




LibSWIFFT - A fast C/C++ Library for the SWIFFT Secure Homomorphic Hash Function

Yaron Gvili¹

¹ Gvili Tech Ltd

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Summary

LibSWIFFT is an open-source, production-ready C/C++ library providing SWIFFT, one of the fastest available secure hash functions that is also collision-resistant. SWIFFT also facilitates post-quantum digital signature schemes and zero-knowledge proofs of knowledge of a preimage (ZKPoKP). LibSWIFFT is optimized for short blocks of input and runs at a rate of less than 5 cycles/byte single-threaded on a modern commodity computer with AVX2. Other software providing SWIFFT, which are not claiming production-readiness as LibSWIFFT is, are the original implementation by the authors of SWIFFT ([Micciancio, 2016](#)) and the SWIFFT 8-bit ([Karati & Safavi-Naini, 2018b](#)) and 16-bit ([Karati & Safavi-Naini, 2018a](#)) AVX2 implementations for the multi-signature scheme K2SN-MSS ([Karati & Safavi-Naini, 2019](#)).

LibSWIFFT is currently intended to be used by cryptography researchers and developers. It provides clean, easy-to-use C/C++ APIs with high-performance implementations and is well-tested and well-documented. Other available implementations of the SWIFFT function do not provide all these benefits. For further details, the reader is referred to the official LibSWIFFT repository ([Gvili Tech Ltd, 2021](#)).

Statement of Need

LibSWIFFT implements the SWIFFT ([Lyubashevsky et al., 2008](#)) secure homomorphic hash function useful in constructing post-quantum protocols – ones that are resistant to attacks utilizing quantum computers. Such protocols are relevant today due to recent advances in quantum computing technology. In late 2017, NIST started a process for standardizing post-quantum cryptography ([National Institute of Standards and Technology, 2017](#)), suggesting that it believes it may not be too long before a practical quantum-computer that threatens critical security standards (including Internet ones) based on classical cryptography will become a reality. Consequently, post-quantum cryptography is becoming more relevant today and perhaps even urgent to develop.

Acknowledgements

LibSWIFFT was developed with reference to the SWIFFTX ([Arbitman et al., 2008](#)) submission to the NIST SHA-3 competition in 2008.

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