




# rr2: An R package to calculate $R^2$ s for regression models

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## Software

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## Summary

Reporting the variance explained by a model (an  $R^2$ ) is common for many simple statistical tests. However, conceptual challenges exist in defining  $R^2$  for models that include correlated data. Ives (2018) proposed three  $R^2$ s ( $R^2_{lik}$ ,  $R^2_{resid}$ , and  $R^2_{pred}$ ) for a variety of regression models that include correlation among data such as linear mixed models (LMMs), generalized linear mixed models (GLMMs), and phylogenetic regressions (Ives & Garland, 2014; PGLMMs, Ives & Helmus, 2011). These three  $R^2$ s can also be used as partial  $R^2$ s to compare the contributions of predictor variables (fixed effects) and/or correlation structures (random effects) to the fit of the models.

The **rr2** package provides R functions to implement the  $R^2$ s proposed by Ives (2018). The main function, **R2()**, calculates all three  $R^2$ s by default, with arguments available to select which  $R^2$ (s) to calculate by users. Alternatively, individual  $R^2$ s can be calculated with corresponding functions (**R2\_lik()**, **R2\_resid()**, and **R2\_pred()**). Supported models include linear models (**lm**), generalized linear models (**glm**), linear mixed models (**lmerMod**), generalized linear mixed models (**glmerMod**), phylogenetic generalized least squares models (**phylolm**), phylogenetic logistic regression (**phyloglm**), and phylogenetic generalized linear mixed models (**binaryPGLMM** and **communityPGLMM**).

The R package **rr2** is available on [Github](#), where issues can be opened.

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