

# A Learner's Glossary of Jamaican

# Table of Contents

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| A ..... | 1  |
| B ..... | 6  |
| C ..... | 10 |
| D ..... | 12 |
| E ..... | 15 |
| F ..... | 17 |
| G ..... | 20 |
| H ..... | 22 |
| I ..... | 25 |
| J ..... | 28 |
| K ..... | 30 |
| L ..... | 35 |
| M ..... | 38 |
| N ..... | 41 |
| O ..... | 43 |
| P ..... | 44 |
| R ..... | 49 |
| S ..... | 52 |
| T ..... | 58 |
| U ..... | 61 |
| V ..... | 62 |
| W ..... | 63 |
| Y ..... | 65 |
| Z ..... | 66 |

# A

- **a** /a/, *is*
- **a da mek** /adamek/, *that's why*
- **a farin** /afaiin/, *overseas*
- **a hen ina iself** /aheninainself/, *an end in itself*
- **a konchri** /akontʃi/, *in the country; in rural areas*
- **a wa mek** /awamek/, *why; why is it that*
- **a yaad** /ajad/, *at home*
- **aaba** /aba/, *harbour*
- **aad** /ad/, *hard; difficult*
- **aad fi** /adfi/, *hard to; difficult to*
- **aad iez** /ad iez/, *disobedient; stubborn*
- **aadiens** /adiens/, *audience*
- **aaf** /af/, *half; off*
- **aagan** /agan/, *organ*
- **aaganizieshan** /aganiziesʃan/, *organization*
- **aaganizm** /aganizm/, *organism*
- **Aagas** /agas/, *August*
- **aagiment** /agiment/, *argument*
- **aakid** /akid/, *orchid*
- **aal** /al/, *all; even*
- **aal a dem** /aladem/, *all of them*
- **aal di taim** /alɔitaim/, *all the time*
- **aalmuos** /almuos/, *almost*
- **aalwiez** /alwiez/, *always*
- **aarait** /aɹait/, *alright*
- **aaredi** /aɹedi/, *already*
- **aas** /as/, *horse*
- **aas-riesin** /asɹiesin/, *horse racing*
- **aat** /at/, *art; heart*
- **aata** /ata/, *author*

- **aatagrafi** /atagɾafi/, *orthography*
- **aatiek** /atɪɛk/, *heartache*
- **aatis** /atis/, *artist*
- **aawez** /aʷwez/, *always*
- **aazwiez** /azwɪɛz/, *always*
- **ab** /ab/, *have*
- **abee** /abe/, *taunt*
- **abraad** /abɾaad/, *abroad*
- **achrakshan** /atʃɾakʃan/, *attraction*
- **achribyut** /atʃɾibjut/, *attribute*
- **ada** /ada/, *other*
- **adaels** /adaels/, *other*
- **adaels ieria** /adaels ɪɛɾia/, *other areas*
- **adawaiz** /adawarɪz/, *instead*
- **adminischrietiv** /administʃɪɛtiv/, *administrative*
- **advokiet** /advokɪɛt/, *advocate*
- **afta** /afta/, *after*
- **agen** /agen/, *again*
- **agrikolcha** /agɾikoltʃa/, *agriculture*
- **agrikolcharal** /agɾikoltʃaɾal/, *agricultural*
- **agyu** /aɟu/, *argue*
- **agyu se** /aɟuse/, *argue that*
- **ahn** /ã/, *and*
- **ai** /aɪ/, *high*
- **ai skuul** /aɪskuɹl/, *high school*
- **aida** /aɪda/, *either*
- **aidentifai** /aɪdentɪfaɪ/, *identify*
- **aidentifai az** /aɪdentɪfaɾaz/, *identify as*
- **aidentifai wid** /aɪdentɪfaɾwid/, *identify with*
- **aidentiti** /aɪdentɪti/, *identity*
- **aidie** /aɪdie/, *idea*
- **aigl** /aɪgl/, *idle*

- **aijrosfier** /aɪdʒɪɒsfɪə/, *hydrosphere*
- **ail** /aɪl/, *oil*
- **ailan** /aɪlan/, *island*
- **ailant** /aɪlant/, *island*
- **airish** /aɪrɪʃ/, *Irish potato; potato*
- **airish pitietā** /aɪrɪʃ pɪtɪɛtə/, *Irish potato; potato*
- **ais** /aɪs/, *ice*
- **aiskriim** /aɪskɪɪm/, *ice cream*
- **aisoliet** /aɪsɒlɪɛt/, *isolate*
- **ait** /aɪt/, *height*
- **aiyan** /aɪjən/, *iron*
- **ajres** /ədʒɪɛs/, *address*
- **aki** /aki/, *ackee*
- **aki ahn saalfish** /aki ʌ salfɪʃ/, *ackee and saltfish*
- **akliem** /aklɪɛm/, *acclaim*
- **aknalij** /aknalɪdʒ/, *acknowledge*
- **akraas** /akɪəs/, *across*
- **aktivis** /aktivɪs/, *activist*
- **Aktuoba** /aktuɔbə/, *October*
- **ala** /ala/, *holler; shout*
- **alaiv** /alaɪv/, *alive*
- **alayans** /alajəns/, *alliance*
- **alduo** /alduɔ/, *although*
- **aligeta** /alɪgetə/, *crocodile; alligator*
- **aligeta pier** /alɪgetə pɪɛ/, *avocado; alligator pear*
- **aliv** /alɪv/, *olive*
- **amfisbiinyan** /amfɪsbɪjən/, *amphibian*
- **an** /ən/, *and*
- **ana** /ana/, *honour*
- **anarebl** /anaɪɛbl/, *honourable*
- **anda** /anda/, *under*
- **andastan** /andəstən/, *understand*

- **aneda** /aneda/, *another*
- **anlain** /anlam/, *online*
- **anles** /anles/, *unless*
- **anmigl** /anmigl/, *palm*
- **ansa** /ansa/, *answer*
- **ansofistikietid** /ansofistikietid/, *unsophisticated*
- **apaat** /apat/, *apart*
- **apaint** /apamt/, *appoint*
- **api** /api/, *happy*
- **apier** /apiɛɪ/, *appear*
- **apl** /apl/, *apple*
- **aplai** /aplaɪ/, *apply; applied*
- **apm** /apm/, *happen*
- **aprishiet** /apɹɪʃɪet/, *appreciate*
- **apruoch** /apɹuɔtʃ/, *approach*
- **apruuv** /apɹuʊv/, *approve; approved*
- **ar** /aɪ/, *or; she*
- **ar els** /aɪɛls/, *or else*
- **aredi** /aɪɛdi/, *already*
- **arinj** /aɪɪndʒ/, *orange*
- **asaalt** /asaɪlt/, *assault*
- **aschranami** /astʃɹanami/, *astronomy*
- **aschranomi** /astʃɹanomi/, *astronomy*
- **askaadn** /askaɪdn/, *according*
- **askaadn tu** /askaɪdn tu/, *according to*
- **aspital** /aspɪtal/, *hospital*
- **at** /at/, *hat; hot*
- **atletix** /atletɪks/, *athletics*
- **atmosfier** /atmosfiɛɪ/, *atmosphere*
- **aul** /aul/, *old*
- **avielobl** /aviɛlobl/, *available*
- **ax** /aks/, *ox; ask*

- **axep** /aksep/, *accept*
- **axtiel** /akstiɛl/, *ox tail*
- **aya** /aja/, *higher*
- **azwel** /azwel/, *also*

# B

- **baaba** /baba/, *barber*
- **baagin** /bagin/, *bargain*
- **baal** /baɪ/, *ball; cry*
- **baan** /ban/, *born*
- **baara** /baɪa/, *borrow*
- **baas** /bas/, *boss*
- **baaskitbaal** /baskitbaɪ/, *basketball*
- **baat** /bat/, *bath*
- **baazli** /bazli/, *basil*
- **bad** /bad/, *bad*
- **bada** /bada/, *bother; worse*
- **badarieshan** /badaɪɛʃan/, *hassle; inconvenience*
- **badi** /badi/, *body*
- **badman** /badman/, *gangster*
- **bai** /baɪ/, *by; buy*
- **baik** /baɪk/, *bike*
- **bailoji** /baɪlodʒi/, *biology*
- **bait** /baɪt/, *bite*
- **baka bush** /baka buʃ/, *in the bush; in the countryside*
- **bakbuon** /bakbuɔn/, *backbone; spine*
- **bakl** /bɑːl/, *battle*
- **bami** /bɑːmi/, *bammy (a traditional cassava flatbread)*
- **ban** /ban/, *band*
- **banaana** /banana/, *banana*
- **Baptis** /baptis/, *Baptist*
- **batam** /batam/, *bottom*
- **batn** /batn/, *bottom*
- **baul** /baʊl/, *bowl*
- **bax** /baks/, *punch; bask*
- **baxin** /baksɪn/, *boxing*



- **baya** /baya/, *buyer*
- **bayagrafi** /bajagɾafi/, *biography*
- **bayosfier** /bajosfɿɛɹ/, *biosphere*
- **beg yu** /beg ju/, *please*
- **bekaa** /beka/, *because*
- **bel** /bel/, *bell*
- **beli** /beli/, *stomach; belly*
- **ben** /ben/, *bend*
- **bex** /beks/, *angry*
- **bie** /biɛ/, *bay*
- **biebi** /biɛbi/, *baby*
- **bied** /biɛd/, *bathe; beard*
- **biefies** /biɛfɿɛs/, *bare-faced; blatant*
- **biej** /biɛdʒ/, *beige*
- **biek** /biɛk/, *bake*
- **bier** /biɛɹ/, *bear; stand*
- **bies** /biɛs/, *base*
- **bies pahn** /biɛs pã/, *based on*
- **biesik** /biɛsik/, *basic*
- **biesin** /biɛsin/, *basin*
- **biev** /biɛv/, *to behave*
- **bifuo** /bifuɔ/, *before*
- **bifuor** /bifuɔɹ/, *before*
- **bifuotaim** /bifuɔtaim/, *formerly; an era in the past; a period in the past*
- **bifuotaim piipl** /bifuɔtaim piɪpl/, *people of earlier times; people in the olden days*
- **bigop** /bigop/, *praise; commend*
- **biif** /biɪl/, *beef*
- **biini** /bini/, *tiny; teeny*
- **bikaazn** /bikazn/, *because; since*
- **bil** /bil/, *build*
- **bil pahn** /bilpã/, *build on*
- **bilang** /bilan/, *belong*

- **biyain** /bijam/, *behind*
- **bizniz** /bizniz/, *business*
- **blai** /blai/, *favour; chance; opportunity*
- **blak** /blak/, *block; black*
- **blak pepa** /blak pepa/, *black pepper*
- **blingki** /blɪŋki/, *firefly*
- **bluu** /blu/, *blue*
- **bod** /bod/, *bird*
- **bokl** /bokl/, *bottle*
- **bon** /bon/, *burn; bun*
- **bongjri** /boŋdʒɪ/, *boundary*
- **bongx** /boŋks/, *bounce*
- **bot** /bot/, *but*
- **bota** /bota/, *butter*
- **botn** /botn/, *button*
- **bou** /bɔu/, *bough; bow*
- **bout** /bɔut/, *about; approximately*
- **braad** /bɪad/, *broad*
- **braatopsi** /bɪatopsi/, *upbringing*
- **bred** /bɪed/, *bread*
- **breda** /bɪeda/, *brother*
- **bredfruut** /bɪedfɹuut/, *breadfruit*
- **brejrin** /bɪedʒɪn/, *friend*
- **briekop** /bɪɛkop/, *brak up; fall apart*
- **briev** /bɪɛv/, *brave*
- **bring tigateda** /bɪɪŋ tigateda/, *bring together*
- **bringgl** /bɪɪŋgl/, *agitated*
- **brok** /bɪok/, *break*
- **broun** /bɪɔun/, *brown*
- **buk** /buk/, *book*
- **bulfraag** /bulfɹaag/, *bullfrog*
- **buod** /buɔd/, *board*

- **buod a chostii** /buɔdatʃosti/, *board of trustees*
- **buodn skuul** /buɔdn skuːl/, *boarding school*
- **buot** /buɔt/, *both; boat*
- **buut** /buːt/, *booth; boot*
- **bwai** /bwaɪ/, *boy*
- **bwai pikni** /bwaɪ pikni/, *son*
- **bwail** /bwaɪl/, *boil*
- **byuuti** /bjuti/, *beauty*

# C

- **chaaj** /tʃadʒ/, *charge*
- **chaaklit** /tʃaklit/, *chocolate; cocoa*
- **chaaklit chrii** /tʃaklit tʃiɪ/, *cacao tree; cocoa tree*
- **chais** /tʃais/, *choose*
- **chaka-chaka** /tʃakatʃaka/, *untidy; disorderly; in disarray*
- **chat** /tʃat/, *speak*
- **cheri** /tʃeɪi/, *cherry*
- **ches** /tʃes/, *chest*
- **chichi** /tʃitʃi/, *wood termite; wood ant*
- **chienj** /tʃiɛndʒ/, *change*
- **chiiz** /tʃiz/, *cheese*
- **chikin** /tʃikin/, *chicken*
- **cho** /tʃo/, *expression of exasperation*
- **chobl** /tʃobl/, *trouble*
- **choch** /tʃotʃ/, *church*
- **chokcha** /tʃoktʃa/, *structure*
- **chos** /tʃos/, *trust*
- **chostii** /tʃosti/, *trustee*
- **chrabl** /tʃɪabl/, *travel*
- **chradishan** /tʃɪadɪʃan/, *tradition*
- **chrai** /tʃɪaɪ/, *try*
- **chrai fi** /tʃɪaɪfi/, *try to*
- **chrajidi** /tʃɪadzidi/, *tragedy*
- **chrang** /tʃɪaŋ/, *strong*
- **chranzfaam** /tʃɪanzfam/, *transform*
- **chranzishan** /tʃɪanzɪʃan/, *transition*
- **chranzishan piiriad** /tʃɪanzɪʃan piɪɪad/, *transition period*
- **chranznashinal** /tʃɪanznaʃɪnal/, *transnational*
- **chrap** /tʃɪap/, *strap*
- **chrapik** /tʃɪapik/, *tropic*

- **chrapikal** /tʃɹapikal/, *tropical*
- **chrech** /tʃɹetʃ/, *stretch*
- **chrecha** /tʃɹetʃa/, *stretcher*
- **chrent** /tʃɹent/, *strength*
- **chretn** /tʃɹetn/, *threaten*
- **chried** /tʃɹied/, *trade*
- **chrien** /tʃɹien/, *train*
- **chrienin** /tʃɹienin/, *training*
- **chrienja** /tʃɹiendʒa/, *stranger*
- **chriet** /tʃɹiet/, *straight*
- **chrii** /tʃɹii/, *tree; three (3)*
- **chriit** /tʃɹiit/, *treat*
- **chriiti** /tʃɹiiti/, *treaty*
- **chrik** /tʃɹik/, *trick*
- **chrikifai** /tʃɹikifai/, *cunning*
- **chrompit** /tʃɹompit/, *trumpet*
- **chruu** /tʃɹu/, *through*
- **chuocho** /tʃuotʃo/, *chayote squash; christophene; cho-cho*
- **chuochuo** /tʃuotʃuɔ/, *chayote; cho-cho*
- **chupid** /tʃupid/, *stupid*
- **chuu** /tʃu/, *true*
- **chuu-chuu** /tʃutʃu/, *really*
- **chuuhout** /tʃuhɔut/, *throughout*
- **chuun** /tʃun/, *tune*
- **chuut** /tʃut/, *truth*
- **chuuz** /tʃuz/, *choose*

# D

- **daa** /da/, *that*
- **daag** /dag/, *dog*
- **daans** /dans/, *dance*
- **daata** /data/, *daughter*
- **dailuut** /darlut/, *dilute*
- **dainasuor** /damasuɔɪ/, *dinosaur*
- **dairek** /daɪɪek/, *direct*
- **dala** /dala/, *dollar*
- **dangki** /danʔki/, *donkey*
- **dash** /daʃ/, *throw; toss; fling; hurl*
- **dash awie** /daʃ awɪɛ/, *throw away*
- **dashiin** /daʃɪn/, *taro; taro root; dasheen*
- **dat** /dat/, *that*
- **dat-de** /datde/, *that there*
- **dat a chuu** /datatʃu/, *indeed; yes; truly*
- **dayalek** /dajalek/, *dialect*
- **dayaspora** /dajaspoɪa/, *diaspora*
- **dayatishan** /dajatɪʃan/, *dietician*
- **de** /de/, *there*
- **debl** /debl/, *devil*
- **ded** /ded/, *die; dead*
- **definishan** /definiʃan/, *definition*
- **dehn** /dē/, *they*
- **dehn kaali** /dē kali/, *is called; known as*
- **dekied** /dekɪɛd/, *decade*
- **dem** /dem/, *they; them*
- **dem-de** /demde/, *those; those there*
- **dem-ya** /demja/, *these; these here*
- **demakrasi** /demakɪasi/, *democracy*
- **dep** /dep/, *depth*

- **deso** /deso/, *right there*
- **dezat** /dezat/, *desert*
- **di** /di/, *the*
- **di grietis** /digɾiɛtis/, *the greatest*
- **di muos** /dimuɔs/, *the most*
- **di uol a dem** /diwuɔla dem/, *all of them; they all; everyone*
- **dibiet** /dibiɛt/, *debate*
- **die** /diɛ/, *day*
- **dieli** /diɛli/, *daily*
- **difiit** /difit/, *defeat*
- **difikolti** /difikolti/, *difficulty*
- **difrahn** /difɾã/, *different*
- **difrans** /difɾans/, *difference*
- **digrii** /digɾii/, *degree*
- **diil** /diɪl/, *deal*
- **diil wid** /diɪl wid/, *deal with*
- **diklier** /dikliɛɪ/, *declare*
- **diktieta** /diktiɛta/, *dictator*
- **diktietaship** /diktiɛtaʃip/, *dictatorship*
- **dimokratizieshan** /dimokɾatizɛʃan/, *democratization*
- **dipaacha** /dipatʃa/, *departure*
- **dipen** /dipen/, *depend*
- **dipen pan** /dipen pan/, *depend on*
- **dis** /dis/, *this*
- **dis-ya** /disja/, *this here*
- **disaid** /disaid/, *decide*
- **disaya** /disaja/, *this here; this*
- **dischribyuushan** /distʃɾibjuʃan/, *distribution*
- **Disemba** /disemba/, *December*
- **disendant** /disendant/, *descendant*
- **disepshos** /disɛpʃos/, *deceitful*
- **disgostid** /disgostid/, *disgusted*

- **distingshan** /distɪŋʃan/, *distinction*
- **ditiel** /ditiɛl/, *detail*
- **divaid** /divaid/, *divide; divided*
- **dizain** /dizain/, *design; designed*
- **dizain fi** /dizainfi/, *designed to*
- **dizort** /dizoɹt/, *dessert*
- **domestikieshan** /domestikɛʃan/, *domestication*
- **domplin** /domplin/, *dumpling*
- **dong** /don/, *down*
- **dopi** /dopi/, *ghost*
- **dos** /dos/, *dust*
- **doti** /doti/, *dirty*
- **doti op** /dotiop/, *soil; get dirty*
- **dout** /dɔut/, *doubt*
- **drop a grong** /dɹopagɹon/, *drop on the ground; drop to the floor*
- **dukunu** /dukunu/, *(a kind of pudding)*
- **duo** /duɔ/, *door; though*
- **duohn** /duõ/, *don't*
- **duor** /duɔɹ/, *door*
- **dwiit** /dwit/, *do it*
- **dyuu** /djʊ/, *due*



# E

- **ebi** /ebi/, *every*
- **ebi die** /ebi diɛ/, *every day*
- **ebn** /ebn/, *heaven*
- **ebri** /ebɾi/, *every*
- **ebribadi** /ebɾibadi/, *everybody; everyone*
- **ebriting** /ebɾitiŋ/, *everything*
- **ed a stiet** /edastɾet/, *head of state*
- **edikieshan** /edikɿɛʃan/, *education*
- **edita** /edita/, *editor*
- **ef** /ef/, *if*
- **egvaantij** /egvantidʒ/, *advantage*
- **egzakli** /egzakli/, *exactly*
- **egzamin** /egzamin/, *examine*
- **egzAMPL** /egzAMPL/, *example*
- **egzis** /egzis/, *exist*
- **eliment** /eliment/, *element*
- **elivieta** /eliviɛta/, *elevator*
- **elp** /elp/, *help*
- **elswe** /elswe/, *elsewhere*
- **en** /en/, *hen*
- **enaji** /enadʒi/, *energy*
- **eni** /eni/, *any*
- **enibadi** /enibadi/, *anybody; anyone*
- **eniebl** /eniɛbl/, *enable*
- **enitaim** /enɿtaim/, *anytime; whenever*
- **eniwɿɛz** /eniwɿɛz/, *anyway; in any case; regardless*
- **entapɾaiz** /entapɾaiz/, *enterprise*
- **eritij** /ɛɾitidʒ/, *heritage*
- **esn** /esn/, *essence*
- **evidens** /evidens/, *evidence*

- **evri** /ev.ɪ/, *every*
- **exchienj** /ekstʃiɛndʒ/, *exchange*
- **exchriim** /ekstʃɪɪm/, *extreme*
- **exepshan** /eksepʃan/, *exception*
- **exkiep** /ekskeɪp/, *to escape*
- **exkludn** /ekskludn/, *excluding*
- **expanshan** /ekspanʃan/, *expansion*
- **expiens** /ekspi.ɪɛns/, *experience*
- **expuot** /ekspuɔt/, *export*
- **establiish** /ekstabli/, *establish*
- **extingk** /ekstinʃk/, *extinct*

# F

- **faada** /fada/, *father*
- **faal** /fal/, *fall*
- **faal dong** /fal don/, *fall down*
- **faal ina lob** /fal ina lob/, *fall in love*
- **faam** /fam/, *form; farm*
- **faama** /fama/, *former; farmer*
- **faamat** /famat/, *format*
- **faar** /faɪ/, *far*
- **faas** /fas/, *impudent; interfering; meddlesome; intrusive*
- **faatifikieshan** /fatifikɪʃan/, *fortification*
- **fagivnis** /fagivnis/, *forgiveness*
- **faib** /faɪb/, *five (5)*
- **fain** /fam/, *fine; find*
- **fainal** /famaɪl/, *final*
- **faiya** /faija/, *fire*
- **faiya bon** /faija bon/, *a fire*
- **faiyaman** /faijaman/, *fireman*
- **fak** /fak/, *fact*
- **fala** /fala/, *follow*
- **falara** /falara/, *follower*
- **falarin** /falaraɪn/, *following*
- **fambli** /fambli/, *family*
- **farin** /faɪn/, *foreign country; overseas*
- **farina** /faɪna/, *foreigner*
- **fasilitiet** /fasilitet/, *facilitate*
- **faya** /faja/, *fire*
- **Febiweri** /febiweɪ/, *February*
- **fedā** /feda/, *feather*
- **feminis** /feminis/, *feminist*
- **feminizim** /feminizim/, *feminism*

- **fene** /fene/, *in trouble*
- **fens** /fens/, *fence*
- **fi** /fi/, *for; to*
- **fi chuu** /fitʃu/, *in truth; indeed; truly*
- **fi mi** /fimi/, *mine*
- **fi paapos** /fipapos/, *on purpose; deliberately*
- **fi touzn a ier** /fitʊzn, a ɪɛɪ/, *for thousands of years*
- **fiemos** /fiɛmos/, *famous*
- **fies** /fiɛs/, *face*
- **fiesti** /fiɛsti/, *rude; cheeky; impudent*
- **fiet** /fiɛt/, *fate; faith*
- **fieva** /fieva/, *forever*
- **fif** /fif/, *fifth (5th)*
- **fiftiin** /fiftin/, *fifteen (15)*
- **figa** /figa/, *figure*
- **figat** /figat/, *forget*
- **fiicha** /fitʃa/, *feature*
- **fiil** /fiɪl/, *feel; field*
- **fiimiel** /fimiɛl/, *female*
- **fiiva** /fiiva/, *fever*
- **fikshan** /fikʃan/, *fiction*
- **filasafi** /filasafi/, *philosophy*
- **finaminan** /finaminan/, *phenomenon*
- **finanshal** /finanʃal/, *financial*
- **fingga** /fiŋga/, *finger*
- **fingga-hed** /fiŋgahed/, *fingertip*
- **fiziolaji** /fiziɔladʒi/, *physiology*
- **fizishan** /fizifan/, *physician*
- **fizix** /fiziks/, *physics*
- **flai** /flai/, *fly*
- **flieva** /fliɛva/, *flavour*
- **flim** /flim/, *film*

- **flod** /flod/, *flood*
- **flowa** /flowa/, *flour; flower*
- **fluor** /fluɔɪ/, *floor*
- **fongkshan** /fonkʃan/, *function*
- **foris** /fo.ɪs/, *furthest*
- **form** /foɪm/, *firm*
- **fos** /fos/, *first (1st); fuss*
- **foul** /foul/, *hen; chicken*
- **fraag** /fɪag/, *frog*
- **frahn** /fɪã/, *from*
- **frai** /fɪaɪ/, *fry; fried*
- **frai domplin** /fɪaɪ domplin/, *fried dumpling*
- **frai plaan** /fɪaɪ plan/, *fried plantain*
- **fraitn** /fɪaɪtn/, *frighten*
- **frenship** /fɪenʃɪp/, *friendship*
- **fruut** /fɪut/, *fruit*
- **fruut juus** /fɪut dʒus/, *fruit juice*
- **fufu** /fufu/, *foolish; mashed yam*
- **ful** /ful/, *full*
- **fuɔ** /fuɔ/, *four (4)*
- **fuokos** /fuɔkos/, *focus*
- **fuos** /fuɔs/, *force*
- **fuot** /fuɔt/, *fourth (4th)*
- **fuotiin** /fuɔtin/, *fourteen (14)*
- **fut** /fut/, *foot*
- **futbaal** /futbaɪ/, *football*
- **fuud** /fud/, *food*
- **fyuil** /fjuɪl/, *fuel; fueled*
- **fyuu** /fju/, *few*

# G

- **galang** /galan/, *go on; go away; get along; move ahead*
- **gens** /gens/, *against*
- **get apaint** /get apaint/, *be appointed*
- **get bex** /get beks/, *get angry*
- **get hextingk** /get hekstin̩k/, *go extinct*
- **gien** /giɛn/, *gain*
- **giet** /giɛt/, *gate*
- **ginep** /ginep/, *guinep; limoncillo; Spanish lime*
- **gluobal** /gluɔbal/, *global*
- **go a farin** /goafarin/, *go abroad*
- **gobna** /gobna/, *governor*
- **Gobna-Jinaral** /gobnadzinaɾal/, *Governor-General*
- **goli** /goli/, *gully*
- **golibl** /golibl/, *gullible*
- **gon** /gon/, *gun*
- **govament** /govament/, *government*
- **graasapa** /gɾasapa/, *smoke*
- **grampierans** /gɾampɛɾans/, *grandparents*
- **griep** /gɾiɛp/, *grape*
- **griet** /gɾiɛt/, *great*
- **grietis** /gɾiɛtis/, *greatest*
- **grii** /gɾi/, *agree; agreed*
- **grii pahn** /gɾipā/, *agree on; agreed upon*
- **grii se** /gɾise/, *agree that*
- **griin** /gɾin/, *green*
- **grong** /gɾon̩/, *ground*
- **gruo** /gɾuɔ/, *grow*
- **gruot** /gɾuɔt/, *growth*
- **gud** /gud/, *good; well*
- **gudz** /gudz/, *goods*

- **gunggu** /ɡuŋɡu/, *pigeon pea; gungo pea*
- **gunggu piiz** /ɡuŋɡu piiz/, *pigeon pea; gungo pea*
- **guol** /ɡuɔl/, *goal; gold*
- **guot** /ɡuɔt/, *goat*
- **guzu** /ɡuzu/, *magic*
- **gwaava** /ɡwava/, *guava*
- **gwan** /ɡwan/, *go on; happen*
- **gyaad** /ɟad/, *guard*
- **gyaadn** /ɟadn/, *garden*
- **gyaalik** /ɟalik/, *garlic*
- **gyada** /ɟada/, *gather*
- **gyadarin** /ɟadaɾin/, *gathering*
- **gyal** /ɟal/, *girl*
- **gyal pikni** /ɟal pikni/, *daughter*
- **gyas** /ɟas/, *gas*

# H

- **haakiek** /hakɪɛk/, *archaic*
- **haalzwie** /halzwɪɛ/, *always*
- **haatagrafi** /hatagɾafi/, *orthography*
- **haatikl** /hatikl/, *article*
- **haatis** /hatis/, *artist*
- **habrij** /habɾidʒ/, *average*
- **habvios** /habvios/, *obvious*
- **hada** /hada/, *other*
- **hadap** /hadap/, *adopt*
- **hadvenchara** /hadventʃaɾa/, *adventurer*
- **hafi** /hafi/, *have to; must*
- **haid** /haɪd/, *hide*
- **hairish** /haɪɪʃ/, *Irish potato; potato*
- **hairish pitieta** /haɪɪʃ pitɪɛta/, *Irish potato; potato*
- **hambrella** /hambɾɛla/, *umbrella*
- **hanalisis** /hanalisis/, *analysis*
- **hanimal** /hanimal/, *animal*
- **harijin** /haɾidʒin/, *origin*
- **hat** /hat/, *hurt; hot*
- **hatityuud** /hatitɥud/, *attitude*
- **haxent** /haksent/, *accent*
- **haxesobl** /haksesobl/, *accessible*
- **haxpek** /hakspek/, *aspect*
- **hayan** /hajan/, *iron*
- **hayan-mekin** /hajanmekin/, *iron-making*
- **haz** /haz/, *as*
- **hebini** /hebini/, *ebony*
- **hebm** /hebm/, *heaven*
- **hedituoryal** /hedituɔɾjal/, *editorial*
- **heg** /heg/, *egg*



- **hels** /hels/, *else*
- **hen** /hen/, *end*
- **hen a** /hena/, *end of*
- **heni** /heni/, *any*
- **heni a** /henia/, *any of*
- **heni a di abov** /henia diabov/, *any of the above*
- **heniting** /henitin/, *anything*
- **heniting hels** /henitinj hels/, *anything else*
- **hexpand** /hekspand/, *expand*
- **hexplien** /heksplien/, *explain*
- **hexpreshan** /hekspreʃan/, *expression*
- **hexten** /heksten/, *extend*
- **hextingk** /hekstɪŋk/, *extinct*
- **hidyam** /hidjam/, *idiom*
- **hiem** /hiem/, *aim*
- **hiet** /hiɛt/, *eight (8)*
- **hietiin** /hiɛtin/, *eighteen (18)*
- **hifek** /hifek/, *effect*
- **higla** /higla/, *hawker; peddler; street vendor*
- **hiit** /hit/, *eat*
- **hiiz** /hiz/, *ease*
- **hilekchranik** /hilektʃianik/, *electronic*
- **hilekchranik komiunikieshan** /hilektʃianik komjunikɛʃan/, *electronic communication*
- **himpres** /himpɹɛs/, *impress*
- **hinchradokshan** /hintʃiɹadokʃan/, *introduce*
- **hinchrajuus** /hintʃiɹadzʊs/, *introduce*
- **hinchres** /hintʃɹɛs/, *interest*
- **hinfluens** /hinfluens/, *influence*
- **hingglish** /hiŋɡliʃ/, *English*
- **hinishal** /hinifal/, *initial*
- **hinkluudn** /hinkludn/, *including*
- **hintanashinal** /hintanaʃinal/, *international*

- **hintanashinal chrabl** /hintanaʃinal tʃɪabl/, *international travel*
- **hofishal** /hofiʃal/, *official*
- **hofishal langwij** /hofiʃal laŋwidʒ/, *official language*
- **honggl** /hoŋgl/, *only*
- **honggri** /hoŋɡɹi/, *hunger*
- **honyan** /hoŋan/, *onion*
- **hopin-en** /hopinen/, *open-ended*
- **horbanizieshan** /hoɪbanizɪɛʃan/, *urbanization*
- **hori** /hoɹi/, *hurry; rush*
- **hori op** /hoɹi op/, *hurry up*
- **horli** /hoɹli/, *early*
- **howa** /howa/, *hour*
- **hox** /hoks/, *husk*
- **huobaluk** /huɔbaluk/, *overlook*
- **huol** /huɔl/, *whole; hole; hold*
- **huol-taima** /huɔltaima/, *old-timer*
- **huoliip** /huɔlip/, *many; a lot; large group*
- **huoral** /huɔɹal/, *oral*
- **huoral langwij** /huɔɹal laŋwidʒ/, *oral language*
- **huovn** /huɔvn/, *oven*

# I

- **ie** /ɪɛ/, *hear*
- **iebl** /ɪɛbl/, *able*
- **iej** /ɪɛdʒ/, *age*
- **iejobl** /ɪɛdʒobl/, *mature; as in person*
- **iel** /ɪɛl/, *to greet*
- **ienshent** /ɪɛnʃent/, *ancient*
- **Iepril** /ɪɛpɹil/, *April*
- **ier** /ɪɛɹ/, *year; hair; hear; air*
- **ieria** /ɪɛɹia/, *area*
- **ies** /ɪɛs/, *haste; hurry*
- **iet** /ɪɛt/, *eight (8)*
- **ieti** /ɪɛti/, *eighty (80)*
- **ietiin** /ɪɛtin/, *eighteen (18)*
- **iez** /ɪɛz/, *ear*
- **ifainali** /ɪfamali/, *finally*
- **ifek** /ɪfek/, *effect*
- **igwaana** /ɪgwana/, *iguana*
- **ihn** /ĩ/, *he; she*
- **iibm** /ɪbm/, *even*
- **iibn** /ɪbn/, *even*
- **iihn** /ĩ/, *isn't it? (interrogative particle)*
- **iikwal** /ɪkwal/, *equal*
- **iip** /ɪp/, *many*
- **iir** /ɪɹ/, *here*
- **iis** /ɪs/, *east*
- **iistan** /ɪstan/, *eastern*
- **iit** /ɪt/, *eat*
- **iit aaf** /ɪtaf/, *eat up*
- **iivn** /ɪvn/, *even*
- **iivnin** /ɪvnin/, *evening*

- **ikanami** /ikanami/, *economy*
- **ikanamik** /ikanamik/, *economic*
- **ikanamix** /ikanamiks/, *economics*
- **ilek** /ilek/, *elect; elected*
- **iloschrieshan** /ilostʃɹɛʃan/, *illustration*
- **im** /im/, *he; she*
- **impak** /impak/, *impact*
- **impruuv** /impɹuʊv/, *improve; improved*
- **impuotant** /impuotant/, *important*
- **imuoshan** /imuɔʃan/, *emotion*
- **in fak** /infak/, *in fact*
- **ina** /ina/, *in*
- **ina di faam a** /inadi fama/, *in the form of*
- **ina di wol** /inadi wol/, *in the world*
- **inaamos** /inamos/, *enormous*
- **inabit** /inhabit/, *inhabit*
- **indipendans** /indipendans/, *independence*
- **indischroktebl** /indistʃɹoktebl/, *indestructible*
- **indoschri** /indostʃɹi/, *industry*
- **indoschrial** /indostʃɹial/, *industrial*
- **indoschrializieshan** /indostʃɹializɛʃan/, *industrialization*
- **infamieshan** /infamɛʃan/, *information*
- **influens** /influens/, *influence*
- **inggiej** /ɪŋɡɹɛdʒ/, *engage*
- **ingkludn** /ɪŋklʊdn/, *including*
- **ingkorij** /ɪŋkoɹɪdʒ/, *encourage*
- **iniebl** /ɪnɛbl/, *enable*
- **injai** /ɪndʒaɪ/, *enjoy*
- **injinierin** /ɪndʒɪnɛɹɪn/, *engineering*
- **inklud** /ɪnklʊd/, *include*
- **inkriis** /ɪnkɹɪs/, *increase; increased*
- **inruol** /ɪnɹuɔl/, *enroll*

- **insaiklopiidya** /insarklopidja/, *encyclopedia*
- **inspaya** /inspaya/, *inspire*
- **intaikl** /intaikl/, *entitled*
- **intanashinal** /intanaʃinal/, *international*
- **intanet** /intanet/, *internet*
- **intatiena** /intatiena/, *entertainer*
- **ivalv** /ivalv/, *involve*
- **inviejan** /inviedzan/, *invasion*
- **ischri** /istʃɹi/, *history*
- **ishu** /iʃhu/, *issue*
- **istuorian** /istuɔɹian/, *historian*
- **it** /it/, *to hit*
- **ivalv** /ivalv/, *evolve*
- **ivenchuali** /iventʃuali/, *eventually*
- **ivent** /ivent/, *event*

# J

- **jaagrafi** /dʒagɾafi/, *geography*
- **jaagrofi** /dʒagɾofi/, *geography*
- **jaaloji** /dʒalodʒi/, *geology*
- **jain** /dʒam/, *join*
- **jainop** /dʒamop/, *join up*
- **jakfruut** /dʒakfrut/, *jackfruit*
- **jaloji** /dʒalodʒi/, *geology*
- **jangkro** /dʒaŋkɾo/, *turkey vulture*
- **Janiweri** /dʒaniweɾi/, *January*
- **jeli** /dʒeli/, *jelly coconut; unripe coconut sold in the street for water*
- **jeliduo** /dʒeliduɔ/, *jelly coconut; unripe coconut sold in the street for water*
- **jiel** /dʒɪɛl/, *jail*
- **jinaral** /dʒinaɾal/, *general*
- **jinarasiti** /dʒinaɾasiti/, *generosity*
- **jinarieşan** /dʒinaɾɛʃan/, *relatives; generation*
- **jinja** /dʒindʒa/, *ginger*
- **joj** /dʒodʒ/, *judge*
- **jomp** /dʒomp/, *dance*
- **jomp-up** /dʒompop/, *party*
- **jonjo** /dʒondʒo/, *mushroom; mould; mildew*
- **jork** /dʒoɾk/, *jerk (seasoning); jerk cuisine*
- **jork chikin** /dʒoɾk tʃikin/, *jerk chicken; chicken with jerk seasoning*
- **jork puok** /dʒoɾk puɔk/, *jerk pork; pork with jerk seasoning*
- **jork siiznin** /dʒoɾk siznin/, *jerk seasoning; a spicy seasoning for meat*
- **jork spais** /dʒoɾk spais/, *jerk spice; jerk seasoning*
- **jornal** /dʒoɾnal/, *journal*
- **jostis** /dʒostis/, *justice*
- **jraa** /dʒɾa/, *draw*
- **jraadong** /dʒɾadon/, *reduced*
- **jraaf** /dʒɾaf/, *draft*

- **jraafut** /dʒɪafut/, *lame*
- **jraaz** /dʒɪaz/, *drawers*
- **jragan** /dʒɪagan/, *dragon*
- **jrai** /dʒɪaɪ/, *dry*
- **jramatik** /dʒɪamatik/, *dramatic*
- **jrap** /dʒɪap/, *drop*
- **jred** /dʒɪed/, *Rastafarian*
- **jres** /dʒɪes/, *dress*
- **jresbak** /dʒɪesbak/, *reverse*
- **jresdong** /dʒɪesdon/, *shift position*
- **jriepop** /dʒɪepop/, *accost*
- **jringk** /dʒɪɪŋk/, *drink*
- **jrog** /dʒɪog/, *drug*
- **jrom** /dʒɪom/, *drum*
- **juk** /dʒuk/, *poke; pierce*
- **juki-juki** /dʒukidʒuki/, *prickly; sharp; needle-like*
- **Julai** /dʒulai/, *July*
- **Jumieka Lieba Paati** /jumɪɛka lɪɛba pati/, *Jamaica Labour Party*
- **Jumieka Taak** /dʒumɪɛka tak/, *Jamaican patois; Jamaican creole*
- **junjo** /dʒundʒo/, *mushroom; mould; mildew*
- **juok** /dʒuɔk/, *joke*
- **juu tu** /dʒutu/, *due to; as a result of*
- **Juun** /dʒun/, *June*
- **juun plom** /dʒunplom/, *ambarella; june plum (Spondias dulcis)*
- **juurin** /dʒuɪɪn/, *during*
- **juus** /dʒus/, *juice*

# K

- **kaa** /ka/, *because*
- **kaal** /kaɪ/, *call; called*
- **kaan** /kan/, *corn*
- **kaanful** /kanful/, *disdainful*
- **kaaz** /kaz/, *because*
- **kaazn** /kazn/, *because*
- **kach banit pepa** /katʃ banit pepa/, *scotch bonnet pepper*
- **kain** /kam/, *kind; type; sort; coin*
- **kait** /kart/, *kite*
- **kak** /kak/, *cock*
- **kala** /kala/, *collar*
- **kalalu** /kalalu/, *callaloo; amaranth*
- **kalani** /kalani/, *colony*
- **kalanis** /kalanis/, *colonist*
- **kalek** /kalek/, *collect*
- **kalekshan** /kalekʃan/, *collection*
- **kalij** /kalɪdʒ/, *college*
- **kaman** /kaman/, *common*
- **kaman yuusij** /kaman juːsɪdʒ/, *common usage*
- **kamedi** /kamedi/, *comedy*
- **kanchosnis** /kantʃosnis/, *consciousness*
- **kanchrak** /kantʃɹak/, *contract*
- **kanchuol** /kantʃuəl/, *control*
- **kanekshan** /kanekʃan/, *connection*
- **kanschrokshan** /kanstʃɹɔkʃan/, *construction*
- **kansda** /kansda/, *consider; considering*
- **kantent** /kantent/, *content*
- **kantinyu** /kantɪnu/, *continue*
- **kanvasieshan** /kanvasɪɛʃan/, *conversation*
- **karambuola** /kaɹambuola/, *starfruit; carambola*



- **kasaada** /kasada/, *cassava*
- **kasaava** /kasava/, *cassava*
- **katn** /katn/, *cotton*
- **katn chrii** /katn tʃi:/, *cotton tree*
- **kazmopalitan** /kazmopalitan/, *cosmopolitan*
- **kech** /ketʃ/, *catch*
- **kech di riek** /ketʃ di ɹiɛk/, *get the drift; get the point*
- **kechop** /ketʃop/, *ketchup*
- **kelyan** /keljan/, *scallion; green onion*
- **kidni biin** /kidni bi:/, *kidney bean*
- **kiedens** /kiɛdens/, *cadence*
- **kieful** /kiɛful/, *careful*
- **kiek** /kiɛk/, *cake*
- **kien** /kien/, *sugar cane*
- **kies** /kiɛs/, *case*
- **kilomita** /kilomita/, *kilometre*
- **kimischri** /kimistʃi:/, *chemistry*
- **kin** /kin/, *skin*
- **kindom** /kindom/, *kingdom*
- **kisaada** /kisada/, *cassava*
- **klaat** /klat/, *cloth*
- **klasikal** /klasikal/, *classical*
- **klie** /kliɛ/, *clay*
- **klie pat** /kliɛ pat/, *clay pot*
- **kliem** /kliɛm/, *claim*
- **kliin** /klin/, *clean*
- **kola** /kola/, *colour*
- **kolcha** /koltʃa/, *culture*
- **kom** /kom/, *come*
- **kom iin laka** /komin laka/, *be like; be similar to*
- **kom ya** /kom ja/, *come here*
- **komiunikieshan** /komjunikiɛʃan/, *communication*

- **kompail** /kompail/, *compile*
- **kompyuuta** /kompjuta/, *computer*
- **kompyuuta manita** /kompjuta manita/, *computer monitor*
- **konchri** /kontʃɹi/, *country*
- **kongk** /konk/, *conch*
- **koni** /koni/, *cunning; clever; shrewd; tricky*
- **korant** /koɹant/, *current*
- **kori guot** /koɹi guɔt/, *curry goat*
- **koril** /koɹil/, *coral*
- **korl** /koɹl/, *curl*
- **kos** /kos/, *curse; swear*
- **koskos** /koskos/, *dispute; argument; quarrel*
- **kostad apl** /kostad apl/, *custard apple; sweetsop; sugar apple*
- **kot** /kot/, *cut*
- **kot patwa** /kot patwa/, *speak Jamaican patois*
- **kot yai** /kot jai/, *give someone an evil look; give someone cut eye*
- **kotlis** /kotlis/, *machete*
- **kou** /kɔu/, *cow*
- **kounti** /kɔunti/, *county*
- **kowich** /kowitʃ/, *cow-itch*
- **kozn** /kozn/, *cousin*
- **kraani** /kɹani/, *skinny*
- **kraitirya** /kɹaitɪɹja/, *criteria*
- **krap** /kɹap/, *crop*
- **krichoul** /kɹitʃul/, *owl*
- **kriebn** /kɹiɛbn/, *gluttonous*
- **kriep** /kɹiɛp/, *scrape*
- **kriet** /kɹiet/, *create*
- **krietiv** /kɹiɛtiv/, *creative*
- **krietiv raitn** /kɹiɛtiv ɹaitn/, *creative writing*
- **kriim** /kɹim/, *cream*
- **krikit** /kɹikit/, *cricket*

- **kris** /kɹis/, *stiff; proud*
- **kritikal akliem** /kɹitikal aklɪɐm/, *critical acclaim*
- **ku** /ku/, *look; see*
- **kudn** /kudn/, *could not*
- **kuk** /kuk/, *cook*
- **kukumba** /kukumba/, *cucumber*
- **kunu** /kunu/, *boat; fishing boat*
- **kuoknat** /kuɔknat/, *coconut*
- **kuoknat chrii** /kuɔknat tʃɹii/, *coconut tree*
- **kuoknat milk** /kuɔknat milk/, *coconut milk*
- **kuoknat waata** /kuɔknat wata/, *coconut water*
- **kuoko** /kuɔko/, *taro; taro root; dasheen*
- **kuol** /kuɔl/, *cold; coal*
- **kuos** /kuɔs/, *coast*
- **kuot** /kuɔt/, *coat*
- **kuul** /kul/, *cool; school*
- **kwaadinet** /kwadinet/, *coordinate*
- **kwaat** /kwat/, *quart*
- **kwait** /kwat/, *quite*
- **kwaiyat** /kwaɪjat/, *quiet*
- **kwestiyan** /kwestijan/, *question*
- **kwiin** /kwɪn/, *queen*
- **kwik** /kwik/, *quick*
- **kwik-taim** /kwiktam/, *immediately; in a hurry*
- **kwint** /kwint/, *squint; blink*
- **kyaa** /kja/, *carry*
- **kyaahn** /kjã/, *can't; cannot*
- **kyaar** /kjaɹ/, *car*
- **kyaarat** /kjaɹat/, *carrot*
- **kyabij** /kjabidʒ/, *cabbage*
- **kyahn** /kjã/, *can; be able to*
- **Kyaklik** /kjaklik/, *Catholic*

- **kyamil** /kjamil/, *camel*
- **kyanal** /kjanal/, *canal*
- **kyanggl** /kjaŋgl/, *candle*
- **kyangkro** /kjaŋkɾo/, *turkey vulture*
- **kyapasiti** /kjapasiti/, *capacity*
- **kyapcha** /kjaptʃa/, *capture*
- **kyapital** /kjapital/, *capital*
- **kyapitalis** /kjapitalis/, *capitalist*
- **kyaptin** /kjaptin/, *captain*
- **kyar** /kjaɪ/, *carry*
- **kyarakta** /kjaɪakta/, *character*
- **kyash** /kjaʃ/, *cash*
- **kyash krap** /kjaʃ kɾap/, *cash crop*
- **kyashu** /kjaʃu/, *cashew*
- **kyata** /kjata/, *scatter*
- **kyatalis** /kjatalis/, *catalyst*
- **kyatigari** /kjatigaɪ/, *category*

# L

- **laa** /la/, *law*
- **laaf** /laf/, *laugh*
- **laaj** /ladʒ/, *large*
- **laan** /lan/, *learn*
- **labsta** /labsta/, *lobster*
- **lai** /lai/, *lie*
- **laibri** /laɪbɹi/, *library*
- **laif** /laɪf/, *life*
- **laifstail** /laɪfstail/, *lifestyle*
- **laik** /laɪk/, *like*
- **lait** /laɪt/, *light*
- **laitous** /laɪtʊs/, *lighthouse*
- **laiyad** /laɪjad/, *liar*
- **laiyan** /laɪjan/, *lion*
- **laka** /laka/, *such as; like; for example*
- **laka se** /lakase/, *as if; like*
- **lam** /lam/, *lamb*
- **lan** /lan/, *land*
- **lang** /laŋ/, *long*
- **langwij** /laŋwidʒ/, *language*
- **layad** /ləjad/, *liar*
- **lebl** /lebl/, *level*
- **lebm** /lebm/, *eleven (11)*
- **leda** /leda/, *leather*
- **lef** /lef/, *leave; depart*
- **lego** /lego/, *loose; disorderly; out of control*
- **lego biis** /lego bis/, *a wild person; a badly-behaved person; an unruly person*
- **lejislieta** /ledʒɪslɪeta/, *legislator*
- **lent** /lent/, *length*
- **leta** /leta/, *letter*

- **lib a farin** /libafaxin/, *live abroad; live overseas*
- **libn** /libn/, *living*
- **libn langwij** /libn lanwidʒ/, *living language*
- **lichicha** /litʃitʃa/, *literature*
- **lieba** /lɛba/, *labour*
- **liedi** /lɛdi/, *lady*
- **liet** /lɛt/, *late*
- **lieta** /lɛta/, *later*
- **lieya** /lɛja/, *layer*
- **lifop** /lifop/, *lift up*
- **liida** /lida/, *leader*
- **liig** /lig/, *league*
- **liin** /lin/, *lean*
- **lik** /lik/, *hit; strike*
- **likl** /likl/, *little; small*
- **likl muos** /likl muɔs/, *almost*
- **lili** /lili/, *little*
- **lingguistik** /linguistik/, *linguistic*
- **linggwis** /lingwis/, *linguist*
- **lis** /lis/, *list*
- **lis a** /lisa/, *list of*
- **lisn** /lisn/, *listen*
- **litosfier** /litosfɛɪ/, *lithosphere*
- **lizard** /lizard/, *lizard*
- **lob** /lob/, *love*
- **long** /lon/, *lung*
- **lorn** /loɹn/, *learn*
- **lou** /lou/, *allow*
- **luk** /luk/, *look*
- **luo** /lo/, *low*
- **luokal** /luɔkal/, *local*
- **luokalaiz** /luɔkalaɪz/, *localize; localized*

- **luokiet** /luɔkiɛt/, *locate; located*
- **luokiet ina** /luɔkiɛt ina/, *located in*
- **luokiet nier** /luɔkiɛt niɛɪ/, *located near*

# M

- **Maach** /matʃ/, *March*
- **maaga** /maga/, *skinny*
- **maakit** /makit/, *market*
- **maanin** /manin/, *morning*
- **mada** /mada/, *mother*
- **mada-tong** /madaton/, *mother tongue*
- **madan** /madan/, *modern*
- **madifai** /madifai/, *modify*
- **madifikieshan** /madifikieʃan/, *modification*
- **magaziin** /magazin/, *magazine*
- **magij** /magidʒ/, *maggot*
- **magl** /magl/, *model*
- **maigrieshan** /maigrieʃan/, *migration*
- **main** /main/, *be careful; mind*
- **mait** /mart/, *might*
- **maitbi** /martbi/, *maybe*
- **majariti** /madʒaɪiti/, *majority*
- **man** /man/, *man*
- **manatii** /manati/, *manatee*
- **manazebl** /manazebl/, *polite*
- **manggo** /maŋgo/, *mango*
- **mangguus** /maŋgus/, *mongoose*
- **manita** /manita/, *monitor*
- **manyufakcha** /maɲufaktʃa/, *manufacture*
- **manyufakcharin** /maɲufaktʃaɪn/, *manufacturing*
- **mas** /mas/, *mass*
- **mas komiunikieshan** /mas komjunikieʃan/, *mass communication*
- **mashet** /maʃet/, *machete*
- **mashiin** /maʃiɪn/, *machine*
- **mashiin tuul** /maʃiɪn tul/, *machine tool*



- **mashiinri** /maʃiːni/, *machinery*
- **matiirialis** /matɪˈriːəliːs/, *materialist*
- **matimatix** /matɪˈmatɪks/, *mathematics*
- **medisn** /medɪsn/, *medicine*
- **meditieshan** /medɪˈtɪʃən/, *meditation*
- **meja** /medʒə/, *measure*
- **mejament** /medʒəˈment/, *measurement*
- **mek** /mek/, *make*
- **mekop** /mekop/, *make up*
- **memba** /memba/, *remember*
- **mi** /mi/, *I; me*
- **midiom** /miˈdiom/, *medium*
- **midya** /miˈdʒə/, *media*
- **Mie** /miː/, *May*
- **miebi** /miˈɛbi/, *maybe*
- **mieja** /miˈɛdʒə/, *major*
- **miel** /miːl/, *male*
- **mien** /miːn/, *main*
- **mienli** /miːnli/, *mainly*
- **migl** /miːɡl/, *middle*
- **migl-klaas** /miːɡl ˈklas/, *middle class*
- **miin** /miːn/, *mean*
- **miinin** /miːniːn/, *meaning*
- **miit** /miːt/, *meet*
- **miita** /miːtə/, *metre*
- **miizolek** /miːzolek/, *mesolect*
- **milichri** /miˈlɪtʃɪ/, *military*
- **miliyan** /miˈliːjən/, *million (1,000,000)*
- **mimuorial** /miˈmuːɪəl/, *memorial*
- **minista** /miˈniːstə/, *minister*
- **mishaneri** /miˈʃəːneɪ/, *missionary*
- **misnuoma** /miˈsnuːmə/, *misnomer*

- **mixcha** /mɪkstʃa/, *mixture*
- **mixcho** /mɪkstʃo/, *mixture*
- **mongx** /mɒŋks/, *among; amongst*
- **moni** /moni/, *money*
- **mountn** /mɔʊntn/, *mountain*
- **mout** /mɔʊt/, *mouth*
- **muo** /muɔ/, *more*
- **muo dahn** /muɔdã/, *more than*
- **muobail** /muɔbaɪl/, *mobile*
- **muor** /muɔɹ/, *more*
- **muos** /muɔs/, *most*
- **muosli** /muɔsli/, *mostly*
- **muotaim** /muɔtaim/, *often; frequently*
- **muuv** /muv/, *move*
- **muuv frahn** /muvfɹã/, *move from*
- **muuv gaa** /muvga/, *move to*
- **myuuzik** /mjuzɪk/, *music*
- **myuziom** /mjuziɔm/, *museum*

# N

- **na** /na/, *not*
- **na fi** /nafi/, *should not be*
- **na kech di riek** /na ketʃ di ɹɛk/, *miss the point; be off the mark; not get the drift*
- **na onggɪ** /na ɒŋɡl/, *not only*
- **naamali** /namali/, *normally*
- **naasi** /nasi/, *nasty; filthy*
- **naasti** /nasti/, *nasty; filthy*
- **naat** /nat/, *north*
- **naatiis** /natis/, *north east*
- **naatwes** /natwes/, *north west*
- **nadan** /nadan/, *northern*
- **nain** /nam/, *nine (9)*
- **naint** /naint/, *ninth (9th)*
- **naintiin** /naintin/, *nineteen (19)*
- **nais** /nais/, *nice*
- **nait** /nait/, *night*
- **naiz** /narz/, *noise*
- **nalij** /nalidʒ/, *knowledge*
- **nanfikshan** /nanfikʃan/, *non-fiction*
- **naritiv** /naritiv/, *narrative*
- **navl** /navl/, *novel*
- **neba** /neba/, *never*
- **nex** /neks/, *other; another*
- **nex ier** /neks ɪɹ/, *next year*
- **niecha** /niɛtʃa/, *nature*
- **niel** /niɛl/, *nail*
- **niem** /niɛm/, *name*
- **niernis** /niɛɹnis/, *nearness*
- **nieshan** /niɛʃan/, *nation*
- **nieshan stiet** /niɛʃan stɪɛt/, *nation state*

- **nietib** /nietib/, *native*
- **nietib langwij** /nietib lanwidʒ/, *native language*
- **niigl** /nigl/, *needle*
- **niyilis** /nijilis/, *nihilist*
- **no kja** /nokja/, *no matter; regardless of*
- **no kja umoch** /nokja umotʃ/, *no matter how much*
- **no kwait** /no kwart/, *not quite*
- **no kya** /no kja/, *no matter; regardless of*
- **no kya ou** /no kyja ɔu/, *no matter how*
- **no riili** /no ɹili/, *not really*
- **nof** /nof/, *many, a lot; enough*
- **nof-nof** /nofnof/, *more than enough; plenty*
- **nof piipl** /nof pipl/, *many people*
- **nof tangx** /nof tanʃks/, *many thanks; thank you very much*
- **noftaim** /noftaim/, *often; frequently*
- **nomba** /nomba/, *number*
- **non** /non/, *none*
- **nondiles** /nondiles/, *nonetheless; regardless; in any case*
- **notn** /notn/, *nothing*
- **notn na go so** /notn nagoso/, *nothing like that*
- **Novemba** /novemba/, *November*
- **nuo** /nuɔ/, *know*
- **nuot** /nuɔt/, *note*
- **nuotobl** /nuɔtobl/, *notable*
- **nuoz** /nuɔz/, *nose*
- **nyaamps** /ɲamps/, *useless person*
- **nyam** /ɲam/, *eat*
- **nyam aaf** /ɲamaʃ/, *eat up*
- **nyami-nyami** /ɲaminami/, *greedy; gluttonous*
- **nyuu** /ɲu/, *new*
- **nyuuz** /ɲuz/, *news*
- **nyuuzpiepa** /ɲuzpiɛpa/, *newspaper*

# O

- **ogli** /ogli/, *ugly*
- **okor** /okoɿ/, *occur*
- **okro** /okɿo/, *okra*
- **olo** /olo/, *scam*
- **ombl** /ombl/, *humble*
- **onggl** /oŋgl/, *only*
- **onggl wan** /oŋgl wan/, *only one*
- **onjrid** /ondʒɿd/, *hundred (100)*
- **ont** /ont/, *hunt*
- **ontalaji** /ontaladʒi/, *ontology*
- **ontin** /ontin/, *hunting*
- **ontruut** /ontɹut/, *untruth*
- **op** /op/, *up*
- **op tu** /optu/, *up to*
- **opdiet** /opdiɛt/, *upate*
- **opinyan** /opɪnan/, *opinion*
- **opsaid dong** /opsaid doŋ/, *upside down*
- **ort** /oɹt/, *earth*
- **ortkweek** /oɹtkweek/, *earthquake*
- **ou** /ɔu/, *how*
- **oun** /ɔun/, *own*
- **ous** /ɔus/, *house*
- **ousomeba** /ɔusomeba/, *however*
- **ozban** /ozban/, *husband*

# P

- **paadn** /pɑdn/, *pardon*
- **paaliment** /paliment/, *parliament*
- **paarat** /pɑrat/, *parrot*
- **paas** /pas/, *pass; past*
- **paas dong** /pasdon/, *pass down*
- **paas ischri** /pas istʃi/, *past history*
- **paasl** /pasl/, *parsley*
- **paasn** /pasn/, *parson; preacher*
- **paasteriti** /paste.ɪti/, *posterity*
- **paat** /paat/, *part*
- **paat a** /pata/, *part of*
- **paati** /pati/, *party*
- **pahn** /pɑ/, *on; upon*
- **pain** /pam/, *pineapple*
- **paint** /paint/, *point; pint*
- **paip** /paɪp/, *pipe*
- **pakit** /pakit/, *package; packet*
- **paliis** /palis/, *police*
- **palisi** /palisi/, *policy*
- **palitikal** /palitikal/, *political*
- **palitishan** /palitiʃan/, *politician*
- **palitix** /palitiks/, *politics*
- **Panish** /panish/, *Spanish*
- **papila** /papila/, *popular*
- **papilieshan** /papilɪʃan/, *population*
- **papishuo** /papiʃuɔ/, *foolishness (exclamation of surprise)*
- **papyulieshan** /papjʊlɪʃan/, *population*
- **pashan fruut** /paʃan fruʊt/, \_\_
- **pat** /pat/, *pot*
- **pati** /pati/, *patty*

- **patwa** /patwa/, *patois; Jamaican patois; Jamaican creole*
- **pel** /pel/, *spell*
- **pelin** /pelin/, *spelling*
- **pepa** /pepa/, *pepper*
- **picha** /pitʃa/, *picture*
- **picha buk** /pitʃa buk/, *picture book*
- **pie** /piɛ/, *pay*
- **pie fa** /piɛfa/, *pay for*
- **piej** /piɛdʒ/, *page*
- **piepa** /piɛpa/, *paper*
- **pier** /piɛɹ/, *avocado; alligator pear*
- **pierans** /piɛɹans/, *parents*
- **pieschri** /piɛstʃɹi/, *pastry*
- **pieshans** /piɛʃans/, *patience*
- **piich patan** /pitʃ patan/, *speech pattern*
- **piik** /piɪk/, *speak*
- **piika** /pika/, *speaker*
- **piiki-puoki** /pikipuɔki/, *"speaky-spoky"; fancy language*
- **piil** /piɪl/, *peel*
- **piini** /pini/, *click beetle; peeny*
- **piini-waali** /piniwali/, *click beetle; peeny*
- **piipl** /piɪpl/, *people*
- **Piipl Nashinal Paati** /piɪpl naʃɪnal pati/, *People's National Party*
- **piiriad** /piɹiɹiad/, *period*
- **piis** /pis/, *peace; piece*
- **piiz** /piz/, *pea; peas*
- **pikni** /pikni/, *child*
- **pilikin** /pilikin/, *pelican*
- **pimenta** /pimenta/, *allspice; pimento*
- **pio** /pio/, *pure; solely*
- **pit** /pit/, *spit*
- **pitieteta** /pitɪɛteta/, *potato*

- **pitni** /pitni/, *child*
- **plaan** /plan/, *plant; plantain*
- **plaant** /plant/, *plant*
- **plaantin** /plantin/, *plantain*
- **pleja** /pledʒa/, *pleasure*
- **plie** /plɪe/, *play*
- **plies** /plɪɛs/, *place*
- **pliet** /plɪɛt/, *plate*
- **plit** /plit/, *split*
- **plom** /plom/, *plum*
- **poblik** /poblik/, *public*
- **poblikieshan** /poblikɪɛʃan/, *publication*
- **poblish** /pobliʃ/, *publish*
- **poblisha** /pobliʃa/, *publisher*
- **pofaam** /pofam/, *perform*
- **poliis** /polis/, *police*
- **poliisman** /polisman/, *policeman*
- **politikal paati** /politikal pati/, *political party*
- **pongkin** /ponʒkin/, *pumpkin*
- **ponish** /ponɪʃ/, *punish*
- **ponishment** /ponɪʃment/, *punishment*
- **por-kiapita** /poɹ kjapita/, *per capita*
- **porl** /poɹl/, *pearl*
- **pormanent** /poɹmanent/, *permanent*
- **posnal** /posnal/, *personal*
- **posnal infamieshan** /posnal infamɪɛʃan/, *personal information*
- **pospektiv** /pospektiv/, *perspective*
- **potenshal** /potenʃal/, *potential; potentially*
- **potienin** /potɪɛnin/, *pertaining*
- **potikila** /potikila/, *particular*
- **potikyula** /potikjula/, *particular; particularly*
- **powa** /powa/, *power*



- **prablem** /pɾablem/, *problem*
- **praim** /pɾaim/, *prime*
- **praim minista** /pɾaim minista/, *prime minister*
- **prais** /pɾais/, *price*
- **praivisi** /pɾaivisi/, *privacy*
- **prajek** /pɾadʒek/, *project*
- **pramis** /pɾamis/, *promise*
- **pravins** /pɾavins/, *province*
- **pred** /pɾed/, *spread*
- **preke** /pɾeke/, *difficulty*
- **priivos** /pɾiivos/, *previous*
- **primenta** /pɾimenta/, *allspice; pimento*
- **prizaab** /pɾizab/, *preserve*
- **prizn** /pɾizn/, *prison*
- **prodok** /pɾodok/, *product*
- **prodokshan** /pɾodokʃan/, *production*
- **profeshanal chrienin** /pɾofeʃanal tʃɾienin/, *professional training*
- **pronongx** /pɾononɣks/, *pronounce*
- **protek** /pɾotek/, *protect*
- **protekshan** /pɾotekʃan/, *protection*
- **prumuot** /pɾumuot/, *promote*
- **pruogram** /pɾuɔɣɾam/, *program*
- **pruoses** /pɾuɔses/, *process*
- **pudn** /pudn/, *pudding*
- **pumuot** /pumuot/, *promote; promoted*
- **puo** /puɔ/, *poor*
- **puohim** /puɔhim/, *poem*
- **puok** /puɔk/, *pork*
- **puos** /puɔs/, *post*
- **puosi** /puɔsi/, *postman*
- **puot** /puot/, *sports*
- **pupaa** /pupa/, *papaya*

- **pus** /pus/, *cat*
- **pwail** /pwail/, *spoil*
- **pyaa-pyaa** /pjapja/, *weak*
- **pyuuriti** /pjuuriti/, *purity*

# R

- **raa** /ɾa/, *raw*
- **raatid** /ɾatid/, *extremely angry; annoyed*
- **raip** /ɾaip/, *ripe*
- **rais** /ɾais/, *rice*
- **rais ahn piiz** /ɾais ā piz/, *rice and peas*
- **rait** /ɾait/, *right; write*
- **raita** /ɾaita/, *writer*
- **raitn** /ɾaitn/, *writing*
- **raktuon** /ɾaktuɔn/, *stone*
- **rang** /ɾaŋ/, *wrong*
- **rang-said** /ɾaŋsaid/, *inside-out*
- **reda** /ɾeda/, *rather*
- **redi** /ɾedi/, *ready*
- **refa** /ɾefa/, *refer*
- **refa tu** /ɾefatu/, *referred to*
- **refa tu az** /ɾefatuaz/, *referred to as*
- **refarans** /ɾefaɾans/, *reference*
- **refarans buk** /ɾefaɾans buk/, *reference book*
- **refrans** /ɾefɾans/, *reference*
- **rekaad** /ɾekad/, *record*
- **rekanaiz** /ɾekanaiz/, *recognize*
- **rekanaiz se** /ɾekanaizse/, *recognize that*
- **rekanishan** /ɾekanifan/, *recognition*
- **respirieshan** /ɾespiɾieshan/, *respiration*
- **revaluushan** /ɾevaluʃan/, *revolution*
- **revarii** /ɾevaɾi/, *reverie*
- **revinyuu** /ɾevinjʊ/, *revenue*
- **riba** /ɾiba/, *river*
- **ribelyan** /ɾibeljan/, *rebellion*
- **ridim** /ɾidim/, *rhythm*

- **ried** /ɹiɛd/, *raid*
- **riedio** /ɹiɛdio/, *radio*
- **riek** /ɹiɛk/, *hunch; notion; impulse; trick*
- **rielwie** /ɹiɛlwɪɛ/, *railway*
- **rielwie stieshan** /ɹiɛlwɪɛ stɪɛʃan/, *railway station*
- **rien** /ɹiɛn/, *rain*
- **rienj** /ɹiɛndʒ/, *range*
- **ries** /ɹiɛs/, *race*
- **riesin** /ɹiɛsin/, *racing*
- **riesizim** /ɹiɛsizim/, *racism*
- **rieza** /ɹiɛza/, *razor*
- **riezn** /ɹiɛzn/, *raisin*
- **rifaam** /ɹɪfam/, *reform*
- **rifain** /ɹɪfam/, *refine; refined*
- **rigl** /ɹɪgl/, *riddle*
- **riid** /ɹiid/, *read*
- **riida** /ɹiida/, *reader*
- **riijan** /ɹiidʒan/, *region*
- **riijanal** /ɹiidʒanal/, *regional*
- **riili** /ɹili/, *really*
- **riisant** /ɹisant/, *recent*
- **riizn** /ɹizn/, *reason*
- **rijais** /ɹijais/, *rejoice*
- **rilaxieshan** /ɹilaksɪɛʃan/, *relaxation*
- **rilieshanship** /ɹilɪɛʃanʃɪp/, *relationship*
- **rilietid** /ɹilɪɛtid/, *related*
- **riliis** /ɹilis/, *release*
- **rilijan** /ɹilidʒan/, *religion*
- **rimien** /ɹimɪɛn/, *remain*
- **ripoblik** /ɹipoblik/, *republic*
- **riprizent** /ɹipɹɪzent/, *represent*
- **ris** /ɹis/, *wrist*

- **rispek** /ɹispek/, *respect*
- **ritorn** /ɹitoɹn/, *return*
- **rivuolt** /ɹivuoɫt/, *revolt*
- **rizaat** /ɹizat/, *resort*
- **rizolt** /ɹizolt/, *result*
- **romantik** /ɹomantik/, *romantic*
- **ron** /ɹon/, *run*
- **ruod** /ɹuɔd/, *road*
- **Ruoman Kyaklik** /ɹuɔman kjaklik/, *Roman Catholic*
- **Ruoman Kyaklik Choch** /ɹuɔman kjaklik tʃotʃ/, *Roman Catholic Church*
- **ruos** /ɹuɔs/, *roasted*
- **ruudnis** /ɹuɔdnis/, *rudeness*
- **ruul** /ɹuɫ/, *rule*
- **ruut** /ɹuɫ/, *root*

# S

- **saab** /sab/, *serve*
- **saabis** /sabis/, *service*
- **saach** /satʃ/, *search*
- **saaf** /saf/, *soft*
- **saalfish** /salfi/, *saltfish*
- **saaya saas** /saja sas/, *soy sauce; soya sauce*
- **sai** /sai/, *soy*
- **sait** /sart/, *sight; site*
- **saiyans** /sajans/, *science*
- **sakrifais** /sakɹifais/, *sacrifice*
- **san** /san/, *sand*
- **sang** /saŋ/, *song*
- **santapii** /santapi/, *centipede*
- **sar** /saɪ/, *sir*
- **saril** /saɹil/, *red sorrel*
- **sasayati** /sasajati/, *society*
- **sataya** /sataja/, *satire*
- **sayans** /sajans/, *science*
- **sayantis** /sajantis/, *scientist*
- **schraip** /stʃɹaɪp/, *stripe*
- **schuu** /stʃu/, *stew*
- **se** /se/, *say*
- **sebm** /sebm/, *seven (7)*
- **sebmt** /sebmɪ/, *seventh (17)*
- **sebm̄tiin** /sebm̄tin/, *seventeen (17)*
- **sebn** /sebn/, *seven (7)*
- **sebnt** /sebnt/, *seventh (7th)*
- **sebntiin** /sebntin/, *seventeen (17)*
- **sebral** /sebrɹal/, *several*
- **sef** /sef/, *self*

- **sekan** /sekan/, *second (2nd)*
- **sekl** /sekl/, *settle*
- **seklment** /seklment/, *settlement*
- **sekshan** /sekʃan/, *section*
- **sela** /sela/, *seller*
- **senchri** /sentʃi/, *century*
- **senit** /senit/, *senate*
- **senita** /senita/, *senator*
- **sens** /sens/, *since*
- **sensobl** /sensobl/, *sensible*
- **sensos** /sensos/, *census*
- **sentans** /sentans/, *sentence*
- **sentri** /sentʃi/, *century*
- **separieshan** /sepaɪʃan/, *separation*
- **Septemba** /septemba/, *September*
- **set a ruul** /setaɪul/, *set of rules*
- **sexizim** /seksizim/, *sexism*
- **sfier** /sfieɪ/, *star*
- **shaachij** /ʃatʃɪdʒ/, *shortage*
- **shaat** /ʃat/, *short*
- **shap** /ʃap/, *shop*
- **shap-maasa** /ʃapmasa/, *shopkeeper*
- **sheda** /ʃeda/, *shadow*
- **shiem** /ʃieɪ/, *shame*
- **shier** /ʃieɪ/, *share*
- **shob** /ʃob/, *shove*
- **shot** /ʃot/, *shirt*
- **shout** /ʃaʊt/, *shout*
- **shudn** /ʃudn/, *shouldn't*
- **shuga** /ʃuga/, *sugar*
- **shuga kien** /ʃuga kiɛn/, *sugar cane*
- **shuo** /ʃuɔ/, *show*

- **shuor** /ʃuɔɹ/, *sure; shore*
- **shuut** /ʃut/, *shoot*
- **si** /si/, *see*
- **sib** /sib/, *sieve*
- **sidong** /sidɔŋ/, *sit down; sit*
- **sief** /sief/, *safe*
- **sieka** /siekɑ/, *because; due to*
- **siel** /siel/, *sail*
- **siem** /siem/, *same*
- **siem wie** /siem wie/, *the same way*
- **siem wie laka ef** /siem wie laka ef/, *as if; just as; like*
- **siev** /siev/, *save*
- **sii** /si/, *sea*
- **sii kyaptin** /si kjaptin/, *sea captain*
- **siikuel** /sikwel/, *sequel*
- **siim** /sim/, *seem; appear*
- **siim fi** /simfi/, *seem to; appear to*
- **siin** /sin/, *agreed; OK (affirmative particle)*
- **siis** /sis/, *cease*
- **siitorkl** /sito.ɹkl/, *sea turtle*
- **siizn** /sizn/, *season*
- **siiznin** /siznin/, *seasoning*
- **sik** /sɪk/, *sick*
- **silekshan** /silekʃan/, *selection*
- **sing** /sm/, *sing*
- **singa** /siŋɑ/, *singer*
- **siniek** /siniek/, *snake*
- **sinieli** /sinɪeli/, *snail*
- **sinting** /sintɪŋ/, *something*
- **sipl** /sipl/, *slippery*
- **sista** /sista/, *sister*
- **sistim** /sistim/, *system*



- **siti** /siti/, *city*
- **sitieshan** /sitɛʃan/, *situation*
- **sitiet** /sitɛt/, *situate*
- **sitizn** /sitizn/, *citizen*
- **sitn** /sitn/, *something*
- **six** /siks/, *six (6)*
- **sixt** /sikst/, *sixth (6th)*
- **sixtiin** /sikstin/, *sixteen (16)*
- **skai** /skai/, *sky*
- **skelyan** /skeljan/, *scallion; green onion*
- **skuul** /skʊl/, *school*
- **skwier** /skwɪɛɪ/, *square*
- **skwier kilomita** /skwɪɛɪ kilomita/, *square kilometre*
- **slait** /slait/, *slight*
- **slieb** /slɛb/, *slave*
- **sliip** /slip/, *sleep*
- **sluo** /slʊo/, *slow*
- **smaal** /smal/, *small*
- **smadi** /smadi/, *somebody; someone*
- **smadi els** /smadi els/, *someone else; somebody else*
- **smadi uu** /smadi u/, *someone who; somebody who; a person who*
- **smuok** /smuɔk/, *smoke*
- **so langx az** /solanɰksaz/, *as long as; so long as*
- **sobjek** /sobdʒek/, *subject*
- **sodan** /sodan/, *southern*
- **sofa** /sofa/, *suffer*
- **sofarieshan** /sofaɪɛʃan/, *suffering*
- **sohn** /sõ/, *some*
- **sojes** /sodʒes/, *suggest*
- **som** /som/, *some*
- **soma** /soma/, *summer*
- **somwe** /somwe/, *somewhere*

- **sopm** /sopm/, *something*
- **sopraizn** /sopɹaizn/, *surprising*
- **sopres** /sopɹes/, *suppress*
- **sorkl** /soɹkl/, *circle*
- **sorniem** /soɹniem/, *surname*
- **sorosi** /soɹosi/, *plant (bitter melon) used for making cerasee tea*
- **soroun** /soɹun/, *surround; surrounded*
- **soroun bai** /soɹun baɪ/, *surrounded by*
- **sostien** /sostiɛn/, *sustain; sustained*
- **soua** /sɔua/, *sore*
- **soun** /sɔun/, *sound*
- **sout** /sɔut/, *south*
- **soutiis** /sɔutis/, *south east*
- **soutwes** /sɔutwes/, *south west*
- **spais** /spais/, *spice*
- **spekchrom** /spektʃɹom/, *spectrum*
- **spies** /spies/, *space*
- **spiishiz** /spifiz/, *species*
- **spring** /spɹɪŋ/, *spring*
- **spring rien** /spɹɪŋ ɹiɛn/, *spring rain*
- **spring waata** /spɹɪŋ wata/, *spring water*
- **spuoxman** /spuɔksman/, *spokesman*
- **staach** /statʃ/, *starch*
- **staam** /stam/, *storm*
- **staar** /stɑɪ/, *star*
- **staar apl** /stɑɪ apl/, *star apple; milk fruit*
- **staarfruut** /stɑɪ fɹut/, *starfruit; carambola*
- **staat** /stat/, *start*
- **stail** /stail/, *style*
- **stie** /stɪɛ/, *stay*
- **stiebl** /stɪɛbl/, *stable*
- **stiej** /stɪɛdʒ/, *stage*

- **stieshan** /stieʃan/, *station*
- **stiet** /stiet/, *state*
- **stietos** /stietos/, *status*
- **stiim** /stim/, *steam*
- **stiim powa** /stim powa/, *steam power; steam-powered*
- **stodi** /stodi/, *study*
- **stuon** /stuɔn/, *stone*
- **suhn** /sũ/, *soon*
- **suimz** /suimz/, *shrimp*
- **sumaal** /sumal/, *small*
- **sumuud** /sumud/, *smooth*
- **suoja** /suɔdʒa/, *soldier*
- **suop** /suɔp/, *soap*
- **suos** /suɔs/, *source*
- **suoshal** /suɔʃal/, *social*
- **suoshal woka** /suɔʃal woka/, *social worker*
- **susu** /susu/, *gossip*
- **suucha** /sutʃa/, *suture*
- **suun** /sun/, *soon*
- **suup** /sup/, *soup*
- **swiit** /swit/, *sweet; suite*
- **swiit-swiit** /switswit/, *very sweet*
- **swiit pepa** /swit pepa/, *sweet pepper; bell pepper*
- **swiit pitieta** /swit pitieta/, *sweet potato*
- **swimin** /swimin/, *swimming*

# T

- **taak** /tak/, *talk; speak*
- **taakin** /takin/, *speech*
- **taat** /tat/, *start*
- **taat frahn** /tat fɾã/, *starting from*
- **taikl** /taikl/, *title*
- **taim** /taim/, *time; thyme*
- **talawa** /talawa/, *strong; fearless; stubborn*
- **tambrik** /tambɾik/, *turmeric*
- **tambrin** /tambɾin/, *tamarind*
- **tan** /tan/, *stand*
- **tan op** /tanop/, *stand up*
- **tandad** /tandad/, *standard*
- **tangx** /tanʒks/, *thanks; thank you*
- **tap** /tap/, *stop*
- **tapik** /tapik/, *topic*
- **taya** /taja/, *tire*
- **tayad** /tajad/, *tired*
- **tek** /tek/, *take*
- **tek iin** /tek in/, *take in; absorb*
- **tek kier a** /tek kɿɛɹ/, *take care*
- **tek plies** /tek plɿɛs/, *take place*
- **tek uoba** /tek uoba/, *take over*
- **tekniik** /teknɿk/, *technique*
- **tel** /tel/, *until; til*
- **tel nou** /tel nou/, *till now; until now; heretofore*
- **ten** /ten/, *ten (10)*
- **tenis** /tenɿs/, *tennis*
- **tent** /tent/, *tenth (10th)*
- **tenya** /teɲa/, *tenure*
- **terichri** /teɹɪtʃɿ/, *territory*

- **tertiin** /teɪtɪn/, *thirteen (13)*
- **textail** /tekstail/, *textile*
- **tide** /tide/, *today*
- **tiebl** /tɪɛbl/, *table*
- **tiel** /tɪɛl/, *tail; tale*
- **ties** /tɪɛs/, *taste*
- **tieta** /tɪɛta/, *theatre*
- **tigeda** /tigeda/, *together*
- **tii** /ti/, *tea*
- **tiich** /titʃ/, *teach*
- **tiif** /tif/, *steal*
- **tiit** /tit/, *tooth; teeth*
- **tik** /tik/, *stick*
- **tingk** /tɪŋk/, *think; stinky; foul*
- **tingz** /tɪŋz/, *things*
- **tiori** /tio.ɹi/, *theory*
- **tisyu** /tisju/, *tissue*
- **tix** /tɪks/, *a tick*
- **toch** /totʃ/, *touch*
- **tod** /tod/, *third (3rd)*
- **todi** /todi/, *study*
- **tof** /tof/, *hard; tough*
- **ton** /ton/, *turn; become*
- **tong** /tɔŋ/, *town*
- **torkl** /toɪkl/, *turtle*
- **torm** /toɪm/, *term*
- **tormal** /toɪmal/, *thermal*
- **tornin paint** /toɪnin paɪnt/, *turning point*
- **torpmtaim** /toɪpmɪtaɪm/, *turpentine*
- **toti** /totɪ/, *thirty*
- **toun** /təun/, *town*
- **touzn** /təuzn/, *thousand (1000); thousands*

- **towa** /towa/, *tower*
- **towil** /towil/, *towel*
- **tros** /tɹɔs/, *trust*
- **tu** /tu/, *to*
- **tumatis** /tumatis/, *tomato*
- **tuo** /tuɔ/, *toe*
- **tuofuu** /tuɔfu/, *tofu*
- **tuon** /tuɔn/, *tone*
- **tuonaliti** /tuɔnaliti/, *tonality*
- **tuori** /tuɔɹi/, *story*
- **tuu** /tu/, *two (2)*
- **tuul** /tuɹl/, *tool*
- **twelb** /twelb/, *twelvew (12)*
- **twenti** /twenti/, *twenty (20)*

# U

- **ud** /ud/, *wood*
- **uman** /uman/, *woman*
- **umoch** /umotʃ/, *how much*
- **unu** /unu/, *you (plural)*
- **uoba** /uoba/, *over*
- **uoba taim** /uoba taim/, *over time*
- **uobasior** /uobasioɹ/, *overseer*
- **uol** /uol/, *hole; whole; old*
- **uli** /uli/, *holy*
- **uliip** /huliip/, *many; a lot*
- **uom** /uom/, *home*
- **uon** /uon/, *own*
- **uona** /uona/, *owner*
- **uonaship** /uonafip/, *ownership*
- **uonyan** /uonjan/, *onion*
- **uopm** /uopm/, *open*
- **uopm op** /uopm op/, *open up*
- **uoshan** /uʃan/, *ocean*
- **uovn** /uovn/, *oven*
- **uu** /u/, *who*

# V

- **vais** /vais/, *voice*
- **van** /van/, *van*
- **varayati** /vaɹajati/, *variety*
- **vejitebl** /vedʒitebl/, *vegetable*
- **vieri** /viɛɹi/, *vary*
- **vijan** /vidʒan/, *vision*
- **viniga** /viniga/, *vinegar*
- **volkieno** /volkiɛno/, *volcano*
- **vorjan** /voɹdʒan/, *version*
- **vowil** /vowil/, *vowel*
- **vuokal** /vuɔkal/, *vocal*
- **vuokalis** /vuɔkalis/, *vocalist*
- **vuot** /vuɔt/, *vote*



# W

- **wa** /wa/, *what*
- **wa dehn kaal** /wa dehn kaɪ/, *known as; called*
- **waak** /wak/, *walk*
- **waal** /wal/, *wall*
- **waam** /wam/, *warm*
- **waapm** /wapm/, *what's happening; what's up (greeting)*
- **waar** /waɪ/, *war*
- **waata** /wata/, *water*
- **wahn** /wã/, *want*
- **waidpred** /waidpɾed/, *widespread*
- **waif** /waɪf/, *wife*
- **wail** /waɪl/, *while; wild*
- **wails** /waɪls/, *while; whilst*
- **wait** /waɪt/, *white*
- **wala** /wala/, *wallow*
- **wan** /wan/, *one (1)*
- **wan nex** /wan neks/, *another*
- **wan wie** /wan wɪɛ/, *one way*
- **wapn-bapn** /wapnɔ̃bapn/, *poorly constructed; thrown together*
- **was** /was/, *wasp*
- **wat-lef** /watleɸ/, *leftovers; remainders*
- **wat-liiv** /watliv/, *leftovers; remainders*
- **we miin se** /weminse/, *which means*
- **weda** /weda/, *weather*
- **wehn** /wẽ/, (anterior marker)
- **wes** /wes/, *west*
- **wi** /wi/, *we*
- **wid** /wid/, *with*
- **widout** /widɔ̃ut/, *without*
- **widoutn** /widɔ̃utn/, *without any; without*

- **wie** /wɪɛ/, *way*
- **wiej** /wɪɛdʒ/, *wage*
- **wiet** /wɪɛt/, *wait*
- **wiik** /wɪk/, *week*
- **wiil** /wɪl/, *wheel*
- **winta** /wɪnta/, *winter*
- **wod** /wɒd/, *word*
- **wod-a-mout** /wɒdamɔʊt/, *word-of-mouth*
- **wok** /wɒk/, *work*
- **wok fuos** /wɒk fuɔs/, *work force*
- **woka** /wɒka/, *worker*
- **woklis** /wɒklɪs/, *useless; worthless*
- **wol** /wɒl/, *world*
- **wori** /wɒɹɪ/, *worry*
- **worom** /wɒɹɒm/, *worm*
- **wot** /wɒt/, *worth*
- **wotlis** /wɒtlɪs/, *useless; worthless*
- **wud** /wud/, *wood*
- **wuol** /wuɔl/, *whole*

# Y

- **ya** /ja/, *here*
- **yaad** /jad/, *home*
- **yaadi** /jadi/, *Jamaican; person from Jamaica*
- **yai** /jai/, *eye*
- **yam** /jam/, *yam*
- **yampi** /jampi/, *(a small variety of yam)*
- **yaso** /jaso/, *right here*
- **yaxep** /jaksep/, *accept*
- **yeside** /jeside/, *yesterday*
- **yong** /jon/, *young*
- **yu** /ju/, *you*
- **yumaniti** /jumaniti/, *humanity*
- **yunivorsiti** /junivɔrsiti/, *university*
- **yuuman** /juman/, *human*
- **yuuniiknis** /juniknis/, *uniqueness*
- **yuunyan** /juɲan/, *union*
- **yuus** /jus/, *usage; use*
- **yuusful** /jusful/, *useful*
- **yuusij** /jusidʒ/, *usage*
- **yuut** /jut/, *youngster; youth; young person*
- **yuuz** /juz/, *use*

# Z

- **zela** /zela/, *funeral service (a nine-night wake/celebration for the dead)*
- **zuu** /zu/, *zoo*