

¹ Felino: Extension of an open-source phase-field framework to geomaterial fracture

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Software

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⁵ Summary

⁶ This work presents an extended version of Felino ([Chou & Darabi, 2025](#)), an open-source⁷ phase-field fracture framework. Felino is implemented as an application built on top of⁸ the MOOSE finite-element framework ([Permann et al., 2020](#)), which uses libMesh as its⁹ underlying numerical library ([Kirk et al., 2006](#)). The extension introduces constitutive models¹⁰ for geomaterials, enabling simulations where tensile and compressive strengths differ.

- ¹¹ ▪ Installation instruction: [README](#) or [Felino official website](#)
- ¹² ▪ Official website of Felino: [Felino official website](#)
- ¹³ ▪ Benchmark example (this extension): [Uniaxial Compression on Composite Material](#)

Statement of need

Phase-field fracture models have been widely used in metallic fatigue simulations. However,¹⁴ geomaterials exhibit asymmetric mechanical behavior, especially under compressive-shear¹⁵ loading, which requires more advanced energy-splitting formulations. This updated version¹⁶ implements three constitutive models that capture this asymmetry:¹⁷

- ¹⁹ 1. **Representative Crack Element (RCE)** – interpolates between intact and cracked states²⁰ using strain jump projections([Storm et al., 2020](#)).
- ²¹ 2. **Drucker–Prager Decomposition** – derives activated and inactivated energy parts from a²² pressure-dependent failure criterion([Navidtehrani et al., 2022](#)).
- ²³ 3. **Extra Driving Force Formulation** – introduces an additional compressive-shear resistance²⁴ term to the phase-field equation([Liu & Kumar, 2025](#)).

²⁵ Details of each model: [Tension-Compression Asymmetry](#) Details of programming objects:²⁶ ([\(AD\)LinearElasticPFFractureStress](#) and [\(AD\)ComputePFFStress](#))

²⁷ Key features

- ²⁸ ▪ Extended constitutive models for geomaterials.
- ²⁹ ▪ Support for asymmetric tensile/compressive fracture behavior.
- ³⁰ ▪ Benchmark examples for uniaxial compression tests.
- ³¹ ▪ Fully integrated with MOOSE automatic differentiation.

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