the *tile scheme* definition of the OGC 19-014r3: Core Tiling Conceptual and Logical Models for 2D Euclidean Space

4.16. tile set

a set of *tiles* resulting from tiling data according to a particular *tiling scheme*

Note 1 to entry: From OGC 19-014r3: Core Tiling Conceptual and Logical Models for 2D Euclidean Space, but adapted to clarify that in the context of this document, a tile set refers specifically to a set of tiles containing data and following a common tiling scheme.

4.17. tiling scheme

scheme that defines how space is partitioned into individual *tiles*, potentially featuring multiple levels of detail (each tiling at a different granularity to reflect a different resolution or scale)

A tiling scheme defines the spatial reference system and the geometric properties of each tile defined by the scheme. Those properties include which space each tile occupies, i.e. its extent, as well as a tile coordinate origin if a particular corner of origin convention is established.

Note 1 to entry: A tiling scheme can be defined on top of a CRS as well as other spatial reference systems such as DGGS and other organizations including irregular ones. In this document, only tiling schemes based on CRSs are supported.

Note 2 to entry: From the *tile set scheme* and *tile scheme* definitions of OGC 19-014r3: Core Tiling Conceptual and Logical Models for 2D Euclidean Space, adapted to reflect the fact that a *tiling scheme* already imparts individual tiles with an origin and an extent

4.18. tile set metadata

additional metadata beyond the common properties defining the *tile set*. Such metadata could be an abstract, the owner, the author, or other common metadata.

metadata describing common properties defining a *tile set*, layers and styles used to produce the tile set, the limits of the tile matrix with actual data and common metadata such as abstract, owner, author, etc.

[**SOURCE:** OGC 19-014r3]

4.19. vector tile

tile that contains vector information that has been generalized (simplified) at the tile scale resolution and clipped by the tile boundaries.

Note 1 to entry: The expression “vector tile” has stirred some controversy in the OGC. Actually, the OGC uses geometrical features to refer to things that are commonly knows as vectors in many GIS tools. However, in this case, this standard recognizes the ubiquity of the expression in the sector and assumes that the concept is not associated to any particular technology or commercial brand.

4.20. well-known scale set

well-known combination of a coordinate reference system and a set of scales that a tile matrix set declares support for

5

CONVENTIONS

5 CONVENTIONS

This section provides details and examples for any conventions used in the document.

5.1. Abbreviated terms

CDB	Abbreviated reference for the OGC CDB Standard.
CRS	Coordinate Reference System
DGGS	Discrete Global Grid System
EPSG	European Petroleum Survey Group
JSON	JavaScript Object Notation
TMS	Tile Matrix Set
WMTS	Web Map Tile Service
XML	eXtensible Markup Language
2D	2-dimensional
3D	3-dimensional

5.2. Identifiers

The normative provisions in this Standard are denoted by the URI

http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0

All requirements and conformance tests that appear in this document are denoted by partial URIs which are relative to this base URI.

5.3. Common Classes

The following classes are extracted from the OGC 06-121r9 OWS Common Standard. As such, the data structures presented in this Standard become independent from OWS Common Standard and can be used independently.

5.3.1. Multilingual text encoding

Some text parameters specified with the data type CharacterString in UML are intended to have human-readable values. However not all humans can understand the same spoken languages. This data class is mapped to XML or JSON encodings afterwards.

The specified approach for allowing the language of a text value to be explicitly stated is indicated by the UML class diagram in the figure.

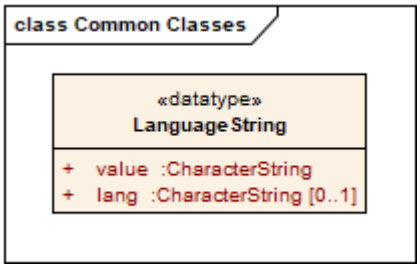

Figure 1 — LanguageString UML model

The value parameter specifies the human-language string, and the lang parameter specifies the language (in RFC 4646 syntax) of the string. If a lang parameter is not present, then no language has been specified for the string unless specified by another means.

In the case that multiple languages are necessary in a single document instance, the element that is of the LanguageString type should be a list with one entry for each *lang* code.

NOTE: OGC APIs will use the language negotiation with HTTP headers. In this situation, it is expected that elements defined as a list of LanguageString will default into a single CharacterString that in JSON will default into a string data type. This does not preclude that in other environments the JSON encodings for language string can implement the LanguageString. In practice this means that a JSON schema for a LanguageString element should support both string and language string types.

5.3.2. Description, Title and Keywords

A basic set of data description parameters that include a human-readable title, description, and keywords are widely used in this Standard and defined here as a UML.

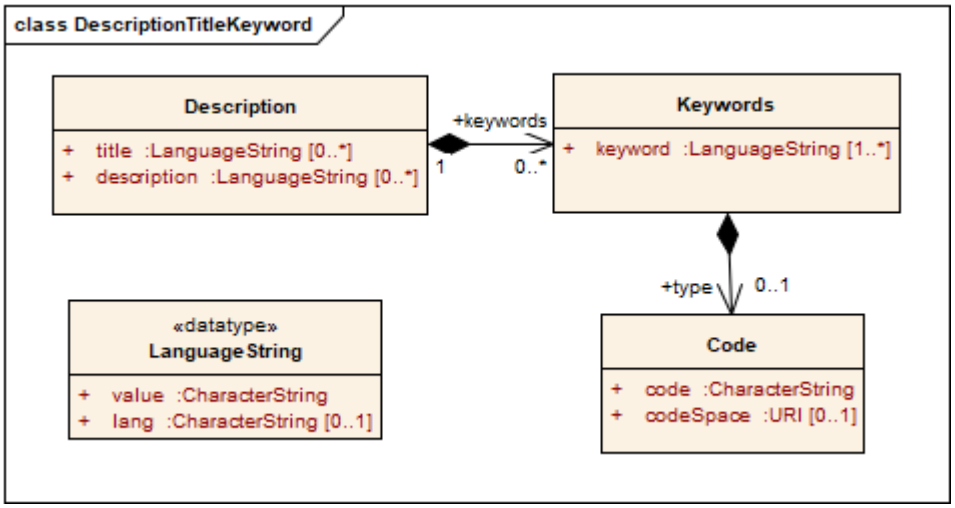

Figure 2 — Description Title Keywords UML model

Table 1 — Parts of Description Title Keyword data elements

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
title	Title of a tile matrix set, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
description	Brief narrative description of a tile matrix set, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
keywords	Unordered list of one or more keywords	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used (one for each 'type' value)

Keywords is described from MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115-1 and has a list of keywords of the same 'type' specified in the optional 'type' element,

Table 2 — Parts of Keyword data elements

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
keyword	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or	LanguageString data structure	One or more (optional)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
	phrase(s) used to describe a dataset		
type	Type of the keyword	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_ Identifier class ISO 19115	Zero or one (optional)

NOTE: OGC APIs will use language negotiation with HTTP headers. In this situation, it is expected that elements defined as a list of LanguageString will default into a single CharacterString that in JSON will default into a string data type. In JSON encodings namespaces or codespaces (optional in the model) are not considered. This results in a simplification of the keywords in the JSON encoding to a simple array of strings.

5.3.3. BoundingBox

A (basic) bounding box is one type of bounding box that is used in this Standard. The Bounding box data structure is specified in the following UML model and table.

The BoundingBox class describes a Minimum Bounding Rectangle (MBR) surrounding a feature (in the broader sense), in the supported CRS.

A 2DBoundingBox is another type of bounding box. This type is simplified from the basic BoundingBox data type for use only with the 2D geographic CRS. This is useful for specifying the extent 2D part of tile matrix set.

A WGS84BoundingBox is another type of bounding box. This type is simplified from the basic BoundingBox data type for use only with the 2D geographic CRS which uses the WGS 84 geodetic datum, where longitude precedes latitude and both are recorded in decimal degrees.

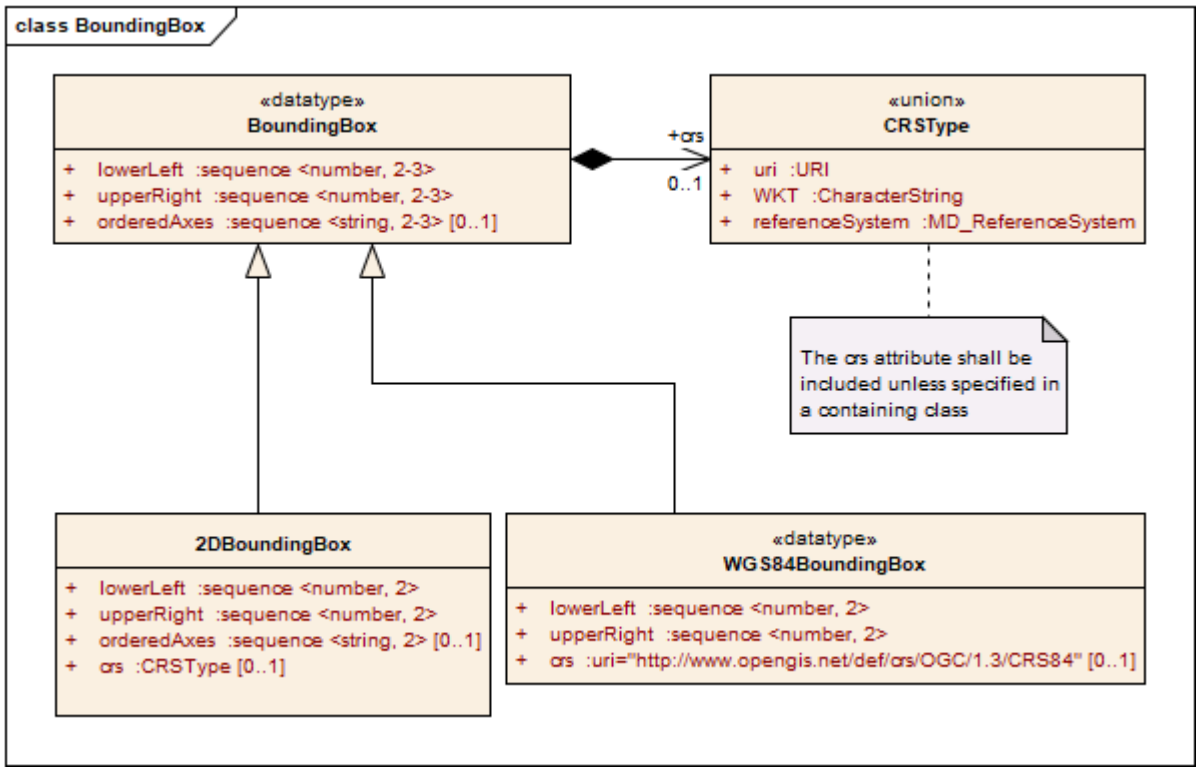

Figure 3 — BoundingBox UML model

Table 3 — Parts of BoundingBox data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
lowerLeft	Coordinates of bounding box corner at which the value of each coordinate normally is the algebraic minimum within this bounding box[a]	Ordered sequence of double values[b]	One (mandatory)
upperRight	Coordinates of bounding box corner at which the value of each coordinate normally is the algebraic maximum within this bounding box[a]	Ordered sequence of double values[b]	One (mandatory)
CRS	Reference or a definition of the CRS used by the lowerRight and upperRight coordinates	CRSType	Zero or one (optional) Include unless referenced elsewhere

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
orderedAxis	Ordered list of names of the dimensions defined in the CRS	Ordered sequence of strings	Zero or one (optional)[c]

[a] Values other than the minimum and maximum may be used as discussed below.

[b] The number of axes included, and the order of these axes, as specified by the referenced CRS.

[c] The number of axes and names is specified by the referenced CRS definition, but may also be specified here for convenience. In particular, it makes the axis order more visible.

If the referenced CRS uses an Ellipsoidal, Spherical, Polar, or Cylindrical coordinate system, the bounding box contents defined will not always specify the MINIMUM rectangular BOUNDING region (as those terms are specified in OGC Abstract Specification Topic 2). Specifically, this bounding box will not specify the minimum rectangular bounding region surrounding a geometry in which the set of points spans the value discontinuity in an angular coordinate axis. Such axes include the longitude and latitude of Ellipsoidal and Spherical coordinate systems. That geometry could lie within a small region on the surface of the ellipsoid or sphere.

Theoretically, there are cases where defining a bounding box could be problematic or impossible, such as angular axis of an Ellipsoidal, Spherical, Polar, or Cylindrical coordinate system. However, tiles need to be circumscribed to real coordinates and will deliberately avoid regions of the space where coordinates go to infinite or cannot be defined. For example, the `WorldMercatorWGS84Quad` tile matrix set (based on a cylindrical projection) should not be used close to the poles. Since tiles are conterminous, it is always possible to define a bounding box that includes them all.

5.3.4. CRSType

In this version of the standard, the possibility to define a CRS using a full description in addition to a reference to an external CRS catalogue is introduced. For backwards compatibility, CRSType still defaults to a URI but is extended to a union of three possibilities (URI, WKT2 CRS, or ISO 19115 MD_ReferenceSystem).

Table 4 — Parts of CRSType data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES
uri	A reference to a CRS. Typically a EPSG CRS reference	URI
wkt	A definition for CRS that uses Well-known text representation of coordinate reference systems Version 2.0	Any

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES
referenceSystem	A reference system data structure as defined in the MD_ReferenceSystem of the ISO 19115	MD_ReferenceSystem

5.3.5. WebLink

Many recent standards emphasize the usefulness of links as a way to relate a data structure instance to other data structures and make navigation through resources possible. Essential links are made explicit in the data structures of this document (recognizable by a URI data type) but other links can be added as needed for convenience when a WebLink is available. The data structure defined here allows the addition of other links. The definition is based on the web linking defined in the RFC 8288 and the XML serialization present in RFC 4287, Section 4.2.7 and in the JSON serialization found in this IETF draft: https://tools.ietf.org/id/draft-pot-json-link-01.html

NOTE: In practice, some encodings can opt to specify the essential links as part of this data structure for convenience

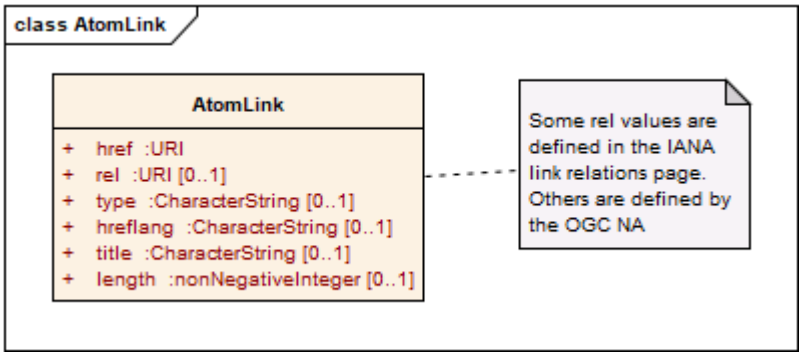

Figure 4 — Web link UML model

Table 5 — Parts of WebLink data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
href	Reference from this resource to a web resource	URI or a URI template	One (mandatory)
rel	Link relation type describing the meaning of the link.	CharacterString[a]	Zero or one (optional)
type	hint about the type of the representation that is expected to be returned from the href attribute	CharacterString[b]	Zero or one (optional)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
hreflang	language of the resource pointed to by the href attribute	LanguageString data structureCharacterString[c]	Zero or one (optional)
title	human-readable information about the link	CharacterString[c]	Zero or one (optional) Include one for each language represented
length	hint about the length of the linked content in bytes	nonNegativeInteger	Zero or one (optional)

[a] It can be a name or a URI. If a name is given, implementations must consider the link relation type equivalent to the same name registered within the IANA Registry of Link Relations. The OGC NA maintains other possible values.

[b] It should be a media type format as specified in RFC 6838, Section 4.2

[c] As specified in RFC 5646

6

TILEMATRIXSET

6 TILEMATRIXSET

6.1. Overview

As stated in OGC 18-005r5 Abstract Specification Topic 2: Referencing by Coordinates, a coordinate system is a set of mathematical rules for specifying how coordinates are to be assigned to points in space. A CRS is a coordinate system that is related to the real world by a reference datum. An example of mathematical rules is the application of a sphere or an ellipsoid centered in the datum and the use of a projection to transform the sphere or the ellipsoid into a planar representation of the world. Usually, the resulting planar coordinates are expressed as real numbers that are distances to the origin of the projection. This section introduces a tile scheme called Tile Matrix Set that is defined on top of a CRS. A fundamental part of the definition of a Tile Matrix Set is the Tile Matrix.

6.1.1. Tile Matrix

A *Tile Matrix* tile set defined by a tile scheme based on a regular tessellation of a 2D planar surface that follows a regular grid coverage. For the OGC 09-146r6 CIS GeneralGridCoverage, the domain set of a grid describes the direct positions in multi-dimensional coordinate space, depending on the type of grid. In a grid-regular coverage, simple equidistant grids are established. When a grid-regular coverage is used to represent the world, the space becomes discrete in each dimension of the grid *domain range*. One possible discrete subdivision is the use of multidimensional *grid cells*. Another is to divide the domain into regular intervals that can be assigned to integer numbers that enumerate and identify *tiles*. This grid of tiles domain range can be defined by:

a) The point of origin and corner of origin in a two-dimensional space of the bounding box of regular grid coverage (e.g., the CRS coordinates of the top left corner of the top left extreme where the integer coordinates are 0). This is the tile set origin that defines where the spatial origin reference point is for the entire tile set.

b) A tile size in CRS units for in each dimension of the CRS; and

c) The size of the tile matrix in tile units (i.e., number of tiles) that closes the bounding box of the tiled space. Frequently the sizes of the two first dimensions are called *matrix width* and *matrix height*.

6.1.1.1. Tile matrix in a two-dimensional space.

Two main use cases can be defined for tiles: storage and visualization. When Tiles are rendered in visualization devices that have the space quantized in pixels characterized by a size the concept of scale emerges. Then, the tile size in CRS units of the first two spatial dimensions and the size of the visualization device pixels become related. The two spatial dimensions are aligned with the pixel axes of the device.

In raster tiles, a second regular grid that is coincident with the tile matrix but denser (with smaller cell size but an exact submultiple of that size) is defined. Each grid cell of this new higher resolution grid is called a *grid cell*. The grid cells are defined by equally dividing the original tiles into *grid cells* using the *number of rendering cells in a tile* (*tile width* and *tile height*). In common tiled 2D visualization clients, a part of the *grid cell* is made coincident with the device pixels and this part of the grid is rendered in the device: the second grid is named here as the *extrapolated device grid*. In other words, a tile is divided in a number of cells in each dimension of the CRS in a way that creates cells that will become the exact same size of the pixels of a visualization device during visualization. The relation between both sizes is a function of the following two parameters:

a) A scale (expressed as a scale denominator) and

b) A grouping *of rendering pixels* in a tile forming the tile. Common grouping values are 256×256 or 512×512. Frequently the sizes of the two first dimensions are called *tile width* and *tile height*.

NOTE 1:Commonly *tile width* and *tile height* are equal but this constraint is not imposed by this Standard.

Since services cannot predict the pixel size of the client visualization device, in this Standard, the scale denominator is defined with respect to a "standardized rendering pixel size" of $0.28\ \text{mm} \times 0.28\ \text{mm}$ (millimeters). The definition is the same as used in Web Map Service WMS 1.3.0 OGC 06-042 and in Symbology Encoding (SE) Implementation Specification 1.1.0 OGC 05-077r4 that was later adopted by WMTS 1.0 OGC 07-057r7. Frequently, the true pixel size of the device is unknown and 0.28 mm was the actual pixel size of a common display from 2005. This value is still being used as reference, even if current display devices are built with much smaller pixel sizes.

NOTE 2: Since the 1980s, the Microsoft Windows operating system has set their default standard display pixels per inch (PPI) to 96. This value results in an approximated $0.264\ \text{mm}$ per pixel. The similarity of this value with the actual $0.28\ \text{mm}$ adopted in this Standard can create some confusion.

NOTE 3: Modern display devices (screens) have pixels so small that operating systems allow for defining a presentation scale factor bigger than one (e.g. 150%). In these circumstances, the actual size of the device pixels are not the same as the size used by the operating system.

Normally the *matrix width* is constant and in this circumstance, having a single scale factor using a single standardized rendering cell size for the two dimensions, results in cells that have the same size in the first two dimensions. This is commonly known as *square pixels*.

NOTE 4: The geometry above is different from WMS, which does allow non-square pixels (although many implementations fail to support non-square pixels properly).

NOTE 5: In rendered tiles, it is common that the range set represents colors of the cells and is stored in PNG or JPEG files of exactly one tile. Nevertheless, nothing prevents storing other kinds of values in other formats, such as TIFF files.

Tiled vector data also make use of the *extrapolated device grid*, where the tiles are rendered for visualization purposes.

NOTE 6: Some tiled vector data expressed in formats such as GeoJSON do not make use of an *extrapolated device grid*. Other tiled formats (e.g., MBTiles) define an internal coincident grid denser than the *extrapolated device grid* and express the position using indices in this denser grid instead of coordinates.

For the case of a two-dimensional space, given the top left point of the tile matrix in CRS coordinates (tileMatrixMinX, tileMatrixMaxY), the width and height of the tile matrix in tile units (matrixWidth, matrixHeight), the *rendering cells in a tile* values (tileWidth, tileHeight), the coefficient to convert the coordinate reference system (CRS) units into meters (metersPerUnit), and the scale (1:scaleDenominator), the bottom right corner of the bounding box of a tile matrix (tileMatrixMaxX, tileMatrixMinY) can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{cellSize} = \text{scaleDenominator} \times 0.2810^{-3} / \text{metersPerUnit}(crs)$$

$$\text{tileSpanX} = \text{tileWidth} \times \text{cellSize}$$

$$\text{tileSpanY} = \text{tileHeight} \times \text{cellSize}$$

$$\text{tileMatrixMaxX} = \text{tileMatrixMinX} + \text{tileSpanX} \times \text{matrixWidth}$$

$$\text{tileMatrixMinY} = \text{tileMatrixMaxY} - \text{tileSpanY} \times \text{matrixHeight}$$

NOTE 7: In a CRS with coordinates expressed in meters, $\text{metersPerUnit}(crs)$ equals 1.

NOTE 8: In CRS with coordinates expressed in degrees $\text{metersPerUnit}(crs)$ equals $360/(\text{EquatorialRadius}*2*\text{PI})$ (360 degrees are equivalent to the EquatorialPerimeter). E.g for WGS84 $\text{metersPerUnit}(crs)$ is 111319.4908 meters/degree.

The tile space therefore looks like this:

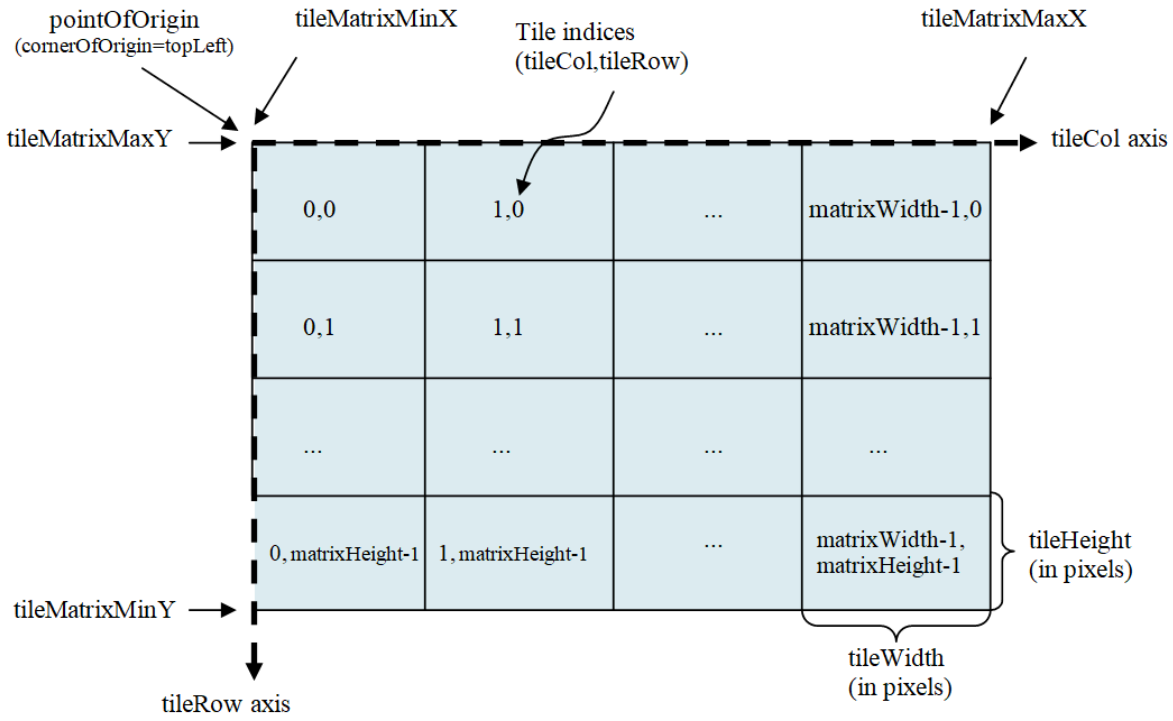

Figure 5 — Tile Space (the corner of origin is topLeft)

Each tile in a tile matrix is identified by its *tileCol* and *tileRow* indices that have their 0,0 origin in one of the corners of the tile matrix. When the topLeft corner is used, *tileCol* increases towards the right and *TileRow* towards the bottom, as shown in Figure 5 (bottomLeft corner can also be used as origin making *TileRow* increase towards the top). Annex I includes pseudocode that illustrates the process for obtaining the tile indices that cover a bounding box rectangle and also the computation to get the CRS coordinates that bound a tile.

NOTE 9: A tile matrix can be implemented as a set of image files (e.g., PNG or JPEG) in a file folder, each file representing a single tile

NOTE 10: Section 6 of the TIFF specification v6 defines 2D tiles in the same way that has been done in this standard. All tiles in a tile matrix can be stored in a single TIFF file. The TIFF file includes only one set conterminous tiles sharing a common single scale.

6.1.2. Tile Matrix Set

Depending on the range of scales needed to be represented in the screen of a client, a single tile matrix is impractical and might force the software to spend too much time simplifying/ generalizing the dataset prior to rendering.

Commonly, several tile matrices are progressively defined covering the expected ranges of scales needed for the application. A *Tile Matrix Set* is a tile scheme composed of a collection of tile matrices, optimized for a particular scale and identified by a tile matrix identifier. Each Tile Matrix Set has an optional approximated bounding box, but each tile matrix has an exact

bounding box that is deduced indirectly from other parameters. Tile matrix bounding boxes at each scale will usually vary slightly due to their cell alignment.

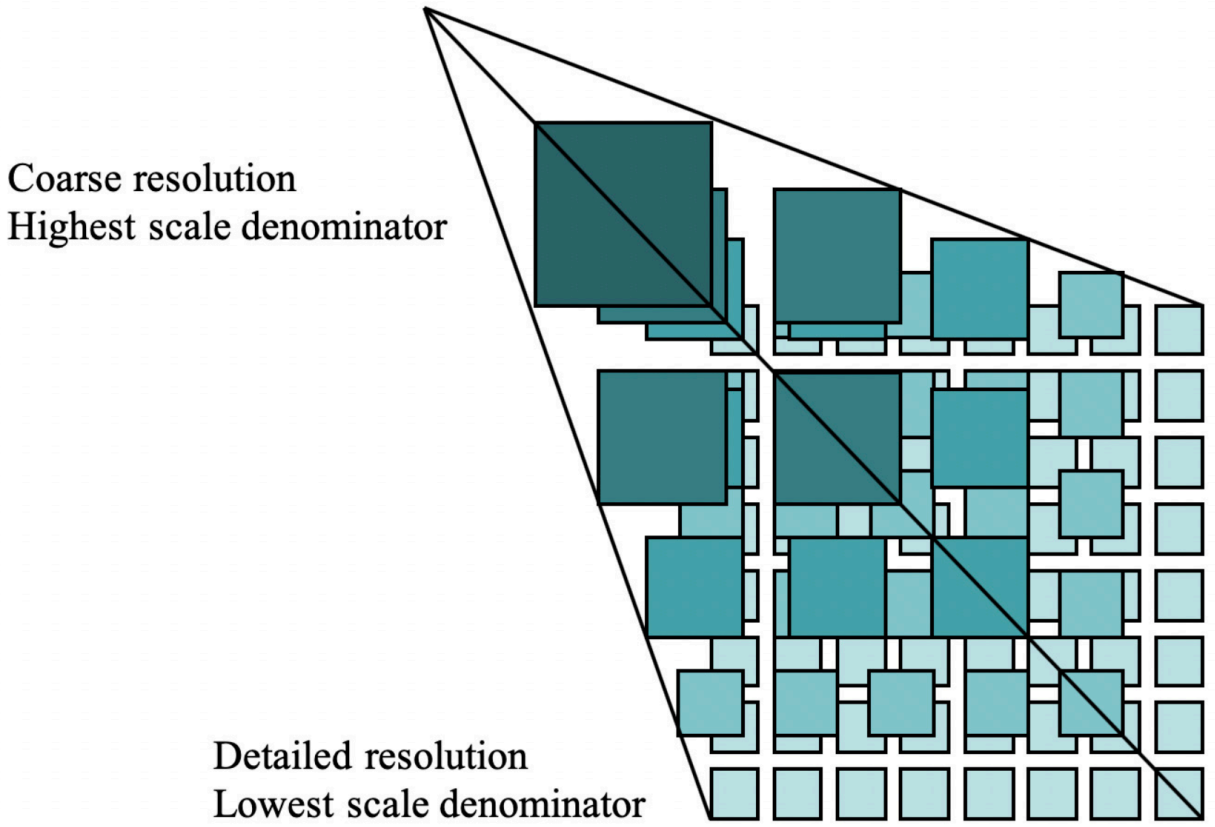

Figure 6 — Tile Matrix Set representation

A Tile Matrix has a unique alphanumeric identifier in the Tile Matrix Set. Some tile-based implementations prefer to use a *zoom level* number or level of detail designation (LoD) which has the advantage of suggesting some order in the list of tile matrices. This Standard does not use the *zoom level* concept but, to ease adoption of this standard in implementations that prefer numeric zoom levels, many Tile Matrix Sets defined in Annex D use numbers as Tile Matrix identifiers. In this case, the index order in the list of tile matrices defined in a Tile Matrix Set could still be used as a *zoom level ordering* internally.

In some other standards, the tile matrix set concept is called an *image pyramid*, like in clause 11.6 of the OGC KML 2.2 OGC 07-147r2 standard. JPEG2000 (ISO/IEC 15444-1) and JPIP (ISO/IEC 15444-9) also use a similar division of the space called *resolution levels*. Nevertheless, in those cases the pyramid is self-defined starting from the more detailed tile matrix (that uses square tiles), and constructing tiles of the next scales by successively aggregating 4 tiles of the previous scale, and so on (see Figure 6), and interpolating each 4 contiguous values of the previous scale into one in the next scale. That approach involves a more rigid structure which has scales related by powers of two and tiles that perfectly overlap tiles on the inferior scale denominators. Tile Matrix Sets presented in this document are more flexible, but KML *superoverlays* or JPEG2000-based implementations can use this standard with some extra rules to describe their tile matrix sets. This document describes some tile matrix sets with scale sets related by powers of two in the Annex D.

Each of the WMTS procedure-oriented architectural style operations and resource-oriented architectural style resources are described in more detail in subsequent clauses in this standard.

NOTE: Clients and servers have to be careful when comparing floating numbers with tolerance (double precision, 16-digit numbers, have to be used).

6.1.3. Well-known scale sets

When overlaying and presenting tiles encoded in different tile matrix sets that do not have common sets of scale denominators and the same CRS in an integrated client, rescaling or re-projecting tiles to the common scale of the view might require re-sampling calculations that result in visual quality degradation.

The recommended way to prevent this problem is make use of the same global tile matrix set. For example, one of those available in Annex D. If the geographic extent of the data covers only a part of the tile matrix set area, the *tile matrix limits* element of the tileset metadata can be used to inform about these limitations.

If using the same tile matrix set is not possible, using a common CRS and a common set of scales shared by as many layers and services as possible can also be a solution. Thus, the concept of well-known scale set (WKSS) is introduced.

Note that a WKSS only defines a small subset of what is needed to completely define a Tile Matrix Set. A WKSS is an optional feature that does not replace the need to define the Tile Matrix Set and its Tile Matrices. The original purpose of WKSS is no longer necessary if services share and reference common Tile Matrix Set definitions such as the ones in Annex D.

A WKSS is a commonly used combination of a CRS and a set of scales. A tile matrix set can declare support for a WKSS set by referencing that WKSS. A client application can confirm that tiles in one tile matrix set are compatible with tiles in another tile matrix set merely by verifying that they declare a common WKSS. The informative Annex C provides several WKSSs (and others could be incorporated in the future).

A tile matrix set conforms to a particular WKSS when it uses the same CRS and defines all scale denominators ranging from some large scale denominator in the WKSS to some low scale denominator (in other words, it is not necessary to define all the lower scale denominators to conform to a WKSS).

6.1.4. Tile based coordinates in a tile matrix set

A tile in a tile-based coordinate can be referred by its tile position in the tile matrix dimensions and the tile matrix identifier in tile matrix set. In a two-dimensional space, a tile is identified by these 3 discrete index names: *tile row*, *tile column* and *tile matrix identifier*.

In raster tiles, a grid cell in the *extrapolated device grid* domain set can be identified by a set of floating point coordinates in the CRS and by one of two ways that does not present rounding issues, as follows.

a) By the tile indices the grid cell is contained by (referred by its tile position in the tile matrix dimensions and the Tile Matrix identifier in the Tile Matrix Set) and the cell indices inside the tile (i, j, …). In a two-dimensional space, a cell is identified by 5 discrete indices that are named: *tile row*, *tile column*, *tile matrix identifier*, i and j. This is how GetFeatureInfo works in WMTS. This set of coordinates is called "*tile* coordinates."

b) By the position of the cell in grid defined by the *extrapolated device grid* domain set (that starts at the top left corner of the tiled space) of the tile matrix and the identifier of the Tile Matrix in Tile Matrix Set. In a two-dimensional space, a grid cell is identified by 3 discrete indices that are named: i', j' and *tile matrix identifier*. Note that i' and j' can be very big integer numbers and, for very detailed scale, tile matrices might require integer 64-bit notation if stored as binary numbers. This set of indices is called "*tilematrix* coordinates."

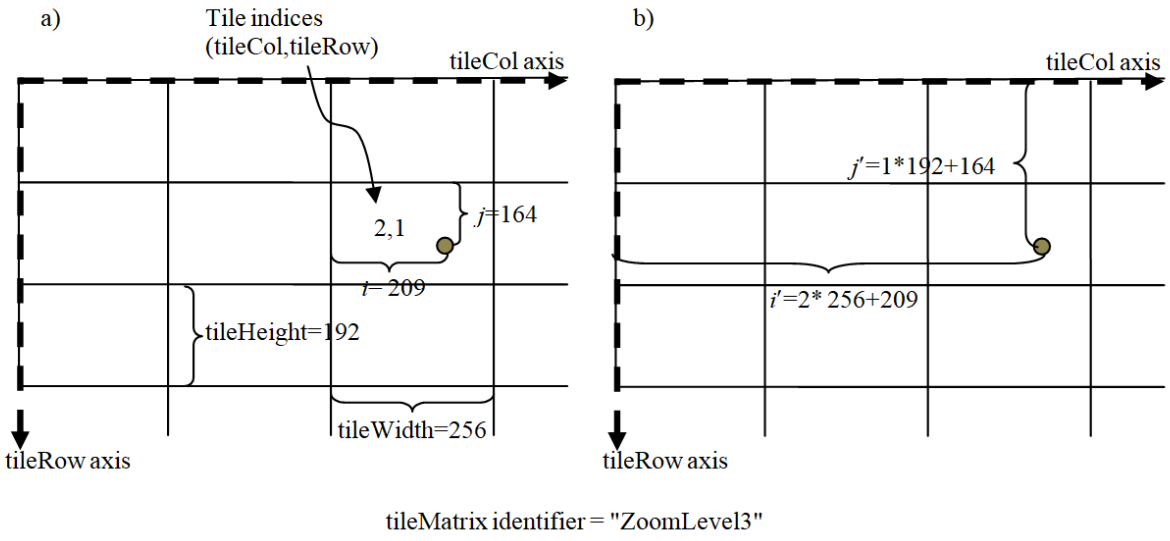

Figure 7 — Tile coordinates (a) and Tile matrix coordinates (b) to identify grid cells

6.1.5. Variable width tile matrices

Until now, it has been assumed that *matrixWidth* is constant for all tile rows. This is common usage for projections that do not distort the Earth too much. But when using Equirectangular Plate Carrée projection (see Annex D subsection 2) the distortion increases for tiles closer to the poles. In the extreme, the upper row of the upper tile (the one representing the North Pole) contains a list of repeated values that represents almost the same position in the space. The same can be said for the lower row of the lower tile (the one representing the South Pole). When the tiles are represented in a flat projection, this is an effect that cannot be avoided, but when the data are presented in a virtual globe, the distortion results in redundant information in the poles that need to be eliminated by the client during the rendering. Compensating for distortion is better done at the server side instead.

The solution consists of reducing the number of tiles (*matrixWidth*) in the high latitude rows and generating those tiles with a compressed scale in the longitudinal dimension (see Figure 8). To

allow this solution, the tile model must be extended to specify coalescence coefficients (c) that reduce the number of tiles in the width direction by aggregating c horizontal tiles but keeping the *tileWidth* (and *tileHeight*). The coalescence coefficient is not applied next to the Equator but is used in medium and high latitudes (the higher the latitude the larger the coefficient).

Even if tiles can coalesce, this does not change the indexing or the tile matrix set that will be the same as if no coalescence has been applied. For example, if the c coefficient is 4, the *tileCol* of the first tile will be 0, the *tileCol* of the second tile will be 4, the *tileCol* of the third tile will be 8 and so on. In other words, and for the same example, *tileCol* 0, 1, 2 and 3 points to the same tile.

NOTE: This solution is necessary to still be able to define a rectangle in the space based on tile indices as we do in the Clause 8.2.1, Requirements class 7: .

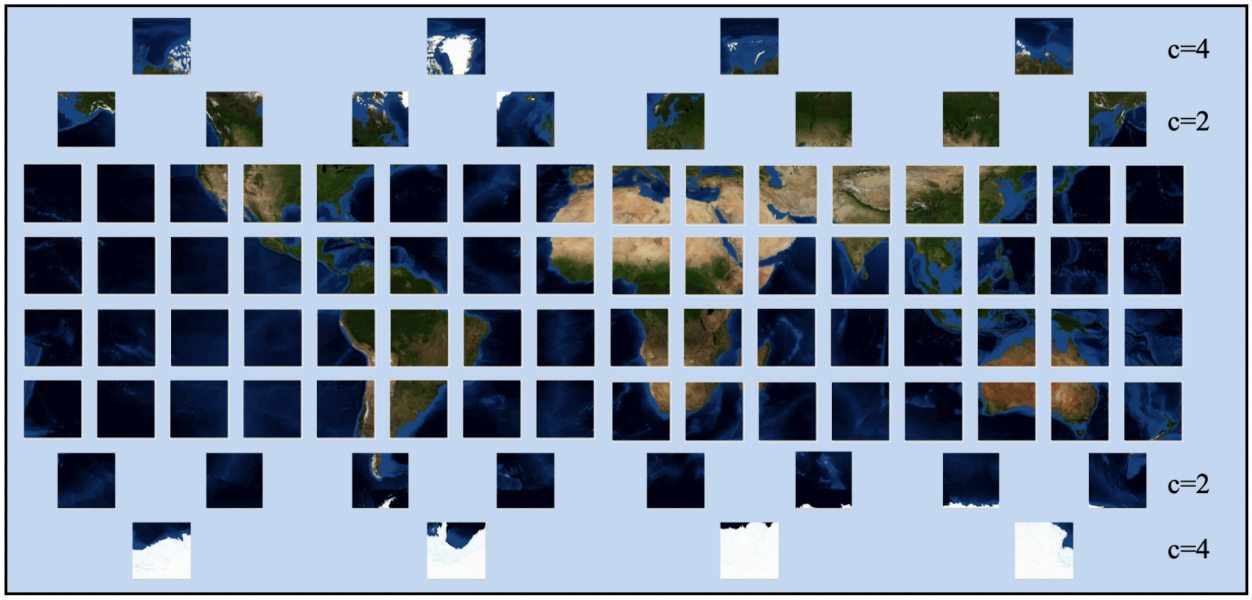

Figure 8 — TileMatrix with variable matrix width

6.2. TileMatrixSet Requirements Classes

6.2.1. TileMatrixSet requirements class

Requirements class tilematrixset establishes how to describe a TileMatrixSet for a two-dimensional tile space. The expectation is that tile matrix sets are defined once and that servers or encodings using or distributing tiles will declare the usage of a tile matrix set by linking to that tile matrix set.

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 1
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 1	
Target type	tile matrix sets
Conformance test	Annex A.1, Conformance class A.1:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/2d-tile-model/1.0/req/tile-set-scheme

REQUIREMENT 1
/req/tilematrixset/model
A tile matrix set SHALL be defined following the UML model as shown in Figure 5 and the model description in Table 6 and Table 7.

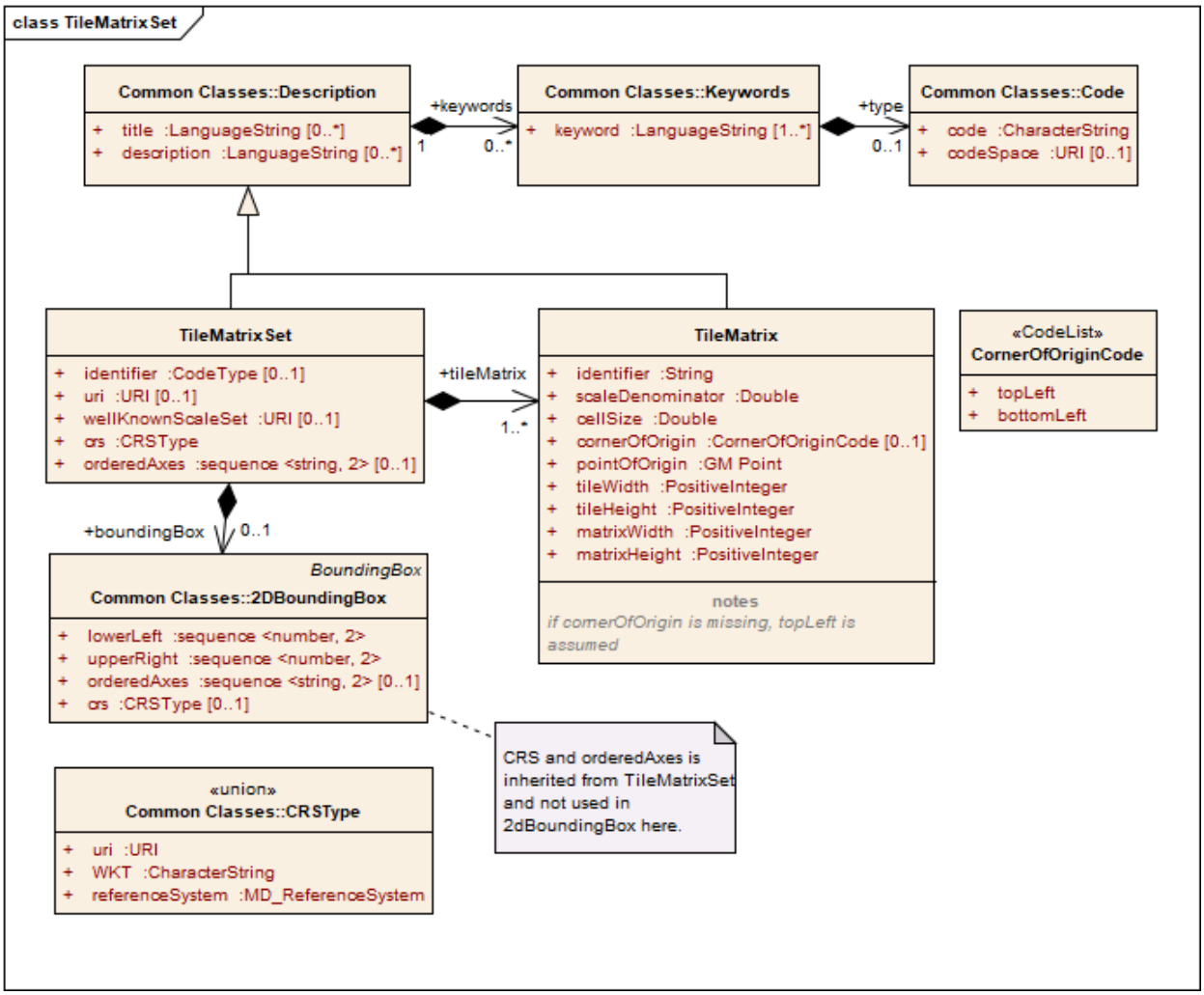

Figure 9 — TileMatrixSet UML model

Table 6 defines the structure of the TileMatrixSet.

Table 6 — Parts of TileMatrixSet data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
identifier	Tile matrix set identifier[a]	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115	Zero or One (optional)
title[b]	Title of a tile matrix set, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented[c]
description[b]	Brief narrative description of a tile matrix set, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
keywords[b]	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe a tile matrix set	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used
uri	Reference to an official source for a tile matrix set	URI type	Zero or One (optional) Include when an official source exists
crs	Coordinate Reference System (CRS)[d]	CRSType type, see Table 4	One (mandatory)[e]
orderedAxes	Ordered list of names of the dimensions defined in the CRS[f]	Ordered sequence of strings	Zero or one (optional)
wellKnownScaleSet	Reference to a well-known scale set[g]	URI type[h]	Zero or one (optional)[i]
boundingBox	Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding the tile matrix set, in the CRS[j]	2DBoundingBox data structure, see Table 3	Zero or one (optional)
tileMatrix	Description of a scale level and its tile matrix	TileMatrix data structure. See Table 7	One or more (mandatory)[k]

[a] TileMatrixSet identifies SHALL be unique (different) for each TileMatrixSet of a server.

[b] The multilingual scoping rules in Clause 5.3.1 apply.

[c] If no Title is specified, a client may display the Identifier value instead.

[d] The CRS of the TileSets using this TileMatrixSet should be compatible with this CRS. See Clause 6.2.1.1

[e] In some cases where high precision is required, the use of precise realizations of the same CRS is needed or the CRS is dynamic (varies slightly with time) and needs to be accompanied by an epoch. For this data structure, a Tile MatrixSet is defined by the generic CRS name. The CRS realization and epoch used by a concrete tileset is specified in the tileset metadata. In most of the cases, tilesets sharing the same generic CRS overlap but for some high precise applications and for very fine grained scales, a client can perform run-time corrections to accurately overlay tilesets based on that information, or alternatively refuse to overlap tilesets not having the same CRS realization or epoch.

[f] This element is not intended to overwrite the CRS axis order but to make it visible to developers by repeating information that is already contained in the CRS definition.

[g] Some possible values are defined the in Annex C.

[h] In WMTS 1.0 a URN was used as a reference to a well-known scale set. Later, OGC adopted HTTP URLs as URIs for references. The (OGC Naming Authority — Procedures document specifies rules to transform form URN to URI. Implement a on-the-fly translations based on these rules is possible.

[i] When a tile matrix set conforms to a well-known scale set, it can reference it by its URI. If used, the well-known scale set SHALL be consistent with the CRS and with the scaleDenominators of the tileMatrix parameters.

[j] In the same CRS as the TileMatrixSet. boundingBox should be considered informative about the area covered by this TileMatrixSet. It SHOULD NOT be used to calculate the position of the tiles in the CRS space. Instead use the cornerOfOrigin and the pointOfOrigin of the corresponding TileMatrix. If data is not available for the entire tiled space, TileMatrixSetLimits will declare what tiles have data (see Clause 8.2.1, Requirements class 7:).

[k] Commonly more than one. Each tileMatrix of a tileMatrixSet SHALL have a unique (different) scaleDenominator.

In addition to a general tile matrix set description, an array of tile matrix elements is needed to define the distribution of tiles for each scale denominator.

Table 7 — Parts of TileMatrix data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
identifier	Tile matrix identifier[a]	ows:CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115	One (mandatory)
title[b]	Title of a tile matrix, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented[c]
description[b]	Brief narrative description of a tile matrix, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
keywords[d]	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe a tile matrix	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used
scaleDenominator	Scale denominator of a tile matrix[a]	Double type	One (mandatory)
cellSize	Cell size of a tile matrix[a]	Double type	One (mandatory)
cornerOfOrigin	Corner of the tile matrix used as the origin for numbering tile rows and columns.	enumeration. See Table 8	Zero or one (optional). Default value is “topLeft”
pointOfOrigin[e]	Position in CRS coordinates of the corner of origin for a tile matrix.	GM_Point data structure[f]	One (mandatory)
tileWidth	Width of each tile of a tile matrix in cells	Positive integer type	One (mandatory)
tileHeight	Height of each tile of a tile matrix in cells	Positive integer type	One (mandatory)
matrixWidth	Width of the matrix (number of tiles in width)	Positive integer type	One (mandatory)
matrixHeight	Height of the matrix (number of tiles in height)	Positive integer type	One (mandatory)

[a] The cell size of the tile can be obtained from the scaleDenominator by multiplying the latter by $0.28 \times 10^{-3} / \mathrm{metersPerUnit}$. If the CRS uses *meters* as units of measure for the horizontal dimensions, then $\mathrm{metersPerUnit} = 1$; if it uses degrees, then $\mathrm{metersPerUnit} = 2 * \mathrm{pi} a / 360$ (a is the Earth maximum radius of the ellipsoid; a.k.a the radius of the equator.).

[b] The multilingual scoping rules in Clause 5.3.1 apply.

[c] If no Title is specified, clients may display the Identifier value instead.

[d] These TileMatrix identifiers SHALL be unique (different) within the context of the parent TileMatrixSet. Many applications use a correlative numeric value as an identifier. Other alternatives are a rounded scale denominator or a rounded cell size. Repeating the TileMatrixSet identifier as part of the TileMatrix identifier should be avoided.

[e] In previous versions this attribute was called topLeftCorner and the concept of cornerOfOrigin did not exist

[f] As specified in the ISO 19107. The CRS and order of these coordinates shall be as specified by the *crs* of the parent TileMatrixSet. These are the precise coordinates of the corner of origin (e.g. the top-left corner) for the tile matrix, which is also the corner of the (0, 0) tile. See Figure 5.

NOTE 1: It may be desirable to define a tile matrix set with some general-scale tile matrices in one CRS (*e.g.*, CRS:84) and with detailed-scale tile matrices in a different CRS (*e.g.*, LCC projection). However, this standard does not allow mixing CRSs. Each tile matrix set declares a single CRS.

NOTE 2: The width (matrixWidth) and height (matrixHeight) in tiles of each tile matrix is explicitly given, so the range of relevant tile indexes does not have to be calculated by the client application.

NOTE 3: The bounding box of a tile matrix is not supplied explicitly because it can be calculated from cornerOfOrigin, pointOfOrigin, tileWidth, tileHeight and scaleDenominator.

Table 8 — Parts of CornerOfOriginCode enumeration

NAMES	DEFINITION
topLeft	Top left corner[a]
bottomLeft	Bottom left corner[b]

[a] The only possibility available in WMTS 1.0. Sometimes known as “xyz” in other non OGC specifications.

[b] Used by Tile Map Service. Sometimes known as “tms” in other non OGC specifications

6.2.1.1. TileMatrixSet CRS Compatibility

In general, the CRS of the TileSets using a TileMatrixSet should be the same as the CRS of that TileMatrixSet. However there are some situations where there is some flexibility:

- The CRS of the TileSet is a realization of the datum ensemble CRS specified in the TileMatrixSet. E.g. TileSet CRS: EPSG:9057 (G1762 realization of WGS84) and TileMatrixSet CRS: EPSG:4326 (WGS84)
- The CRS of the TileSet includes additional dimensions beyond the 2 specified in the CRS of the TileMatrixSet. E.g. TileSet CRS: EPSG:4979 (lat, lon, h in WGS84) and TileMatrixSet CRS: EPSG:4326 (lat, lon in WGS84)
- The CRS of the TileSet and the CRS of the TileMatrixSet only differ in axes ordering. E.g. TileSet CRS: EPSG:4326 (lat, lon) and TileMatrixSet CRS: CRS84 (lon, lat). The order specified in the TileMatrixSet only affects the coordinates order for the PointOfOrigin and optional BoundingBox within the TileMatrixSet definition itself. The CRS of the TileSet affects the coordinates order for the data in the tiles, if applicable (e.g some formats of vector tiles)

6.2.2. VariableMatrixWidth requirements class

This requirements class provides the necessary support for variable matrix width tile matrix sets.

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 2	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/variablematrixwidth	
Target type	tile matrix sets
Conformance test	Annex A.2, Conformance class A.2:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset

REQUIREMENT 2
/req/variablematrixwidth/model
When a tiled resource or dataset has variable width tiles, the resource *or dataset shall* define the variable matrix width in a tile matrix set using a variablematrixwidth data structure. This will result in the following UML model shown in Figure 9 and model description in Table 9.

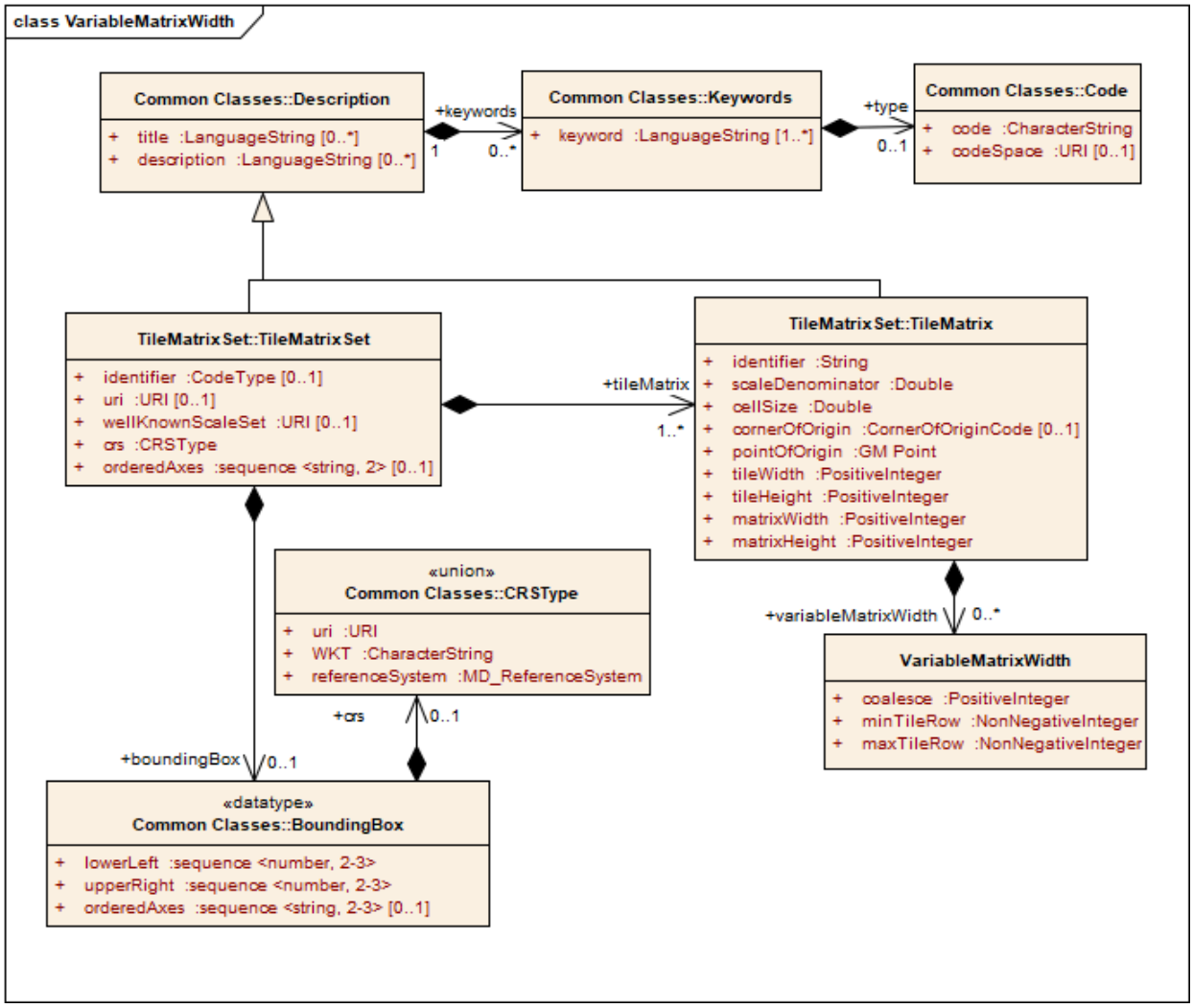

Figure 10 — VariableMatrixWidth UML model

In order to make the description of the model more compact, only the tile rows that have coalesced (i.e., coalescence factor larger than 1) will be encoded.

Table 9 — Parts of VariableMatrixWidth data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
coalesce	Coalescence factor	Positive integer type[a]	One (mandatory)
minTileRow	First tile row where the coalescence factor applies for a tilematrix	Non negative integer type[b]	One (mandatory)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
maxTileRow	Last tile row where the coalescence factor applies for a tilematrix	Non negative integer type[c]	One (mandatory)

[a] Shall be more than 1. Rows with Coalescence factor of 1 shall not be described here.

[b] From 0 to maxTileRow.

[c] From minTileRow to matrixWidth-1 of the tileMatrix section of the associated tileMatrixSet.

REQUIREMENT 3
/req/variablematrixwidth/coalescence1
Only the tile rows with a coalescence factor different from one shall be encoded. If a tile row is not mentioned in the VariableMatrixWidth description a coalescence factor of 1 shall be considered for that row.

7

TILEMATRIXSET ENCODINGS

7 TILEMATRIXSET ENCODINGS

7.1. JSON encoding

The JSON encoding is defined respecting the naming and types of the original classes. However, there are some differences. Table 10 describes some exceptions in the mapping between the class attributes and corresponding JSON element.

Table 10 — propertiesSchema attributes and JSON Schema properties equivalences

CLASS ATTRIBUTE	JSON ELEMENT	REASON
identifier	id	Following common practice in GeoJSON and JSON-LD.
BoundingBox class	array of 4 numbers representing lowerLeft and topRight coordinates	Follows GeoJSON (https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7946) suggested encoding.
LanguageString	string	JSON files are generally used in the OGC API as monolingual documents. The language of the document is determined by the HTTP language negotiation headers.
keywords	string array	JSON files are generally used in the OGC API as monolingual documents. JSON does not use namespaces or codespaces.
WKT	object	The WKT encoding for JSON is an object representing a JSON encoding of the WKT for CRS 2.0 defined by https://proj.org/specifications/projjson.html

NOTE: This Standard adopts the https://proj.org/specifications/projjson.html encoding, pending a resolution in the CRS group for adopting a possible future JSON encoding for WKT for CRS 2.0

In addition, all elements with multiplicity greater than one have names changed to plural. Please be aware of irregular plurals such as `tileMatrix` that changes to `tileMatrices`.

7.1.1. JSON TileMatrixSet requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 3
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixset

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 3	
Target type	tile matrix sets
Conformance test	Annex A.3, Conformance class A.3:
Dependency	https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7159
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset

REQUIREMENT 4
/req/json-tilematrixset/model
A TileMatrixSet encoded in JSON *shall* implement the class TileMatrixSet

REQUIREMENT 5
/req/json-tilematrixset/ietf
A TileMatrixSet encoded in JSON *shall* conform to RFC 7159

REQUIREMENT 6
/req/json-tilematrixset/schema
A TileMatrixSet encoded in JSON *shall* validate using the JSON schema for a tile matrix set (http://schemas.opengis.net/tms/2.0/json/tileMatrixSet.json).

REQUIREMENT 7
/req/json-tilematrixset/media-type
A TileMatrixSet encoded in an independent JSON document *shall* use the media type application/json.

NOTE: A TileMatrixSet description can be embedded in other file formats, such as a Service Metadata document of a WMTS service. In this case, the media type of the containing document prevails.

An annex provides Example encodings for Common TileMatrixSets (Informative) in JSON.

7.1.2. JSON VariableMatrixWidth requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 4	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-variablematrixwidth	
Target type	tile matrix sets
Conformance test	Annex A.4, Conformance class A.4:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/variablematrixwidth
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json_tilematrixset

REQUIREMENT 8
/req/json-variablematrixwidth/model
A VariableMatrixWidth encoded in JSON *shall* implement the class VariableMatrixWidth.

REQUIREMENT 9
/req/json-variablematrixwidth/ietf
A VariableMatrixWidth encoded in JSON *shall* conform to RFC 7159

REQUIREMENT 10
/req/json-variablematrixwidth/schema
A VariableMatrixWidth encoded in JSON *shall* validate using the JSON schema for a variable matrix width (http://schemas.opengis.net/tms/2.0/json/tilematrixset.json#/definitions/variableMatrixWidth)

An annex provides Example encodings for Variable Matrix Width TileMatrixSets (Informative) in JSON.

7.2. XML encoding

The XML encoding is defined respecting the naming and types of the original classes. However, all attribute names have been transformed to UpperCamelCase.

7.2.1. XML TileMatrixSet requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 5	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixset	
Target type	tile matrix sets
Conformance test	Annex A.5, Conformance class A.5:
Dependency	https://www.w3.org/TR/xml/: Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset

REQUIREMENT 11	
/req/xml-tilematrixset/model	
Dependency	/req/tilematrixset
A TileMatrixSet encoded in XML shall implement the class TileMatrixSet	

REQUIREMENT 12	
/req/xml-tilematrixset/schema	
A TileMatrixSet encoded in XML *shall* validate using the XML schema for a tile matrix set.	

REQUIREMENT 13	
/req/xml-tilematrixset/media-type	
A TileMatrixSet encoded in an independent XML document shall use the media type application/xml.	

NOTE: A TileMatrixSet description can be embedded in other file formats, such as a Service Metadata document of a WMTS service. In this case, the media type of the containing document prevails.

An annex provides Example encodings for Common TileMatrixSets (Informative) in XML.

7.2.2. XML VariableMatrixWidth requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 6	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-variablematrixwidth	
Target type	tile matrix sets
Conformance test	Annex A.6, Conformance class A.6:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/variablematrixwidth
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixset

REQUIREMENT 14	
/req/xml-variablematrixwidth/model	
Dependency	/req/variablematrixwidth
Dependency	/req/xml-tilematrixset
A VariableMatrixWidth encoded in XML *shall* implement the class VariableMatrixWidth	

REQUIREMENT 15
/req/xml-variablematrixwidth/schema
A VariableMatrixWidth encoded in XML *shall* validate using the XML schema for a variable matrix width.

An annex provides Example encodings for Variable Matrix Width TileMatrixSets (Informative) in XML.

8

TILESETMETADATA

8 TILESETMETADATA

8.1. Overview

8.1.1. TileMatrixSet limits

Imagine a case where a tileset covers the whole bounding box of a tile matrix set. Now, imagine that the tileset extent needs to be expanded beyond the point and corner of origin of each TileMatrix. Changing the point of origin changes the position of any tile row and tile column indices. In other words, in the new tileset, tiles that cover the same bounding box than the previous tileset receive different tile row and tile column indices. This invalidates any cached tiles that the client could have stored and all client copies need to be updated. To overcome this problem, a dataset can optionally use a more generic TileMatrixSet that covers a bigger area (or even global one, such as one of defined in Annex D). In fact, that TileMatrixSet that defines an area that might be covered by the dataset in a future could easily be shared for many datasets and become a common TileMatrixSet.

To inform the client about the valid range of tile indices in a tileset, the TileMatrixSetLimits concept is introduced. A list of TileMatrixSetLimit informs the minimum and maximum limits of these indices for each TileMatrix that contains actual data. The area outside these limits is considered empty space and is not covered by the tileset.

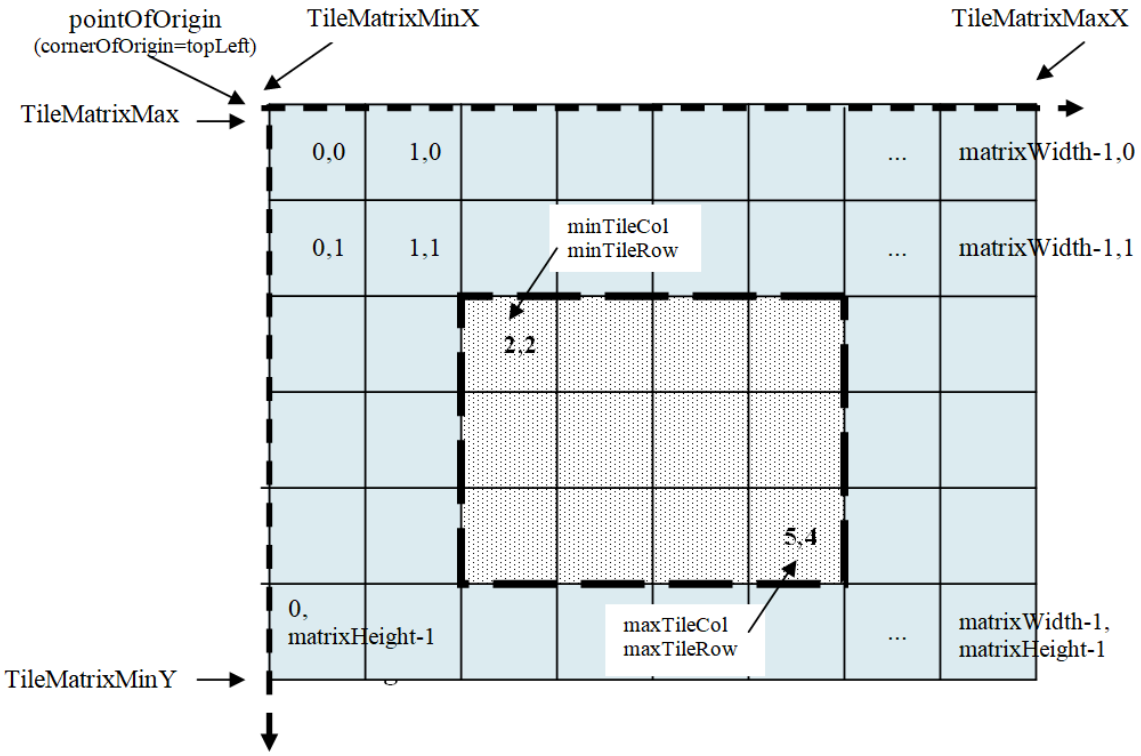

Figure 11 — TileMatrixSet Limits

8.1.2. TileSet metadata

Tiles are identified by tileMatrix id, tileRow number and tileCol number. These three elements only have meaning if they are associated to a tileMatrixSet description that contains the necessary information (in terms of scaleDenominator, cellSize, pointOfOrigin and cornerOfOrigin) to transform the indices into coordinates in a known CRS. The main purpose of the TileSetMetadata is to link the tileset with the tileMatrixSet description. In addition, the model contains elements describing the main characteristics of a TileSet, the connection to the tileset with the original data collection and styles as well as a recommended center point to start the navigation.

8.2. Requirements classes

8.2.1. TileMatrixSetLimits requirements class

Requirements class TileMatrixSetLimits establishes how to describe the limits for a TileSet in the TileMatrixSet. It is expected that most TileMatrixSets will be defined only once and reused many times. In these circumstances, the data used to create the TileSet may only exist for a partial region or for a subset of scales. The array of TileMatrixSetLimits data structures allows for the

declaration of a limited coverage of a tile matrix set. The identifying URI for this class is http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixsetlimits.

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 7	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixsetlimits	
Target type	tile set metadata
Conformance test	Annex A.7, Conformance class A.7:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset

REQUIREMENT 16	
/req/tilematrixsetlimits/model	
A	A tile matrix set limits SHALL consist of an array of Table 12 data structures with a multiplicity equal or inferior to the multiplicity of the tileMatrix of this tileMatrixSet and an optional bounding Box, as defined in the UML model shown in Figure 12
B	Each tileMatrix identifier SHALL be mentioned only once in this TileMatrixSetLimits. If a tileMatrix identifier is not mentioned, it should be interpreted as a tileMatrix that is not available.

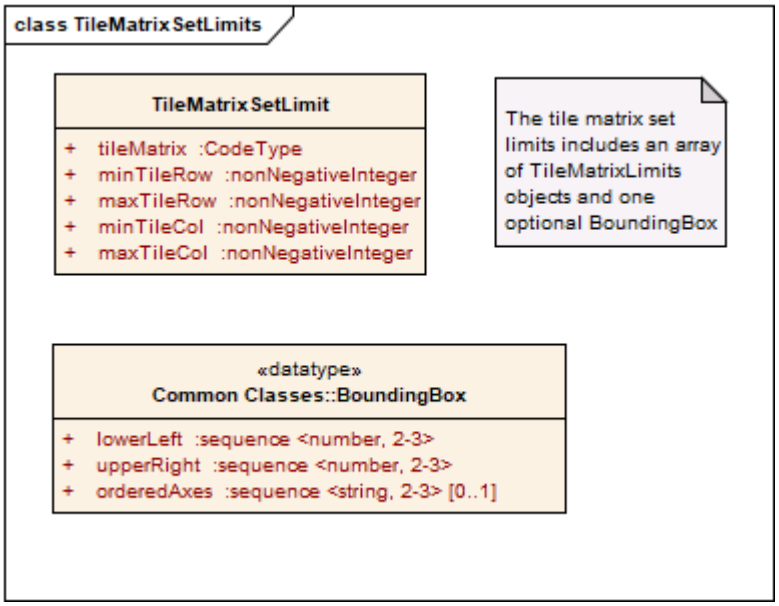

Figure 12 — TileMatrixLimit array UML model

Table 11 — TileMatrixSetLimits array

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
tileMatrixSetLimit	Indices limits for a tileMatrix	TileMatrixSetLimits data structure, see Table 12	one or more (mandatory)

Table 12 — Parts of TileMatrixLimit data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
tileMatrix	Reference to a tileMatrix identifier	ows:CodeType, as adaptation of MD_ Identifier class ISO 19115[a]	One (mandatory)
minTileRow	Minimum tile row index valid for a tileset.	Non negative integer type[b]	One (mandatory)
maxTileRow	Maximim tile row index valid for a tileset.	Non negative integer type[c]	One (mandatory)
minTileCol	Minimum tile column index valid for a tileset.	Non negative integer type[d]	One (mandatory)
maxTileCol	Maximum tile column index valid for a tileset.	Non negative integer type[e]	One (mandatory)

[a] SHALL be an identifier to a tileMatrix element of this tileMatrixSet.

[b] From 0 to maxTileRow.

[c] From minTileRow to matrixWidth-1 of the tileMatrix of this tileMatrixSet.

[d] From 0 to maxTileCol.

[e] From minTileCol to tileHeight-1 of the tileMatrix of this tileMatrixSet.

8.2.2. TileSetMetadata requirements class

Requirements class TileSetMetadata establishes how to describe TileSet Metadata for a two-dimensional tile space. The TileSetMetadata data structure enables a resource to declare the use of a tile matrix set defined elsewhere and, if needed, a limited extent for this tile matrix set, the list of geospatial resources used to create the tileset and a recommended center point. Each TileSet in a geospatial resource should declare the use of a tile matrix set using this data structure. The identifying URI for this class is http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilesetmetadata

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 8	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilesetmetadata	
Target type	tile set metadata
Conformance test	Annex A.8, Conformance class A.8:
Dependency	RFC 8288 (Web Linking) (optional)
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixset
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixsetlimits (optional)
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/variablematrixwidth (optional)

REQUIREMENT 17	
/req/tilesetmetadata/identifier	
A	A tiled resource or dataset SHALL declare support to a tile matrix set by one of the following two methods: a link to a tile matrix set definition (e.g. one of the TileMatrixSet definitions from Annex D or Annex E) as one of the links in the links list, or by explicitly including a TileMatrixSet definition (as an object in the `tileMatrixSet` property).
B	In an OGC API or an OGC Web Service and if the TileMatrixSet used is registered with the OGC NA definition service, `tileMatrixSetURI` SHALL be populated with a full URI to the OGC NA Definitions Server

NOTE 1: The `tileMatrixSet` property with an object describing the TileMatrixSet is not intended for OGC APIs or OGC web services and it is included here for offline formats and encodings where links to resources are not possible or sensible.

NOTE 2: To determine if two resources or datasets use the same TileMatrixSet, compare their TileMatrixSet identifier. Alternatively, compare TileMatrixSet definitions for an equivalency (a simple calculation can be performed to verify whether or not two given tile matrices are aligned).

NOTE 3: If the same TileMatrixSet is externally available in more than one format, it is recommended that the format selected is the closer to the original description document format. For example, if an OGC API defines tiles using JSON, it is expected to link to a JSON definition of a TileMatrixSet.

REQUIREMENT 18	
/req/tilesetmetadata/model	
Dependency	/req/tilematrixset
Dependency	/req/tilematrixsetlimits
A	When a tiled resource or dataset has tiles available, the metadata describing the tiles (and optionally additional information such as the recommended center point and the data from which it was sourced) SHALL be described using the data model in UML model shown in Figure 13 and model description in Table 13.
B	When a tiled resource or dataset has tiles available only for a region or regions of the complete tiled space, the resource or dataset SHALL declare partial support to a tile matrix set using one or more tile matrix limits data structures defined in Table 12.

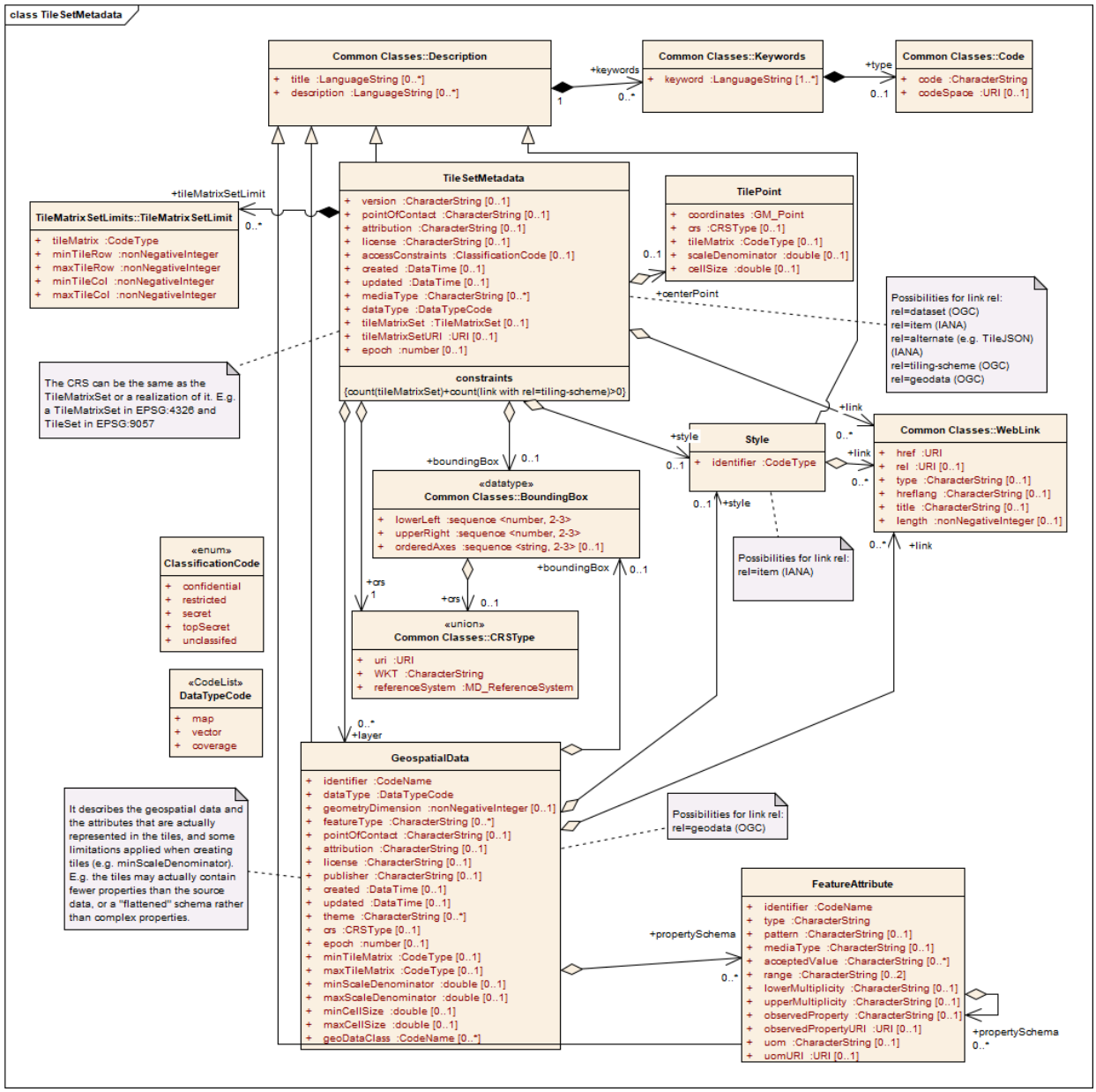

Figure 13 — TileSetMetadata UML model

Table 13 — Parts of TileSetMetadata data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
title[a]	Title of a TileSet, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
description[a]	Brief narrative description of a TileSet, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
			useful Include one for each language represented
keywords[a]	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe a TileSet	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115 See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used
version	Version of a TileSet. Changes if the data behind the tiles has been changed	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)
pointOfContact	Useful information to contact the authors or custodians for the TileSet	CharacterString (e.g. e-mail address, a physical address, phone numbers, etc)	Zero or one (optional)
attribution	Short reference to recognize the author or provider	CharacterString[b]	Zero or one (optional)
license	License applicable to the tiles	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)
accessConstraints	Restrictions on the availability of the TileSet that the user needs to be aware of before using or redistributing the TileSet	ClassificationCode code list, see Table 17	Zero or one (optional)
mediaType	Media types available for the tiles	CharacterString restricted by RFC 6838, Section 4.2	Zero or more (optional)[c]
dataType	Type of data represented in the tiles	DataTypeCode code list	one (mandatory)
crs	Coordinate Reference System (CRS)[d]	CRSType type, see Table 4	one (mandatory)
epoch	Epoch of the Coordinate Reference System (CRS)	Number	Zero or one (optional)
tileMatrixSet	Tile matrix set definition	TileMatrixSet data structure. See Table 6	Zero or one (optional)[e]
tileMatrixSetURI	Reference to a Tile Matrix Set on an official source for the Tile Matrix Set definitions	URI type[f]	Zero or One (optional) Include if the tile matrix set for this tileset is available in an accessible official source
tileMatrixSetLimit	Limits for the TileRow and TileCol values for each Tile Matrix in the tileMatrixSet	TileMatrixSetLimits data structure, see Table 11	Zero or more (optional) Should be include when the boundary of the data is a fragment of the boundary of the tileMatrixSet[g]

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
boundingBox	Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding the tileset	BoundingBox data structure, see Table 3[h]	Zero or one (optional)
created	Timestamp indicating when the TileSet was first produced	DateTime	Zero or one (optional)
updated	Timestamp of the last Tile Set change/revision	DateTime	Zero or one (optional)
layer	Layer elements represented in the TileSet	GeospatialData data structure, see Table 14	Zero or more (optional)
style	Style used to generate the tiles in the til eset	Style data structure, see Table 16	Zero or one (optional)[i]
centerPoint	Location of a tile that nicely represents the TileSet. Implementations may use this center value to set the default location or to present a representative tile in a user interface	TilePoint data structure, see Table 20.	Zero or more (optional)
link	Links to related resources	WebLink data structure, see Table 5.[e j]	Zero or more (optional)

[a] The multilingual scoping rules in Clause 5.3.1 apply.

[b] The intention is to show it in a corner of the viewport. It can contain markup and include a small logo image and links. In this case, note that when used to populate an HTML element there is a risk if it contains malicious script or reveal your identity to 3rt party domains.

[c] Intended for offline use. In an online use you are supposed to provide links to the tiles that already have the mediaType specified.

[d] It should be compatible with the CRS of the TileMatrixSet. In case the axis order is different from the TileMatrix Set the order of the CRS defined here prevails. See Clause 6.2.1.1

[e] At least one of the TileMatrixSet, or a link with `rel`=tiling-scheme SHALL be provided.

[f] Points to a definition of the TileMatrixSet in and official source for tile matrix sets such as the OGC NA definition server (http://www.opengis.net/def/tms/) (including definitions from Annex D and Annex E)

[g] If missing, there are no limits other that the ones imposed by the TileMatrixSet. If present the TileMatrices listed are limited and the rest not available at all.

[h] If the bounding box does not specify a CRS, it is inherited from the CRS of the TileSet.

[i] If style property mentions a style applied to all layers, the style property in layer should not be used.

[j] Possible link 'rel' values are: 'dataset' for a URL pointing to the dataset, 'item' for a URL template to get a tile; 'alternate' for a URL pointing to another representation of the TileSetMetadata (e.g a TileJSON file); 'tiling-scheme' for a definition of the TileMatrixSet; 'geodata' for pointing to a single collection (if the tileset represents a single collection);

A Layer is a set of geographic objects (all of the same type) together in a way that can be presented to the user. A layer can also be a coverage. Its elements are defined with a data structure defined in Table 14.

Table 14 — Parts of GeospatialData data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
title[a]	Title of a geospatial data, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
description[a]	Brief narrative description of a geospatial data, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
keywords[a]	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe a geospatial data	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115 See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used
identifier	Unique identifier of a geospatial data	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115	One (mandatory)
dataType	Type of data represented in a geospatial data	DataTypeCode code list	one (mandatory)
geometryDimension	The geometry type of the features shown in a geospatial data	integer (0: points, 1: curves, 2: surfaces, 3: solids)	Zero or one (optional)
featureType	Feature type identifier	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)[b]
pointOfContact	Useful information to contact the authors or custodians for a geospatial data	CharacterString (e.g. e-mail address, a physical address, phone numbers, etc)	Zero or one (optional)
attribution	Short reference to recognize the author or provider	CharacterString[c]	Zero or one (optional)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
license	License applicable to the tiles	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)
publisher	Organization or individual responsible for making a geospatial data available	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)
theme	Category where a geospatial data can be grouped	CharacterString	Zero or more (optional)
crs	Coordinate Reference System (CRS)	CRSType type, see Table 4	Zero or more (optional)
minScaleDenominator	Minimum scale denominator for usage of a geospatial data	double[d]	Zero or one (optional)[e]
minCellSize	Minimum cell size for usage of a geospatial data	double[d]	Zero or one (optional)[e]
maxScaleDenominator	Maximum cell size for usage of a geospatial data	double[d]	Zero or one (optional)[f]
maxCellSize	Maximum scale denominator for usage of a geospatial data	double[d]	Zero or one (optional)[f]
maxTileMatrix	TileMatrix identifier associated with the min ScaleDenominator	CharacterString[g]	Zero or one (optional)[e]
minTileMatrix	TileMatrix identifier associated with the max ScaleDenominator	CharacterString[g]	Zero or one (optional)[f]
boundingBox	Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding a geospatial data[h]	BoundingBox data structure, see Table 3	Zero or one (optional)
created	Timestamp indicating when a geospatial data was first produced	DateTime	Zero or one (optional)
updated	Timestamp of the last geospatial data change/ revision	DateTime	Zero or one (optional)
style	Style applied to a geospatial data to generate the tiles in the TileSet	Style data structure, see Table 16	Zero or one (optional)[i]
geoDataClass	URI identifying a class of data contained in a geospatial data (useful to	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115	Zero or more (optional)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
	determine compatibility with styles or processes)		
propertySchema	Properties represented by the features in a geospatial data. Can be the attributes of a feature dataset (datatype=geometries) or the rangeType of a coverage (datatype=coverage)	FeatureAttribute data structure. See Table 15	Zero or more (optional)
link	Links to related resources	WebLink data structure, see Table 5.[j]	Zero or more (optional)

[a] The multilingual scoping rules in Clause 5.3.1 apply

[b] Only applicable to geospatial data of datatype='geometries'

[c] The intention is to show it in a corner of the viewport. It can contain markup and include a small logo image and links. In this case, note that when used to populate an HTML element there is a risk if it contains malicious script or reveal your identity to 3rt party domains.

[d] SHALL be an scaleDenominator defined in one of the TileMatrix of the TileMatrixSet

[e] If minCellSize, minScaleDenominator and maxTileMatrix are provided they SHALL be related to the same Tile Matrix

[f] If maxCellSize, maxScaleDenominator and minTileMatrix are provided they SHALL be related to the same Tile Matrix

[g] SHALL be an identifier to a tileMatrix element of this TileMatrixSet

[h] In the same CRS as the TileSet

[i] If the tileSetMetadata style property mentions a style applied to all geospatial data, this should be omitted

[j] Possible link 'rel' values are: 'geodata' for a URL pointing to the collection of geospatial data.

NOTE 4: the link 'rel' used here with semantics of pointing from the GeospatialData class to point to a collection representing it cannot be 'collection' because IANA semantics for 'collection' implies that the source is an item and the target a 'collection' of items. We use 'geodata' instead.

A FeatureAttribute element contains attributes that can be found in at least one feature belonging to the layer the FeatureAttribute element belongs to. Its elements are defined in Table 15.

Table 15 — Parts of FeatureAttribute data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
title[a]	Title of a feature attribute, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented[b]
description[a]	Brief narrative description of a feature attribute, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
keywords[a]	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe a feature attribute	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used
identifier	Identifier of a feature attribute	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115	One (mandatory)
type	The data type of a feature attribute	CharacterString	One (mandatory)
pattern	Regular expression to validate the values of a feature attribute	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)[c]
mediaType	Encodings of a complex feature attribute (e.g. image/png)	CharacterString restricted by RFC 6838, Section 4.2	Zero or one (optional)[c]
acceptedValues	Valid values of a feature attribute	CharacterString	Zero or more (optional)[c]
range	Range of valid values expressed as an array of two items	CharacterString	Zero or two (optional)[c]
lowerMultiplicity	Lower multiplicity of a feature attribute	Non negative integer	Zero or one (optional)[d]
upperMultiplicity	Upper Multiplicity of a feature attribute	Non negative integer. Use '*' for 'unbounded'	Zero or one (optional)[e]
observedProperty	Measured phenomenon (variable) label, commonly a descriptive name	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)
observedPropertyURI	URI pointing to a representation of the	URI	Zero or one (optional)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
	definition of the measured phenomenon (variable)		
uom	Units of measure characterizing the values of a feature attribute	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)
uomURI	URI pointing to a representation of the definition of the units of measure characterizing the values of a feature attribute	CharacterString	Zero or one (optional)

[a] The multilingual scoping rules in Clause 5.3.1 apply.

[b] f15

[c] If missing all values compatible with the other restrictions are accepted

[d] If missing, 0 (optional) is assumed

[e] If missing, many (unbounded) is assumed

The style structure applicable to the geospatial resource is defined in Table 16.

Table 16 — Parts of Style data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
title[a]	Title of a style, normally used for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented[b]
description[a]	Brief narrative description of a style, normally available for display to a human	LanguageString data structure. See Table 1	Zero or more (optional) Include when available and useful Include one for each language represented
keywords[a]	Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe a style	MD_Keywords class in ISO 19115. See Table 5	Zero or more (optional) One for each keyword authority used
identifier	Identifier of a style	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115	One (mandatory)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
link	Links to style related resources	WebLink data structure, see Table 5.[c]	Zero or more (optional)

[a] The multilingual scoping rules in Clause 5.3.1 apply

[b] f16

[c] Possible link 'rel' values are: 'style' for a URL pointing to the style description, 'styleSpec' for a URL pointing to the specification or standard used to define the style.

The levels of classification applicable to the TileSet is defined in Table 17.

Table 17 — Parts of ClassificationCode code list

NAMES	DEFINITION
unclassified	Available for general disclosure
restricted	Not for general disclosure
confidential	Available for someone who can be entrusted with information
secret	Kept or meant to be kept private, unknown, or hidden from all but a select group of people
topSecret	Of the highest secrecy

The data type applicable to the tileset or the layer is defined in Table 18.

Table 18 — Parts of DataTypeCode code list

NAMES	DEFINITION
map	Images representing colors for pictorial representation on the screen
vector	Vector based elements. E.g. Features composed by geometries and properties
coverage	Coverage rangeset. E.g. Arrays of values representing physical quantities that are function of the position in a regular grid.

The geometry dimensions applicable to the geometries of the layer are defined in the table below Table 19.

Table 19 — Geometry dimensions

DIMENSIONS	DEFINITION
0	0D geometries (points, e.g. Point/MultiPoint)
1	1D geometries (curves, e.g. LineString/MultiLineString)
2	2D geometries (surfaces, e.g. Polygon/MultiPolygon)
3	3D geometries (solids, e.g. polyhedrons)

A center point is a place and scale that results in a tile that is representative of the tileset. A tile that contains some variety of objects, is visually appealing and easy to understand will be selected. The center point data structure applicable to the TileSet is defined in Table 20.

Table 20 — Parts of TilePoint data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
coordinates	Location of the center point in the TileSet	GM_Point data structure[a]	one (mandatory)
crs	Coordinate Reference System (CRS)	CRSType type, see Table 4	Zero or one (optional)[b]
tileMatrix	Tile matrix identifier of the tile	CodeType, as adaptation of MD_Identifier class ISO 19115[c]	One (mandatory)
scaleDenominator	Scale denominator of the tile	double[d]	Zero or one (optional)
cellSize	Cell size of the tile	double[d]	Zero or one (optional)

[a] As specified in ISO 19107. The CRS and order of these coordinates SHALL be as specified by the *crs*.

[b] If unspecified, the default value is the CRS of the Tileset.

[c] This identifier SHALL be one of the TileMatrices of the TileSet's TileMatrixSet.

[d] If *cellSize* and *scaleDenominator* are provided, they SHALL correspond to those of the TileMatrix specified by the *tileMatrix* identifier.

9

TILESETMETADATA ENCODINGS

9 TILESETMETADATA ENCODINGS

9.1. JSON encoding

The JSON encoding has been done respecting the naming and types of the original classes. However, there are some differences exposed in the Clause 7 that also apply here. In particular Table 10 describes some exceptions in the mapping between the class attributes and corresponding JSON element.

9.1.1. JSON TileMatrixSetLimits requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 9	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits	
Target type	tile set metadata
Conformance test	Annex A.9, Conformance class A.9:
Dependency	https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7159
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixsetlimits

REQUIREMENT 19	
/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits/model	
Dependency	/req/tilematrixsetlimits
A TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in JSON *shall* implement the class TileMatrixSetLimits	

REQUIREMENT 20
/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits/ietf
A TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in JSON *shall* conform to RFC 7159

REQUIREMENT 21
/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits/schema

REQUIREMENT 21
A TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in JSON shall validate using the JSON schemas for a tile matrix set limits.

NOTE: A TileMatrixSetLimits description can be embedded within the TileSetMetadata, as for the *OGC API — Tiles* tileset conformance class.

An annex provides an Example JSON encoding of TileSetMetadata. including TileMatrixSetLimits.

9.1.2. JSON TileSetMetadata requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 10	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilesetmetadata	
Target type	tile set metadata
Conformance test	Annex A.10, Conformance class A.10:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilesetmetadata
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixset
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits (optional)
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits (optional)

REQUIREMENT 22
/req/json-tilesetmetadata/model
A TileSetMetadata encoded in JSON *shall* implement the class TileSetMetadata

REQUIREMENT 23
/req/json-tilesetmetadata/ietf
A TileSetMetadata encoded in JSON *shall* conform to RFC 7159

REQUIREMENT 24
/req/json-tilesetmetadata/schema

REQUIREMENT 24
A TileSetMetadata encoded in JSON *shall* validate using the JSON schema for a Tile SetMetadata (http://schemas.opengis.net/tms/2.0/json/tileSet.json).

REQUIREMENT 25
/req/json-tilesetmetadata/media-type
A TileSetMetadata encoded in an independent JSON document *shall* use the media type application/json.

NOTE: A TileSetMetadata description can be embedded in other file formats, such as a Service Metadata document of a WMTS service. In this case, the media type of the containing document prevails.

An annex provides an Example XML encoding of TileSetMetadata.

The encoding of PropertySchema adopts the JSON Schema form starting by and element propertiesSchema that defines the GeoJSON element “properties” for this layer (the composition of “properties” is undefined by GeoJSON but it can be define for a layer instance if its features follow a data model). Table 21 describes the mapping between the FeatureAttribute class attributes (in Table 15) and the JSON schema properties.

Table 21 — propertiesSchema attributes and JSON Schema properties equivalences

.PROPERTIESSCHEMA ATTRIBUTES	JSON SCHEMA PROPERTIES
title	title
keywords	N/A
identifier	name of the additional property
type	combination of ‘type’ and ‘format’
pattern	pattern
mediaType	contentMediaType
acceptedValues	enum
range	a combination of ‘maximum’, ‘exclusiveMaximum’, ‘minimum’ and ‘exclusiveMinimum’
lowerMultiplicity	minItems

.PROPERTIESSCHEMA ATTRIBUTES	JSON SCHEMA PROPERTIES
upperMultiplicity	maxItems
observedProperty	N/A
observedPropertyURI	N/A
uom	N/A
uomURI	N/A

9.2. XML encoding

The XML encoding has been done respecting the naming and types of the original classes. However all attribute names have been transformed to UpperCamelCase.

9.2.1. XML TileMatrixSetLimits requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 11	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits	
Target type	tile set metadata
Conformance test	Annex A.11, Conformance class A.11:
Dependency	https://www.w3.org/TR/xml/: Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilematrixsetlimits

REQUIREMENT 26	
/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits/model	
Dependency	/req/tilematrixsetlimits
A TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in XML SHALL implement the class TileMatrixSetLimits	

REQUIREMENT 27
/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits/schema
A TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in XML shall validate using the XML schemas for a tile matrix set limits.

NOTE: A TileMatrixSetLimits is normally used as embedded in other XML documents. That is the reason an associated media type is not provided.

An annex provides an Example XML encoding of TileSetMetadata including TileMatrixSetLimits.

9.2.2. XML TileSetMetadata requirements class

REQUIREMENTS CLASS 12	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilesetmetadata	
Target type	tile set metadata
Conformance test	Annex A.12, Conformance class A.12:
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/tilesetmetadata
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixset
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits (optional)
Dependency	http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/req/xml-variablematrixwidth (optional)

REQUIREMENT 28
/req/xml-tilesetmetadata/model
A TileSetMetadata encoded in XML shall implement the class TileSetMetadata

REQUIREMENT 29
/req/xml-tilesetmetadata/schema
A TileSetMetadata encoded in XML shall validate using the XML schema for a Tile SetMetadata.

REQUIREMENT 30
/req/xml-tilesetmetadata/media-type

REQUIREMENT 30

A TileSetMetadata encoded in an independent XML document shall use the media type application/xml.

NOTE: A TileSetMetadata does not currently have an associated media type.

An annex provides an Example XML encoding of TileSetMetadata.

A

ANNEX A (NORMATIVE) CONFORMANCE CLASS ABSTRACT TEST SUITE

A

ANNEX A (NORMATIVE) CONFORMANCE CLASS ABSTRACT TEST SUITE

A implementation of this standard must satisfy the following system characteristics to be conformant with this specification.

A.1. Conformance Class TileMatrixSet

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.1	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/tilematrixset	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “TileMatrixSet”
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.1.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.1	
/conf/tilematrixset/model	
Requirement	Clause 6.2.1, Requirement 1: `/req/tilematrixset/model`
Test purpose	Validate that a tile matrix set follows the UML model and the model description in tables
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSet instances point to the TileMatrixSet data type definition and follow the data model specified in the Tables related to the requirement and its dependencies.

A.2. Conformance Class VariableMatrixWidth

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.2	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/variablematrixwidth	
Requirements class	Requirements Class "VariableMatrixWidth"
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.2.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.2	
/conf/variablematrixwidth/model	
Requirement	Annex A.2.1, Abstract test A.2: `/conf/variablematrixwidth/model`
Test purpose	Validate that for a tiled resource with variable width tiles, the resource defines the variable matrix width in a tile matrix set using a variablematrixwidth data structure.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if VariableMatrixWidth instances point to the Variable MatrixWidth data type definition and follow the data model specified in the requirement tables and its dependencies.

A.2.2. Coalescence

ABSTRACT TEST A.3	
/conf/variablematrixwidth/coalescence1	
Requirement	Clause 6.2.2, Requirement 3: `/req/variablematrixwidth/coalescence1`
Test purpose	Validate that all coalescence factors specified in variable width tile rows are greater than 1.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if all VariableMatrixWidth elements in the instance have a coalescence factor greater than 1.

A.3. Conformance Class JSON TileMatrixSet

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.3	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-tilematrixset	
Requirements class	JSON TileMatrixSet”
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.3.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.4	
/conf/json-tilematrixset/model	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.1, Requirement 4: `/req/json-tilematrixset/model`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in JSON implements the class TileMatrixSet
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSet instances follow the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.3.2. IETF

ABSTRACT TEST A.5	
/conf/json-tilematrixset/ietf	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.1, Requirement 5: `/req/json-tilematrixset/ietf`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in JSON conforms to RFC 7159
Test method	Validate the requirements of the IETF Test passes if TileMatrixSet JSON instances pass format validation against the IETF rules.

A.3.3. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.6	
/conf/json-tilematrixset/schema	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.1, Requirement 6: `/req/json-tilematrixset/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in JSON using the JSON schema for a tile matrix set.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSet JSON instances pass validation against the tile matrix set JSON Schemas.

A.3.4. Media type

ABSTRACT TEST A.7	
/conf/json-tilematrixset/media-type	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.1, Requirement 7: `/req/json-tilematrixset/media-type`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in an independent JSON document uses the media type application/json.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the media type Test passes if the independent instances of TileMatrixSet are exposed as application/json media type.

A.4. Conformance Class JSON VariableMatrixWidth

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.4	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-variablematrixwidth	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “JSON VariableMatrixWidth”
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.4.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.8	
/conf/json-variablematrixwidth/model	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.2, Requirement 8: `/req/json-variablematrixwidth/model`
Test purpose	Validate that VariableMatrixWidth encoded in JSON implements the class VariableMatrixWidth
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if VariableMatrixWidth instances follow the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.4.2. IEFT

ABSTRACT TEST A.9	
/conf/json-variablematrixwidth/ietf	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.2, Requirement 9: `/req/json-variablematrixwidth/ietf`
Test purpose	Validate that a VariableMatrixWidth encoded in JSON conforms to RFC 7159
Test method	Validate the requirements of the IETF rules Test passes if VariableMatrixWidth JSON instances pass format validation against the IETF rules.

A.4.3. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.10	
/conf/json-variablematrixwidth/schema	
Requirement	Clause 7.1.2, Requirement 10: `/req/json-variablematrixwidth/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a VariableMatrixWidth encoded in JSON validates using the JSON schema for a variable matrix width.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.10	
	Test passes if VariableMatrixWidth JSON instances pass validation against the variable matrix width JSON Schemas.

A.5. Conformance Class XML TileMatrixSet

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.5	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-tilematrixset	
Requirements class	Requirements Class "VariableMatrixWidth"
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.5.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.11	
/conf/xml-tilematrixset/model	
Requirement	Clause 7.2.1, Requirement 11: `/req/xml-tilematrixset/model`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in XML implements the class TileMatrixSet
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSet instances use a TileMatrixSet XML data type definition that follows the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.5.2. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.12	
/conf/xml-tilematrixset/schema	
Requirement	Clause 7.2.1, Requirement 12: `/req/xml-tilematrixset/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in XML validates using the XML schema for a tile matrix set.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model

ABSTRACT TEST A.12	
	Test passes if TileMatrixSet XML instances pass validation against the tile matrix set XML Schemas.

A.5.3. Media Type

ABSTRACT TEST A.13	
/conf/xml-tilematrixset/media-type	
Requirement	Clause 7.2.1, Requirement 13: `/req/xml-tilematrixset/media-type`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSet encoded in an independent XML document uses the media type application/xml.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the media type Test passes if the independent instances of TileMatrixSet are exposed as application/xml MIME type.

A.6. Conformance Class XML VariableMatrixWidth

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.6	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-variablematrixwidth	
Requirements class	Requirements Class "XML VariableMatrixWidth"
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.6.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.14	
/conf/xml-variablematrixwidth/model	
Requirement	Clause 7.2.2, Requirement 14: `/req/xml-variablematrixwidth/model`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in XML implements the class TileSetMetadata.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model

ABSTRACT TEST A.14	
	Test passes if VariableMatrixWidth instances use a Variable MatrixWidth XML data type definition that follows the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables its dependencies.

A.6.2. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.15	
/conf/xml-variablematrixwidth/schema	
Requirement	Clause 7.2.2, Requirement 15: `/req/xml-variablematrixwidth/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in XML validates using the XML schema for a tile matrix set link.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if VariableMatrixWidth XML instances pass validation against the variable matrix width XML Schemas.

A.7. Conformance Class TileMatrixSetLimits

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.7	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/tilematrixsetlimits	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “TileMatrixSetLimit”
Target type	tile matrix sets

A.7.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.16	
/conf/tilematrixsetlimits/model	
Requirement	Clause 8.2.1, Requirement 16: `/req/tilematrixsetlimits/model`

ABSTRACT TEST A.16	
Test purpose	Validate that a tile matrix set limits follows the UML model and model description. Validate that each tileMatrix identifier is mentioned only once in the TileMatrixSetLimits.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSetLimits instances point to the Tile MatrixSetLimits data type definition and follow the data model specified in the requirements and associated tables and its dependencies. Test passes if all tileMatrix identifier are different in this Tile MatrixSetLimits

A.8. Conformance Class TileSetMetadata

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.8	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/tilesetmetadata	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “TileSetMetadata”
Target type	tile set metadata

A.8.1. Identifier

ABSTRACT TEST A.17	
/conf/tilematrixsetmetadata/identifier	
Requirement	Clause 8.2.2, Requirement 17: `/req/tilesetmetadata/identifier`
Test purpose	Validate that a tiled resource or dataset declares support to a tile matrix set by one of the following two methods: a link to a tile matrix set definition (e.g. one of the TileMatrixSet definitions from Annex D or Annex E) as one of the links in the links list, or by explicitly including a TileMatrixSet definition (as an object in the `tileMatrixSet` property).
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if a tiled resource or dataset declares support to a tile matrix set by one of the following two methods: a link to a tile matrix set definition (including the TileMatrixSet definition from Annex D and Annex G) as one of the links in the links list or by

ABSTRACT TEST A.17	
	explicitly including a TileMatrixSet definition (as an object in the `tileMatrixSet` property).

A.8.2. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.18	
/conf/tilematrixsetmetadata/model	
Requirement	Clause 8.2.2, Requirement 18: `/req/tilesetmetadata/model`
Test purpose	Validate that when a tiled resource or dataset has tiles available, the metadata describing the tiles is described using the data model in UML model shown in Figure 13 and model description in Table 13.
Test method	Test passes if TileSetMetadata instances point to the Tile SetMetadata data type definition and follow the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.9. Conformance Class JSON TileMatrixSetLimits

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.9	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “JSON TileMatrixSetLimits”
Target type	tile set metadata

A.9.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.19	
/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits/model	
Requirement	Clause 9.1.1, Requirement 19: `/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits/model`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in JSON implements the class TileMatrixSetLimits

ABSTRACT TEST A.19	
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSetLimits instances follow the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.9.2. IETF

ABSTRACT TEST A.20	
/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits/ietf	
Requirement	Clause 9.1.1, Requirement 20: `/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits/ietf`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in JSON conforms to RFC 7159
Test method	Validate the requirements of the IETF Test passes if TileMatrixSetLimits JSON instances pass format validation against the IETF rules.

A.9.3. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.21	
/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits/schema	
Requirement	Clause 9.1.1, Requirement 21: `/req/json-tilematrixsetlimits/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in JSON using the JSON schema for a tile matrix set.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileMatrixSetLimits JSON instances pass validation against the tile matrix set limits JSON Schemas.

A.10. Conformance Class JSON TileSetMetadata

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.10
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/json-tilesetmetadata

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.10	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “JSON TileSetMetadata”
Target type	tile set metadata

A.10.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.22	
/conf/json-tilesetmetadata/model	
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in JSON implements the class TileSetMetadata
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileSetMetadata instances follow the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.10.2. IETF

ABSTRACT TEST A.23	
/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits/ietf	
Requirement	Clause 9.1.2, Requirement 23: `/req/json-tilesetmetadata/ietf`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in JSON conforms to RFC 7159
Test method	Validate the requirements of the IETF Test passes if TileSetMetadata JSON instances pass format validation against the IETF rules.

A.10.3. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.24	
/conf/json-tilematrixsetlimits/schema	
Requirement	Clause 9.1.2, Requirement 25: `/req/json-tilesetmetadata/media-type`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in JSON validates using the JSON schema for a tile set metadata.

ABSTRACT TEST A.24	
Test method	Validate the requirements of the schema Test passes if TileSetMetadata JSON instances pass validation against the tile set metadata JSON Schemas.

A.10.4. Media type

ABSTRACT TEST A.25	
/conf/json-tilesetmetadata/media-type	
Requirement	Clause 9.1.2, Requirement 25: `/req/json-tilesetmetadata/media-type`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in an independent JSON document uses the media type application/json.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the media type Test passes if the independent instances of TileSetMetadata are exposed as application/json media type.

A.11. Conformance Class XML TileMatrixSetLimits

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.11	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-tilematrixsetlimits	
Requirements class	Requirements Class "XML TileMatrixSetLimits"
Target type	tile set metadata

A.11.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.26	
/conf/xml-tilematrixsetlimits/model	
Requirement	Clause 9.2.1, Requirement 27: `/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in XML implements the class TileMatrixSetLimits.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model

ABSTRACT TEST A.26	
	Test passes if TileMatrixSetLimits instances point to the Tile MatrixSetLimits data type definition and follow the data model specified in the requirement and in the associated tables and its dependencies.

ABSTRACT TEST A.27	
/conf/xml-tilematrixsetlimits/schema	
Requirement	Clause 9.2.1, Requirement 27: `/req/xml-tilematrixsetlimits/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileMatrixSetLimits encoded in XML validates using the XML schemas for a tile matrix set limits.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the schema Test passes if TileMatrixSetLimits XML instances pass validation against the tile matrix set limits XML Schemas.

A.12. Conformance Class XML TileSetMetadata

CONFORMANCE CLASS A.12	
http://www.opengis.net/spec/tms/2.0/conf/xml-tilesetmetadata	
Requirements class	Requirements Class “XML TileSetMetadata”
Target type	tile set metadata

A.12.1. Model

ABSTRACT TEST A.28	
/conf/xml-tilematrixsetmetadata/model	
Requirement	Clause 9.2.2, Requirement 28: `/req/xml-tilesetmetadata/model`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in XML implements the class TileSetMetadata.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model

ABSTRACT TEST A.28	
	Test passes if TileSetMetadata instances use a TileSetMetadata XML data type definition that follows the data model specified in the requirement and associated tables and its dependencies.

A.12.2. Schema

ABSTRACT TEST A.29	
/conf/xml-tilematrixsetmetadata/schema	
Requirement	Clause 9.2.2, Requirement 29: `/req/xml-tilesetmetadata/schema`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in XML validates using the XML schema for a tile set metadata.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the model Test passes if TileSetMetadata XML instances pass validation against the tile set metadata XML Schemas.

A.12.3. Media Type

ABSTRACT TEST A.30	
/conf/xml-tilematrixset/media-type	
Requirement	Clause 9.2.2, Requirement 30: `/req/xml-tilesetmetadata/media-type`
Test purpose	Validate that a TileSetMetadata encoded in an independent XML document uses the media type application/xml.
Test method	Validate the requirements of the media type Test passes if the independent instances of TileSetMetadata are exposed as application/xml MIME type.

B

ANNEX B (NORMATIVE) SCHEMA DOCUMENTS

B

ANNEX B (NORMATIVE) SCHEMA DOCUMENTS

In addition to this document, this standard includes several normative Schema Documents. These Schema Documents are posted online at the URL http://schemas.opengis.net/tms/2.0.

The schemas for both JSON and XML encodings of TileMatrixSets are reproduced in the Annex F section of this document, along with examples. Additional examples are found in the Annex G section.

The schemas for both JSON and XML encodings of TileSet Metadata are reproduced in the Annex H sections of this document, along with examples.

B.1. JSON Schema

The JSON Schema Documents are situated in the json subfolder and are named:

- json/tileMatrixSet.json
- json/tileMatrixLimits.json
- json/tileSet.json

They include the schemas necessary to JSON-validate the classes JSONTileMatrixSet, JSONTileMatrixSetLimits and JSONTileSetMetadata, respectively.

In addition, the directory named `json/examples/tilematrixset` contains examples of the JSON TileMatrixSets encodings, while the directory named `json/examples/tileset` contains examples of the JSON tileset metadata encodings.

B.2. XML Schema

The XML Schema Documents are situated in the xml subfolder and are named:

- xml/tilematrixset.xsd

- xml/tilematrixlimits.xsd
- xml/tileset.xsd

They includes the schemas necessary to XML-validate the classes XMLTileMatrixSet, XMLTileMatrixSetLimits and XMLTileSetMetadata, respectively.

In addition, the directory named `xml/examples/tilematrixset` contains examples of the XML TileMatrixSets encodings, while the directory named `xml/examples/tileset` contains examples of XML tileset metadata encodings.

C

ANNEX C (INFORMATIVE) WELL-KNOWN SCALE SETS

C

ANNEX C (INFORMATIVE) WELL-KNOWN SCALE SETS

The following well-known scale sets (WKSS) are defined in this standard. To be conformant to a WKSS, the tile matrices of a tile matrix set should only include a consecutive subset of the scales defined in one of the following tables (or their implied extensions). Note that the correspondence between the numeric identifiers of a TileMatrixSet and those of a WKSS might be offset by a fixed number of scales. Cell sizes (in terrain units) are calculated assuming 0.28 mm pixel size and the WGS84 equatorial Earth diameter.

The WKSS concept was introduced in WMTS to improve interoperability, but experience has demonstrated that the use of common TileMatrixSets such as those registered on the OGC Naming Authority register, and defined in the common tile matrix sets and variable width tile matrix sets definitions annexes, is even better. The use of WKSS is no longer encouraged by this standard.

C.1. GlobalCRS84Scale

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GlobalCRS84Scale

This WKSS has been defined for global cartographic products. Rounded scales have been chosen for intuitive cartographic representation of vector data. The scale denominator is only accurate near the Equator.

Table C.1 — Definition of Well-known scale set GlobalCRS84Scale

CRS	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (DEGREES)
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84	500,000,000	1.25764139776733
	250,000,000	0.628820698883665
	100,000,000	0.251528279553466
	50,000,000	0.125764139776733
	25,000,000	$6.28820698883665 \times 10^{-2}$

CRS	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (DEGREES)
	10,000,000	$2.51528279553466 \times 10^{-2}$
	5,000,000	$1.25764139776733 \times 10^{-2}$
	2,500,000	$6.28820698883665 \times 10^{-3}$
	1,000,000	$2.51528279553466 \times 10^{-3}$
	500,000	$1.25764139776733 \times 10^{-3}$
	250,000	$6.28820698883665 \times 10^{-4}$
	100,000	$2.51528279553466 \times 10^{-4}$
	50,000	$1.25764139776733 \times 10^{-4}$
	25,000	$6.28820698883665 \times 10^{-5}$
	10,000	$2.51528279553466 \times 10^{-5}$
	5000	$1.25764139776733 \times 10^{-5}$
	2500	$6.28820698883665 \times 10^{-6}$
	1000	$2.51528279553466 \times 10^{-6}$
	500	$1.25764139776733 \times 10^{-6}$
	250	$6.28820698883665 \times 10^{-7}$
	100	$2.51528279553466 \times 10^{-7}$

C.2. GlobalCRS84Pixel

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GlobalCRS84Pixel

This WKSS has been defined for global cartographic products. Rounded cell sizes have been chosen for intuitive cartographic representation of raster data. Some values have been chosen to coincide with original cell size of commonly used global products like STRM (1" and 3"),

GTOPO (30”) or ETOPO (2’ and 5’). The scale denominator and approximated cell size in meters are only accurate near the Equator.

Table C.2 — Definition of Well-known scale set GlobalCRS84Pixel

CRS	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (DEGREES)	APPROX. CELL SIZE (M)
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84	795,139,219.9519541	2	240,000
	397,569,609.9759771	1	120,000
	198,784,804.9879885	0.5 (30’)	60,000
	132,523,203.3253257	0.333333333333333 (20’)	40,000
	66,261,601.66266284	0.166666666666667 (10’)	20,000
	33,130,800.83133142	$8.333333333333333 \times 10^{-2}$ (5’)	10,000
	13,252,320.33253257	$3.333333333333333 \times 10^{-2}$ (2’)	4000
	6,626,160.166266284	$1.666666666666667 \times 10^{-2}$ (1’)	2000
	3,313,080.083133142	$8.333333333333333 \times 10^{-3}$ (30”)	1000
	1,656,540.041566571	$4.166666666666667 \times 10^{-3}$ (15”)	500
	552,180.0138555236	$1.388888888888889 \times 10^{-3}$ (5”)	166
	331,308.0083133142	$8.333333333333333 \times 10^{-4}$ (3”)	100
	110,436.0027711047	$2.777777777777778 \times 10^{-4}$ (1”)	33
	55,218.00138555237	$1.388888888888889 \times 10^{-4}$ (0.5”)	16
	33,130.80083133142	$8.333333333333333 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.3”)	10

CRS	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (DEGREES)	APPROX. CELL SIZE (M)
	11,043.60027711047	$2.777777777777778 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.1")	3
	3313.080083133142	$8.333333333333333 \times 10^{-6}$ (0.03")	1
	1104.360027711047	$2.777777777777778 \times 10^{-6}$ (0.01")	0.33

C.3. GoogleCRS84Quad

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleCRS84Quad

This WKSS has been defined to allow quadtree pyramids in CRS84. The scale denominator is only accurate near the equator.

Table C.3 — Definition of Well-known scale set GoogleCRS84Quad

CRS	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84	559,082,264.0287178	1.40625000000000
	279,541,132.0143589	0.703125000000000
	139,770,566.0071794	0.351562500000000
	69,885,283.00358972	0.175781250000000
	34,942,641.50179486	$8.78906250000000 \times 10^{-2}$
	17,471,320.75089743	$4.39453125000000 \times 10^{-2}$
	8,735,660.375448715	$2.19726562500000 \times 10^{-2}$
	4,367,830.187724357	$1.09863281250000 \times 10^{-2}$
	2,183,915.093862179	$5.49316406250000 \times 10^{-3}$
	1,091,957.546931089	$2.74658203125000 \times 10^{-3}$

CRS	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
	545,978.7734655447	$1.37329101562500 \times 10^{-3}$
	272,989.3867327723	$6.86645507812500 \times 10^{-4}$
	136,494.6933663862	$3.43322753906250 \times 10^{-4}$
	68,247.34668319309	$1.71661376953125 \times 10^{-4}$
	34,123.67334159654	$8.58306884765625 \times 10^{-5}$
	17,061.83667079827	$4.29153442382812 \times 10^{-5}$
	8530.918335399136	$2.14576721191406 \times 10^{-5}$
	4265.459167699568	$1.07288360595703 \times 10^{-5}$
	2132.729583849784	$5.36441802978516 \times 10^{-6}$

NOTE 1: The first scale denominator allows representation of the whole world in a single tile of 256×256 cells, where 128 lines of the tile are left blank. The latter is the reason why in the Annex D "World CRS84 Quad TileMatrixSet definition" this level is not used. The next level allows representation of the whole world in 2×1 tiles of 256×256 cells and so on in powers of 2.

NOTE 2: Selecting the word "Google" for this WKSS id is maintained for backwards compatibility even if the authors recognize that it was an unfortunate selection and might result in confusion since the "Google-like" tiles do not use CRS84.

C.4. GoogleMapsCompatible

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleMapsCompatible

This well-known scale set has been defined to be compatible with many mass marked implementations such as Google Maps, Microsoft Bing Maps (formerly Microsoft Live Maps) and Open Street Map tiles. The scale denominator and cell size are only accurate near the equator.

Table C.4 — Definition of Well-known scale set GoogleMapsCompatible

CRS	ZOOM LEVEL NAME	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3857	0	559,082,264.0287178	156,543.0339280410

CRS	ZOOM LEVEL NAME	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
WGS 84 / Pseudo-Mercator	1	279,541,132.0143589	78,271.51696402048
	2	139,770,566.0071794	39,135.75848201023
	3	69,885,283.00358972	19,567.87924100512
	4	34,942,641.50179486	9783.939620502561
	5	17,471,320.75089743	4891.969810251280
	6	8,735,660.375448715	2445.984905125640
	7	4,367,830.187724357	1222.992452562820
	8	2,183,915.093862179	611.4962262814100
	9	1,091,957.546931089	305.7481131407048
	10	545,978.7734655447	152.8740565703525
	11	272,989.3867327723	76.43702828517624
	12	136,494.6933663862	38.21851414258813
	13	68,247.34668319309	19.10925707129406
	14	34,123.67334159654	9.554628535647032
	15	17,061.83667079827	4.777314267823516
	16	8530.918335399136	2.388657133911758
	17	4265.459167699568	1.194328566955879
	18	2132.729583849784	0.5971642834779395
	19	1066.364791924892	0.2985821417389697

CRS	ZOOM LEVEL NAME	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
	20	533.1823959624460	0.1492910708694849
	21	266.5911979812230	0.07464553543474244
	22	133.2955989906115	0.03732276771737122
	23	66.64779949530575	0.01866138385868561
	24	33.32389974765287	0.009330691929342805

NOTE: Level 0 allows representing most of the world (limited to latitudes between approximately ±85 degrees) in a single tile of 256×256 cells (Mercator projection cannot cover the whole world because mathematically the poles are at infinity). The next level represents most of the world in 2×2 tiles of 256×256 cells and so on in powers of 2.

C.5. WorldMercatorWGS84

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/WorldMercatorWGS84

This well-known scale set has been defined as similar to Google Maps and Microsoft Bing Maps but using the WGS84 ellipsoid. The scale denominator and cell size are only accurate near the equator.

Table C.5 — Definition of Well-known scale set WorldMercatorWGS84

CRS	ZOOM LEVEL NAME	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
	0	559,082,264.02871774	156,543.033928040
	1	279,541,132.01435887	78,271.5169640205
http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3395 WGS 84 / World Mercator	2	139,770,566.00717943	39,135.7584820102
	3	69,885,283.003589718	19,567.8792410051
	4	34,942,641.501794859	9783.93962050256
	5	17,471,320.750897429	4891.96988102512

CRS	ZOOM LEVEL NAME	SCALE DENOMINATOR	CELL SIZE (M)
	6	8,735,660.3754487147	2445.98490512564
	7	4,367,830.1877243573	1222.99245256282
	8	2,183,915.0938621786	611.496226281410
	9	1,091,957.5469310893	305.748113140705
	10	545,978.77346554467	152.874056570352
	11	272,989.38673277233	76.4370282851762
	12	136,494.69336638616	38.2185141425881
	13	68,247.346683193084	19.1092570712940
	14	34,123.673341596542	9.55462853564703
	15	17,061.836670798271	4.77731426782351
	16	8530.9183353991355	2.38865713391175
	17	4265.4591676995677	1.19432856695587
	18	2132.7295838497838	0.59716428347793
	19	1066.3647919248919	0.29858214173896
	20	533.18239596244597	0.14929107086948
	21	266.59119798122298	0.07464553543474
	22	133.29559899061149	0.03732276771737
	23	66.647799495305746	0.01866138385868
	24	33.323899747652873	0.00933069192934

NOTE 1: Level 0 allows representing most of the world (limited to latitudes between approximately ±85 degrees) in a single tile of 256×256 cells (Mercator projection cannot cover

the whole world because mathematically the poles are at infinity). The next level represents most of the world in 2×2 tiles of 256×256 cells and so on in powers of 2.

NOTE 2: Mercator projection distorts the cell size closer to the poles. The cell sizes provided here are only valid next to the equator.

NOTE 3: The scales and cell sizes of *WorldMercatorWGS84* and *GoogleMapsCompatible* are identical, but the two WKSS reference a different CRS. This *WorldMercatorWGS84* WKSS was introduced in the first version of this standard and not present in the WMTS 1.0.0 specifications Annex E. However, WKSS are obsolete and not required to define a TileMatrixSet, so the introduction of this new WKSS was not necessary to define the *WorldMercatorWGS84Quad* TileMatrixSet.

D

ANNEX D (INFORMATIVE) COMMON TILEMATRIXSET DEFINITIONS

D

ANNEX D (INFORMATIVE) COMMON TILEMATRIXSET DEFINITIONS

This Annex includes some definitions for TileMatrixSets that are commonly used.

D.1. WebMercatorQuad

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WebMercatorQuad

Table D.1 — Definition of the WebMercatorQuad TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3857, WGS 84 / Pseudo-Mercator
BBOX LowerLeft: -20,037,508.3427892, -20,037,508.3427892 (lat/long: -85.0511287798, -180)
BBOX UpperRight: 20,037,508.3427892, 20,037,508.3427892 (lat/long: 85.0511287798, 180)
WellKnownScaleSet: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleMapsCompatible
PointOfOrigin: -20,037,508.3427892, 20,037,508.3427892
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (m)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	559,082,264.0287178	156,543.0339280410	1	1
1	279,541,132.0143589	78,271.51696402048	2	2
2	139,770,566.0071794	39,135.75848201023	4	4
3	69,885,283.00358972	19,567.87924100512	8	8
4	34,942,641.50179486	9783.939620502561	16	16
5	17,471,320.75089743	4891.969810251280	32	32

6	8,735,660.375448715	2445.984905125640	64	64
7	4,367,830.187724357	1222.992452562820	128	128
8	2,183,915.093862179	611.4962262814100	256	256
9	1,091,957.546931089	305.7481131407048	512	512
10	545,978.7734655447	152.8740565703525	1024	1024
11	272,989.3867327723	76.43702828517624	2048	2048
12	136,494.6933663862	38.21851414258813	4096	4096
13	68,247.34668319309	19.10925707129406	8192	8192
14	34,123.67334159654	9.554628535647032	16,384	16,384
15	17,061.83667079827	4.777314267823516	32,768	32,768
16	8530.918335399136	2.388657133911758	65,536	65,536
17	4265.459167699568	1.194328566955879	131,072	131,072
18	2132.729583849784	0.5971642834779395	262,144	262,144
19	1066.36479192489	0.2985821417389700	524,288	524,288
20	533.182395962445	0.1492910708694850	1,048,576	1,048,576
21	266.591197981222	0.0746455354347424	2,097,152	2,097,152
22	133.295598990611	0.0373227677173712	4,194,304	4,194,304
23	66.6477994953056	0.0186613838586856	8,388,608	8,388,608
24	33.3238997476528	0.0093306919293428	16,777,216	16,777,216

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and do not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 25 zoom levels are illustrated.

NOTE 1: Mercator projection distorts the cell size the closer to the poles. The cell sizes provided here are only valid next to the equator in the direction E-W.

NOTE 2: The CRS code 3857 is the official code for Web Mercator. An unofficial code "900913" (GOOGLE spelled with numbers) was initially assigned and is sometimes still used.

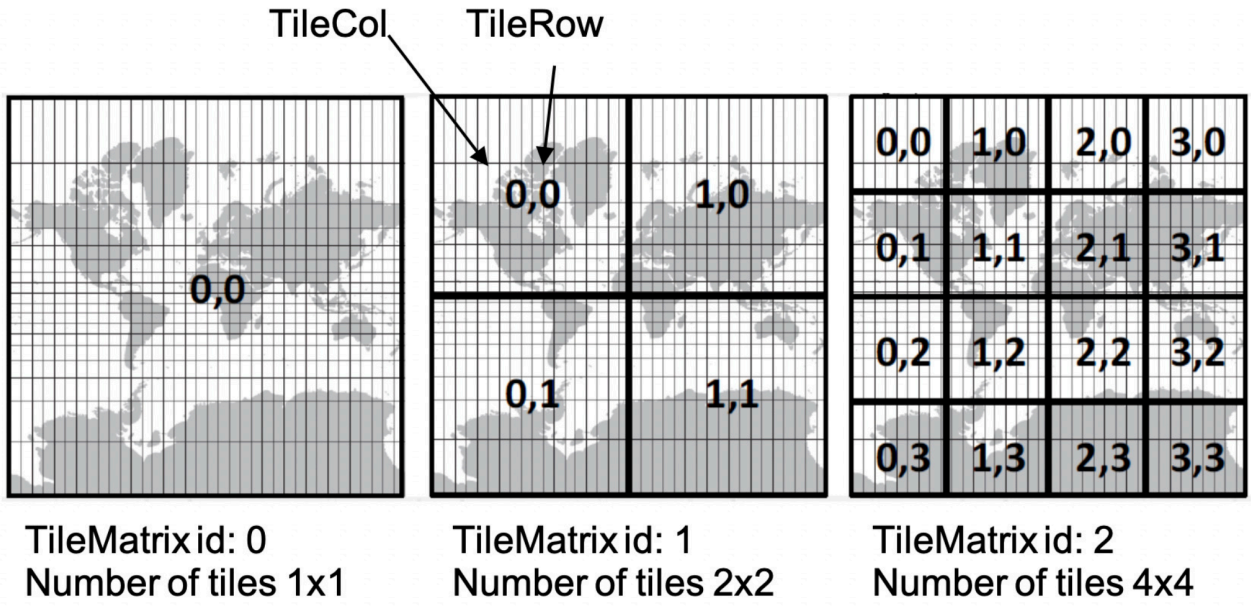

Figure D.1 — The 3 first Tile Matrix of the WebMercatorQuad TileMatrixSet (Source CCA)

This tile matrix set is the most used tile matrix set in the mass market: for example, by Google Maps, Microsoft Bing Maps and Open Street Map tiles. Nevertheless, it has been long criticized because it is a based on a spherical Mercator instead of an ellipsoid. The use of WebMercatorQuad should be limited to visualization. Any additional use (including distance measurements, routing etc.) needs to use the Mercator spherical expressions to transform the coordinate to an appropriate CRS first.

NOTE 3: For example, the EPSG database version 8.9 says about the 3857: "Uses spherical development of ellipsoidal coordinates. Relative to WGS 84 / World Mercator (CRS code 3395) errors of 0.7 percent in scale and differences in northing of up to 43km in the map (equivalent to 21km on the ground) may arise."

NOTE 4: The use of Web Mercator can generate erroneous geospatial positioning information poses an unacceptable risk to global safety of navigation activities, and department of defense, intelligence community, and allied partner systems, missions, and operations that require accurate and precise positioning and navigation information." The use of WorldMercatorWGS84Quad is recommended.

D.2. WorldCRS84Quad

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WorldCRS84Quad

D.2.1. Variant 1: World CRS84 Quad (recommended)

This Tile Matrix Set defines tiles in the Equirectangular Plate Carrée projection in the CRS84 CRS for the whole world.

Table D.2 — Definition of the WorldCRS84Quad TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84, CRS84
BBOX LowerLeft: -180, -90
BBOX UpperRight: 180, 90
WellKnownScaleSet: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleCRS84Quad
PointOfOrigin: -180, 90
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (degrees) (true at the equator)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	279,541,132.0143589	0.703125000000000	2	1
1	139,770,566.0071794	0.351562500000000	4	2
2	69,885,283.00358972	0.175781250000000	8	4
3	34,942,641.50179486	$8.78906250000000 \times 10^{-2}$	16	8
4	17,471,320.75089743	$4.39453125000000 \times 10^{-2}$	32	16
5	8,735,660.375448715	$2.19726562500000 \times 10^{-2}$	64	32
6	4,367,830.187724357	$1.09863281250000 \times 10^{-2}$	128	64
7	2,183,915.093862179	$5.49316406250000 \times 10^{-3}$	256	128
8	1,091,957.546931089	$2.74658203125000 \times 10^{-3}$	512	256

9	545,978.7734655447	$1.37329101562500 \times 10^{-3}$	1024	512
10	272,989.3867327723	$6.86645507812500 \times 10^{-4}$	2048	1024
11	136,494.6933663862	$3.43322753906250 \times 10^{-4}$	4096	2048
12	68,247.34668319309	$1.71661376953125 \times 10^{-4}$	8192	4096
13	34,123.67334159654	$8.58306884765625 \times 10^{-5}$	16,384	8192
14	17,061.83667079827	$4.29153442382812 \times 10^{-5}$	32,768	16,384
15	8530.918335399136	$2.14576721191406 \times 10^{-5}$	65,536	32,768
16	4265.459167699568	$1.07288360595703 \times 10^{-5}$	131,072	65,536
17	2132.729583849784	$5.36441802978516 \times 10^{-6}$	262,144	131,072
18	1066.36479192489	$2.68220901489258 \times 10^{-6}$	524,288	262,144
19	533.182395962445	$1.34110450744629 \times 10^{-6}$	1,048,576	524,288
20	266.591197981222	$6.70552253723144 \times 10^{-7}$	2,097,152	1,048,576
21	133.295598990611	$3.35276126861572 \times 10^{-7}$	4,194,304	2,097,152
22	66.6477994953056	$1.67638063430786 \times 10^{-7}$	8,388,608	4,194,304
23	33.3238997476528	$8.3819031715393 \times 10^{-8}$	16,777,216	8,388,608

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and do not need to include all the ones defined here. Here, 18 zoom levels are illustrated.

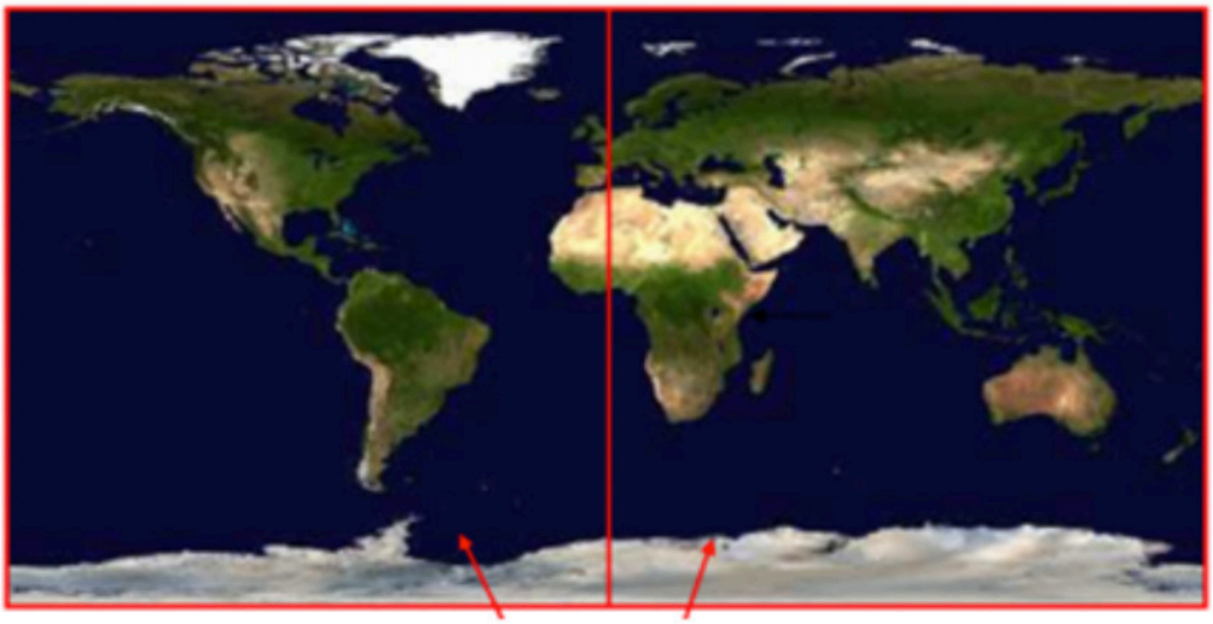

Figure D.2 — Tile Matrix Id 1 (2x1 tiles) of the WorldCRS84Quad TileMatrixSet (Source: INSPIRE technical guidance)

NOTE 1: The zoom level identifiers in this TileMatrixSet do not correspond to the same scale values in Annex E.3 of WMTS 1.0. In this TileMatrixSet, the TileMatrix with identifier "-1" has only one tile with 128 lines left blank. For that reason, many implementers do not want to offer this level (including the INSPIRE technical guidance) and prefer to start with a TileMatrix that represents the world with just 2 tiles (one for the negative longitudes and one for the positive longitudes).

NOTE 2: The scale denominators for this TileMatrixSet and WorldMercatorWGS84Quad and WebMercatorQuad are the same but the identifiers are displaced by one. This might generate confusion.

NOTE 3: For INSPIRE: The Technical Guidance for the implementation of INSPIRE View Services defines a TileMatrixSet called InspireCRS84Quad that is identical to this one. Note that the current version of the INSPIRE Technical Guidance cited in the Bibliography Annex could accidentally generate confusion because it is comparing a GoogleCRS84Quad (that is a well-known scale set name) with the InspireCRS84Quad (that is a TileMatrixSet definition that does not link to any WKSS).

D.2.2. Variant 2: World EPSG:4326 Quad

Despite what is stated in Clause 6.2.1.1, some implementers prefer to define the previous TileMatrixSet using the CRS http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326. The definition is the same as the variant defined using http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84 except that CRS coordinates are expressed in latitude, longitude order, affecting the *PointOfOrigin* and the *BoundingBox* encoding only. For most practical purposes, both variations are equivalent because a TileMatrixSet primarily defines the tiling structure as well as the scale/resolution at each tile matrix, rather than how the data within each tile is stored. For many raster and

vector tiles formats, CRS84 and EPSG:4326 are equivalent as a particular axis order is enforced. Additional parameters to an API for example could also override the default axis order by specifying the CRS as either CRS84 or EPSG:4326.

If possible, defining it in terms of http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84 is recommended instead of this variation, because it uses the CRS consistent with the TileMatrixSet URI. However, we introduce it here to clarify how an implementation based on EPSG:4326 should look like and avoid confusion.

This Tile Matrix Set defines tiles in the Equirectangular Plate Carrée projection in the EPSG:4326 CRS for the whole world.

Table D.3 — Definition of the WorldCRS84Quad TileMatrixSet (EPSG:4326)

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326, EPSG:4326
BBOX LowerLeft: -90, -180
BBOX UpperRight: 90, 180
WellKnownScaleSet: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleCRS84Quad
PointOfOrigin: 90, -180
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (degrees) (true at the equator)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	279,541,132.0143589	0.703125000000000	2	1
1	139,770,566.0071794	0.351562500000000	4	2
2	69,885,283.00358972	0.175781250000000	8	4
3	34,942,641.50179486	$8.78906250000000 \times 10^{-2}$	16	8
4	17,471,320.75089743	$4.39453125000000 \times 10^{-2}$	32	16
5	8,735,660.375448715	$2.19726562500000 \times 10^{-2}$	64	32
6	4,367,830.187724357	$1.09863281250000 \times 10^{-2}$	128	64
7	2,183,915.093862179	$5.49316406250000 \times 10^{-3}$	256	128
8	1,091,957.546931089	$2.74658203125000 \times 10^{-3}$	512	256
9	545,978.7734655447	$1.37329101562500 \times 10^{-3}$	1024	512

10	272,989.3867327723	$6.86645507812500 \times 10^{-4}$	2048	1024
11	136,494.6933663862	$3.43322753906250 \times 10^{-4}$	4096	2048
12	68,247.34668319309	$1.71661376953125 \times 10^{-4}$	8192	4096
13	34,123.67334159654	$8.58306884765625 \times 10^{-5}$	16,384	8192
14	17,061.83667079827	$4.29153442382812 \times 10^{-5}$	32,768	16,384
15	8530.918335399136	$2.14576721191406 \times 10^{-5}$	65,536	32,768
16	4265.459167699568	$1.07288360595703 \times 10^{-5}$	131,072	65,536
17	2132.729583849784	$5.36441802978516 \times 10^{-6}$	262,144	131,072
18	1066.36479192489	$2.68220901489258 \times 10^{-6}$	524,288	262,144
19	533.182395962445	$1.34110450744629 \times 10^{-6}$	1,048,576	524,288
20	266.591197981222	$6.70552253723144 \times 10^{-7}$	2,097,152	1,048,576
21	133.295598990611	$3.35276126861572 \times 10^{-7}$	4,194,304	2,097,152
22	66.6477994953056	$1.67638063430786 \times 10^{-7}$	8,388,608	4,194,304
23	33.3238997476528	$8.3819031715393 \times 10^{-8}$	16,777,216	8,388,608

D.3. WorldMercatorWGS84Quad

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WorldMercatorWGS84Quad

Table D.4 — Definition of the WorldMercatorWGS84Quad TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3395, WGS 84 / World-Mercator
BBOX LowerLeft: -20,037,508.3427892, -20,037,508.3427892 (lat, long: -85.08405903, -180)
BBOX UpperRight: 20,037,508.3427892, 20,037,508.3427892 (lat, long: 85.08405903, 180)
WellKnownScaleSet: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/WorldMercatorWGS84
PointOfOrigin: -20,037,508.3427892, 20,037,508.3427892
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (m) (true at the equator)	Cell Size (m) at latitude ±31.0606963703645 (informative)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	559,082,264.02871774	156,543.033928040	134,217.728	1	1
1	279,541,132.01435887	78,271.5169640205	67,108.864	2	2
2	139,770,566.00717943	39,135.7584820102	33,554.432	4	4
3	69,885,283.003589718	19,567.8792410051	16,777.216	8	8
4	34,942,641.501794859	9783.93962050256	8388.608	16	16
5	17,471,320.750897429	4891.96988102512	4194.304	32	32
6	8,735,660.3754487147	2445.98490512564	2097.152	64	64
7	4,367,830.1877243573	1222.99245256282	1048.576	128	128
8	2,183,915.0938621786	611.496226281410	524.288	256	256
9	1,091,957.5469310893	305.748113140705	262.144	512	512
10	545,978.77346554467	152.874056570352	131.072	1024	1024
11	272,989.38673277233	76.4370282851762	65.536	2048	2048
12	136,494.69336638616	38.2185141425881	32.768	4096	4096
13	68,247.346683193084	19.1092570712940	16.384	8192	8192
14	34,123.673341596542	9.55462853564703	8.192	16,384	16,384

15	17,061.836670798271	4.77731426782351	4.096	32,768	32,768
16	8530.9183353991355	2.38865713391175	2.048	65,536	65,536
17	4265.4591676995677	1.19432856695587	1.024	131.072	131.072
18	2132.7295838497838	0.59716428347793	0.512	262,144	262,144
19	1066.3647919248919	0.29858214173896	0.256	524,288	524,288
20	533.18239596244597	0.14929107086948	0.128	1,048,576	1,048,576
21	266.59119798122298	0.07464553543474	0.064	2,097,152	2,097,152
22	133.29559899061149	0.03732276771737	0.032	4,194,304	4,194,304
23	66.647799495305746	0.01866138385868	0.016	8,388,608	8,388,608
24	33.323899747652873	0.00933069192934	0.008	16,777,216	16,777,216

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and do not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 25 zoom levels are illustrated.

This Tile Matrix Set looks similar to the previous one (Web Mercator Quad) but this one is based on an ellipsoidal Mercator. Please note that the most northern latitude cover by this one is 85.08405903 (different from Web Mercator).

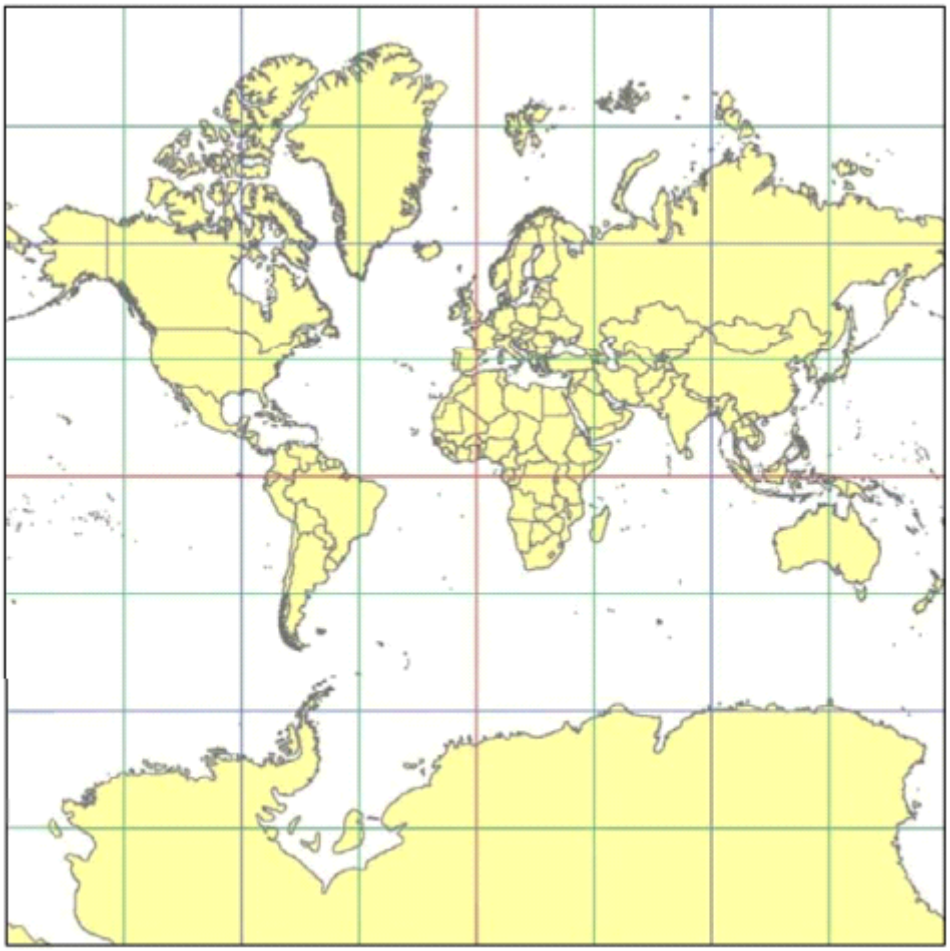

Figure D.3 — Tile Matrix Id 1 (red lines; 2x2 tiles) and 3 (blue lines; 8x8 tiles) of the WorldMercatorWGS84Quad TileMatrixSet (Source NGA)

NOTE 1: The NGA Geomatics Office reminds the community to use DoD approved World Geodetic System 1984 (WGS 84) applications for all mission critical activities and encourages the use of WGS84 based tile matrix sets like this one and discourages the use of Web Mercator tiles based on Web Mercator such as WebMercatorQuad.

NOTE 2: The NGA Geomatics Office recommends the use of Universal zoom-levels scale set that are defined as true cell size at ±31.0606963703645 degrees of latitude that implies a scale reduction at the equator of 0.857385503731176. This standard recommends the use of scale denominators at the equator for convenience.

D.4. Universal Transverse Mercator WGS84 Quad family (UTM##WGS84Quad)

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/UTM##WGS84Quad

The Universal Transversal Mercator (a special case of transverse Mercator), divides the world into 60 zones by longitude. No single zone would make a global or near-global map. Therefore, this definition is a family of 60 TileMatrixSets in a single table.

Table D.5 — Definition of the UTM##WGS84Quad TileMatrixSets

##: it is a number that goes from 01 to 60
CRSs: [http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/32601, http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/32660] WGS 84 / UTM
BBOX LowerLeft: -9,501,965.72931276, -20,003,931.4586255; lat, long: -180, -62+(##-31)*6
BBOX UpperRight: 10,501,965.7293128, 20,003,931.4586255 (lat, long: 180, 68+(##-31)*6)
WellKnownScaleSet: N/A
PointOfOrigin: -9,501,965.72931276, 20,003,931.4586255
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (m) along the central meridian	Cell Size (m) at a point on the Equator and at longitude ±30.700524332812+(##-31)*6	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
1	279,072,704.500914	78,140.3572602559	67,108.864	1	2
2	139,536,352.250457	39,070.178630128	33,554.432	2	4
3	69,768,176.1252285	19,535.089315064	16,777.216	4	8
4	34,884,088.0626143	9767.5446575319	8388.608	8	16
5	17,442,044.0313071	4883.772328766	4194.304	16	32
6	8,721,022.01565356	2441.886164383	2097.152	32	64
7	4,360,511.00782678	1220.9430821915	1048.576	64	128
8	2,180,255.50391339	610.471541095749	524.288	128	256

9	1,090,127.75195670	305.235770547875	262.144	256	512
10	545,063.875978348	152.617885273937	131.072	512	1024
11	272,531.937989174	76.3089426369687	65.536	1024	2048
12	136,265.968994587	38.1544713184843	32.768	2048	4096
13	68,132.9844972935	19.0772356592422	16.384	4096	8192
14	34,066.4922486467	9.53861782962109	8.192	8192	16,384
15	17,033.2461243234	4.76930891481054	4.096	16,384	32,768
16	8516.62306216168	2.38465445740527	2.048	32,768	65,536
17	4258.31153108084	1.19232722870264	1.024	65,536	131.072
18	2129.15576554042	0.596163614351318	0.512	131.072	262,144
19	1064.57788277021	0.298081807175659	0.256	262,144	524,288
20	532.288941385105	0.149040903587829	0.128	524,288	1,048,576
21	266.144470692553	0.0745204517939147	0.064	1,048,576	2,097,152
22	133.072235346276	0.037260225896957	0.032	2,097,152	4,194,304
23	66.5361176731382	0.0186301129484787	0.016	4,194,304	8,388,608
24	33.2680588365693	0.009315056474239	0.008	8,388,608	16,777,216

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and do not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 24 zoom levels are illustrated.

NOTE 1: The southern hemisphere ([http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/32701, http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/32760]) is covered by extending the UTM northern CRSs to the south in a way that the southern hemisphere CRSs are neither used nor needed.

NOTE 2: The UTM projection is supposed to be used in zones that are only 3 degrees apart from the central meridian forming 6-degree wide zones. In some parts of the world, it is useful to relax this limitation to cover a wider object (for example, Spain can be fully represented in

UTM30 zone if the 3-degree limit is relaxed). The farther one goes from the central meridian, the more deformations is experienced in the projection. The top left corner of this tile matrix set has been defined 65 degrees apart of the central meridian to allow much more extreme cases, but it is highly recommended that applications limit themselves to the 6-degree wide central area and use TileMatrixSetLimits to define actual boundaries of the tile indices used in this area.

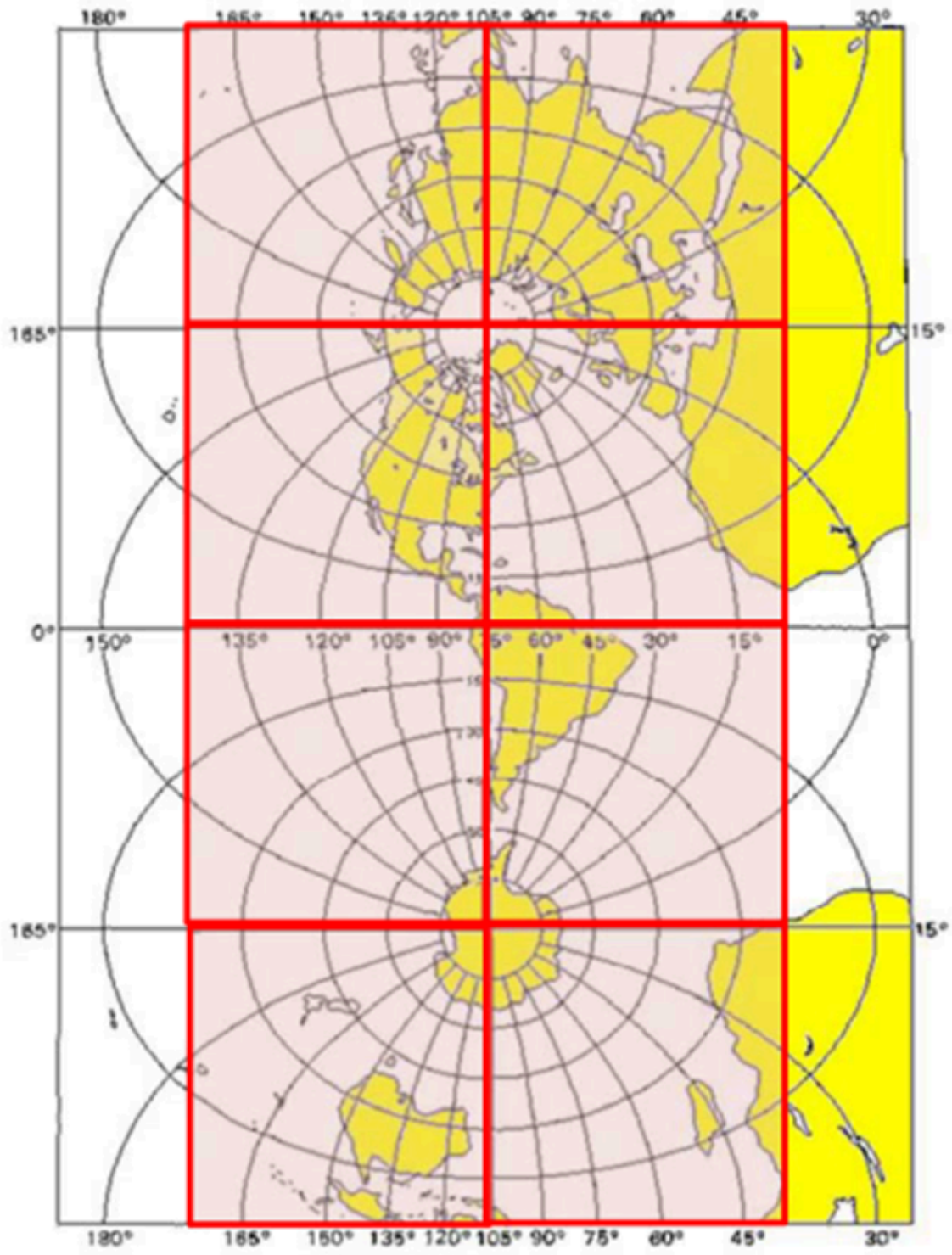

Figure D.4 — Tile Matrix Id 1 (dashed blue lines; 1x2 tiles) and 2 (red lines; 2x4 tiles) of the UTM18WGS84Quad TileMatrixSet (Source NGA)

NOTE 3: The NGA Geomatics Office recommends the use of Universal zoom-levels scale set that are defined as true cell size at ±30.700524332812 degrees of longitude at both sides of the central meridian that implies a scale reduction at the central meridian of 0.85882463752355. The tiles considering this scale are exactly the same than considering true

cell size at the equation and no scale reduction. This standard recommends the use of scale denominators at the equator for convenience.

D.5. Arctic Universal Polar Stereographic WGS 84 Quad (UPSArcticWGS84Quad)

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/UPSArcticWGS84Quad

It is difficult to find consensus in the geospatial community for what constitutes the "best" tile matrix set for the polar areas. Even if everyone agrees on using a polar stereographic, the election of the PointOfOrigin and scale denominators is almost arbitrary. This document presents the NGA recommendation for polar stereographic that allows for the representation of more than one hemisphere to 15 degrees into the opposite hemisphere and shares a common set of cell sizes with the WorldMercatorWGS84Quad and the UTM##WGS84Quad. The selection of a CRS for a polar stereographic is difficult and this document follows several criteria (see NOTE 2). In the end, the UPS North that is commonly used in conjunction with UTM was selected.

NOTE 1: In Mercator or Transversal Mercator projections the first scale denominator and top left corner are selected in a way that a single tile can cover all ranges of longitudes or latitudes respectively. Due to the nature of this projection, these criteria cannot be applied. The top left corner selection deeply depends on the application. The very distant top left corner was selected here to include as many applications as possible.

Table D.6 — Definition of the UPSArcticWGS84Quad TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/5041, WGS 84 Universal Polar Stereographic North
BBOX LowerLeft: -14,440,759.350252, -14,440,759.350252
BBOX UpperRight: 18,440,759.350252, 18,440,759.350252
WellKnownScaleSet: N/A
PointOfOrigin: -14,440,759.350252, 18,440,759.350252
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

Tile Matrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (m) (true at latitude ~81)	True Cell Size (m) at the pole (informative)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	458,726,544.4	128,443.4324	129,218.7449	1	1
1	229,363,272.2	64,221.71621	64,609.37245	2	2
2	114,681,636.1	32,110.85811	32,304.68622	4	4

3	57,340,818.05	16,055.42905	16,152.34311	8	8
4	28,670,409.02	8027.714526	8076.171556	16	16
5	14,335,204.51	4013.857263	4038.085778	32	32
6	7,167,602.256	2006.928632	2019.042889	64	64
7	3,583,801.128	1003.464316	1009.521444	128	128
8	1,791,900.564	501.7321579	504.7607222	256	256
9	895,950.282	250.866079	252.3803611	512	512
10	447,975.141	125.4330395	126.1901806	1024	1024
11	223,987.5705	62.71651974	63.09509028	2048	2048
12	111,993.7852	31.35825987	31.54754514	4096	4096
13	55,996.89262	15.67912993	15.77377257	8192	8192
14	27,998.44631	7.839564967	7.886886285	16,384	16,384
15	13,999.22316	3.919782484	3.943443142	32,768	32,768
16	6999.611578	1.959891242	1.971721571	65,536	65,536
17	3499.805789	0.979945621	0.985860786	131.072	131.072
18	1749.902894	0.48997281	0.492930393	262,144	262,144
19	874.9514472	0.244986405	0.246465196	524,288	524,288
20	437.4757236	0.122493203	0.123232598	1,048,576	1,048,576
21	218.7378618	0.061246601	0.061616299	2,097,152	2,097,152
22	109.3689309	0.030623301	0.03080815	4,194,304	4,194,304
23	54.68446545	0.01531165	0.015404075	8,388,608	8,388,608
24	27.34223273	0.007655825	0.007702037	16,777,216	16,777,216

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and does not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 25 zoom levels are illustrated.

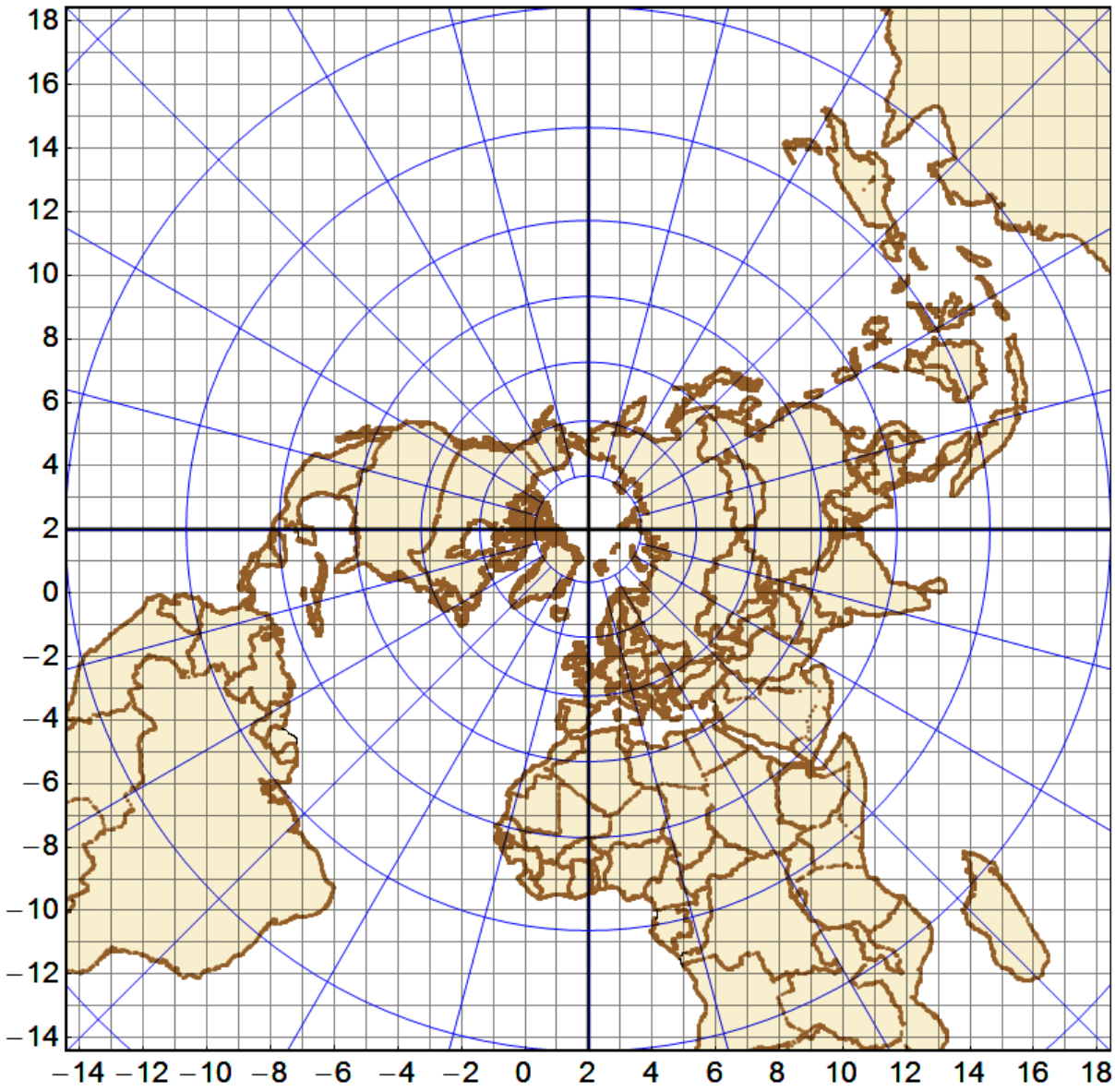

Figure D.5 — Tile Matrix Id 0 (exterior line; 1x1 tile) and 1 (blank lines; 2x2 tiles) of the UPSArcticWGS84Quad TileMatrixSet (Source NGA)

NOTE 2: In practice, there are many polar stereographic CRS and it is difficult to prioritize one. In many occasions, the meridian of origin is selected in order to rotate the projection and allow a region to become more prominent. Examples are rotations emphasizing Greenland or Alaska. To be general, the 0 meridian of origin was selected. In addition, polar projections have a variety of standard parallels and here is selected 90N. In the UPS system, the North Pole is assigned the coordinates x=2,000,000, y=2,000,000.

NOTE 3: NGA has suggested also another TileMatrixSet called *sixteenth tile* that covers less area by having the *PointOfOrigin* at 2,110,189.837563, 6,110,189.837563, BBOX LowerLeft:

2,110,189.837562966, -2,110,189.837562966 and BBOX UpperRight: 6,110,189.837562966, 6,110,189.837562966. The same result can be achieved by using the TileMatrixSetLimits mechanism without having to define an entirely new TileMatrixSet.

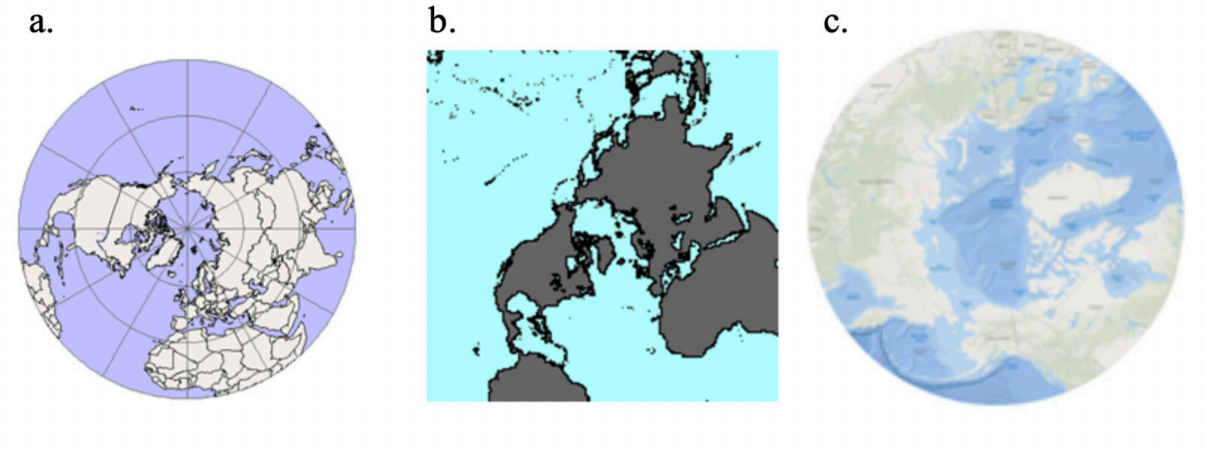

Figure D.6 — Rotation of the meridian of origin to allow a region to become more prominent (a. EPSG:3995, Arctic WGS 84 Polar Stereographic, b. EPSG:3413 WGS 84 / NSIDC Polar Stereographic North, c. EPSG:5936 / Alaska Polar Stereographic). This TileMatrixSet has 0 rotation angle for the meridian of origin.

D.6. Antarctic Universal Polar Stereographic WGS84 Quad (UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad)

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad

There is no consensus in the geospatial community for what constitutes the "best" tile matrix set for the polar stereographic projection. One reason for this is that the election of the PointOfOrigin and scale denominators is almost completely arbitrary. In this document, a TileMatrixSet identical to the Arctic one but with and Antarctic CRS was selected.

Table D.7 — Definition of the UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/5042, WGS 84 Universal Polar Stereographic South
BBOX LowerLeft: -14,440,759.350252, -14,440,759.350252
BBOX UpperRight: 18,440,759.350252, 18,440,759.350252
WellKnownScaleSet: N/A
PointOfOrigin: -14,440,759.350252, 18,440,759.350252
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

Tile Matrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (m) (true at latitude ~-81)	True Cell Size (m) at the pole (informative)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	458,726,544.4	128,443.4324	129,218.7449	1	1
1	229,363,272.2	64,221.71621	64,609.37245	2	2
2	114,681,636.1	32,110.85811	32,304.68622	4	4
3	57,340,818.05	16,055.42905	16,152.34311	8	8
4	28,670,409.02	8027.714526	8076.171556	16	16
5	14,335,204.51	4013.857263	4038.085778	32	32
6	7,167,602.256	2006.928632	2019.042889	64	64
7	3,583,801.128	1003.464316	1009.521444	128	128
8	1,791,900.564	501.7321579	504.7607222	256	256
9	895,950.282	250.866079	252.3803611	512	512
10	447,975.141	125.4330395	126.1901806	1024	1024
11	223,987.5705	62.71651974	63.09509028	2048	2048
12	111,993.7852	31.35825987	31.54754514	4096	4096
13	55,996.89262	15.67912993	15.77377257	8192	8192
14	27,998.44631	7.839564967	7.886886285	16,384	16,384
15	13,999.22316	3.919782484	3.943443142	32,768	32,768
16	6999.611578	1.959891242	1.971721571	65,536	65,536
17	3499.805789	0.979945621	0.985860786	131.072	131.072
18	1749.902894	0.48997281	0.492930393	262,144	262,144
19	874.9514472	0.244986405	0.246465196	524,288	524,288

20	437.4757236	0.122493203	0.123232598	1,048,576	1,048,576
21	218.7378618	0.061246601	0.061616299	2,097,152	2,097,152
22	109.3689309	0.030623301	0.03080815	4,194,304	4,194,304
23	54.68446545	0.01531165	0.015404075	8,388,608	8,388,608
24	27.34223273	0.007655825	0.007702037	16,777,216	16,777,216

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and does not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 25 zoom levels are illustrated.

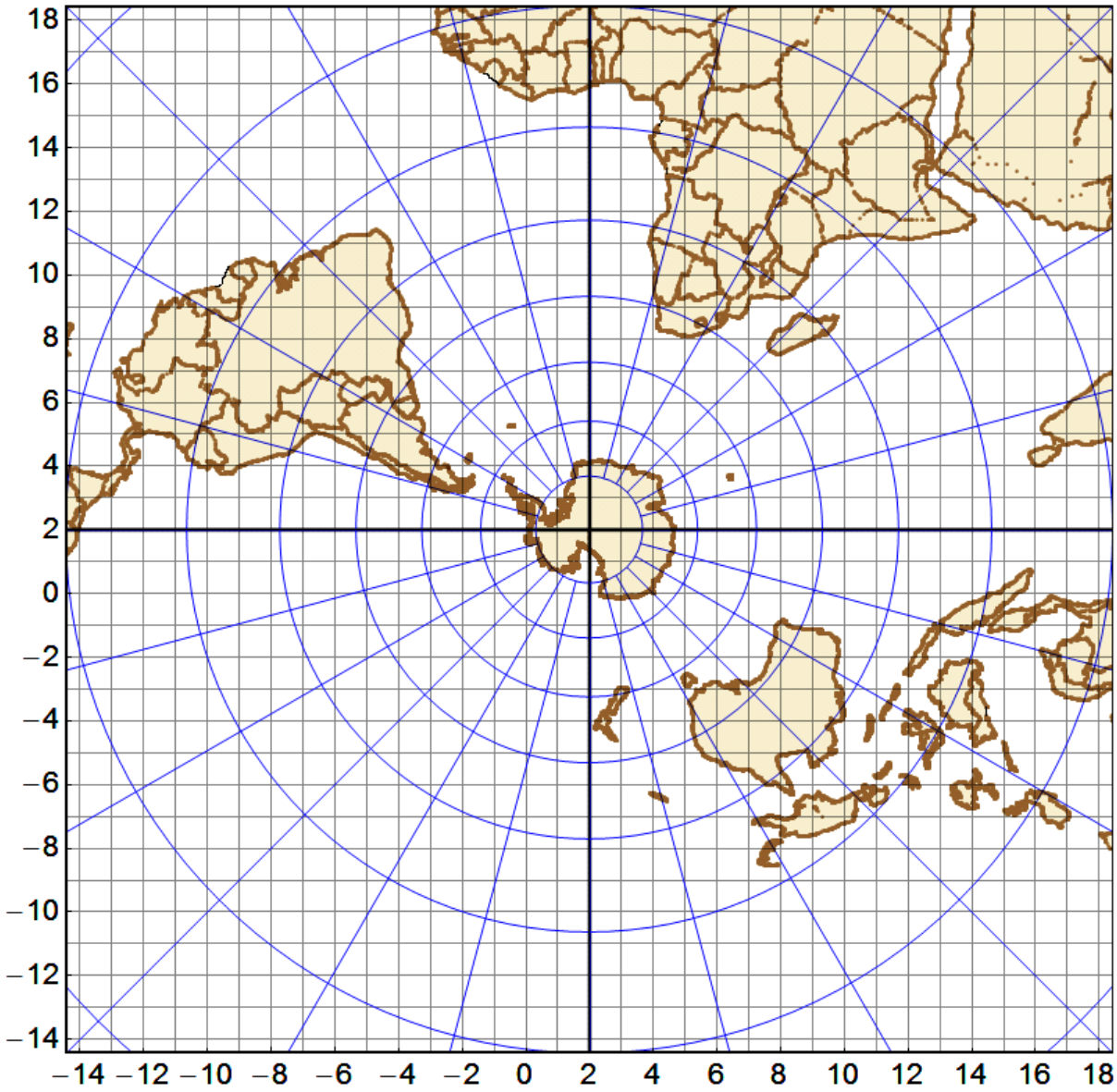

Figure D.7 — Tile Matrix Id 0 (exterior line; 1x1 tile) and 1 (black lines; 2x2 tiles) of the UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad TileMatrixSet (Source NGA)

D.7. European ETRS89 Lambert azimuthal equal-area Quad (EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad)

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad

Table D.8 — Definition of the EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3035, ETRS89
BBOX LowerLeft: 1,000,000.0, 2,000,000.0
BBOX UpperRight: 5,500,000.0, 6,500,000.0
WellKnownScaleSet: N/A
PointOfOrigin: 5,500,000.0, 2,000,000.0
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (m)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	62,779,017.857142866	17,578.1250000000	1	1
1	31,389,508.928571433	8789.0625000000	2	2
2	15,694,754.464285716	4394.5312500000	4	4
3	7,847,377.232142858	2197.2656250000	8	8
4	3,923,688.616071429	1098.6328125000	16	16
5	1,961,844.3080357146	549.3164062500	32	32
6	980,922.1540178573	274.6582031250	64	64
7	490,461.07700892864	137.3291015625	128	128
8	245,230.53850446432	68.6645507812	256	256
9	122,615.26925223216	34.3322753906	512	512
10	61,307.63462611608	17.1661376953	1024	1024
11	30,653.81731305804	8.5830688477	2048	2048
12	15,326.90865652902	4.2915344238	4096	4096
13	7663.45432826451	2.1457672119	8192	8192
14	3831.727164132255	1.0728836060	16,384	16,384
15	1915.8635820661275	0.5364418030	32,768	32,768

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and does not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 16 zoom levels are illustrated.

NOTE: Please note that the EPSG:3035 is defined as: "Cartesian CS. Axes: northing, easting (Y,X). Orientations: north, east. UoM: m". Be aware the axis order is not (X,Y).

D.8. Canadian NAD83 Lambert Conformal Conic (CanadianNAD83_LCC)

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/CanadianNAD83_LCC

Table D.9 — Definition of the CanadianNAD83_LCC TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3978, NAD83
BBOX LowerLeft: -7,786,476.885838887, -5,153,821.09213678
BBOX UpperRight: 7,148,753.233541353, 7,928,343.534071138
WellKnownScaleSet: N/A
PointOfOrigin: -34,655,800, 39,310,000
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Scale Denominator at latitudes 37.897505 and 83.3032475 (informative)	Cartographic product (informative)	Cell Size (m) (true at the equator)	Matrix Width	Matrix Height
0	137,016,643.1	145,000,000	World	38,364.66006	5	5
1	80,320,101.12	85,000,000	World	22,489.62831	8	8
2	47,247,118.3	50,000,000	Atlas SM	13,229.19313	13	14
3	28,348,270.98	30,000,000	Atlas SM	7937.515875	21	22
4	16,536,491.41	17,500,000	Atlas SM	4630.217594	36	38
5	9,449,423.661	10,000,000	Atlas MID	2645.838625	62	66
6	5,669,654.196	6,000,000	Atlas MID	1587.503175	103	110

7	3,307,298.281	3,500,000	Atlas MID	926.0435188	177	188
8	1,889,884.732	2,000,000	Atlas LG	529.167725	309	329
9	1,133,930.839	1,200,000	Atlas LG	317.500635	515	548
10	661,459.6563	700,000	Atlas LG	185.2087038	882	938
11	396,875.7938	420,000	NTDB 250K	111.1252223	1470	1563
12	236,235.5915	250,000	NTDB 250K	66.14596563	2469	2626
13	137,016.6431	145,000	NTDB 250K	38.36466006	4257	4528
14	80,320.10112	85,000	NTDB 50K	22.48962831	7262	7723
15	47,247.1183	50,000	NTDB 50K	13.22919313	12,344	13,130
16	28,348.27098	30,000	NTDB 50K	7.937515875	20,574	21,882
17	16,536.49141	17,500	Geobase	4.63021759	35,269	37,512
18	9449.423661	10,000	Geobase	2.645838625	61,720	65,646
19	5669.654196	6000	Geobase	1.58750317	102,866	109,409
20	3307.298281	3500	Geobase	0.926043519	176,341	187,558
21	1889.884732	2000	Geobase	0.52916772	308,596	328,227
22	1133.930839	1200	Geobase	0.317500635	514,327	547,044
23	661.4596563	700		0.18520870	881,703	937,790
24	396.8757938	420		0.111125222	1,469,505	1,562,983
25	236.2355915	250		0.06614596	2,468,768	2,625,811

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and does not need to include all the zoom levels defined here. Here, 26 zoom levels are illustrated.

E

ANNEX E (INFORMATIVE) VARIABLE WIDTH TILEMATRIXSET DEFINITIONS

E

ANNEX E (INFORMATIVE) VARIABLE WIDTH TILEMATRIXSET DEFINITIONS

This annex includes definitions for TileMatrixSets utilizing the variable width capability. This capability allows for the coalescence of tiles in specific rows so that the overall width of the tile matrix is divided among fewer tiles. This is particularly well suited to define global grids in an Equirectangular Plate Carrée projection, where tiles closer to the pole cover a smaller physical area than tiles at the equator.

Such TileMatrixSets may therefore attempt to approximate equal area tiles. This makes them especially suitable for defining a global grid, which may form the basis for defining a Discrete Global Grid System (DGGS) as defined in OGC Abstract Specification Topic 21 — Part 1, and *Axis-Aligned DGGS* per *OGC Abstract Specification Topic 21 — Part 4*. Because the resulting tiles would likely only tend towards equal area but still be off by a significant margin, such a DGGS could not however conform to the *Equal-Area Earth DGGS* conformance class of *Topic 21 — Part 1*, which specifies a maximum threshold of 1% difference.

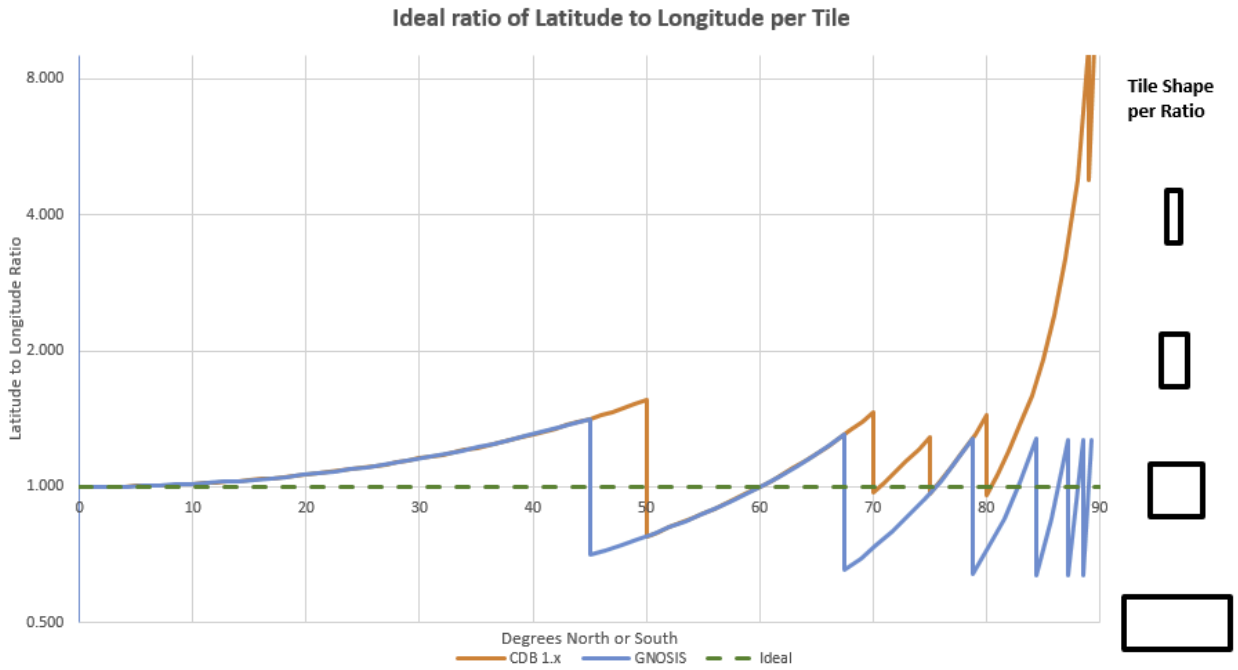

Figure E.1 — A comparison of variable width tile matrix sets against the ideal tile shape (source: CDB X sprint)

E.1. GNOSISGlobalGrid

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/GNOSISGlobalGrid

The GNOSIS Global Grid Tile Matrix Set defines tiles in the Equirectangular Plate Carrée projection (EPSG:4326 CRS) for the whole world while still attempting to approximate equal area tiles, even near the poles.

Starting at the tile matrix with identifier 1, a variable matrix coalescence factor is applied for polar tiles to tend towards equal area.

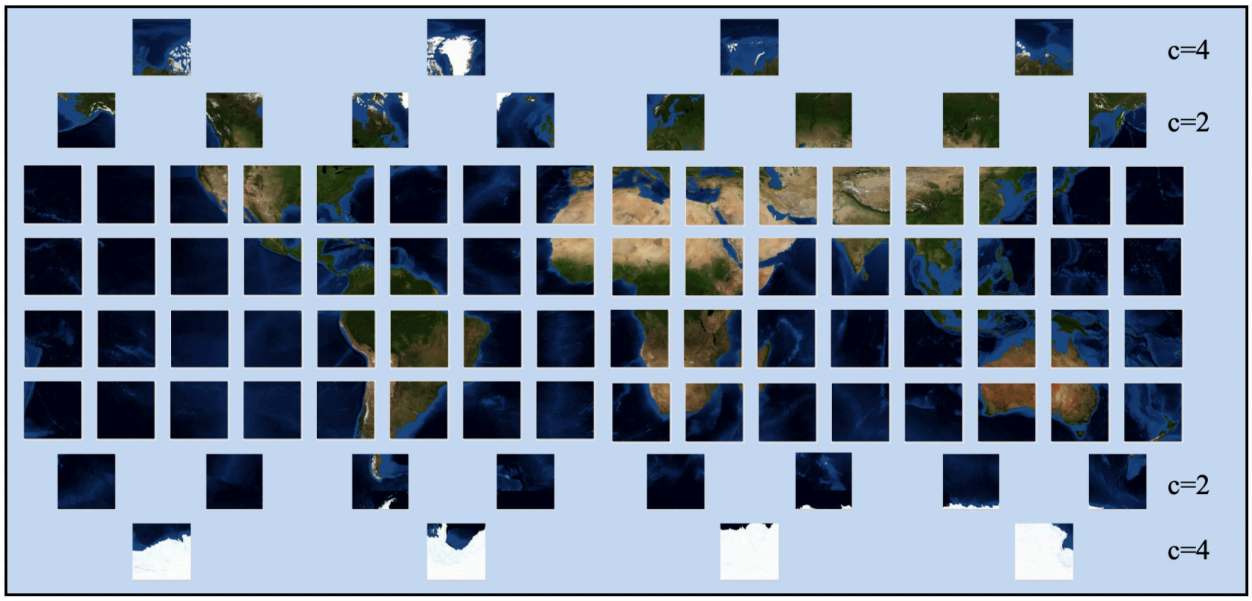

Figure E.2 — GNOSIS Global Grid (TileMatrix Id 2)

Table E.1 — Definition of the GNOSISGlobalGrid TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326, EPSG:4326
BBOX LowerLeft: -90, -180
BBOX UpperRight: 90, 180
WellKnownScaleSet: http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleCRS84Quad
PointOfOrigin: 90, -180
TileWidth: 256
TileHeight: 256

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (degrees) (true at the equator)	Matrix Width (c=1)	Matrix Height	Coalescing Coefficient ©
0	139,770,566.0071794	0.3515625	4	2	

1	69,885,283.00358972	0.17578125	8	4	*Row 0*: **2** *Row 3*: **2**
2	34,942,641.50179486	8.7890625×10^{-2}	16	8	*Row 0*: **4** *Row 1*: **2** *Row 6*: **2** *Row 7*: **4**
3	17,471,320.75089743	$4.39453125 \times 10^{-2}$	32	16	*Row 0*: **8** *Row 1*: **4** *Rows 2..3*: **2** *Rows 12..13*: **2** *Row 14*: **4** *Row 15*: **8**
4	8,735,660.375448715	$2.197265625 \times 10^{-2}$	64	32	*Row 0*: **16** *Row 1*: **8** *Rows 2..3*: **4** *Rows 4..7*: **2** *Rows 24..27*: **2** *Rows 28..29*: **4** *Row 30*: **8** *Row 31*: **16**
5	4,367,830.187724357	$1.0986328125 \times 10^{-2}$	128	64	*Row 0*: **32** *Row 1*: **16**

	Rows 2..3: **8**
	Rows 4..7: **4**
	Rows 8..15: **2**
	Rows 48..55: **2**
	Rows 56..59: **4**
	Rows 60..61: **8**
	Row 62: **16**
	Row 63: **32**

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and do not need to include all the ones defined here. Here, 6 zoom levels are illustrated. Levels 0 to 28 are officially defined, allowing to reach 2:1 scale while the matrix, row and column identifiers can still fit together within a single 64-bit key.

It is easy to implement procedurally: it is a quad-tree starting with eight 90 x 90 degree tiles at level 0, with the exception that tiles touching a pole are split into 3 tiles rather than 4 — the polar portion is not split longitude-wise. Therefore, there will always be only 4 tiles touching each pole.

NOTE 1: The GNOSIS Global Grid scales match the *GoogleCRS84Quad* Well Known Scale Set, but starts at the third scale of the set.

NOTE 2: Aside from the variable width considerations, the only other difference with the WorldCRS84Quad TileMatrixSet is the fact that the latter starts at the second scale of the WKSS — its TileMatrix identifier 1 is equivalent to the GNOSISGlobalGrid TileMatrix identifier 0.

Figure E.3 — GNOSIS Global Grid (TileMatrices Id 0-3)

E.2. CDB 1 GlobalGrid

URI: http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/CDB1GlobalGrid

This CDB 1 Global Grid Tile Matrix Set defines tiles in the Equirectangular Plate Carrée projection (EPSG:4326 CRS) for the whole world, based on the level of details and zones defined by the OGC CDB 1.x specifications, which can be encoded following this standard with the use of variable widths.

Table E.2 — Definition of the CDB1GlobalGrid TileMatrixSet

CRS: http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326, EPSG:4326
BBOX LowerLeft: -90, -180
BBOX UpperRight: 90, 180
PointOfOrigin: 90, -180
TileWidth & TileHeight: 1024 (for tile matrices id 0 and up)

TileMatrix id	Scale Denominator	Cell Size (degrees) (true at the equator)	Tile Width & Height	Matrix Width (c=1)	Matrix Height	Coalescing Coefficient ©
-1	776,503.144	0.001953125	512	360	180	*Row 0:* **12** *Rows 1..9:* **6** *Rows 10..14:* **4** *Rows 15..19:* **3** *Rows 20..39:* **2** *Rows 140..159:* **2** *Rows 160..164:* **3** *Rows 165..169:* **4** *Rows 170..178:* **6** *Row 179:* **12**
0	388,251.572	0.009765625	1024	360	180	*Row 0:* **12** *Rows 1..9:* **6**

1	194,125.786	0.004882813	1024	720	360	*Rows 10..14:* **4** *Rows 15..19:* **3** *Rows 20..39:* **2** *Rows 140..159:* **2** *Rows 160..164:* **3** *Rows 165..169:* **4** *Rows 170..178:* **6** *Row 179:* **12** *Row 0..1:* **12** *Rows 2..19:* **6** *Rows 20..29:* **4** *Rows 30..39:* **3** *Rows 40..79:* **2** *Rows 280..319:* **2** *Rows 320..329:* **3** *Rows 330..339:* **4** *Rows 340..357:* **6** *Row 358..359:* **12**

For the tile matrices with negative identifiers of the CDB 1 Global Grid, the tiles' geographic extents remain the same as those of tile matrix 0, but the tile size in cells is reduced. The levels -1 to 1 are shown here. For the CDB 1 Global Grid, the polar adjustment zones corresponding to coalescence factors are the same (at a given latitude) for all tile matrices of the set.

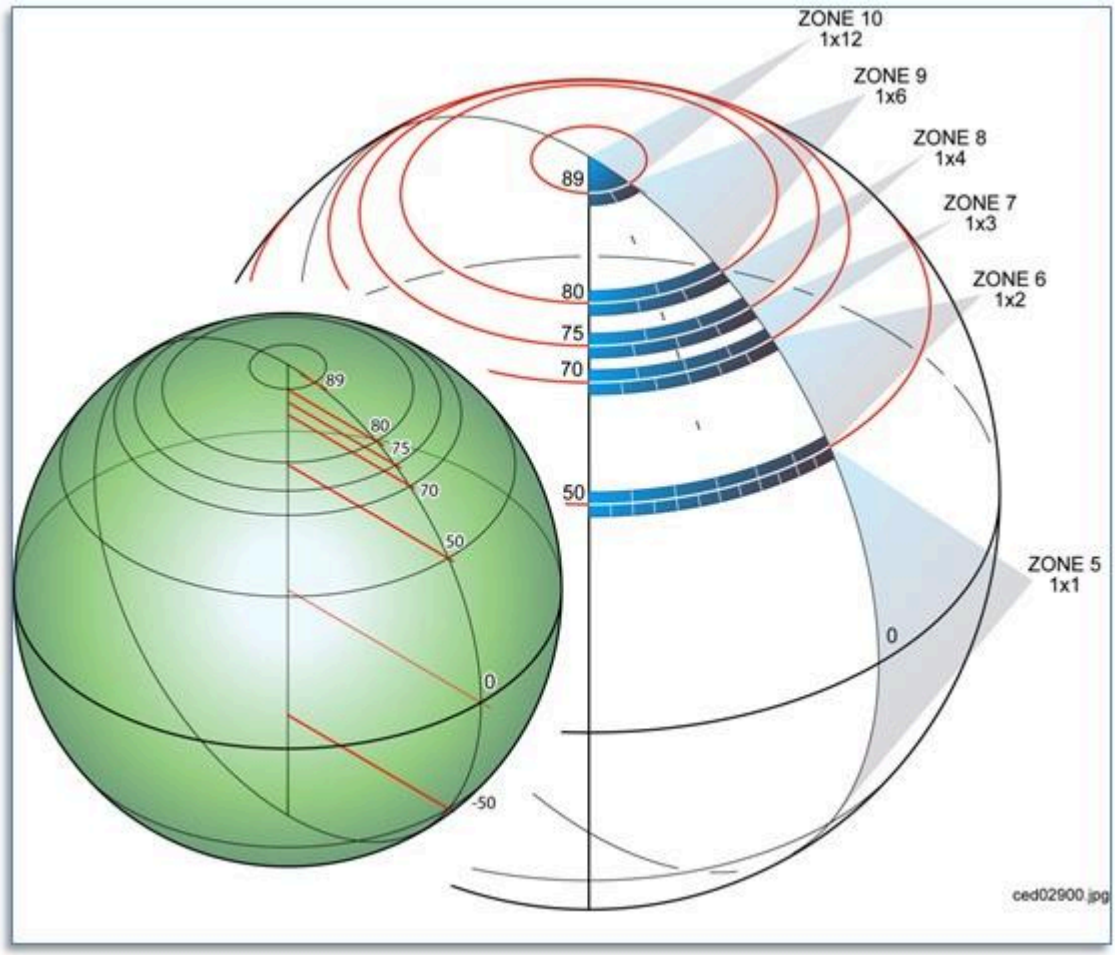

Figure E.4 — CDB Zones (from OGC CDB Volume 1)

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels and do not need to include all the ones defined here. Here, 3 zoom levels are illustrated.

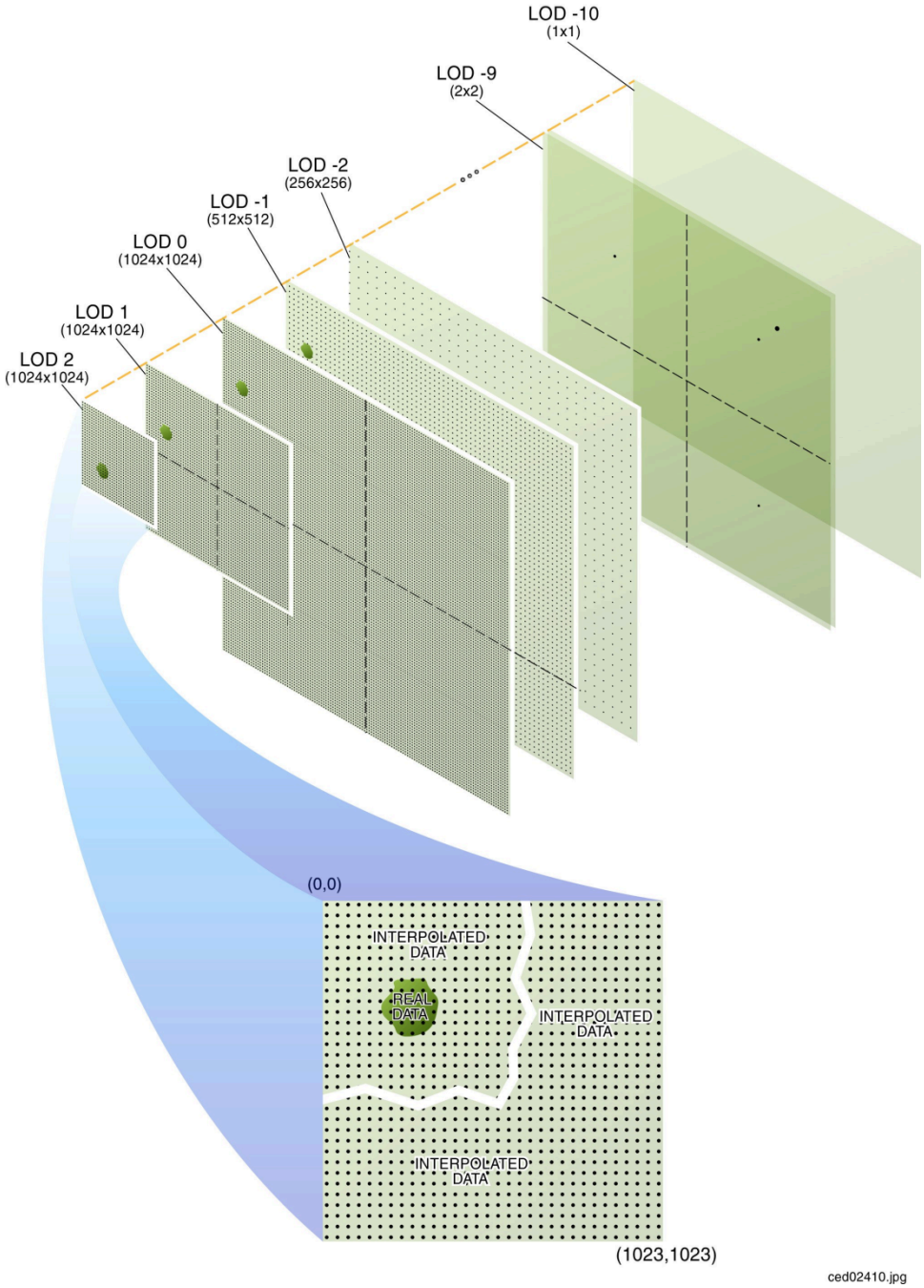

Figure E.5 — CDB Level of Details (from OGC CDB Volume 1)

F

ANNEX F (INFORMATIVE) EXAMPLE ENCODINGS FOR COMMON TILEMATRIXSETS

F

ANNEX F (INFORMATIVE) EXAMPLE ENCODINGS FOR COMMON TILEMATRIXSETS

This Annex provides examples of JSON and XML encodings than can be used to define tile matrix sets.

F.1. JSON schema for TileMatrixSet

The TileMatrixSet data structure has been transformed into JSON schemas as described in section Clause 7 and provided with this standard as indicated in Annex B. JSON document instances describing TileMatrixSets (including the ones reproduced in this annex) should validate against these schemas. The following JSON Schema fragment reproduces the main module of the TileMatrixSet schema.

```
{
 "$schema": "https://json-schema.org/draft/2019-09/schema",
 "title": "Tile Matrix Set Definition",
 "description": "A definition of a tile matrix set following the Tile Matrix
Set standard. For tileset metadata, such a description (in `tileMatrixSet`
property) is only required for offline use, as an alternative to a link with a
`http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/tiling-scheme` relation type.",
 "type": "object",
 "required": ["crs", "tileMatrices"],
 "properties": {
  "title": {
   "description": "Title of this tile matrix set, normally used for display to
a human",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "description": {
   "description": "Brief narrative description of this tile matrix set,
normally available for display to a human",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "keywords": {
   "description": "Unordered list of one or more commonly used or formalized
word(s) or phrase(s) used to describe this tile matrix set",
   "type": "array",
   "items": {
    "type": "string"
   }
  },
  "id": {
```

```
    "description": "Tile matrix set identifier. Implementation of 'identifier'",
    "type": "string"
   },
   "uri": {
    "description": "Reference to an official source for this tileMatrixSet",
    "type": "string",
    "format": "uri"
   },
   "orderedAxes": {
    "type": "array",
    "minItems": 1,
    "items": {
     "type": "string"
    }
   },
   "crs": { "allOf": [
    { "description": "Coordinate Reference System (CRS)" },
    { "$ref": "crs.json" }
   ] },
   "wellKnownScaleSet": {
    "description": "Reference to a well-known scale set",
    "type": "string",
    "format": "uri"
   },
   "boundingBox":
   { "allOf": [
    { "description": "Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding the tile matrix
set, in the supported CRS" },
    { "$ref": "2DBoundingBox.json" }
   ] },
   "tileMatrices":
   {
    "type": "array",
    "description": "Describes scale levels and its tile matrices",
    "items":
    {
     "$ref": "tileMatrix.json"
    }
   }
  }
}
```

F.2. XML schema for TileMatrixSet

The TileMatrixSet data structure has been transformed into XSD schemas as described in section Clause 7 and provided with this standard as indicated in Annex B. XML document instances describing TileMatrixSets (including the ones reproduced in this annex) should validate against these schemas. The following XML Schema fragment reproduces the main module of the TileMatrixSet schema.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- Edited with XMLSpy v2008 sp1 (http://www.altova.com) by Joan Masó
 (UAB-CREAF-MiraMon). Based on previous documents of Keith Pomakis. -->
<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:tms="http://www.
opengis.net/tms/2.0" xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common"
targetNamespace="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0" elementFormDefault="qualified"
 xml:lang="en">
```

```
 <annotation>
  <appinfo>TileMatrixSet 2021-02-02</appinfo>
  <documentation>
   This XML Schema Document encodes the TileMatrixSet data structures.
   TMS is an OGC Standard Copyright (c) 2021 Open Geospatial Consortium, Inc.
All Rights Reserved.
      To obtain additional rights of use, visit http://www.opengeospatial.org/
legal/.
  </documentation>
 </annotation>
 <!-- ********************************************************************
             Includes and imports.
          ********************************************************************
* -->
 <!--import namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" schemaLocation="../../../
xlink/1.0.0/xlinks.xsd"/-->
 <import namespace="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" schemaLocation=
"common.xsd"/>
 <!-- ******************************************************************** -->
 <!-- **  The TileMatrixSet element.
** -->
 <!-- ******************************************************************** -->
 <element name="TileMatrixSet">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Describes a particular set of tile matrices.</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <complexType>
   <complexContent>
    <extension base="tmsc:DescriptionType">
     <sequence>
      <element ref="tmsc:Identifier" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Tile matrix set identifier</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="uri" type="anyURI" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Reference to an official source for this
tileMatrixSet</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tmsc:BoundingBox" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>
         Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding
         the visible layer presented by this tile matrix
         set, in the supported CRS </documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tmsc:CRS">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Reference to one coordinate reference
        system (CRS).</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="OrderedAxes" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>
         Names of dimensions in this CRS, separated by a comma.
                        These names are specified by the CRS definition,
                        but can also be specified here to avoid any
ambiguity.
                    </documentation>
```

```
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="WellKnownScaleSet" type="anyURI" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Reference to a well known scale set.
         http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GlobalCRS84Scale,
         http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GlobalCRS84Pixel,
         http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleCRS84Quad,
         http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/GoogleMapsCompatible and
         http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/WorldMercatorWGS84 are
        possible values that are defined in Annex C. It has to be consistent
with the
        crs and with the ScaleDenominators of the TileMatrix elements.
        </documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tms:TileMatrix" maxOccurs="unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Describes a scale level and its tile matrix.
</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrixSet.</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </any>
     </sequence>
     <attribute name="id" type="string">
      <annotation>
       <documentation/>
      </annotation>
     </attribute>
    </extension>
   </complexContent>
  </complexType>
 </element>
 <!-- ********************************************************************** -->
 <!-- **  The TileMatrix element.
  ** -->
 <!-- ********************************************************************** -->
 <element name="TileMatrix">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Describes a particular tile matrix.</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <complexType>
   <complexContent>
    <extension base="tmsc:DescriptionType">
     <sequence>
      <element ref="tmsc:Identifier">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Tile matrix identifier. Typically an abreviation of
        the ScaleDenominator value or its equivalent pixel size</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="ScaleDenominator" type="double">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Scale denominator of this tile matrix</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="CellSize" type="double">
```

```
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Cell size of this tile matrix</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="CornerOfOrigin" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>
          The corner of the tile matrix (_topLeft_ or _bottomLeft_) used as the
origin for numbering tile rows and columns. This corner is also a corner of
the (0, 0) tile.
         </documentation>
        </annotation>
        <simpleType>
         <restriction base="string">
          <enumeration value="topLeft"/>
          <enumeration value="bottomLeft"/>
         </restriction>
        </simpleType>
       </element>
       <element name="PointOfOrigin" type="tmsc:PositionType">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>
          Precise position in CRS coordinates of the corner of origin (e.g. the
top-left corner) for this tile matrix.
          This position is also a corner of the (0, 0) tile.
          In previous version, this was 'topLeftCorner' and 'cornerOfOrigin'
did not exist.
         </documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="TileWidth" type="positiveInteger">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Width of each tile of this tile matrix in pixels.
</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="TileHeight" type="positiveInteger">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Height of each tile of this tile matrix in
pixels</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="MatrixWidth" type="positiveInteger">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Width of the matrix (number of tiles in
width)</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="MatrixHeight" type="positiveInteger">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Height of the matrix (number of tiles in
height)</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="VariableMatrixWidth" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>The rows mention in this array apply the coalece
mechanims to fuse n contiguous tiles in the width axis into a single
tile</documentation>
        </annotation>
        <complexType>
         <sequence>
          <element name="Coalesce" type="positiveInteger">
```

```
          <annotation>
           <documentation>Number of tiles in width that coalesce in a single
tile for these rows</documentation>
          </annotation>
         </element>
         <element name="MinTileRow" type="nonNegativeInteger">
          <annotation>
           <documentation>First tile row where the coalescence factor applies
for this tilematrix</documentation>
          </annotation>
         </element>
         <element name="MaxTileRow" type="nonNegativeInteger">
          <annotation>
           <documentation>Last tile row where the coalescence factor applies
for this tilematrix</documentation>
          </annotation>
         </element>
        </sequence>
       </complexType>
      </element>
      <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrix.</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </any>
     </sequence>
    </extension>
   </complexContent>
  </complexType>
 </element>
</schema>
```

F.3. Web Mercator Quad

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the WebMercatorQuad tile matrix set (see Annex D.1) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels. Here, 25 zoom levels are illustrated.

F.3.1. Web Mercator Quad (JSON encoding)

```
{
   "id": "WebMercatorQuad",
   "title": "Google Maps Compatible for the World",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WebMercatorQuad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3857",
   "orderedAxes": ["X", "Y"],
   "wellKnownScaleSet": "http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleMapsCompatible",
   "tileMatrices":
   [
```

```
{
  "id": "0",
  "scaleDenominator": 559082264.028717,
  "cellSize": 156543.033928041,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 1,
  "matrixHeight": 1
},
{
  "id": "1",
  "scaleDenominator": 279541132.014358,
  "cellSize": 78271.5169640204,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 2,
  "matrixHeight": 2
},
{
  "id": "2",
  "scaleDenominator": 139770566.007179,
  "cellSize": 39135.7584820102,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 4,
  "matrixHeight": 4
},
{
  "id": "3",
  "scaleDenominator": 69885283.0035897,
  "cellSize": 19567.8792410051,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 8,
  "matrixHeight": 8
},
{
  "id": "4",
  "scaleDenominator": 34942641.5017948,
  "cellSize": 9783.93962050256,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 16,
  "matrixHeight": 16
},
{
  "id": "5",
  "scaleDenominator": 17471320.7508974,
  "cellSize": 4891.96981025128,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 32,
  "matrixHeight": 32
},
{
  "id": "6",
  "scaleDenominator": 8735660.37544871,
```

```
      "cellSize": 2445.98490512564,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 64,
      "matrixHeight": 64
    },
    {
      "id": "7",
      "scaleDenominator": 4367830.18772435,
      "cellSize": 1222.99245256282,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 128,
      "matrixHeight": 128
    },
    {
      "id": "8",
      "scaleDenominator": 2183915.09386217,
      "cellSize": 611.49622628141,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 256
    },
    {
      "id": "9",
      "scaleDenominator": 1091957.54693108,
      "cellSize": 305.748113140704,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 512,
      "matrixHeight": 512
    },
    {
      "id": "10",
      "scaleDenominator": 545978.773465544,
      "cellSize": 152.874056570352,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1024,
      "matrixHeight": 1024
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 272989.386732772,
      "cellSize": 76.4370282851762,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2048,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 136494.693366386,
      "cellSize": 38.2185141425881,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
```

```
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 68247.346683193,
      "cellSize": 19.109257071294,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 34123.6733415964,
      "cellSize": 9.55462853564703,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 17061.8366707982,
      "cellSize": 4.77731426782351,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 8530.91833539913,
      "cellSize": 2.38865713391175,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 4265.45916769956,
      "cellSize": 1.19432856695587,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 2132.72958384978,
      "cellSize": 0.597164283477939,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
```

```
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 1066.36479192489,
      "cellSize": 0.29858214173897,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
      "matrixHeight": 524288
    },
    {
      "id": "20",
      "scaleDenominator": 533.182395962445,
      "cellSize": 0.149291070869485,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1048576,
      "matrixHeight": 1048576
    },
    {
      "id": "21",
      "scaleDenominator": 266.591197981222,
      "cellSize": 0.0746455354347424,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2097152,
      "matrixHeight": 2097152
    },
    {
      "id": "22",
      "scaleDenominator": 133.295598990611,
      "cellSize": 0.0373227677173712,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4194304,
      "matrixHeight": 4194304
    },
    {
      "id": "23",
      "scaleDenominator": 66.6477994953056,
      "cellSize": 0.0186613838586856,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8388608,
      "matrixHeight": 8388608
    },
    {
      "id": "24",
      "scaleDenominator": 33.3238997476528,
      "cellSize": 0.0093306919293428,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16777216,
      "matrixHeight": 16777216
    }
  ]
```

```
}
```

F.3.2. Web Mercator Quad (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="WebMercatorQuad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>Google Maps Compatible for the World</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>WebMercatorQuad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WebMercatorQuad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3857</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>E,N</OrderedAxes>
   <WellKnownScaleSet>http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleMapsCompatible</WellKnownScaleSet>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>559082264.028717</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>559082264.028717</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>279541132.014358</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>279541132.014358</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>139770566.007179</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>139770566.007179</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>69885283.0035897</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>69885283.0035897</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34942641.5017948</ScaleDenominator>
```

```
      <CellSize>34942641.5017948</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17471320.7508974</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>17471320.7508974</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8735660.37544871</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>8735660.37544871</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>4367830.18772435</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4367830.18772435</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2183915.09386217</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2183915.09386217</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1091957.54693108</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1091957.54693108</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>545978.773465544</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>545978.773465544</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
```

```
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>272989.386732772</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>272989.386732772</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>136494.693366386</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>136494.693366386</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>68247.346683193</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>68247.346683193</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34123.6733415964</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>34123.6733415964</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17061.8366707982</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>17061.8366707982</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8530.91833539913</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>8530.91833539913</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
```

```
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>4265.45916769956</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>4265.45916769956</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>2132.72958384978</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>2132.72958384978</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>1066.36479192489</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>1066.36479192489</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>533.182395962445</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>533.182395962445</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>266.591197981222</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>266.591197981222</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>133.295598990611</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>133.295598990611</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
```

```
      <ScaleDenominator>66.6477994953056</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>66.6477994953056</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>24</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>33.3238997476528</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>33.3238997476528</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16777216</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16777216</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.4. World CRS84 Quad

Variant 1: World CRS84 Quad (recommended)

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the WorldCRS84Quad tile matrix set (see Annex D.2.1) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels. Here, 23 zoom levels are illustrated.

F.4.1. World CRS84 Quad (recommended, JSON encoding)

```
{
   "id": "WorldCRS84Quad",
   "title": "CRS84 for the World",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WorldCRS84Quad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84",
   "orderedAxes": [ "Lon", "Lat" ],
   "wellKnownScaleSet": "http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleCRS84Quad",
   "tileMatrices": [
      {
         "id": "0",
         "scaleDenominator": 279541132.014358,
         "cellSize": 0.703125,
         "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
         "tileWidth": 256,
         "tileHeight": 256,
         "matrixWidth": 2,
         "matrixHeight": 1
      },
      {
         "id": "1",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 139770566.007179,
      "cellSize": 0.3515625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4,
      "matrixHeight": 2
    },
    {
      "id": "2",
      "scaleDenominator": 69885283.0035897,
      "cellSize": 0.17578125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8,
      "matrixHeight": 4
    },
    {
      "id": "3",
      "scaleDenominator": 34942641.5017948,
      "cellSize": 0.087890625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16,
      "matrixHeight": 8
    },
    {
      "id": "4",
      "scaleDenominator": 17471320.7508974,
      "cellSize": 0.0439453125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32,
      "matrixHeight": 16
    },
    {
      "id": "5",
      "scaleDenominator": 8735660.37544871,
      "cellSize": 0.02197265625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 64,
      "matrixHeight": 32
    },
    {
      "id": "6",
      "scaleDenominator": 4367830.18772435,
      "cellSize": 0.010986328125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 128,
      "matrixHeight": 64
    },
    {
      "id": "7",
      "scaleDenominator": 2183915.09386217,
      "cellSize": 0.0054931640625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
```

```
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 128
    },
    {
      "id": "8",
      "scaleDenominator": 1091957.54693108,
      "cellSize": 0.00274658203125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 512,
      "matrixHeight": 256
    },
    {
      "id": "9",
      "scaleDenominator": 545978.773465544,
      "cellSize": 0.001373291015625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1024,
      "matrixHeight": 512
    },
    {
      "id": "10",
      "scaleDenominator": 272989.386732772,
      "cellSize": 0.0006866455078125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2048,
      "matrixHeight": 1024
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 136494.693366386,
      "cellSize": 0.00034332275390625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 68247.346683193,
      "cellSize": 0.000171661376953125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 34123.6733415964,
      "cellSize": 0.0000858306884765625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
```

```
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 17061.8366707982,
      "cellSize": 0.0000429153442382812,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 8530.91833539913,
      "cellSize": 0.0000214576721191406,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 4265.45916769956,
      "cellSize": 0.0000107288360595703,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 2132.72958384978,
      "cellSize": 0.00000536441802978515,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 1066.36479192489,
      "cellSize": 0.00000268220901489258,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 533.182395962445,
      "cellSize": 0.00000134110450744629,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1048576,
      "matrixHeight": 524288
    },
    {
```

```
            "id": "20",
            "scaleDenominator": 266.591197981222,
            "cellSize": 0.00000067055225372314,
            "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
            "tileWidth": 256,
            "tileHeight": 256,
            "matrixWidth": 2097152,
            "matrixHeight": 1048576
         },
         {
            "id": "21",
            "scaleDenominator": 133.295598990611,
            "cellSize": 0.00000033527612686157,
            "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
            "tileWidth": 256,
            "tileHeight": 256,
            "matrixWidth": 4194304,
            "matrixHeight": 2097152
         },
         {
            "id": "22",
            "scaleDenominator": 66.6477994953056,
            "cellSize": 0.00000016763806343079,
            "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
            "tileWidth": 256,
            "tileHeight": 256,
            "matrixWidth": 8388608,
            "matrixHeight": 4194304
         },
         {
            "id": "23",
            "scaleDenominator": 33.3238997476528,
            "cellSize": 0.00000008381903171539,
            "pointOfOrigin": [ -180, 90 ],
            "tileWidth": 256,
            "tileHeight": 256,
            "matrixWidth": 16777216,
            "matrixHeight": 8388608
         }
      ]
   }
```


F.4.2. World CRS84 Quad (recommended, XML encoding)


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="WorldCRS84Quad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>CRS84 for the World</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>WorldCRS84Quad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WorldCRS84Quad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>Lon,Lat</OrderedAxes>
   <WellKnownScaleSet>http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleCRS84Quad</WellKnownScaleSet>
      <TileMatrix>
        <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
        <ScaleDenominator>279541132.014358</ScaleDenominator>
```

```
    <CellSize>0.703125</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>139770566.007179</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.3515625</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>69885283.0035897</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.17578125</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>34942641.5017948</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.087890625</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>17471320.7508974</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.0439453125</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>8735660.37544871</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.02197265625</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>4367830.18772435</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.010986328125</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
```

```
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2183915.09386217</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0054931640625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1091957.54693108</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00274658203125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>545978.773465544</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.001373291015625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>272989.386732772</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0006866455078125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>136494.693366386</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0003433275390625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>68247.346683193</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00017166137695312 5</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
```

```
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>34123.6733415964</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.00008583068847656 25</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>17061.8366707982</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.00004291534423828 12</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>8530.91833539913</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.00002145767211914 06</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>4265.45916769956</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.00001072883605957 03</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>2132.72958384978</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.00000536441802978 515</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>1066.36479192489</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.00000268220901489 258</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
```

```
      <ScaleDenominator>533.182395962445</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.000001341104507446 29</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>266.591197981222</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.000000670552253723144</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>133.295598990611</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.000000335276126861572</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>66.6477994953056</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.000000167638063430786</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>33.3238997476528</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.000000083819031715393</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-180 90</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16777216</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

Variant 2: World EPSG:4326 Quad

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the WorldCRS84Quad tile matrix based on EPSG:4326 (see Annex D.2.2) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels. Here, 23 zoom levels are illustrated.

F.4.3. World EPSG:4326 Quad (JSON encoding)


```
{
   "id": "WorldCRS84Quad",
   "title": "EPSG:4326 for the World",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WorldCRS84Quad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326",
   "orderedAxes": [ "Lat", "Lon" ],
   "wellKnownScaleSet": "http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleCRS84Quad",
   "tileMatrices": [
      {
         "id": "0",
         "scaleDenominator": 279541132.014358,
         "cellSize": 0.703125,
         "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
         "tileWidth": 256,
         "tileHeight": 256,
         "matrixWidth": 2,
         "matrixHeight": 1
      },
      {
         "id": "1",
         "scaleDenominator": 139770566.007179,
         "cellSize": 0.3515625,
         "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
         "tileWidth": 256,
         "tileHeight": 256,
         "matrixWidth": 4,
         "matrixHeight": 2
      },
      {
         "id": "2",
         "scaleDenominator": 69885283.0035897,
         "cellSize": 0.17578125,
         "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
         "tileWidth": 256,
         "tileHeight": 256,
         "matrixWidth": 8,
         "matrixHeight": 4
      },
      {
         "id": "3",
         "scaleDenominator": 34942641.5017948,
         "cellSize": 0.087890625,
         "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
         "tileWidth": 256,
         "tileHeight": 256,
         "matrixWidth": 16,
         "matrixHeight": 8
      },
      {
         "id": "4",
         "scaleDenominator": 17471320.7508974,
         "cellSize": 0.0439453125,
         "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
         "tileWidth": 256,
         "tileHeight": 256,
         "matrixWidth": 32,
         "matrixHeight": 16
```

```
},
{
   "id": "5",
   "scaleDenominator": 8735660.37544871,
   "cellSize": 0.02197265625,
   "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
   "tileWidth": 256,
   "tileHeight": 256,
   "matrixWidth": 64,
   "matrixHeight": 32
},
{
   "id": "6",
   "scaleDenominator": 4367830.18772435,
   "cellSize": 0.010986328125,
   "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
   "tileWidth": 256,
   "tileHeight": 256,
   "matrixWidth": 128,
   "matrixHeight": 64
},
{
   "id": "7",
   "scaleDenominator": 2183915.09386217,
   "cellSize": 0.0054931640625,
   "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
   "tileWidth": 256,
   "tileHeight": 256,
   "matrixWidth": 256,
   "matrixHeight": 128
},
{
   "id": "8",
   "scaleDenominator": 1091957.54693108,
   "cellSize": 0.00274658203125,
   "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
   "tileWidth": 256,
   "tileHeight": 256,
   "matrixWidth": 512,
   "matrixHeight": 256
},
{
   "id": "9",
   "scaleDenominator": 545978.773465544,
   "cellSize": 0.001373291015625,
   "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
   "tileWidth": 256,
   "tileHeight": 256,
   "matrixWidth": 1024,
   "matrixHeight": 512
},
{
   "id": "10",
   "scaleDenominator": 272989.386732772,
   "cellSize": 0.0006866455078125,
   "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
   "tileWidth": 256,
   "tileHeight": 256,
   "matrixWidth": 2048,
   "matrixHeight": 1024
},
{
   "id": "11",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 136494.693366386,
      "cellSize": 0.00034332275390625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 68247.346683193,
      "cellSize": 0.000171661376953125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 34123.6733415964,
      "cellSize": 0.0000858306884765625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 17061.8366707982,
      "cellSize": 0.0000429153442382812,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 8530.91833539913,
      "cellSize": 0.0000214576721191406,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 4265.45916769956,
      "cellSize": 0.0000107288360595703,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 2132.72958384978,
      "cellSize": 0.00000536441802978515,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
```

```
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 1066.36479192489,
      "cellSize": 0.00000268220901489258,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 533.182395962445,
      "cellSize": 0.00000134110450744629,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1048576,
      "matrixHeight": 524288
    },
    {
      "id": "20",
      "scaleDenominator": 266.591197981222,
      "cellSize": 0.00000067055225372314,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2097152,
      "matrixHeight": 1048576
    },
    {
      "id": "21",
      "scaleDenominator": 133.295598990611,
      "cellSize": 0.00000033527612686157,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4194304,
      "matrixHeight": 2097152
    },
    {
      "id": "22",
      "scaleDenominator": 66.6477994953056,
      "cellSize": 0.00000016763806343079,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8388608,
      "matrixHeight": 4194304
    },
    {
      "id": "23",
      "scaleDenominator": 33.3238997476528,
      "cellSize": 0.00000008381903171539,
      "pointOfOrigin": [ 90, -180],         "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16777216,
      "matrixHeight": 8388608
```

```
      }
   ]
}
```

F.4.4. World EPSG:4326 Quad (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="WorldCRS84Quad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>EPSG:4326 for the World</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>WorldCRS84Quad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/WorldCRS84Quad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>Lat,Lon</OrderedAxes>
   <WellKnownScaleSet>http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleCRS84Quad</WellKnownScaleSet>
      <TileMatrix>
        <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
        <ScaleDenominator>279541132.014358</ScaleDenominator>
        <CellSize>0.703125</CellSize>
        <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
        <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
        <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
        <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
        <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
      </TileMatrix>
      <TileMatrix>
        <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
        <ScaleDenominator>139770566.007179</ScaleDenominator>
        <CellSize>0.3515625</CellSize>
        <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
        <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
        <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
        <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
        <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
      </TileMatrix>
      <TileMatrix>
        <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
        <ScaleDenominator>69885283.0035897</ScaleDenominator>
        <CellSize>0.17578125</CellSize>
        <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
        <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
        <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
        <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
        <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
      </TileMatrix>
      <TileMatrix>
        <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
        <ScaleDenominator>34942641.5017948</ScaleDenominator>
        <CellSize>0.087890625</CellSize>
        <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
        <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
        <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
        <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
        <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
      </TileMatrix>
      <TileMatrix>
```

```
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17471320.7508974</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0439453125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8735660.37544871</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.02197265625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>4367830.18772435</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.010986328125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2183915.09386217</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0054931640625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1091957.54693108</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00274658203125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>545978.773465544</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.001373291015625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>272989.386732772</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0006866455078125</CellSize>
```

```
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>136494.693366386</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00034332275390625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>68247.346683193</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00017166137695312 5</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34123.6733415964</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00008583068847656 25</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17061.8366707982</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00004291534423828 12</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8530.91833539913</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00002145767211914 06</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
    </TileMatrix>
    <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>4265.45916769956</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00001072883605957 03</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
```

```
    <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>2132.72958384978</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.00000536441802978515</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>1066.36479192489</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.00000268220901489258</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>533.182395962445</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.00000134110450744629</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>266.591197981222</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.00000067055225372314 4</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>133.295598990611</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.00000033527612686157 2</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
  <TileMatrix>
    <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
    <ScaleDenominator>66.6477994953056</ScaleDenominator>
    <CellSize>0.00000016763806343078 6</CellSize>
    <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
    <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
    <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
    <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
    <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
  </TileMatrix>
```

```
      <TileMatrix>
        <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
        <ScaleDenominator>33.3238997476528</ScaleDenominator>
        <CellSize>0.000000083819031715393</CellSize>
        <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
        <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
        <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
        <MatrixWidth>16777216</MatrixWidth>
        <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
      </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.5. World Mercator WGS84 Quad

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the WorldMercatorQuad tile matrix set (see Annex D.3) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels. Here, 19 zoom levels are illustrated but resolutions up to 24 are currently available in some mass market services.

F.5.1. World Mercator WGS84 Quad (JSON encoding)

```
{
   "id": "WorldMercatorWGS84Quad",
   "title": "World Mercator WGS84 (ellipsoid)",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
WorldMercatorWGS84Quad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3395",
   "orderedAxes": ["E", "N"],
   "wellKnownScaleSet": "http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
WorldMercatorWGS84",
   "tileMatrices":
   [
   {
     "id": "0",
     "scaleDenominator": 559082264.028717,
     "cellSize": 156543.033928041,
     "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
     "tileWidth": 256,
     "tileHeight": 256,
     "matrixWidth": 1,
     "matrixHeight": 1
   },
   {
     "id": "1",
     "scaleDenominator": 279541132.014358,
     "cellSize": 78271.5169640204,
     "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
     "tileWidth": 256,
     "tileHeight": 256,
     "matrixWidth": 2,
     "matrixHeight": 2
```

```
},
{
  "id": "2",
  "scaleDenominator": 139770566.007179,
  "cellSize": 39135.7584820102,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 4,
  "matrixHeight": 4
},
{
  "id": "3",
  "scaleDenominator": 69885283.0035897,
  "cellSize": 19567.8792410051,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 8,
  "matrixHeight": 8
},
{
  "id": "4",
  "scaleDenominator": 34942641.5017948,
  "cellSize": 9783.93962050256,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 16,
  "matrixHeight": 16
},
{
  "id": "5",
  "scaleDenominator": 17471320.7508974,
  "cellSize": 4891.96981025128,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 32,
  "matrixHeight": 32
},
{
  "id": "6",
  "scaleDenominator": 8735660.37544871,
  "cellSize": 2445.98490512564,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 64,
  "matrixHeight": 64
},
{
  "id": "7",
  "scaleDenominator": 4367830.18772435,
  "cellSize": 1222.99245256282,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 128,
  "matrixHeight": 128
},
{
  "id": "8",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 2183915.09386217,
      "cellSize": 611.49622628141,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 256
    },
    {
      "id": "9",
      "scaleDenominator": 1091957.54693108,
      "cellSize": 305.748113140704,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 512,
      "matrixHeight": 512
    },
    {
      "id": "10",
      "scaleDenominator": 545978.773465544,
      "cellSize": 152.874056570352,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1024,
      "matrixHeight": 1024
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 272989.386732772,
      "cellSize": 76.4370282851762,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2048,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 136494.693366386,
      "cellSize": 38.2185141425881,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 68247.346683193,
      "cellSize": 19.109257071294,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 34123.6733415964,
      "cellSize": 9.55462853564703,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
```

```
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 17061.8366707982,
      "cellSize": 4.77731426782351,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 8530.91833539913,
      "cellSize": 2.38865713391175,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 4265.45916769956,
      "cellSize": 1.19432856695587,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 2132.72958384978,
      "cellSize": 0.597164283477939,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 1066.36479192489,
      "cellSize": 0.29858214173897,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
      "matrixHeight": 524288
    },
    {
      "id": "20",
      "scaleDenominator": 533.182395962445,
      "cellSize": 0.149291070869485,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1048576,
```

```
      "matrixHeight": 1048576
    },
    {
      "id": "21",
      "scaleDenominator": 266.591197981222,
      "cellSize": 0.0746455354347424,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2097152,
      "matrixHeight": 2097152
    },
    {
      "id": "22",
      "scaleDenominator": 133.295598990611,
      "cellSize": 0.0373227677173712,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4194304,
      "matrixHeight": 4194304
    },
    {
      "id": "23",
      "scaleDenominator": 66.6477994953056,
      "cellSize": 0.0186613838586856,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8388608,
      "matrixHeight": 8388608
    },
    {
      "id": "24",
      "scaleDenominator": 33.3238997476528,
      "cellSize": 0.0093306919293428,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-20037508.3427892,20037508.3427892],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16777216,
      "matrixHeight": 16777216
    }
    ]
}
```

F.5.2. World Mercator WGS84 Quad (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="WorldMercatorWGS84Quad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0" xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>World Mercator WGS84 (ellipsoid)</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>WorldMercatorWGS84Quad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
WorldMercatorWGS84Quad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3395</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>E,N</OrderedAxes>
```

```
   <WellKnownScaleSet>http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
WorldMercatorWGS84</WellKnownScaleSet>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>559082264.028717</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>156543.033928041</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>279541132.014358</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>78271.5169640204</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>139770566.007179</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>39135.7584820102</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>69885283.0035897</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>19567.8792410051</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34942641.5017948</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>9783.93962050256</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17471320.7508974</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4891.96981025128</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
```

```
      <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8735660.37544871</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2445.98490512564</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>4367830.18772435</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1222.99245256282</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2183915.09386217</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>611.49622628141</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1091957.54693108</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>305.748113140704</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>545978.773465544</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>152.874056570352</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>272989.386732772</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>76.4370282851762</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>136494.693366386</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>38.2185141425881</CellSize>
```

```
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>68247.346683193</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>19.109257071294</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34123.6733415964</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>9.55462853564703</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17061.8366707982</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4.77731426782351</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8530.91833539913</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2.38865713391175</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>4265.45916769956</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1.19432856695587</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2132.72958384978</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.597164283477939</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
```

```
      <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1066.36479192489</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.29858214173897</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>533.182395962445</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.149291070869485</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>266.591197981222</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0746455354347424</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>133.295598990611</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0373227677173712</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>66.6477994953056</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0186613838586856</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>24</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>33.3238997476528</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.009330691929342 8</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-20037508.3427892 20037508.3427892</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16777216</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16777216</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
```

```
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.6. Universal Transverse Mercator WGS84 Quad for zone 31

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the UTM31WGS84Quad tile matrix set (see Annex D.4) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set if the zone 31 is required. The other 59 zones in the 60 UTM partition can be defined similarly. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

F.6.1. UTM WGS84 Quad for zone 31 (JSON encoding)

```
{
   "id": "UTM31WGS84Quad",
   "title": "Universal Transverse Mercator Zone 31 WGS84 Quad",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/UTM31WGS84Quad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/32631",
   "orderedAxes": ["E", "N"],
   "tileMatrices":
   [
      {
        "id": "1",
        "scaleDenominator": 279072704.500914,
        "cellSize": 78140.3572602559,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 1,
        "matrixHeight": 2
      },
      {
        "id": "2",
        "scaleDenominator": 139536352.250457,
        "cellSize": 39070.178630128,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 2,
        "matrixHeight": 4
      },
      {
        "id": "3",
        "scaleDenominator": 69768176.1252285,
        "cellSize": 19535.089315064,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 4,
        "matrixHeight": 8
      },
      {
        "id": "4",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 34884088.0626143,
      "cellSize": 9767.5446575319,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8,
      "matrixHeight": 16
    },
    {
      "id": "5",
      "scaleDenominator": 17442044.0313071,
      "cellSize": 4883.772328766,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16,
      "matrixHeight": 32
    },
    {
      "id": "6",
      "scaleDenominator": 8721022.01565356,
      "cellSize": 2441.886164383,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32,
      "matrixHeight": 64
    },
    {
      "id": "7",
      "scaleDenominator": 4360511.00782678,
      "cellSize": 1220.9430821915,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 64,
      "matrixHeight": 128
    },
    {
      "id": "8",
      "scaleDenominator": 2180255.50391339,
      "cellSize": 610.471541095749,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 128,
      "matrixHeight": 256
    },
    {
      "id": "9",
      "scaleDenominator": 1090127.7519567,
      "cellSize": 305.235770547875,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 512
    },
    {
      "id": "10",
      "scaleDenominator": 545063.875978348,
      "cellSize": 152.617885273937,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
```

```
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 512,
      "matrixHeight": 1024
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 272531.937989174,
      "cellSize": 76.3089426369687,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1024,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 136265.968994587,
      "cellSize": 38.1544713184843,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2048,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 68132.9844972935,
      "cellSize": 19.0772356592422,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 34066.4922486467,
      "cellSize": 9.53861782962109,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 17033.2461243234,
      "cellSize": 4.76930891481054,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 8516.62306216168,
      "cellSize": 2.38465445740527,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
```

```
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 4258.31153108084,
      "cellSize": 1.19232722870264,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 2129.15576554042,
      "cellSize": 0.596163614351318,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 1064.57788277021,
      "cellSize": 0.298081807175659,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 524288
    },
    {
      "id": "20",
      "scaleDenominator": 532.288941385105,
      "cellSize": 0.149040903587829,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
      "matrixHeight": 1048576
    },
    {
      "id": "21",
      "scaleDenominator": 266.144470692553,
      "cellSize": 0.074520451793914 7,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1048576,
      "matrixHeight": 2097152
    },
    {
      "id": "22",
      "scaleDenominator": 133.072235346276,
      "cellSize": 0.0372602258969574,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2097152,
      "matrixHeight": 4194304
    },
    {
```

```
        "id": "23",
        "scaleDenominator": 66.5361176731382,
        "cellSize": 0.0186301129484787,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 4194304,
        "matrixHeight": 8388608
      },
      {
        "id": "24",
        "scaleDenominator": 33.2680588365691,
        "cellSize": 0.00931505647423934,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-9501965.72931276,20003931.4586255],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 8388608,
        "matrixHeight": 16777216
      }
   ]
}
```

F.6.2. UTM WGS84 Quad for zone 31 (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="UTM31WGS84Quad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>Universal Transverse Mercator Zone 31 WGS84 Quad</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>UTM31WGS84Quad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/UTM31WGS84Quad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/32631</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>E,N</OrderedAxes>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>279072704.500914</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>78140.3572602559</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>139536352.250457</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>39070.178630128</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>69768176.1252285</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>19535.089315064</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
```

```
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34884088.0626143</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>9767.5446575319</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17442044.0313071</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4883.772328766</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
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      <ScaleDenominator>8721022.01565356</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2441.886164383</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
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      <ScaleDenominator>4360511.00782678</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1220.9430821915</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2180255.50391339</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>610.471541095749</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1090127.7519567</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>305.235770547875</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
```

```
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>545063.875978348</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>152.617885273937</CellSize>
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      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
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      <ScaleDenominator>272531.937989174</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>76.3089426369687</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>136265.968994587</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>38.1544713184843</CellSize>
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      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
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      <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>68132.9844972935</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>19.0772356592422</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34066.4922486467</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>9.53861782962109</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17033.2461243234</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4.76930891481054</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
```

```
      <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8516.62306216168</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2.38465445740527</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>4258.31153108084</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1.19232722870264</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>2129.15576554042</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.596163614351318</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1064.57788277021</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.298081807175659</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>532.288941385105</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.149040903587829</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>266.144470692553</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0745204517939147</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>133.072235346276</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0372602258969574</CellSize>
```

```
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>66.5361176731382</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0186301129484787</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>24</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>33.2680588365691</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00931505647423934</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-9501965.72931276 20003931.4586255</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16777216</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.7. Arctic Universal Polar Stereographic WGS 84 Quad

These are the JSON and XML definition of the UPSArcticWGS84Quad tile matrix set (see Annex D.5) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

F.7.1. Arctic UPS WGS 84 Quad (JSON enconding)

```
{
   "id": "UPSArcticWGS84Quad",
   "title": "Universal Polar Stereographic WGS 84 Quad for Arctic",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
UPSArcticWGS84Quad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/5041",
   "orderedAxes": ["E", "N"],
   "tileMatrices":
   [
      {
        "id": "0",
        "scaleDenominator": 458726544.4,
        "cellSize": 128443.4324,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 1,
        "matrixHeight": 1
```

```
},
{
  "id": "1",
  "scaleDenominator": 229363272.2,
  "cellSize": 64221.71621,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 2,
  "matrixHeight": 2
},
{
  "id": "2",
  "scaleDenominator": 114681636.1,
  "cellSize": 32110.85811,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 4,
  "matrixHeight": 4
},
{
  "id": "3",
  "scaleDenominator": 57340818.05,
  "cellSize": 16055.42905,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 8,
  "matrixHeight": 8
},
{
  "id": "4",
  "scaleDenominator": 28670409.02,
  "cellSize": 8027.714526,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 16,
  "matrixHeight": 16
},
{
  "id": "5",
  "scaleDenominator": 14335204.51,
  "cellSize": 4013.857263,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 32,
  "matrixHeight": 32
},
{
  "id": "6",
  "scaleDenominator": 7167602.256,
  "cellSize": 2006.928632,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 64,
  "matrixHeight": 64
},
{
  "id": "7",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 3583801.128,
      "cellSize": 1003.464316,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 128,
      "matrixHeight": 128
    },
    {
      "id": "8",
      "scaleDenominator": 1791900.564,
      "cellSize": 501.7321579,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 256
    },
    {
      "id": "9",
      "scaleDenominator": 895950.282,
      "cellSize": 250.866079,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 512,
      "matrixHeight": 512
    },
    {
      "id": "10",
      "scaleDenominator": 447975.141,
      "cellSize": 125.4330395,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1024,
      "matrixHeight": 1024
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 223987.5705,
      "cellSize": 62.71651974,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2048,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 111993.7852,
      "cellSize": 31.35825987,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 55996.89262,
      "cellSize": 15.67912993,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
```

```
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 27998.44631,
      "cellSize": 7.839564967,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 13999.22316,
      "cellSize": 3.919782484,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 6999.611578,
      "cellSize": 1.959891242,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 3499.805789,
      "cellSize": 0.979945621,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 1749.902894,
      "cellSize": 0.48997281,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 874.9514472,
      "cellSize": 0.244986405,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
```

```
        "matrixHeight": 524288
      },
      {
        "id": "20",
        "scaleDenominator": 437.4757236,
        "cellSize": 0.122493203,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 1048576,
        "matrixHeight": 1048576
      },
      {
        "id": "21",
        "scaleDenominator": 218.7378618,
        "cellSize": 0.061246601,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 2097152,
        "matrixHeight": 2097152
      },
      {
        "id": "22",
        "scaleDenominator": 109.3689309,
        "cellSize": 0.030623301,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 4194304,
        "matrixHeight": 4194304
      },
      {
        "id": "23",
        "scaleDenominator": 54.68446545,
        "cellSize": 0.01531165,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 8388608,
        "matrixHeight": 8388608
      },
      {
        "id": "24",
        "scaleDenominator": 27.34223273,
        "cellSize": 0.007655825,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 16777216,
        "matrixHeight": 16777216
      }
    ]
}
```


F.7.2. Arctic UPS WGS 84 Quad (XML encoding)


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="UPSArcticWGS84Quad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
 xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
```

```
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>Universal Polar Stereographic WGS 84 Quad for Arctic</tmsc:
Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>UPSArcticWGS84Quad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
UPSArcticWGS84Quad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/5041</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>E,N</OrderedAxes>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>458726544.4</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>128443.4324</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>229363272.2</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>64221.71621</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>114681636.1</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>32110.85811</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>57340818.05</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>16055.42905</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>28670409.02</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>8027.714526</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
```

```
      <ScaleDenominator>14335204.51</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4013.857263</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>7167602.256</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2006.928632</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>3583801.128</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1003.464316</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1791900.564</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>501.7321579</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>895950.282</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>250.866079</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>447975.141</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>125.4330395</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
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      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>223987.5705</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>62.71651974</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
```

```
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>111993.7852</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>31.35825987</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>55996.89262</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>15.67912993</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>27998.44631</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>7.839564967</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>13999.22316</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>3.919782484</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>6999.611578</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1.959891242</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>3499.805789</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.979945621</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
```

```
      <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1749.902894</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.48997281</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>874.9514472</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.244986405</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>437.4757236</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.122493203</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>218.7378618</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.061246601</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>109.3689309</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.030623301</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>54.68446545</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.01531165</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
```

```
      <tmsc:Identifier>24</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>27.34223273</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.007655825</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16777216</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16777216</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.8. Antarctic Universal Polar Stereographic WGS84 Quad

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad tile matrix set (see Annex D.6) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

F.8.1. Antarctic UPS WGS84 Quad (JSON encoding)

```
{
   "id": "UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad",
   "title": "Universal Polar Stereographic WGS 84 Quad for Antarctic",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/5042",
   "orderedAxes": ["E", "N"],
   "tileMatrices":
   [
      {
        "id": "0",
        "scaleDenominator": 458726544.4,
        "cellSize": 128443.4324,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 1,
        "matrixHeight": 1
      },
      {
        "id": "1",
        "scaleDenominator": 229363272.2,
        "cellSize": 64221.71621,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 2,
        "matrixHeight": 2
      },
      {
        "id": "2",
        "scaleDenominator": 114681636.1,
        "cellSize": 32110.85811,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
```

```
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4,
      "matrixHeight": 4
    },
    {
      "id": "3",
      "scaleDenominator": 57340818.05,
      "cellSize": 16055.42905,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8,
      "matrixHeight": 8
    },
    {
      "id": "4",
      "scaleDenominator": 28670409.02,
      "cellSize": 8027.714526,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16,
      "matrixHeight": 16
    },
    {
      "id": "5",
      "scaleDenominator": 14335204.51,
      "cellSize": 4013.857263,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32,
      "matrixHeight": 32
    },
    {
      "id": "6",
      "scaleDenominator": 7167602.256,
      "cellSize": 2006.928632,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 64,
      "matrixHeight": 64
    },
    {
      "id": "7",
      "scaleDenominator": 3583801.128,
      "cellSize": 1003.464316,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 128,
      "matrixHeight": 128
    },
    {
      "id": "8",
      "scaleDenominator": 1791900.564,
      "cellSize": 501.7321579,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 256
```

```
},
{
  "id": "9",
  "scaleDenominator": 895950.282,
  "cellSize": 250.866079,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 512,
  "matrixHeight": 512
},
{
  "id": "10",
  "scaleDenominator": 447975.141,
  "cellSize": 125.4330395,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 1024,
  "matrixHeight": 1024
},
{
  "id": "11",
  "scaleDenominator": 223987.5705,
  "cellSize": 62.71651974,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 2048,
  "matrixHeight": 2048
},
{
  "id": "12",
  "scaleDenominator": 111993.7852,
  "cellSize": 31.35825987,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 4096,
  "matrixHeight": 4096
},
{
  "id": "13",
  "scaleDenominator": 55996.89262,
  "cellSize": 15.67912993,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 8192,
  "matrixHeight": 8192
},
{
  "id": "14",
  "scaleDenominator": 27998.44631,
  "cellSize": 7.839564967,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 16384,
  "matrixHeight": 16384
},
{
  "id": "15",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 13999.22316,
      "cellSize": 3.919782484,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 6999.611578,
      "cellSize": 1.959891242,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 65536,
      "matrixHeight": 65536
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 3499.805789,
      "cellSize": 0.979945621,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 131072,
      "matrixHeight": 131072
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 1749.902894,
      "cellSize": 0.48997281,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 262144,
      "matrixHeight": 262144
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 874.9514472,
      "cellSize": 0.244986405,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 524288,
      "matrixHeight": 524288
    },
    {
      "id": "20",
      "scaleDenominator": 437.4757236,
      "cellSize": 0.122493203,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1048576,
      "matrixHeight": 1048576
    },
    {
      "id": "21",
      "scaleDenominator": 218.7378618,
      "cellSize": 0.061246601,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
```

```
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 2097152,
        "matrixHeight": 2097152
      },
      {
        "id": "22",
        "scaleDenominator": 109.3689309,
        "cellSize": 0.030623301,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 4194304,
        "matrixHeight": 4194304
      },
      {
        "id": "23",
        "scaleDenominator": 54.68446545,
        "cellSize": 0.01531165,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 8388608,
        "matrixHeight": 8388608
      },
      {
        "id": "24",
        "scaleDenominator": 27.34223273,
        "cellSize": 0.007655825,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-14440759.350252,18440759.350252],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 16777216,
        "matrixHeight": 16777216
      }
   ]
}
```


F.8.2. Antarctic UPS WGS84 Quad (XML encoding)


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0" xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>Universal Polar Stereographic WGS 84 Quad for Antarctic</tmsc:
Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
UPSAntarcticWGS84Quad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/5042</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>E,N</OrderedAxes>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>458726544.4</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>128443.4324</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
```

```
      <MatrixWidth>1</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>229363272.2</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>64221.71621</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>114681636.1</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>32110.85811</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>57340818.05</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>16055.42905</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
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      <ScaleDenominator>28670409.02</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>8027.714526</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>14335204.51</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4013.857263</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>7167602.256</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2006.928632</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
```

```
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>3583801.128</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>1003.464316</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>1791900.564</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>501.7321579</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>895950.282</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>250.866079</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>447975.141</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>125.4330395</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>223987.5705</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>62.71651974</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>111993.7852</ScaleDenominator>
   <CellSize>31.35825987</CellSize>
   <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
   <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
   <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
   <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
   <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
   <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
   <ScaleDenominator>55996.89262</ScaleDenominator>
```

```
      <CellSize>15.67912993</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>27998.44631</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>7.839564967</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>13999.22316</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>3.919782484</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>6999.611578</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1.959891242</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>65536</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>65536</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>3499.805789</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.979945621</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>131072</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>131072</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1749.902894</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.48997281</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>262144</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>262144</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>874.9514472</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.244986405</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
```

```
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>524288</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>524288</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>437.4757236</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.122493203</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1048576</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1048576</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>218.7378618</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.061246601</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2097152</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2097152</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>109.3689309</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.030623301</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4194304</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4194304</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>54.68446545</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.01531165</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8388608</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8388608</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>24</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>27.34223273</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.007655825</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>-14440759.350252 18440759.350252</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16777216</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16777216</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.9. European ETRS89 Lambert Azimuthal Equal-Area Quad

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad tile matrix set (see Annex D.7) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

F.9.1. European ETRS89 Lambert azimuthal equal-area Quad (JSON encoding)


```
{
   "id": "EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad",
   "title": "Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area ETRS89 for Europe",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/EuropeanETRS89_
LAEAQuad",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3035",
   "orderedAxes": [ "Y", "X" ],
   "tileMatrices":
   [
      {
        "id": "0",
        "scaleDenominator": 62779017.8571428,
        "cellSize": 17578.125,
        "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 1,
        "matrixHeight": 1
      },
      {
        "id": "1",
        "scaleDenominator": 31389508.9285714,
        "cellSize": 8789.0625,
        "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 2,
        "matrixHeight": 2
      },
      {
        "id": "2",
        "scaleDenominator": 15694754.4642857,
        "cellSize": 4394.53125,
        "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 4,
        "matrixHeight": 4
      },
      {
        "id": "3",
        "scaleDenominator": 7847377.23214285,
        "cellSize": 2197.265625,
```

```
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8,
      "matrixHeight": 8
    },
    {
      "id": "4",
      "scaleDenominator": 3923688.61607142,
      "cellSize": 1098.6328125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16,
      "matrixHeight": 16
    },
    {
      "id": "5",
      "scaleDenominator": 1961844.30803571,
      "cellSize": 549.31640625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32,
      "matrixHeight": 32
    },
    {
      "id": "6",
      "scaleDenominator": 980922.154017857,
      "cellSize": 274.658203125,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 64,
      "matrixHeight": 64
    },
    {
      "id": "7",
      "scaleDenominator": 490461.077008928,
      "cellSize": 137.3291015625,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 128,
      "matrixHeight": 128
    },
    {
      "id": "8",
      "scaleDenominator": 245230.538504464,
      "cellSize": 68.6645507812,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 256,
      "matrixHeight": 256
    },
    {
      "id": "9",
      "scaleDenominator": 122615.269252232,
      "cellSize": 34.3322753906,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
```

```
      "matrixWidth": 512,
      "matrixHeight": 512
    },
    {
      "id": "10",
      "scaleDenominator": 61307.634626116,
      "cellSize": 17.1661376953,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1024,
      "matrixHeight": 1024
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 30653.817313058,
      "cellSize": 8.5830688477,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2048,
      "matrixHeight": 2048
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 15326.908656529,
      "cellSize": 4.2915344238,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4096,
      "matrixHeight": 4096
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 7663.45432826451,
      "cellSize": 2.1457672119,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 8192,
      "matrixHeight": 8192
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 3831.72716413225,
      "cellSize": 1.072883606,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 16384,
      "matrixHeight": 16384
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 1915.86358206612,
      "cellSize": 0.536441803,
      "pointOfOrigin": [5500000.0, 2000000.0],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 32768,
      "matrixHeight": 32768
    }
```

```
   ]
}
```

F.9.2. European ETRS89 Lambert Azimuthal Equal-Area Quad (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/
tms/2.0" xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://
www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/
tms/2.0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area ETRS89 for Europe</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>EuropeanETRS89_LAEAQuad</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/EuropeanETRS89_
LAEAQuad</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3035</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>Y,X</OrderedAxes>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>62779017.8571428</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>17578.125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>31389508.9285714</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>8789.0625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>15694754.4642857</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4394.53125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>7847377.23214285</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2197.265625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
```

```
      <ScaleDenominator>3923688.61607142</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1098.6328125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1961844.30803571</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>549.31640625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>980922.154017857</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>274.658203125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>64</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>490461.077008928</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>137.3291015625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>128</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>128</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>245230.538504464</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>68.6645507812</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>256</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>256</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>122615.269252232</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>34.3322753906</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>512</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>512</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>61307.634626116</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>17.1661376953</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
```

```
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>1024</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>1024</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>30653.817313058</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>8.5830688477</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>2048</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2048</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>15326.908656529</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>4.2915344238</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4096</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4096</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>7663.45432826451</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>2.1457672119</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8192</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8192</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>3831.72716413225</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>1.072883606</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16384</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16384</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>1915.86358206612</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.536441803</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>5500000.0 2000000.0</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32768</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32768</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

F.10. Canadian Lambert Conformal Conic NAD83

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the CanadianNAD83_LCC tile matrix set (see Annex D.8) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

F.10.1. Canadian Lambert Conformal Conic NAD83 (JSON encoding)


```
{
   "id": "CanadianNAD83_LCC",
   "title": "Lambert conformal conic NAD83 for Canada",
   "uri": "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/CanadianNAD83_LCC",
   "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3978",
   "orderedAxes": ["E", "N"],
   "tileMatrices":
   [
      {
        "id": "0",
        "scaleDenominator": 145000000,
        "cellSize": 38364.6600626534,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 5,
        "matrixHeight": 5
      },
      {
        "id": "1",
        "scaleDenominator": 85000000,
        "cellSize": 22489.6283125899,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 8,
        "matrixHeight": 8
      },
      {
        "id": "2",
        "scaleDenominator": 50000000,
        "cellSize": 13229.1931250529,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 13,
        "matrixHeight": 14
      },
      {
        "id": "3",
        "scaleDenominator": 30000000,
        "cellSize": 7937.51587503175,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 21,
        "matrixHeight": 22
```

```
},
{
  "id": "4",
  "scaleDenominator": 17500000,
  "cellSize": 4630.21759376852,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 36,
  "matrixHeight": 38
},
{
  "id": "5",
  "scaleDenominator": 10000000,
  "cellSize": 2645.83862501058,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 62,
  "matrixHeight": 66
},
{
  "id": "6",
  "scaleDenominator": 6000000,
  "cellSize": 1587.50317500635,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 103,
  "matrixHeight": 110
},
{
  "id": "7",
  "scaleDenominator": 3500000,
  "cellSize": 926.043518753704,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 177,
  "matrixHeight": 188
},
{
  "id": "8",
  "scaleDenominator": 2000000,
  "cellSize": 529.167725002116,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 309,
  "matrixHeight": 329
},
{
  "id": "9",
  "scaleDenominator": 1200000,
  "cellSize": 317.50063500127,
  "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
  "tileWidth": 256,
  "tileHeight": 256,
  "matrixWidth": 515,
  "matrixHeight": 548
},
{
  "id": "10",
```

```
      "scaleDenominator": 700000,
      "cellSize": 185.20870375074,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 882,
      "matrixHeight": 938
    },
    {
      "id": "11",
      "scaleDenominator": 420000,
      "cellSize": 111.125222250444,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 1470,
      "matrixHeight": 1563
    },
    {
      "id": "12",
      "scaleDenominator": 250000,
      "cellSize": 66.1459656252646,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 2469,
      "matrixHeight": 2626
    },
    {
      "id": "13",
      "scaleDenominator": 145000,
      "cellSize": 38.3646600626534,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 4257,
      "matrixHeight": 4528
    },
    {
      "id": "14",
      "scaleDenominator": 85000,
      "cellSize": 22.4896283125899,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 7262,
      "matrixHeight": 7723
    },
    {
      "id": "15",
      "scaleDenominator": 50000,
      "cellSize": 13.2291931250529,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 12344,
      "matrixHeight": 13130
    },
    {
      "id": "16",
      "scaleDenominator": 30000,
      "cellSize": 7.93751587503175,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
```

```
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 20574,
      "matrixHeight": 21882
    },
    {
      "id": "17",
      "scaleDenominator": 17500,
      "cellSize": 4.63021759376852,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 35269,
      "matrixHeight": 37512
    },
    {
      "id": "18",
      "scaleDenominator": 10000,
      "cellSize": 2.64583862501058,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 61720,
      "matrixHeight": 65646
    },
    {
      "id": "19",
      "scaleDenominator": 6000,
      "cellSize": 1.58750317500635,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 102866,
      "matrixHeight": 109409
    },
    {
      "id": "20",
      "scaleDenominator": 3500,
      "cellSize": 0.926043518753704,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 176341,
      "matrixHeight": 187558
    },
    {
      "id": "21",
      "scaleDenominator": 2000,
      "cellSize": 0.529167725002116,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 308596,
      "matrixHeight": 328227
    },
    {
      "id": "22",
      "scaleDenominator": 1200,
      "cellSize": 0.31750063500127,
      "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
      "tileWidth": 256,
      "tileHeight": 256,
      "matrixWidth": 514327,
```

```
        "matrixHeight": 547044
      },
      {
        "id": "23",
        "scaleDenominator": 700,
        "cellSize": 0.18520870375074,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 881703,
        "matrixHeight": 937790
      },
      {
        "id": "24",
        "scaleDenominator": 420,
        "cellSize": 0.111125222250444,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 1469505,
        "matrixHeight": 1562983
      },
      {
        "id": "25",
        "scaleDenominator": 250,
        "cellSize": 0.0661459656252645,
        "pointOfOrigin": [-34655800,39310000],
        "tileWidth": 256,
        "tileHeight": 256,
        "matrixWidth": 2468768,
        "matrixHeight": 2625811
      }
    ]
}
```

F.10.2. Canadian Lambert Conformal Conic NAD83 (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="CanadianNAD83_LCC" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
 xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
 <tmsc:Title>Lambert Conformal Conic NAD83 for Canada</tmsc:Title>
 <tmsc:Identifier>CanadianNAD83_LCC</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/CanadianNAD83_
LCC</uri>
 <tmsc:CRS>
  <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3978</tmsc:URI>
 </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>E,N</OrderedAxes>
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>145000000</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>38364.6600626534</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>5</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>5</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
 <TileMatrix>
```

```
 <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>85000000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>22489.6283125899</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>50000000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>13229.1931250529</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>13</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>14</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>30000000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>7937.51587503175</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>21</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>22</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>17500000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>4630.21759376852</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>36</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>38</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>5</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>10000000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>2645.83862501058</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>62</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>66</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>6</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>6000000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>1587.50317500635</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>103</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>110</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>7</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>3500000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>926.043518753704</CellSize>
```

```
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>177</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>188</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>8</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>2000000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>529.167725002116</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>309</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>329</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>9</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>1200000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>317.50063500127</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>515</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>548</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>10</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>700000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>185.20870375074</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>882</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>938</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>11</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>420000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>111.125222250444</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>1470</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>1563</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>12</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>250000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>66.1459656252646</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>2469</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>2626</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>13</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>145000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>38.3646600626534</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
```

```
 <MatrixWidth>4257</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>4528</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>14</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>85000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>22.4896283125899</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>7262</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>7723</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>15</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>50000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>13.2291931250529</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>12344</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>13130</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>16</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>30000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>7.93751587503175</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>20574</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>21882</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>17</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>17500</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>4.63021759376852</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>35269</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>37512</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>18</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>10000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>2.64583862501058</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>61720</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>65646</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
<TileMatrix>
 <tmsc:Identifier>19</tmsc:Identifier>
 <ScaleDenominator>6000</ScaleDenominator>
 <CellSize>1.58750317500635</CellSize>
 <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
 <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
 <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
 <MatrixWidth>102866</MatrixWidth>
 <MatrixHeight>109409</MatrixHeight>
</TileMatrix>
```

```
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>20</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>3500</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.926043518753704</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>176341</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>187558</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>21</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>2000</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.529167725002116</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>308596</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>328227</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>22</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>1200</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.31750063500127</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>514327</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>547044</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>23</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>700</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.18520870375074</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>881703</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>937790</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>24</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>420</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.111125222250444</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>1469505</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>1562983</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
 <TileMatrix>
  <tmsc:Identifier>25</tmsc:Identifier>
  <ScaleDenominator>250</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>0.0661459656252645</CellSize>
  <PointOfOrigin>-34655800 39310000</PointOfOrigin>
  <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
  <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
  <MatrixWidth>2468768</MatrixWidth>
  <MatrixHeight>2625811</MatrixHeight>
 </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

G

ANNEX G (INFORMATIVE) EXAMPLE ENCODINGS FOR VARIABLE MATRIX WIDTH TILEMATRIXSETS

G

ANNEX G (INFORMATIVE) EXAMPLE ENCODINGS FOR VARIABLE MATRIX WIDTH TILEMATRIXSETS

This informative Annex provides examples of encodings for tile matrix sets using the Variable Matrix Width requirements class.

G.1. GNOSIS Global Grid

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the GNOSISGlobalGrid tile matrix set (see Annex E.1) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrices for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels. Here, 5 zoom levels are illustrated.

G.1.1. GNOSIS Global Grid (JSON encoding)

The complete JSON example can be found in the supplemental material described in Annex B

```
{
   "id" : "GNOSISGlobalGrid",
   "title" : "GNOSIS Global Grid",
   "uri" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/GNOSISGlobalGrid",
   "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326",
   "orderedAxes" : ["Lat","Lon"],
   "wellKnownScaleSet" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleCRS84Quad",
   "tileMatrices" : [
      {
         "id" : "0",
         "scaleDenominator" : 139770566.0071794390678,
         "cellSize" : 0.3515625,
         "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
         "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
         "matrixWidth" : 4,
         "matrixHeight" : 2,
         "tileWidth" : 256,
         "tileHeight" : 256
      },
      {
```

```
      "id" : "1",
      "scaleDenominator" : 69885283.0035897195339,
      "cellSize" : 0.17578125,
      "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
      "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
      "matrixWidth" : 8,
      "matrixHeight" : 4,
      "tileWidth" : 256,
      "tileHeight" : 256,
      "variableMatrixWidths" : [
         { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0 },
         { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 3, "maxTileRow" : 3 }
      ]
   },
   {
      "id" : "2",
      "scaleDenominator" : 34942641.501794859767,
      "cellSize" : 0.087890625,
      "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
      "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
      "matrixWidth" : 16,
      "matrixHeight" : 8,
      "tileWidth" : 256,
      "tileHeight" : 256,
      "variableMatrixWidths" : [
         { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0 },
         { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 1, "maxTileRow" : 1 },
         { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 6, "maxTileRow" : 6 },
         { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 7, "maxTileRow" : 7 }
      ]
   },
   {
      "id" : "3",
      "scaleDenominator" : 17471320.7508974298835,
      "cellSize" : 0.0439453125,
      "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
      "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
      "matrixWidth" : 32,
      "matrixHeight" : 16,
      "tileWidth" : 256,
      "tileHeight" : 256,
      "variableMatrixWidths" : [
         { "coalesce" : 8, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0 },
         { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 1, "maxTileRow" : 1 },
         { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 2, "maxTileRow" : 3 },
         { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 12, "maxTileRow" : 13 },
         { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 14, "maxTileRow" : 14 },
         { "coalesce" : 8, "minTileRow" : 15, "maxTileRow" : 15 }
      ]
   },
   {
      "id" : "4",
      "scaleDenominator" : 8735660.3754487149417,
      "cellSize" : 0.02197265625,
      "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
      "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
      "matrixWidth" : 64,
      "matrixHeight" : 32,
      "tileWidth" : 256,
      "tileHeight" : 256,
      "variableMatrixWidths" : [
         { "coalesce" : 16, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0 },
         { "coalesce" : 8, "minTileRow" : 1, "maxTileRow" : 1 },
```

```
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 2, "maxTileRow" : 3 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 4, "maxTileRow" : 7 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 24, "maxTileRow" : 27 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 28, "maxTileRow" : 29 },
            { "coalesce" : 8, "minTileRow" : 30, "maxTileRow" : 30 },
            { "coalesce" : 16, "minTileRow" : 31, "maxTileRow" : 31 }
         ]
      }
   ]
}
```

G.1.2. GNOSIS Global Grid (XML encoding)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="GNOSISGlobalGrid" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>GNOSIS Global Grid</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>GNOSISGlobalGrid</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/GNOSISGlobalGrid</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>Lat,Lon</OrderedAxes>
   <WellKnownScaleSet>http://www.opengis.net/def/wkss/OGC/1.0/
GoogleCRS84Quad</WellKnownScaleSet>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>139770566.0071794</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.3515625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>4</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>2</MatrixHeight>
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>69885283.00358972</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.17578125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>8</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>4</MatrixHeight>

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>3</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>3</MaxT
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>2</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>34942641.50179486</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.087890625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>16</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>8</MatrixHeight>
```

```
<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>1</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>1</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>6</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>6</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>7</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>7</MaxT
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>3</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>17471320.7508974298835</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0439453125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>32</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>16</MatrixHeight>

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>8</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>1</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>1</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>2</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>3</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>12</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>13</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>14</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>14</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>8</Coalesce><MinTileRow>15</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>15</Ma
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>4</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>8735660.3754487149417</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.02197265625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>256</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>256</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>64</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>32</MatrixHeight>

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>16</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</Max

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>8</Coalesce><MinTileRow>1</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>1</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>2</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>3</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>4</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>7</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>24</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>27</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>28</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>29</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>8</Coalesce><MinTileRow>30</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>30</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>16</Coalesce><MinTileRow>31</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>31</M
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

G.2. CDB 1 Global Grid

These are the JSON and XML definitions of the CDB1GlobalGrid tile matrix set (see Annex E.2) that can be reproduced by other standards needing to define a tile matrix set. Not all TileMatrix elements need to be included and including other TileMatrice for more detailed scales is possible if they follow the same pattern.

One can define an arbitrary number of zoom levels. Here, 3 zoom levels are illustrated.

G.2.1. CDB 1 Global Grid (JSON encoding)


```
{
   "id" : "CDB1GlobalGrid",
   "title" : "CDB 1 Global Grid",
   "uri" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/CDB1GlobalGrid",
   "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326",
   "orderedAxes" : ["Lat","Lon"],
   "tileMatrices" : [
      {
         "id" : "-1",
         "scaleDenominator" : 776503.1444843303179,
         "cellSize" : 0.001953125,
         "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
         "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
         "matrixWidth" : 360,
         "matrixHeight" : 180,
         "tileWidth" : 512,
         "tileHeight" : 512,
         "variableMatrixWidths" : [
            { "coalesce" : 12, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0 },
            { "coalesce" : 6, "minTileRow" : 1, "maxTileRow" : 9 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 10, "maxTileRow" : 14 },
            { "coalesce" : 3, "minTileRow" : 15, "maxTileRow" : 19 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 20, "maxTileRow" : 39 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 140, "maxTileRow" : 159 },
            { "coalesce" : 3, "minTileRow" : 160, "maxTileRow" : 164 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 165, "maxTileRow" : 169 },
            { "coalesce" : 6, "minTileRow" : 170, "maxTileRow" : 178 },
            { "coalesce" : 12, "minTileRow" : 179, "maxTileRow" : 179 }
         ]
      },
      {
         "id" : "0",
         "scaleDenominator" : 388251.572242165159,
         "cellSize" : 0.0009765625,
         "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
         "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
         "matrixWidth" : 360,
         "matrixHeight" : 180,
         "tileWidth" : 1024,
         "tileHeight" : 1024,
         "variableMatrixWidths" : [
            { "coalesce" : 12, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0 },
            { "coalesce" : 6, "minTileRow" : 1, "maxTileRow" : 9 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 10, "maxTileRow" : 14 },
            { "coalesce" : 3, "minTileRow" : 15, "maxTileRow" : 19 },
```

```
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 20, "maxTileRow" : 39 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 140, "maxTileRow" : 159 },
            { "coalesce" : 3, "minTileRow" : 160, "maxTileRow" : 164 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 165, "maxTileRow" : 169 },
            { "coalesce" : 6, "minTileRow" : 170, "maxTileRow" : 178 },
            { "coalesce" : 12, "minTileRow" : 179, "maxTileRow" : 179 }
         ]
      },
      {
         "id" : "1",
         "scaleDenominator" : 194125.7861210825795,
         "cellSize" : 0.00048828125,
         "cornerOfOrigin" : "topLeft",
         "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
         "matrixWidth" : 720,
         "matrixHeight" : 360,
         "tileWidth" : 1024,
         "tileHeight" : 1024,
         "variableMatrixWidths" : [
            { "coalesce" : 12, "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 1 },
            { "coalesce" : 6, "minTileRow" : 2, "maxTileRow" : 19 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 20, "maxTileRow" : 29 },
            { "coalesce" : 3, "minTileRow" : 30, "maxTileRow" : 39 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 40, "maxTileRow" : 79 },
            { "coalesce" : 2, "minTileRow" : 280, "maxTileRow" : 319 },
            { "coalesce" : 3, "minTileRow" : 320, "maxTileRow" : 329 },
            { "coalesce" : 4, "minTileRow" : 330, "maxTileRow" : 339 },
            { "coalesce" : 6, "minTileRow" : 340, "maxTileRow" : 357 },
            { "coalesce" : 12, "minTileRow" : 358, "maxTileRow" : 359 }
         ]
      }
   ]
}
```


G.2.2. CDB 1 Global Grid (XML encoding)


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileMatrixSet id="CDB1GlobalGrid" xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
xmlns:tmsc="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.
org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.
0 ../../tilematrixset.xsd">
   <tmsc:Title>CDB 1 Global Grid</tmsc:Title>
   <tmsc:Identifier>CDB1GlobalGrid</tmsc:Identifier>
   <uri>http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/CDB1GlobalGrid</uri>
   <tmsc:CRS>
      <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/4326</tmsc:URI>
   </tmsc:CRS>
   <OrderedAxes>Lat,Lon</OrderedAxes>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>-1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>776503.1444843302015</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.001953125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>512</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>512</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>360</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>180</MatrixHeight>

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>12</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</Max
```

```
<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>6</Coalesce><MinTileRow>1</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>9</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>10</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>14</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>3</Coalesce><MinTileRow>15</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>19</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>20</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>39</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>140</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>159</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>3</Coalesce><MinTileRow>160</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>164</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>165</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>169</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>6</Coalesce><MinTileRow>170</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>178</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>12</Coalesce><MinTileRow>179</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>179<
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>0</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>388251.5722421651008</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.0009765625</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>1024</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>1024</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>360</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>180</MatrixHeight>

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>12</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</Max

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>6</Coalesce><MinTileRow>1</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>9</MaxT

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>10</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>14</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>3</Coalesce><MinTileRow>15</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>19</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>20</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>39</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>140</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>159</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>3</Coalesce><MinTileRow>160</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>164</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>165</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>169</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>6</Coalesce><MinTileRow>170</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>178</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>12</Coalesce><MinTileRow>179</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>179<
   </TileMatrix>
   <TileMatrix>
      <tmsc:Identifier>1</tmsc:Identifier>
      <ScaleDenominator>194125.7861210825504</ScaleDenominator>
      <CellSize>0.00048828125</CellSize>
      <PointOfOrigin>90 -180</PointOfOrigin>
      <TileWidth>1024</TileWidth>
      <TileHeight>1024</TileHeight>
      <MatrixWidth>720</MatrixWidth>
      <MatrixHeight>360</MatrixHeight>

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>12</Coalesce><MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>1</Max

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>6</Coalesce><MinTileRow>2</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>19</Max
```

```
<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>20</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>29</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>3</Coalesce><MinTileRow>30</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>39</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>40</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>79</Ma

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>2</Coalesce><MinTileRow>280</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>319</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>3</Coalesce><MinTileRow>320</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>329</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>4</Coalesce><MinTileRow>330</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>339</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>6</Coalesce><MinTileRow>340</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>357</

<VariableMatrixWidth><Coalesce>12</Coalesce><MinTileRow>358</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>359<
   </TileMatrix>
</TileMatrixSet>
```

H

ANNEX H (INFORMATIVE) EXAMPLE ENCODINGS FOR TILESETMETADATA

H

ANNEX H (INFORMATIVE) EXAMPLE ENCODINGS FOR TILESETMETADATA

This informative Annex provides an example of use for *TileSetMetadata* and *TileMatrixSetLimits* data structures.

The *TileSetMetadata* data structure can be used for a resource to specify the tiling scheme supported by a particular tile set, as well as additional metadata.

The *TileMatrixSetLimits* data structure is populated to indicate that the resource is only available in a fragment of the tiled space.

H.1. Example JSON encoding of TileSetMetadata

This example illustrates a TileSetMetadata instance encoded in JSON.


```
{
   "title" : "Daraa multi-layer vector tiles",
   "description" : "Vector tiles of Daraa, Syria from NSG OpenStreetMap
Topographic Data Store",
   "keywords" : [ "Daraa", "Syria", "OpenStreetMap", "NSG", "TDS" ],
   "dataType" : "vector",
   "accessConstraints" : "unclassified",
   "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3857",
   "epoch" : 2021.33,
   "links" : [
      {
         "rel" : "self",
         "type" : "application/json",
         "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad?f=json"
      },
      {
         "rel" : "alternate",
         "type" : "application/json+vnd.mapbox.tilejson",
         "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad?f=tilejson"
      },
      {
         "rel" : "tiling-scheme",
         "type" : "application/json",
         "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/tileMatrixSets/WebMercatorQuad"
      },
      {
         "rel"  : "item",
```

```
            "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad/{tileMatrix}/{tileRow}/{
tileCol}",
            "templated" : true
         },
         {
            "rel"  : "item",
            "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad/{tileMatrix}/{tileRow}/{
tileCol}.json",
            "type" : "application/geo+json",
            "templated" : true
         },
         {
            "rel"  : "item",
            "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad/{tileMatrix}/{tileRow}/{
tileCol}.mvt",
            "type" : "application/vnd.mapbox-vector-tile",
            "templated" : true
         },
         {
            "rel"  : "dataset",
            "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi"
         }
      ],
      "layers" : [
         {
            "id" : "AgricultureSrf",
            "dataType" : "vector",
            "geometryDimension" : "2",
            "maxTileMatrix" : "17",
            "minScaleDenominator" : 4265.4591676995678,
            "minCellSize" : 1.19432856696,
            "boundingBox" :
            {
               "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84",
               "lowerLeft": [35.898213, 32.4633913],
               "upperRight": [36.5614696, 32.8370158]
            },
            "geoDataClasses" : [ "http://example.com/def/geodataclasses/OSMNSGTDS"
 ],
            "links" : [
               {
                  "rel"  : "http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/geodata",
                  "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/collections/AgricultureSrf"
               }
            ],
            "propertiesSchema" :
            {
               "type": "object",
               "properties": {
                  "F_CODE" :
                  {
                     "title" : "Feature Code",
                     "type" : "string",
                     "enum" : [ "EA010", "EA040", "AM020" ]
                  },
                  "FFN" : { "type" : "integer" },
                  "FCSUBTYPE" :
                  {
                     "title" : "Feature subtype",
                     "type" : "integer",
                     "enum" : [ 100380, 100384 ]
                  },
                  "ZI005_FNA" : { "type" : "string"  }
```

```
                }
            }
        },
        {
            "id" : "TransportationGroundCrv",
            "dataType" : "vector",
            "geometryDimension" : "1",
            "maxTileMatrix" : "17",
            "minScaleDenominator" : 4265.4591676995678,
            "minCellSize" : 1.19432856696,
            "boundingBox" :
            {
               "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84",
               "lowerLeft": [35.9028738, 32.4168138],
               "upperRight": [36.5747694, 33.1424348]
            },
            "geoDataClasses" : [ "http://example.com/def/geodataclasses/OSMNSGTDS"
 ],
            "links" : [
               {
                  "rel"  : "http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/geodata",
                  "href" : "/Daraa/ogcapi/collections/TransportationGroundCrv"
               }
            ],
            "propertiesSchema" :
            {
               "type": "object",
               "properties" :
               {
                  "F_CODE" :
                  {
                     "title" : "Feature Code",
                     "type" : "string",
                     "enum" : [ "AN010", "AP010", "AP030", "AQ040" ]
                  },
                  "FFN" : { "type" : "integer" },
                  "FCSUBTYPE" :
                  {
                     "title" : "Feature subtype",
                     "type" : "integer",
                     "enum" : [ 100143, 100152, 100161 ]
                  },
                  "ZI005_FNA" : { "type" : "string"  }
               }
            }
         }
      ],
      "tileMatrixSetURI" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/tilematrixset/OGC/1.0/
WebMercatorQuad",
      "tileMatrixSetLimits" : [
         { "tileMatrix" : "0", "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0, "minTileCol" :
0, "maxTileCol" : 0 },
         { "tileMatrix" : "1", "minTileRow" : 0, "maxTileRow" : 0, "minTileCol" :
1, "maxTileCol" : 1 },
         { "tileMatrix" : "2", "minTileRow" : 1, "maxTileRow" : 1, "minTileCol" :
2, "maxTileCol" : 2 },
         { "tileMatrix" : "3", "minTileRow" : 3, "maxTileRow" : 3, "minTileCol" :
4, "maxTileCol" : 4 },
         { "tileMatrix" : "4", "minTileRow" : 6, "maxTileRow" : 6, "minTileCol" :
9, "maxTileCol" : 9 },
         { "tileMatrix" : "5", "minTileRow" : 12, "maxTileRow" : 12, "minTileCol"
: 19, "maxTileCol" : 19 },
```

```
      { "tileMatrix" : "6", "minTileRow" : 25, "maxTileRow" : 25, "minTileCol"
: 38, "maxTileCol" : 38 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "7", "minTileRow" : 51, "maxTileRow" : 51, "minTileCol"
: 76, "maxTileCol" : 77 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "8", "minTileRow" : 102, "maxTileRow" : 103,
"minTileCol" : 152, "maxTileCol" : 154 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "9", "minTileRow" : 205, "maxTileRow" : 207,
"minTileCol" : 305, "maxTileCol" : 308 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "10", "minTileRow" : 411, "maxTileRow" : 415,
"minTileCol" : 611, "maxTileCol" : 617 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "11", "minTileRow" : 823, "maxTileRow" : 831,
"minTileCol" : 1223, "maxTileCol" : 1234 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "12", "minTileRow" : 1646, "maxTileRow" : 1663,
"minTileCol" : 2446, "maxTileCol" : 2468 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "13", "minTileRow" : 3292, "maxTileRow" : 3326,
"minTileCol" : 4892, "maxTileCol" : 4937 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "14", "minTileRow" : 6584, "maxTileRow" : 6653,
"minTileCol" : 9784, "maxTileCol" : 9875 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "15", "minTileRow" : 13169, "maxTileRow" : 13306,
"minTileCol" : 19569, "maxTileCol" : 19751 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "16", "minTileRow" : 26339, "maxTileRow" : 26613,
"minTileCol" : 39139, "maxTileCol" : 39503 },
      { "tileMatrix" : "17", "minTileRow" : 52679, "maxTileRow" : 53227,
"minTileCol" : 78279, "maxTileCol" : 79007 }
   ],
   "boundingBox" :
   {
      "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84",
      "lowerLeft" : [ 35, 32 ],
      "upperRight" : [ 37, 33.2671397 ]
   },
   "centerPoint" :
   {
      "crs" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84",
      "coordinates" : [ 36.2298413, 32.65020355 ],
      "scaleDenominator" : 17061.8366707982,
      "cellSize" : 4.77731426782,
      "tileMatrix" : "15"
   }
}
```


H.2. TileSetMetadata JSON Schema

The TileSetMetadata data structure can be included the definition of an API that provides tiles. This JSON Schema can be used in an API definition in JSON format and to validate the previous JSON example.


```
{
 "$schema": "https://json-schema.org/draft/2019-09/schema",
 "title": "Tile Set Metadata",
 "description": "A resource describing a tileset based on the OGC TileSet
Metadata Standard. At least one of the 'TileMatrixSet',  or a link with 'rel'
http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/tiling-scheme",
 "type": "object",
 "required": ["dataType", "crs"],
 "properties":
 {
```

```
  "title": {
   "description": "A title for this tileset",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "description": {
   "description": "Brief narrative description of this tile set",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "keywords": {
   "description": "keywords about this tileset",
   "type": "array",
   "items":
   {
    "type": "string"
   }
  },
  "version": {
   "description": "Version of the Tile Set. Changes if the data behind the
tiles has been changed",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "pointOfContact": {
   "description": "Useful information to contact the authors or custodians for
the Tile Set",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "attribution": {
   "description": "Short reference to recognize the author or provider",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "license": {
   "description": "License applicable to the tiles",
   "type": "string"
  },
  "accessConstraints": {
   "description": "Restrictions on the availability of the Tile Set that the
user needs to be aware of before using or redistributing the Tile Set",
   "type": "string",
   "default": "unclassified",
   "enum": ["unclassified", "restricted", "confidential", "secret",
"topSecret"]
  },
  "mediaTypes": {
   "description": "Media types available for the tiles",
   "type": "array",
   "items":
   {
    "type": "string"
   }
  },
  "dataType": { "allOf": [
   { "description": "Type of data represented in the tileset" },
   { "$ref": "dataType.json" }
  ] },
  "tileMatrixSetLimits": {
   "description": "Limits for the TileRow and TileCol values for each
TileMatrix in the tileMatrixSet. If missing, there are no limits other that
the ones imposed by the TileMatrixSet. If present the TileMatrices listed are
limited and the rest not available at all",
   "type": "array",
   "items":
   {
    "$ref": "tileMatrixLimits.json"
```

```
    }
   },
   "crs": { "allOf": [
    { "description": "Coordinate Reference System (CRS)" },
    { "$ref": "crs.json" }
   ] },
   "epoch": {
    "description": "Epoch of the Coordinate Reference System (CRS)",
    "type": "number"
   },
   "boundingBox": { "allOf": [
          { "description": "Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding the tile
matrix set, in the supported CRS" },
          { "$ref": "2DBoundingBox.json" }
   ] },
   "created": { "allOf": [
    { "description": "When the Tile Set was first produced" },
    { "$ref": "timeStamp.json" }
   ] },
   "updated": { "allOf": [
    { "description": "Last Tile Set change/revision" },
    { "$ref": "timeStamp.json" }
   ] },
   "layers": {
    "minItems": 1,
    "type": "array",
    "items":
    {
     "$ref": "geospatialData.json"
    }
   },
   "style": { "allOf": [
    { "description": "Style involving all layers used to generate the tileset"
},
    { "$ref": "style.json" }
   ] },
   "centerPoint":
   { "allOf" : [
    { "description": "Location of a tile that nicely represents the tileset.
Implementations may use this center value to set the default location or to
present a representative tile in a user interface" },
    { "$ref": "tilePoint.json" }
   ] },
   "tileMatrixSet":
   {
    "description": "Tile matrix set definition",
    "$ref": "tileMatrixSet.json"
   },
   "tileMatrixSetURI":
   {
    "description": "Reference to a Tile Matrix Set on an offical source for
Tile Matrix Sets such as the OGC NA definition server (http://www.opengis.net/
def/tms/). Required if the tile matrix set is registered on an open official
source.",
    "type": "string",
    "format": "uri"
   },
   "links":
   {
    "description": "Links to related resources. Possible link 'rel' values
are: 'http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/dataset' for a URL pointing
to the dataset, 'item' for a URL template to get a tile; 'alternate' for
a URL pointing to another representation of the TileSetMetadata (e.g a
```

```
TileJSON file); 'http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/tiling-scheme' for
a definition of the TileMatrixSet; 'http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/
geodata' for pointing to a single collection (if the tileset represents a
single collection)",
    "type": "array",
    "items": {
     "$ref": "link.json"
    }
   }
  }
}
```

H.3. TileMatrixSetLimits JSON Schema

This JSON Schema is referenced by the TileSetMetadata schema to define limits for each tile matrix.

```
{
 "$schema": "https://json-schema.org/draft/2019-09/schema",
 "title": "TileMatrixLimits",
 "description": "The limits for an individual tile matrix of a TileSet's
TileMatrixSet, as defined in the OGC 2D TileMatrixSet and TileSet Metadata
Standard",
 "type": "object",
 "required":
 [
  "tileMatrix",
  "minTileRow",
  "maxTileRow",
  "minTileCol",
  "maxTileCol"
 ],
 "properties":
 {
  "tileMatrix":
  {
   "type": "string"
  },
  "minTileRow":
  {
   "type": "integer",
   "minimum": 0
  },
  "maxTileRow":
  {
   "type": "integer",
   "minimum": 0
  },
  "minTileCol":
  {
   "type": "integer",
   "minimum": 0
  },
  "maxTileCol":
  {
   "type": "integer",
   "minimum": 0
  }
```

```
  }
}
```

H.4. Example XML encoding of TileSetMetadata

This example illustrates a TileSetMetadata instance encoded in XML.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TileSetMetadata xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0" xmlns:tmsc="http://www.
opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" xmlns:atom="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom" xmlns:xsi=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.
opengis.net/tms/2.0 ../../tileset.xsd">
 <tmsc:Title>Daraa multi-layer vector tiles</tmsc:Title>
 <tmsc:Description>Vector tiles of Daraa, Syria from NSG OpenStreetMap
Topographic Data Store</tmsc:Description>
 <tmsc:Keywords>
  <tmsc:Keyword>Daraa</tmsc:Keyword>
  <tmsc:Keyword>Syria</tmsc:Keyword>
  <tmsc:Keyword>OpenStreetMap</tmsc:Keyword>
  <tmsc:Keyword>NSG</tmsc:Keyword>
  <tmsc:Keyword>TDS</tmsc:Keyword>
 </tmsc:Keywords>
 <AccessConstraints>unclassified</AccessConstraints>
 <TileMatrixSetURI>http://www.opengis.net/def/TileMatrixset/OGC/1.0/
WebMercatorQuad</TileMatrixSetURI>
 <tmsc:CRS>
  <tmsc:URI>http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSG/0/3857</tmsc:URI>
 </tmsc:CRS>
 <Epoch>2021.33</Epoch>
 <TileMatrixSetLimit>
  <TileMatrix>0</TileMatrix>
  <MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</MaxTileRow>
  <MinTileCol>0</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>0</MaxTileCol>
 </TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrixSetLimit>
  <TileMatrix>1</TileMatrix>
  <MinTileRow>0</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>0</MaxTileRow>
  <MinTileCol>1</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>1</MaxTileCol>
 </TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrixSetLimit>
  <TileMatrix>2</TileMatrix>
  <MinTileRow>1</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>1</MaxTileRow>
  <MinTileCol>2</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>2</MaxTileCol>
 </TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrixSetLimit>
  <TileMatrix>3</TileMatrix>
  <MinTileRow>3</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>3</MaxTileRow>
  <MinTileCol>4</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>4</MaxTileCol>
 </TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrixSetLimit>
  <TileMatrix>4</TileMatrix>
  <MinTileRow>6</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>6</MaxTileRow>
  <MinTileCol>9</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>9</MaxTileCol>
 </TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrixSetLimit>
  <TileMatrix>5</TileMatrix>
  <MinTileRow>12</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>12</MaxTileRow>
  <MinTileCol>19</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>19</MaxTileCol>
```

```
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>6</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>25</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>25</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>38</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>38</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>7</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>51</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>51</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>76</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>77</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>8</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>102</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>103</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>152</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>154</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>9</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>205</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>207</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>305</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>308</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>10</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>411</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>415</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>611</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>617</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>11</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>823</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>831</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>1223</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>1234</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>12</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>1646</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>1663</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>2446</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>2468</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>13</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>3292</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>3326</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>4892</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>4937</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>14</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>6584</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>6653</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>9784</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>9875</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>15</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>13169</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>13306</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>19569</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>19751</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>16</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>26339</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>26613</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>39139</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>39503</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<TileMatrixSetLimit>
 <TileMatrix>17</TileMatrix>
 <MinTileRow>52679</MinTileRow><MaxTileRow>53227</MaxTileRow>
 <MinTileCol>78279</MinTileCol><MaxTileCol>79007</MaxTileCol>
</TileMatrixSetLimit>
<tmsc:BoundingBox>
 <tmsc:LowerLeft>35 32</tmsc:LowerLeft>
```

```
  <tmsc:UpperRight>37 33.2671397</tmsc:UpperRight>
 </tmsc:BoundingBox>
 <Layer>
  <tmsc:Identifier>AgricultureSrf</tmsc:Identifier>
  <GeometryDimension>2</GeometryDimension>
  <MinScaleDenominator>4265.4591676995678</MinScaleDenominator>
  <MinCellSize>1.19432856696</MinCellSize>
  <MaxTileMatrix>17</MaxTileMatrix>
  <tmsc:BoundingBox crs="http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84">
   <tmsc:LowerLeft>35.898213 32.4633913</tmsc:LowerLeft>
   <tmsc:UpperRight>36.5614696 32.8370158</tmsc:UpperRight>
  </tmsc:BoundingBox>
  <GeoDataClass>http://example.com/def/geodataclasses/OSMNSGTDS</GeoDataClass>
  <PropertySchema>
   <tmsc:Title>Feature Code</tmsc:Title>
   <Type>string</Type>
   <AcceptedValues>EA010</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>EA040</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>AM020</AcceptedValues>
   <tmsc:Identifier>F_CODE</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <PropertySchema>
   <Type>integer</Type>
   <tmsc:Identifier>FFN</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <PropertySchema>
   <tmsc:Title>Feature subtype</tmsc:Title>
   <Type>integer</Type>
   <AcceptedValues>100380</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>100384</AcceptedValues>
   <tmsc:Identifier>FCSUBTYPE</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <PropertySchema>
   <Type>string</Type>
   <tmsc:Identifier>ZI005_FNA</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <Link rel="http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/geodata" href="/Daraa/ogcap
i/collections/AgricultureSrf"/>
  <DataType>vector</DataType>
 </Layer>
 <Layer>
  <tmsc:Identifier>TransportationGroundCrv</tmsc:Identifier>
  <GeometryDimension>1</GeometryDimension>
  <MinScaleDenominator>4265.4591676995678</MinScaleDenominator>
  <MinCellSize>1.19432856696</MinCellSize>
  <MaxTileMatrix>17</MaxTileMatrix>
  <tmsc:BoundingBox crs="http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84">
   <tmsc:LowerLeft>35.9028738 32.4168138</tmsc:LowerLeft>
   <tmsc:UpperRight>36.5747694 33.1424348</tmsc:UpperRight>
  </tmsc:BoundingBox>
  <GeoDataClass>http://example.com/def/geodataclasses/OSMNSGTDS</GeoDataClass>
  <PropertySchema>
   <tmsc:Title>Feature Code</tmsc:Title>
   <Type>string</Type>
   <AcceptedValues>AN010</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>AP010</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>AN030</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>AQ040</AcceptedValues>
   <tmsc:Identifier>F_CODE</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <PropertySchema>
   <Type>integer</Type>
   <tmsc:Identifier>FFN</tmsc:Identifier>
```

```
  </PropertySchema>
  <PropertySchema>
   <tmsc:Title>Feature subtype</tmsc:Title>
   <Type>integer</Type>
   <AcceptedValues>100143</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>100152</AcceptedValues>
   <AcceptedValues>100161</AcceptedValues>
   <tmsc:Identifier>FCSUBTYPE</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <PropertySchema>
   <Type>string</Type>
   <tmsc:Identifier>ZI005_FNA</tmsc:Identifier>
  </PropertySchema>
  <Link rel="http://www.opengis.net/def/rel/ogc/1.0/geodata" href="/Daraa/ogcap
i/collections/TransportationGroundCrv"/>
  <DataType>vector</DataType>
 </Layer>
 <CenterPoint>
  <Coordinates>36.2298413 32.65020355</Coordinates>
  <ScaleDenominator>17061.8366707982</ScaleDenominator>
  <CellSize>4.77731426782</CellSize>
  <TileMatrix>15</TileMatrix>
 </CenterPoint>
 <Link rel="self" href="/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad?f=json" type=
"application/json" />
 <Link rel="alternate" href="/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad?f=tilejson"
type="application/json+vnd.mapbox.tilejson" />
 <Link rel="item" href="/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad/{TileMatrix}/{tileR
ow}/{tileCol}" templated="true" />
 <Link rel="item" href="/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad/{TileMatrix}/{tileR
ow}/{tileCol}.json" type="application/geo+json" templated="true" />
 <Link rel="item" href="/Daraa/ogcapi/tiles/WebMercatorQuad/{TileMatrix}/{tileR
ow}/{tileCol}.mvt" type="application/vnd.mapbox-vector-tile" templated="true" /
>
 <Link rel="dataset" href="/Daraa/ogcapi" />
 <Link rel="tiling-scheme" href="/Daraa/ogcapi/TileMatrixSets/WebMercatorQuad"
type="application/json" />
 <DataType>vector</DataType>
</TileSetMetadata>
```

H.5. TileSetMetadata XML Schema

This XML Schema can be used to validate the previous XML example.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- Edited with XMLSpy v2008 sp1 (http://www.altova.com) by Joan Masó
 (UAB-CREAF-MiraMon). Based on previous documents of Keith Pomakis. -->
<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:tms="http://www.opengis.
net/tms/2.0" xmlns:atom="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom" xmlns:tmsc="http://www.
opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" targetNamespace="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
elementFormDefault="qualified" xml:lang="en">
 <annotation>
  <appinfo>TileMatrixSet 2021-02-02</appinfo>
  <documentation>
   This XML Schema Document encodes the TileMatrisSet data structures.
   TMS is an OGC Standard Copyright (c) 2021 Open Geospatial Consortium, Inc.
All Rights Reserved.
```

```
      To obtain additional rights of use, visit http://www.opengeospatial.org/
legal/.
  </documentation>
 </annotation>
 <!-- ====================================================================
            Includes and imports.
          ====================================================================
* -->
 <include schemaLocation="tilematrixset.xsd"/>
 <include schemaLocation="tilematrixlimits.xsd"/>
 <import namespace="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom" schemaLocation="../../../
kml/2.3/atom-author-link.xsd"/>
 <import namespace="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0/common" schemaLocation=
"common.xsd"/>
 <!-- ====================================================================
================ -->
 <!-- **  The TileMatrixSetLink, TileMatrixSetLimits and TileMatrixLimits
element. ** -->
 <!-- ====================================================================
================ -->
 <element name="TileSetMetadata">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Metadata about the TileMatrixSet reference.</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <complexType>
   <complexContent>
    <extension base="tmsc:DescriptionType">
     <sequence>
      <element name="Version" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Version of the Tile Set. Changes if the data behind the
tiles has been changed</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="PointOfContact" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Useful information to contact the authors or custodians
for the Tile Set</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="Attribution" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Short reference to recognize the author or
provider</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="License" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>License applicable to the tiles</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="AccessConstraints" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Restrictions on the availability of the Tile Set
that the user needs to be aware of before using or redistributing the Tile
Set</documentation>
       </annotation>
       <simpleType>
        <restriction base="string">
         <enumeration value="unclassified"/>
         <enumeration value="restricted"/>
         <enumeration value="confidential"/>
         <enumeration value="secret"/>
```

```
          <enumeration value="topSecret"/>
         </restriction>
        </simpleType>
       </element>
       <element name="MediaType" type="tmsc:MediaTypeType" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="unbounded">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Media types available for the tiles</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element ref="tms:TileMatrixSet" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>A tileMatrixSet definition</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="TileMatrixSetURI" type="anyURI" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Reference to a tileMatrixSet. Points to a definition
of the TileMatrixSet on an official source for the Tile Matrix Set
definitions such as the OGC NA definition server (http://www.opengis.net/def/
tms/)</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element ref="tmsc:CRS">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Coordinate Reference System (CRS)</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="Epoch" type="double" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Epoch of the Coordinate Reference System
(CRS)</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element ref="tms:TileMatrixSetLimit" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Limits for the TileRow and TileCol values for each
TileMatrix in the tileMatrixSet. If missing, there are no limits other that
the ones imposed by the TileMatrixSet. If present the TileMatrices listed are
limited and the rest not available at all</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element ref="tmsc:BoundingBox" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>
          Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding
          the visible layer presented by this tile matrix
          set, in the supported CRS </documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="Created" type="dateTime" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Timestamp indicating when the Tile Set was first
produced</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
       <element name="Updated" type="dateTime" minOccurs="0">
        <annotation>
         <documentation>Timestamp of the last Tile Set change/
revision</documentation>
        </annotation>
       </element>
```

```
      <element ref="tms:Layer" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Style involving all layers used to generate the
tileset</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tms:Style" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Style involving all layers used to generate the
tileset</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tms:CenterPoint" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Location of a tile that nicely represents the tileset.
 Implementations may use this center value to set the default location or to
present a representative tile in a user interface</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tms:Link" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Links to related resources. Possible link 'rel' values
are:'dataset' for a URL pointing to the dataset, 'item' for a URL template to
get a tile; 'alternate' for a URL pointing to another representation of the
TileSetMetadata (e.g a TileJSON file); 'tiling-scheme' for a definition of the
TileMatrixSet; 'geodata' for pointing to a single collection (if the tileset
represents a single collection)</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="DataType" type="tms:DataTypeOrStringType">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Type of data represented in the tiles</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrixSet.</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </any>
     </sequence>
     <attribute name="id" type="string">
      <annotation>
       <documentation/>
      </annotation>
     </attribute>
    </extension>
   </complexContent>
  </complexType>
 </element>
 <!-- ========================================================== -->
 <element name="Layer" type="tms:GeospatialDataType"/>
 <complexType name="GeospatialDataType">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Geospatial data type</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <complexContent>
   <extension base="tmsc:DescriptionType">
    <sequence>
     <element ref="tmsc:Identifier">
      <annotation>
```

```
       <documentation>Unique identifier of the Layer. Implementation of
'identifier'</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="GeometryDimension" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>The geometry dimension of the features shown in this
layer (0: points, 1: curves, 2: surfaces, 3: solids, unspecified: mixed or
unknown.</documentation>
      </annotation>
      <simpleType>
       <restriction base="integer">
        <minInclusive value="0"/>
        <maxInclusive value="3"/>
       </restriction>
      </simpleType>
     </element>
     <element name="FeatureType" type="string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Feature type identifier. Only applicable to layers of
datatype 'geometries'</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="PointOfContact" type="string" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Useful information to contact the authors or custodians
for the layer. (e.g. e-mail address, a physical address,  phone numbers,
etc)</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="Attribution" type="string" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Short reference to recognize the author or
provider</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="License" type="string" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>License applicable to the tiles</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="Publisher" type="string" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Organization or individual responsible for making the
layer available</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="Theme" type="string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Category where the layer can be grouped</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element ref="tmsc:CRS" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Coordinate Reference System (CRS)</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="Epoch" type="double" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Epoch of the Coordinate Reference System
(CRS)</documentation>
      </annotation>
```

```
      </element>
      <element name="MinScaleDenominator" type="double" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Minimum scale denominator for usage of the
layer</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="MaxScaleDenominator" type="double" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Maximum scale denominator for usage of the
layer</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="MinCellSize" type="double" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Minimum cel size for usage of the layer</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="MaxCellSize" type="double" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Maximum cell size for usage of the layer</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="MaxTileMatrix" type="tmsc:CodeType" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>TileMatrix identifier associated with the
MinScaleDenominator</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="MinTileMatrix" type="tmsc:CodeType" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>TileMatrix identifier associated with the
MaxScaleDenominator</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tmsc:BoundingBox" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Minimum bounding rectangle surrounding the
layer</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="Created" type="dateTime" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Timestamp indicating when the layer was first
produced</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="Updated" type="dateTime" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Timestamp of the last layer change/
revision</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tms:Style" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Style used to generate the layer in the
tileset</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="GeoDataClass" type="tmsc:CodeType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
```

```
       <documentation>URI identifying a class of data contained in this layer
(useful to determine compatibility with styles or processes)</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element ref="tms:PropertySchema" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Properties represented by the features in this layer.
 Can be the attributes of a feature dataset (datatype=geometries) or the
rangeType of a coverage (datatype=coverage)</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element ref="tms:Link" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Links related to this layer. Possible link 'rel' values
are: 'geodata' for a URL pointing to the collection of geospatial data.
</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="DataType" type="tms:DataTypeOrStringType">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Type of data represented in the layer</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrixSet.</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </any>
    </sequence>
    <attribute name="id" type="string">
     <annotation>
      <documentation/>
     </annotation>
    </attribute>
   </extension>
  </complexContent>
 </complexType>
 <!-- ========================================================== -->
 <element name="PropertySchema" type="tms:FeatureAttributeType"/>
 <complexType name="FeatureAttributeType">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Properties represented by the features in this layer. Can be
the attributes of a feature dataset (datatype=geometries) or the rangeType of
a coverage (datatype=coverage)</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <complexContent>
   <extension base="tmsc:DescriptionType">
    <sequence>
     <element name="Type" type="string">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>The data type of the attribute</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="Pattern" type="string" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
       <documentation>Regular expression to validate the values of the
attribute</documentation>
      </annotation>
     </element>
     <element name="MediaType" type="tmsc:MediaTypeType" minOccurs="0">
      <annotation>
```

```
        <documentation>Encodings of a complex attribute (e.g. an image/
png)</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="AcceptedValues" type="string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Valid values of the attribute</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="Range" type="string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="2">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Range of valid values expressed as an array of two
items</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="lowerMultiplicity" type="nonNegativeInteger" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Lower multiplicity of the attribute. Default is 0
(optional)</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="upperMultiplicity" type="nonNegativeInteger" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Upper multiplicity of the attribute. Default is many
(unbounded)</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="ObservedProperty" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Measured phenomenon (variable) label, commonly a
descriptive name</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="ObservedPropertyURI" type="anyURI" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>URI pointing to a representation of the definition of
the measured phenomenon (variable)</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="UoM" type="string" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Units of measure characterizing the values of the
attribute</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element name="UoMURI" type="anyURI" minOccurs="0">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>URI pointing to a representation of the definition of
the units of measure characterizing the values of the attribute</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tmsc:Identifier">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Unique identifier of the attribute</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrixSet.</documentation>
       </annotation>
```

```
      </any>
     </sequence>
    </extension>
   </complexContent>
  </complexType>
  <!-- ================================================================== -->
  <element name="Style" type="tms:StyleType"/>
  <complexType name="StyleType">
   <annotation>
    <documentation>Style used to generate the tiles</documentation>
   </annotation>
   <complexContent>
    <extension base="tmsc:DescriptionType">
     <sequence>
      <element ref="tms:Link" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Links to related resources. Possible link 'rel'
values are: 'style' for a URL pointing to the style description, 'styleSpec'
for a URL pointing to the specification or standard used to define the
style</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <element ref="tmsc:Identifier">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>Unique identifier of the stype</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </element>
      <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
       <annotation>
        <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrixSet.</documentation>
       </annotation>
      </any>
     </sequence>
    </extension>
   </complexContent>
  </complexType>
  <!-- ================================================================== -->
  <simpleType name="DataTypeType">
   <annotation>
    <documentation>Data type for tiles and layers</documentation>
   </annotation>
   <restriction base="string">
    <enumeration value="map"/>
    <enumeration value="vector"/>
    <enumeration value="coverage"/>
   </restriction>
  </simpleType>
    <simpleType name="DataTypeOrStringType">
   <union memberTypes="tms:DataTypeType string"/>
    </simpleType>
  <!-- ================================================================== -->
  <element name="CenterPoint" type="tms:TilePointType"/>
  <complexType name="TilePointType">
   <annotation>
    <documentation>Point in a tile matrix</documentation>
   </annotation>
   <sequence>
    <element name="Coordinates" type="tmsc:PositionType">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>Location of the center point of the tile set.
</documentation>
```

```
    </annotation>
   </element>
   <element ref="tmsc:CRS" minOccurs="0">
    <annotation>
     <documentation>Coordinate Reference System (CRS)</documentation>
    </annotation>
   </element>
   <element name="ScaleDenominator" type="double" minOccurs="0">
    <annotation>
     <documentation>Scale denominator of the tile matrix
selected</documentation>
    </annotation>
   </element>
   <element name="CellSize" type="double" minOccurs="0">
    <annotation>
     <documentation>Cell size of the tile matrix selected</documentation>
    </annotation>
   </element>
   <element name="TileMatrix" type="tmsc:CodeType" minOccurs="0">
    <annotation>
     <documentation>TileMatrix identifier associated with the
scaleDenominator</documentation>
    </annotation>
   </element>
  </sequence>
 </complexType>
 <element name="Link" type="tms:LinkType"/>
 <complexType name="LinkType">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Templated link based on atom link</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <attribute name="href" use="required"/>
  <attribute name="rel"/>
  <attribute name="type" type="atom:atomMediaType"/>
  <attribute name="hreflang" type="atom:atomLanguageTag"/>
  <attribute name="title"/>
  <attribute name="length"/>
  <attribute name="templated"/>
 </complexType>
</schema>
```

H.6. TileMatrixSetLimits XML Schema

This XML Schema is referenced by the TileSetMetadata schema to define limits for each tile matrix.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- Edited with XMLSpy v2008 sp1 (http://www.altova.com) by Joan Masó
 (UAB-CREAF-MiraMon). Based on previous documents of Keith Pomakis. -->
<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:tms="http://www.
opengis.net/tms/2.0" targetNamespace="http://www.opengis.net/tms/2.0"
elementFormDefault="qualified" xml:lang="en">
 <annotation>
  <appinfo>TileMatrixSet 2021-02-02</appinfo>
  <documentation>
   This XML Schema Document encodes the TileMatrisSet data structures.
   TMS is an OGC Standard Copyright (c) 2021 Open Geospatial Consortium, Inc.
All Rights Reserved.
```

```
      To obtain additional rights of use, visit http://www.opengeospatial.org/
legal/.
  </documentation>
 </annotation>
 <!-- ==========================================================================
              Includes and imports.
           ========================================================================
* -->
 <!--import namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" schemaLocation="../../../
xlink/1.0.0/xlinks.xsd"/-->
 <!-- ==========================================================================
********************* -->
 <!-- **  TileMatrixSetLimits and TileMatrixLimits element.
              ** -->
 <!-- ==========================================================================
******************** -->
 <element name="TileMatrixSetLimit">
  <annotation>
   <documentation>Metadata describing the limits of a TileMatrix
      for this layer.</documentation>
  </annotation>
  <complexType>
   <sequence>
    <element name="TileMatrix" type="string">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>Reference to a TileMatrix identifier</documentation>
     </annotation>
    </element>
    <element name="MinTileRow" type="nonNegativeInteger">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>Minimum tile row index valid for this
      layer. From 0 to maxTileRow</documentation>
     </annotation>
    </element>
    <element name="MaxTileRow" type="nonNegativeInteger">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>Maximim tile row index valid for this
      layer. From minTileRow to matrixWidth-1 of the tileMatrix
      section of this tileMatrixSet</documentation>
     </annotation>
    </element>
    <element name="MinTileCol" type="nonNegativeInteger">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>Minimum tile column index valid for this
      layer. From 0 to maxTileCol</documentation>
     </annotation>
    </element>
    <element name="MaxTileCol" type="nonNegativeInteger">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>Maximim tile column index valid for this layer.
      From minTileCol to tileHeight-1 of the tileMatrix section
      of this tileMatrixSet.</documentation>
     </annotation>
    </element>
    <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs=
"unbounded">
     <annotation>
      <documentation>This is an extension point for other properties in the
TileMatrixLimits.</documentation>
     </annotation>
    </any>
   </sequence>
  </complexType>
```

```
 </element>
</schema>
```

I

ANNEX I (INFORMATIVE) PSEUDOCODE

I

ANNEX I (INFORMATIVE) PSEUDOCODE

This informative Annex provides pseudocode that illustrates how to get the tiles that cover a bounding box rectangle and how to get the CRS coordinates that bound a tile.

I.1. From BBOX to tile indices

The following fragment of pseudocode could be used to convert from a desired bounding box (bBoxMinX, bBoxMinY, bBoxMaxX, bBoxMaxY) in CRS coordinates to a range of tile set indices. This pseudocode uses the same notation that subclause 6.1.1 uses. In this pseudocode it is assumed that bBoxMinX, bBoxMinY, bBoxMaxX, bBoxMaxY, tileMatrixMinX, tileMatrixMinY, tileMatrixMinY, tileMatrixMaxY, tileSpanX and tileSpanY are floating point variables (IEEE-754) that have accuracy issues derived from the finite precision of the representation. These accuracy issues could be amplified in a typical floor() rounding down function that could return a value ±1 than what is expected. To overcome this issue this code uses a small value (epsilon) added or subtracted in a place that is not affected by CRS coordinate precision.

```
// to compensate for floating point computation inaccuracies
epsilon = 1e-6

tileMinCol = floor((bBoxMinX - tileMatrixMinX) / tileSpanX + epsilon)
tileMaxCol = floor((bBoxMaxX - tileMatrixMinX) / tileSpanX - epsilon)
tileMinRow = floor((tileMatrixMaxY - bBoxMaxY) / tileSpanY + epsilon)
tileMaxRow = floor((tileMatrixMaxY - bBoxMinY) / tileSpanY - epsilon)

// to avoid requesting out-of-range tiles
if (tileMinCol < 0) tileMinCol = 0
if (tileMaxCol >= matrixWidth) tileMaxCol = matrixWidth-1
if (tileMinRow < 0) tileMinRow = 0
if (tileMaxRow >= matrixHeight) tileMaxRow = matrixHeight-1
```

To fetch all the tiles that cover this bounding box, a client would scan through tileMinCol to tileMaxCol and tileMinRow to tileMaxRow, all inclusive. A total of $(\text{tileMaxCol} - \text{tileMinCol} + 1) \times (\text{tileMaxRow} - \text{tileMinRow} + 1)$ will be fetched.

I.2. From tile indices to BBOX

The following pseudocode could be used to convert from a pair of tile indices (tileCol, tileRow) to the bounding box (in CRS coordinates) of this tile defined by the upper-left corner (leftX, upperY) of the tile:

```
leftX = tileCol * tileSpanX + tileMatrixMinX
upperY = tileMatrixMaxY - tileRow * tileSpanY

and the lower-right corner (rightX, lowerY) of the tile:
rightX = (tileCol+1) * tileSpanX + tileMatrixMinX
lowerY = tileMatrixMaxY – (tileRow+1) * tileSpanY
```

J

ANNEX J (INFORMATIVE) EXTENDING TILEMATRIXSETS FOR ADDITIONAL DIMENSIONS

J

ANNEX J (INFORMATIVE) EXTENDING TILEMATRIXSETS FOR ADDITIONAL DIMENSIONS

This informative annex proposes approaches for extending TileMatrixSets and TileSet metadata for indexing and accessing 3D, 4D and n-D (n > 2) data as tiles, regardless of whether a simple file-based data store, a database (e.g. a GeoPackage) or a web API is used.

J.1. Extension approaches

All of these approaches assume that the multi-dimensional content spans the two dimensions defined by 2D TileMatrixSets, which are usually either latitude and longitude for geographic CRSes, or X/Easting or Y/Northing for projected CRSes, as well as other extra dimensions. The TileSet CRS can have more than two dimensions by re-using a common 2D TileMatrixSet but selecting a compatible CRS that includes additional dimensions, as specified in Clause 6.2.1.1.

J.1.1. No explicit tiling of extra dimensions

One way to extend the use of TileMatrixSet to support additional dimensions is to simply regroup all content falling within a 2D tile boundary of the TileMatrixSet together in the same tile, for the full extent of those additional dimensions. In other words, the additional dimensions are not tiled.

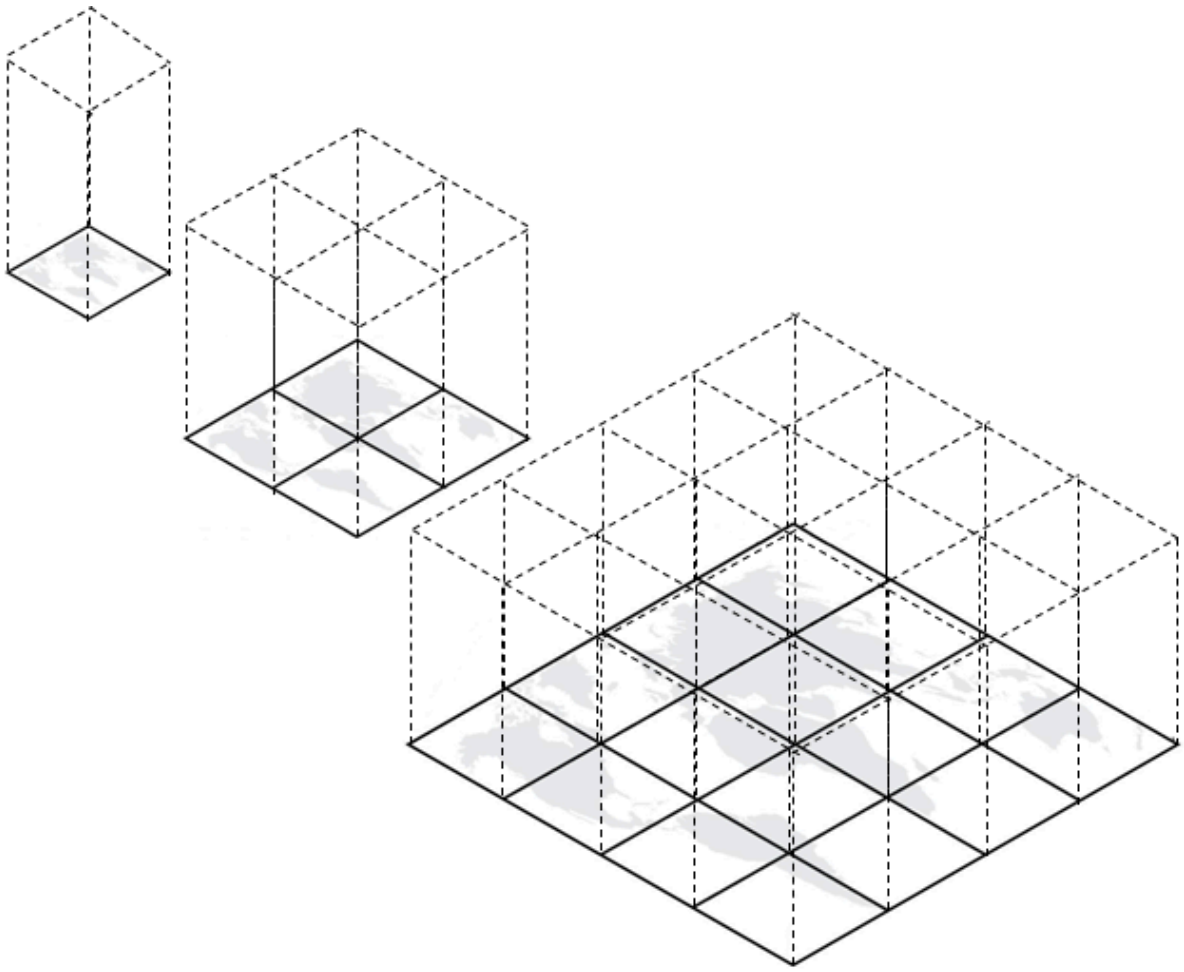

Figure J.1 — Extending TileMatrixSet vertically with no division

Storing, indexing and accessing the content for the additional dimensions can then be achieved through separate mechanisms, such as using formats supporting multiple dimensions (e.g. netCDF for coverages, glTF for 3D models, LAS for point clouds). Despite not being structured as tiles, extra dimensions could still be subset if the APIs supports a subsetting mechanism such as the `subset` (trimming or slicing) and `datetime` (temporal slicing) query parameters. Note that the data density or resolution of the extra dimensions can still be reduced for the lower resolution 2D tile matrices.

This approach is the only one supported by WMTS 1.0 where it is called “extra dimensions”, and it is also used in OGC CDB 1.x (see definition of the CDB Global Grid).

J.1.2. Same division for all tile matrices

Another approach is to also “tile” (divide) the extra dimension(s), but tile them in the same number of pieces for all n-D tile matrices.

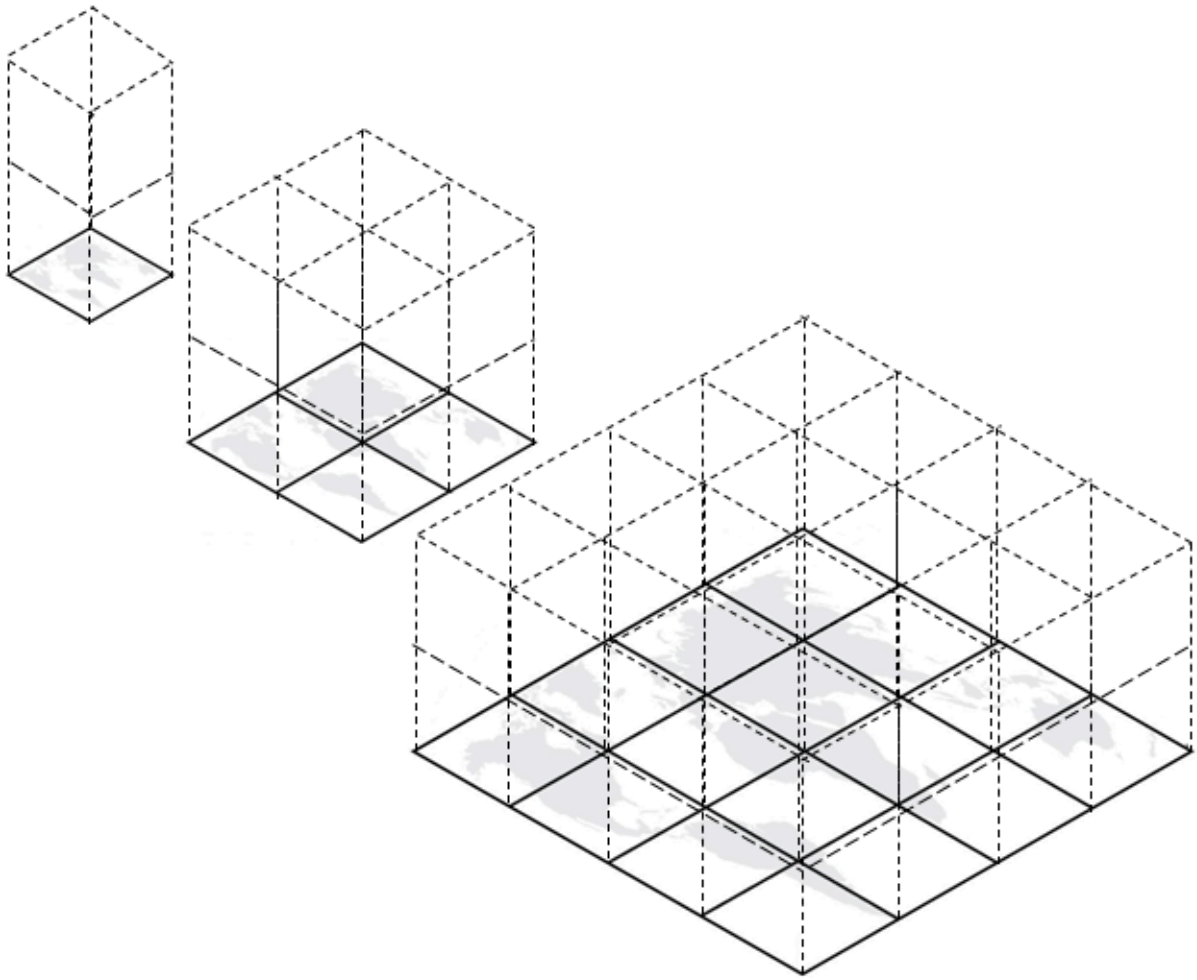

Figure J.2 — Extending TileMatrixSet vertically with the same tilings for all tile matrices (the illustration shows 2 "vertical" tile divisions for the extra "vertical" dimension for all tile matrices)

Fixed divisions for the extra dimensions may be suitable to scenarios where the extra dimensions have a limited extent, such as dividing all tile matrices by a small number of floors, by a few segments of altitudes, by month of the year or by a few years. Again note that the data density or resolution of the extra dimensions can still be reduced for the lower resolution 2D tile matrices

J.1.3. Octrees and Orthtrees (Hyperoctrees)

Finally, it might be beneficial to increase the number of tiles (divisions) for those additional dimensions for higher resolution tile matrices. Often, a 2D TileMatrixSet is built as a quad-tree, and a similar approach can be used with additional dimensions where it becomes an octree, or *orthree* for higher dimensions (orthant being the generalization of quadrants and octants), sometimes also called a *hyperoctree*.

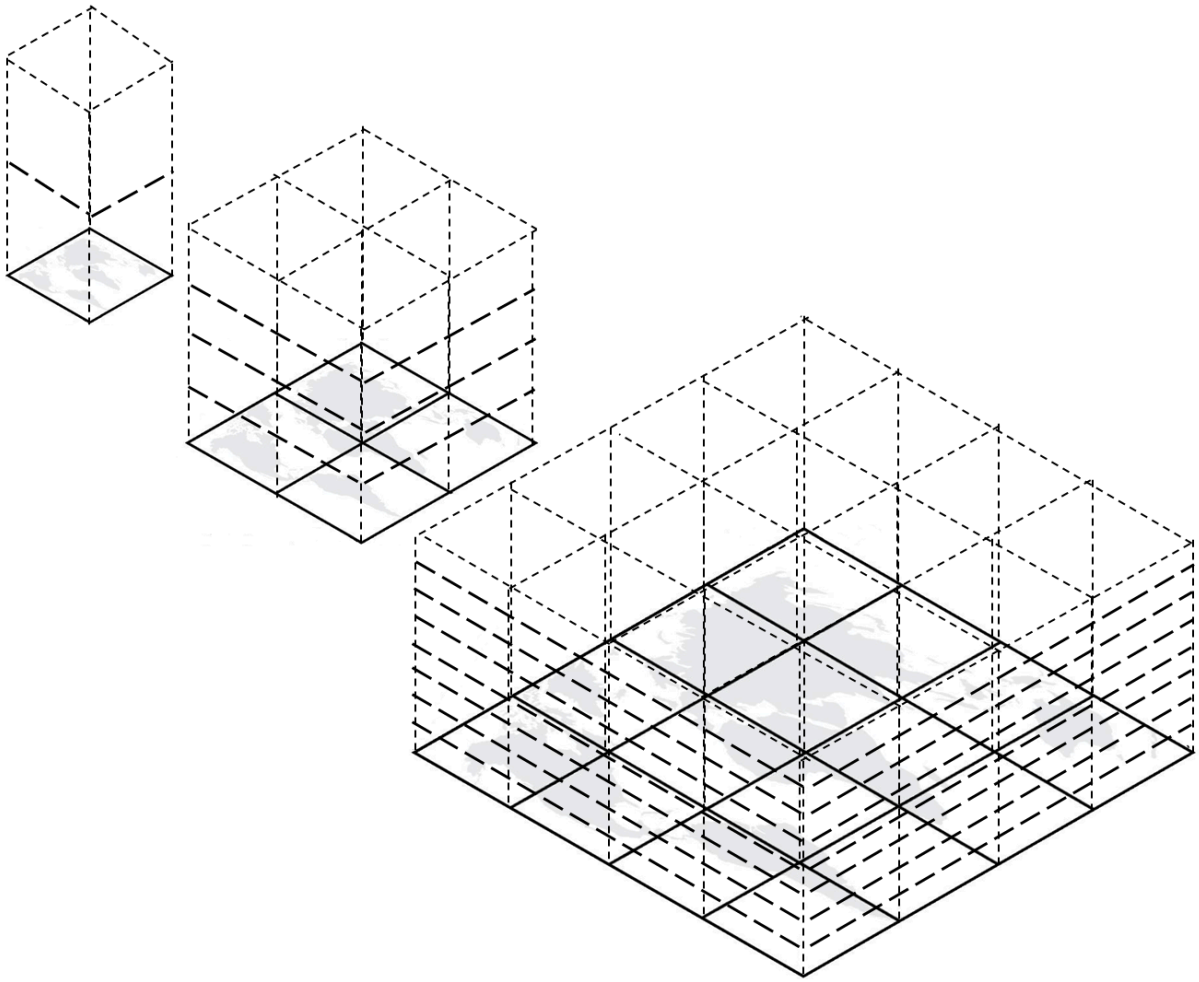

Figure J.3 — Extending TileMatrixSet vertically as an octree (The lowest resolution has 2 "vertical" tile divisions while the highest resolution has 8 "vertical" tile divisions)

J.2. Extended properties for TileMatrix & limits

An `extraDimensions` property can be added consisting of a list of identified (with dimension names) objects (associative array), each one with a description on how the additional dimensions are tiled. This information can be added to either a *TileMatrixSet*'s *TileMatrix* or to a *TileSet*'s *TileMatrixSetLimit*. Including this property in the *TileSet*'s *TileMatrixSetLimits* allows for the re-use of common 2D TileMatrixSets.

Table J.1 — Properties for a ExtraDimension data structure

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
identifier	Dimension identifier[a]	ows:CodeType	One (mandatory)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
min	minimum value for that dimension (lower bound)	number	One (mandatory)
max	maximum value for that dimension (upper bound)	number	One (mandatory)
uom	unit of measure for defining min, max and resolution	string (URI)	One (mandatory)
divisions	in how many segments (trims in *Coverages* term) the space between min & max is divided at this particular tile matrix	positiveInteger	Zero or one (optional) Defaults to 1 if unspecified
resolution	resolution of the data in the extra dimension. For a coverage, this would be separate slices at that resolution interval, where the number of slices is equal to `(max - min) / divisions / resolution`, (`+1` for *point* rather than *area* coverage). For 3D models, point clouds, vector features, the resolution would represent the average accuracy level at which you will find distinct coordinates.	number	Zero or one (optional)
temporalDivision	an alternative to *divisions* for temporal dimensions allowing to divide by unequal temporal units[b]	enumeration[c]	Zero or one (optional)
temporalResolution	an alternative to *resolution* for temporal dimensions allowing to specify a resolution	enumeration[c]	Zero or one (optional)

NAMES	DEFINITION	DATA TYPE AND VALUES	MULTIPLICITY AND USE
	in unequal temporal units[b]		

[a] These *ExtraDimension* identifiers SHALL be unique (different) within the context of the Tile MatrixSet.

[b] Values other than the minimum and maximum may be used as discussed below.

[c] The number of axes included, and the order of these axes, as specified by the referenced CRS.

J.2.1. Example TileMatrix extended to 4 dimensions (2 extra dimensions)

```
{
   "identifier" : "0",
   "scaleDenominator" : 139770566.0071794390678,
   "matrixWidth" : 4, "matrixHeight" : 2,
   "tileWidth" : 256, "tileHeight" : 256,
   "pointOfOrigin" : [ 90, -180 ],
   "extraDimensions" :
   {
      "elevation" : {
         "min" : -12000, "max" : 12000,
         "uom" : "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/SI/metre",
         "divisions" : 2,
         "resolution" : 1000
      },
      "time" : {
         "min" : "2021-01-01", "max" : "2021-12-31",
         "uom" :  "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
         "divisions" : 1,
         "temporalDivision" : "year",
         "temporalResolution" : "month"
      }
   }
}
```

In this example the low-resolution overview tile matrix would feature 4 x 2 x 2 x 1 (16) tiles, each containing e.g. a 4+D coverage (a tile may contain additional dimensions beyond what is specified in the TileMatrixSet) with 256 x 256 x 12 x 12 values (equivalent to 144 regular 2D lat/lon slices or tiles).

This *extraDimensions* property supports any of the three approaches proposed above:

- The first approach (no explicit tiling of extra dimensions) does not strictly require this *extraDimensions* property, but may benefit from the ability to explicitly list the available dimensions and their extent, and to also specify a different *resolution* at each tile matrix.
- The second approach (same division for all tile matrices) is handled by specifying the same *divisions* value for all tile matrices. Note that the *resolution* may still differ.

- For the third approach (octrees and orthtrees), both the *divisions* and *resolution* properties would differ for each tile matrix.

J.3. Data contained in tiles

J.3.1. Vector Features

Many vector formats support geometry with an extra coordinate for the depth dimension to allow defining 3D geometry for simple features such as points, lines and polygons. Some formats may also explicitly support defining solids such as polyhedrons. Different approaches can be used to tile those features, e.g. picking one of the three aforementioned ways to divide (or not divide) those extra dimensions, and deciding whether to clip the features at tile boundaries (potentially marking artificial segments to facilitate reconstruction) or allow them to spill onto neighboring tiles so as to preserve the features whole. For formats that do not allow extra dimensions, properties that are not supposed to be spatial may contain coordinates (temporal).

J.3.2. Coverages

Coverage tiles can contain additional dimensions, which may or may not have gone through a trim operation. A precise subset operation corresponds to each of the three proposed approach, which would also typically make use of a re-scaling (downsampling) operation as well to produce the lower resolution tiles.

J.3.3. Point Clouds

Point cloud data can be stored in tiles based on TileMatrixSets extended to 3D space, and thinned for lower resolution tile matrices. High-resolution point clouds would benefit from dividing the vertical dimension (using the second or third approach).

J.3.4. Point Features instantiating 3D models

One way to define 3D environments is to define 3D models in local 3D space and then instantiate them once or more by geo-referencing them and orienting them (i.e. defining a *GeoPose*). This can be accomplished by the use of point features and optional orientation and/or scaling property (which could either consist of a single or multiple values, e.g. only allowing yaw orientation or scaling all dimensions by the same factor, or also allowing to pitch and roll orientation, or separately scale the x, y and z dimensions). In CDB 1.x, this approach is used for both geo-typical as well as for geo-specific models.

It is especially suitable for shared geo-typical models which are defined only once and re-used many times, including in multiple tiles, for example to build forests re-using models of trees

while varying their sizes and orientations. Such models (and potentially their textures as well) would then need to be accessible separately from the tiling hierarchy. For example, vector tiles could be available as usual at, e.g.:

```
trees/tiles/GNOSISGlobalGrid/13/5200/5715.json
trees/tiles/GNOSISGlobalGrid/13/5200/5715.mvt
```

while referencing shared 3D models, available at `models/{modelId}` and textures at `textures/{textureId}`, e.g.:

```
trees/models/coniferous_tree01.glb
trees/models/coniferous_tree01.e3d
trees/textures/1.jpg
```

A specific schema can be defined for position, orientation (e.g. yaw, pitch, roll), and scale (x, y, z), and a feature encoded as GeoJSON could look like:

```
{
   "type" : "Feature",
   "id" : 1175,
   "geometry" :
   {
      "type" : "Point",
      "coordinates" : [ -117.1577729394728, 32.8687124736055, 0 ]
   },
   "properties" :
   {
      "modelId" : "coniferous_tree01",
      "modelScale" : [ 1.0, 0.8, 1.1 ],
      "modelOrientation" : [ 323.0, 0, 0 ]
   }
}
```

The vertical position could either be relative to the terrain, to facilitate the use of different elevation models, or absolute coordinates in the CRS (e.g. relative to the WGS84 spheroid).

With this approach, only the points are clipped to the tile's boundary, while the models themselves may extend beyond. Techniques could be used to manage handling this scenario, such as still including the points from neighboring tiles spilling into the current tile, but flagging them as such.

J.3.5. Batched 3D Models

Another approach is to define a single 3D mesh batching all content within the tile. This approach is used by *3D Tiles* and *i3s* tilesets.

This could either clip the geometry exactly at the tile's boundary, or allow spilling onto the neighboring tiles, in which case information about the precise 3D bounding volume of the tile's content can come in handy.

Ideally, the mesh is defined with the center of the tile (e.g latitude, longitude and spheroid height) as the local origin, with the local axes lined up to the TileMatrixSet axes and the vertical axis orthogonal to them, and no separate geo-referencing or orientation information is required. This way, a tile from anywhere in the world opened in a 3D model viewer or editor would always have for example its buildings appear properly oriented upwards.

It is also useful to identify which portions of the mesh (e.g. triangles or faces) make up a particular features, e.g. the terrain, or a particular building, if supported by the 3D model format. The tiles batching 3D models can then follow the regular TileMatrixSet hierarchy. As an example the following paths could offer glTF, E3D and (*3D Tiles*) Batched 3D Model (consisting of glTF plus a header including e.g. a feature table) containing all buildings in a particular tile:

```
buildings/tiles/GNOSISGlobalGrid/13/5200/5715.glb
buildings/tiles/GNOSISGlobalGrid/13/5200/5715.e3d
buildings/tiles/GNOSISGlobalGrid/13/5200/5715.b3dm
```

J.4. Relationship with *3D Tiles* and *i3s*

The *3D Tiles* and *i3s* OGC community standards describe Bounding Volume Hierarchies (BVH) of 3D data. Those BVH *tilesets* allow dimensions of each tile to differ. While a TileMatrixSet can be used as the basis for producing *3D Tiles* or *i3s* BVH tilesets, not all *3D Tiles* or *i3s* tilesets need to be based on a TileMatrixSet.

When deciding on the use of a TileMatrixSet to define such tilesets, the space is partitioned exactly the same way, regardless of the content within that space. This has the advantage of allowing to deterministically access data for a particular portion of space from a fixed location irrespective of what or how much data may be contained in that space.

An alternative approach allowed by BVH is to distribute the data in tiles based on density, with the objective to balance the amount of data per tile, reducing the overhead of having many tiles where data is sparse, while avoiding a heavy load per tile in dense areas.

3D datasets based on a TileMatrixSet can be distributed as tiles just like 2D tilesets instead (or in addition to) as Bounding Volume Hierarchies (e.g. 3D Tiles and/or i3s), where the latter can simply reference the former (e.g. linking to *.b3dm* files organized in TileMatrixSet paths).

K

ANNEX K (INFORMATIVE) REVISION HISTORY

K

ANNEX K (INFORMATIVE) REVISION HISTORY

DATE	RELEASE	AUTHOR	PARAGRAPH MODIFIED	DESCRIPTION
2017-08-04	v0.1	Joan Maso	All	Initial draft
2018-06-07	v0.7	Joan Maso	All	Document ready for the RFC period. http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards/requests/169
2019-02-07	v0.14	Joan Maso	All	Comments accepted introduced. Document sent to the TC for final approval
2019-02-28	v0.15	Joan Maso	Section 4 and Annex D	Tiling scheme and tile set concept added. EPSG:32661 and 32662 replaced by EPSG: 5041 and 5042 respectively

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