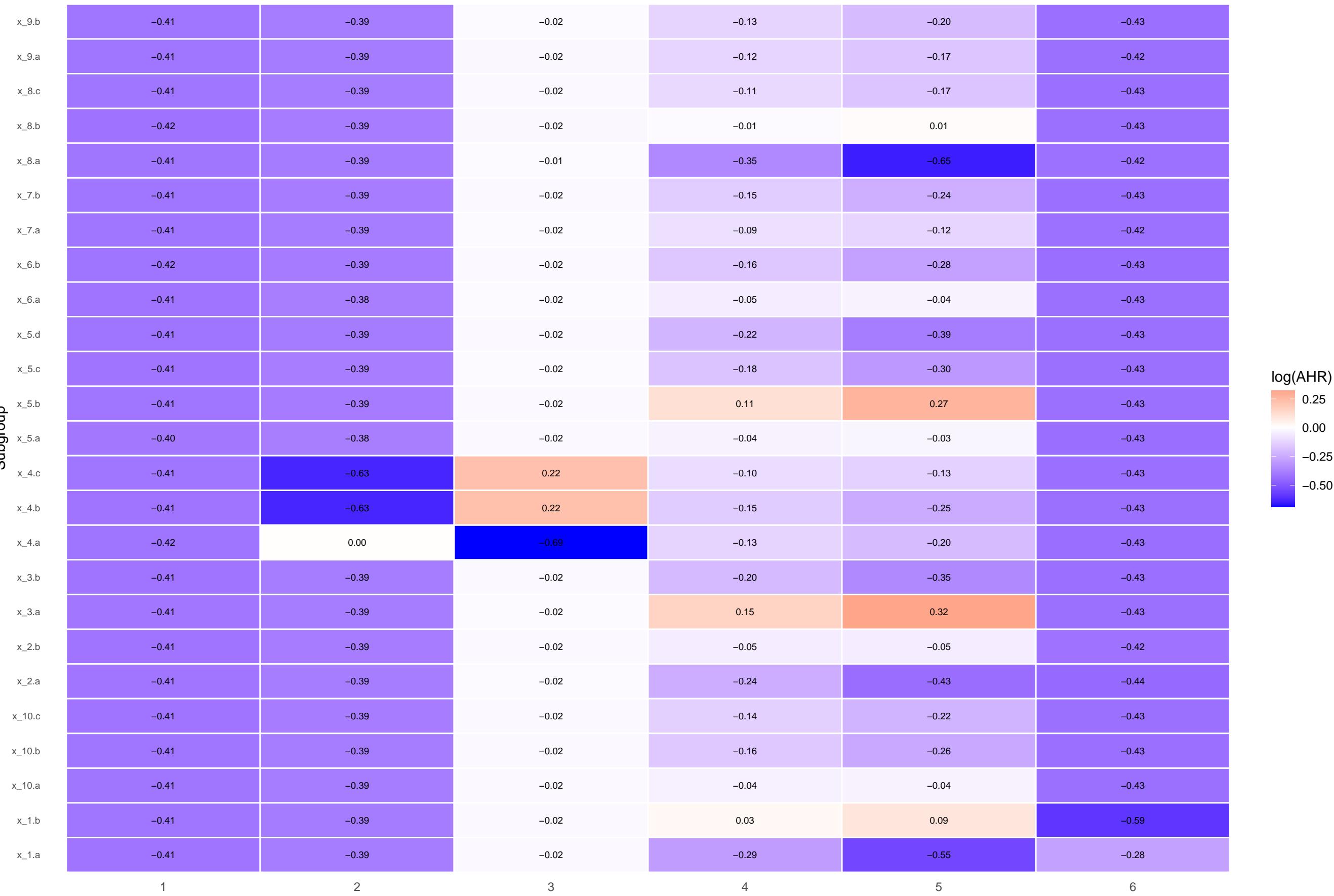


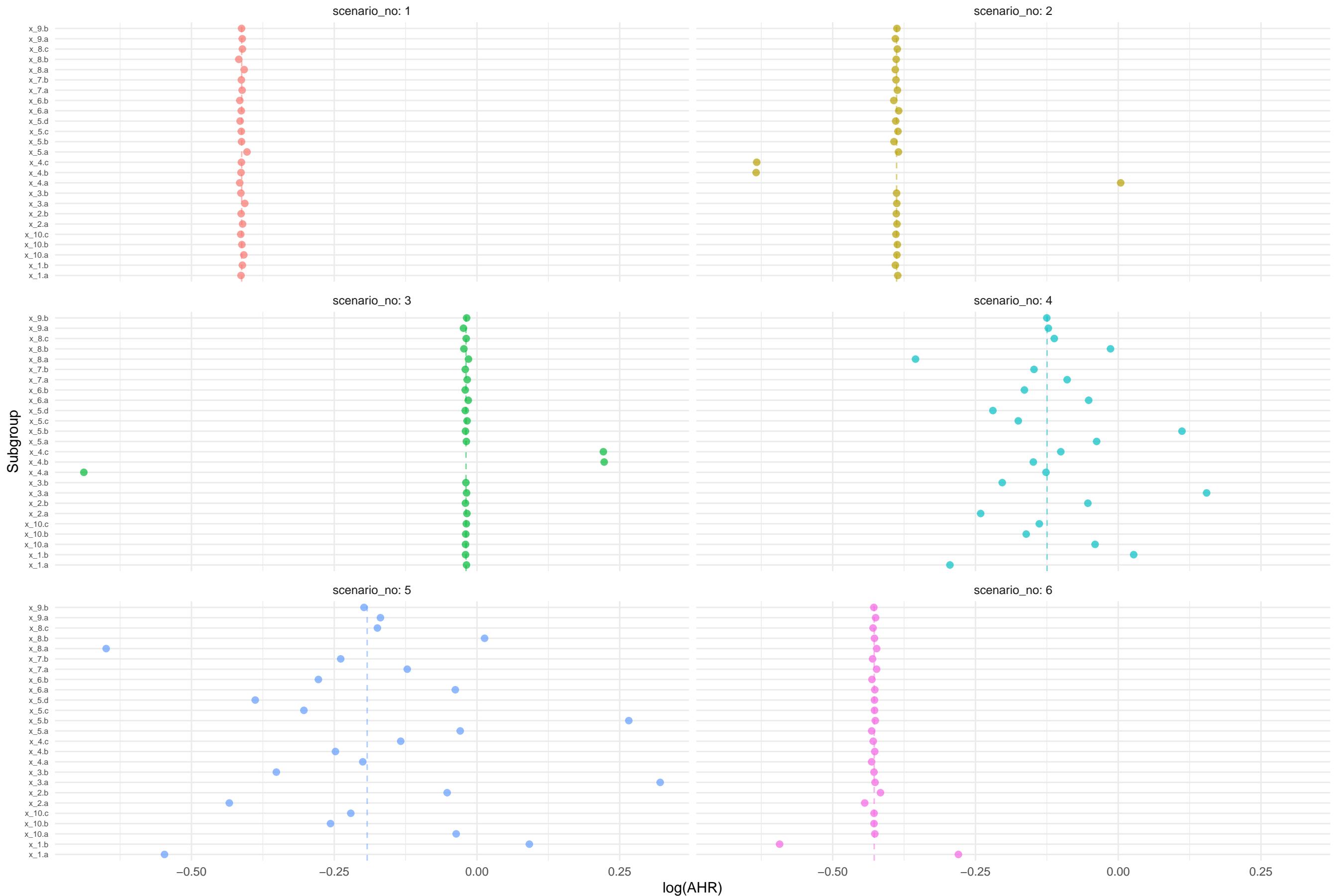
# Truth Values (log AHR): All Subgroups Across All Scenarios

TTE Endpoint



# Subgroup Truth Values by Scenario (log AHR)

Dashed line = Overall population effect



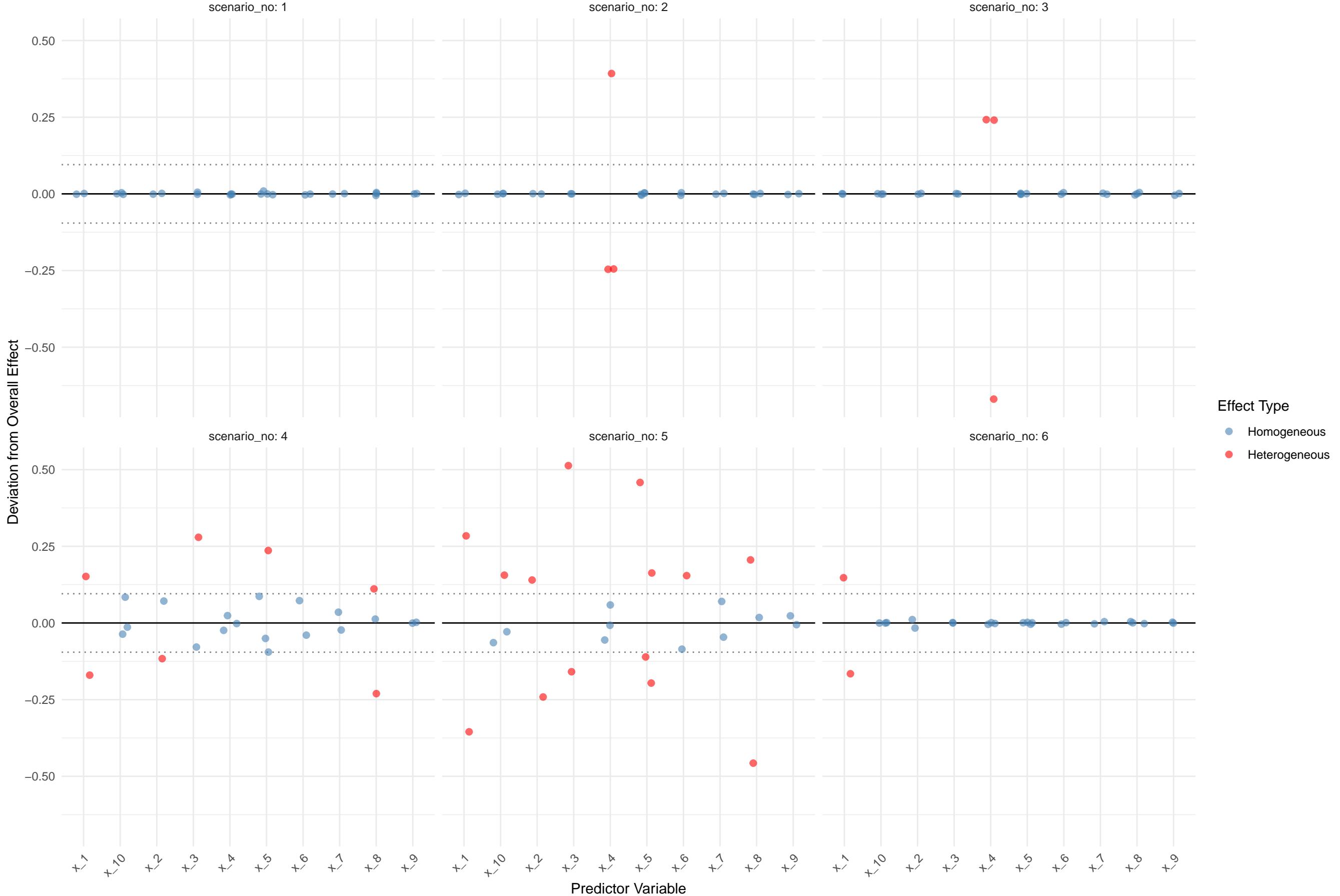
# Distribution of Subgroup Truth Values (log AHR)

Dashed line = Overall population effect



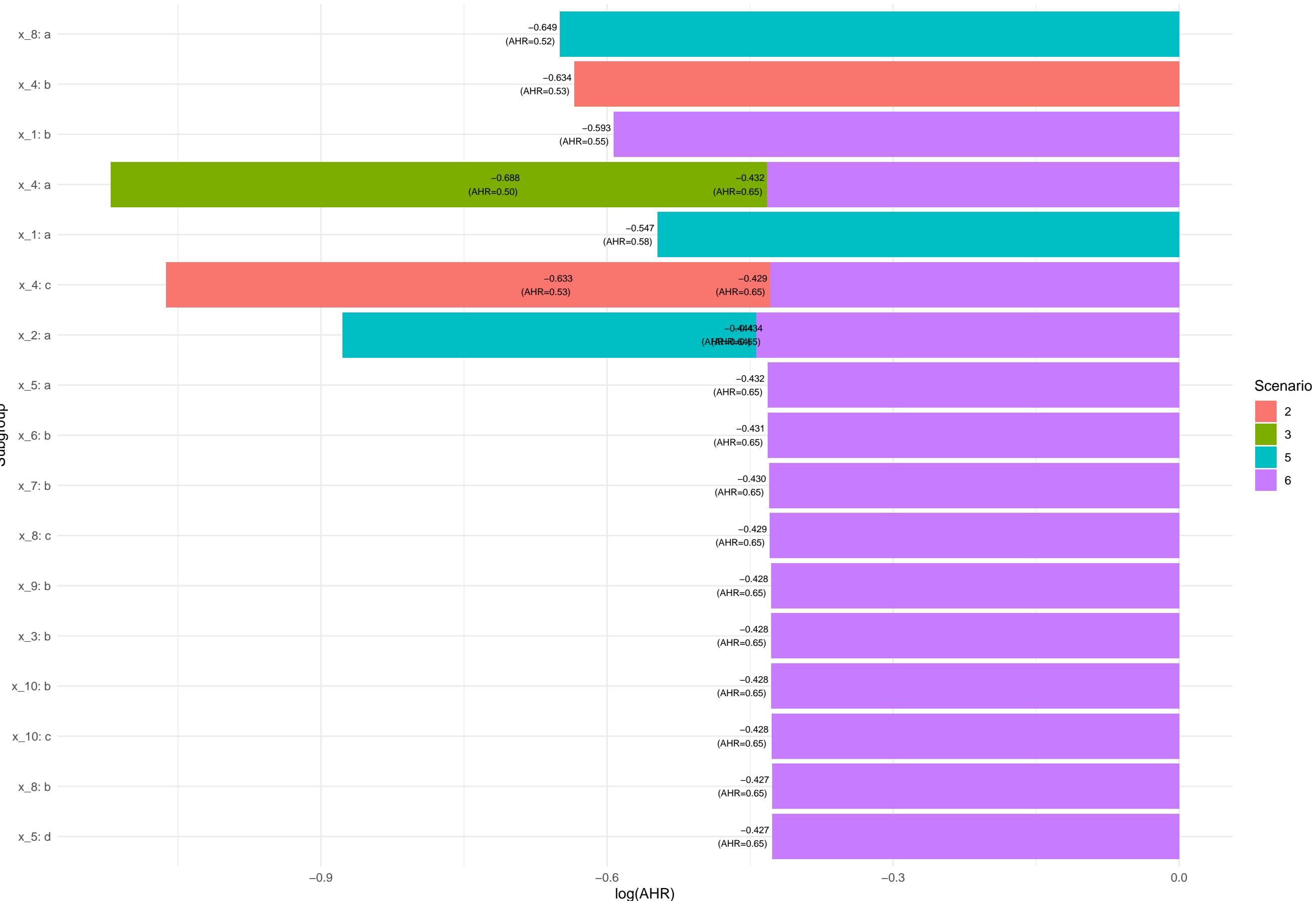
# Deviation from Overall Effect by Predictor (log scale)

Dotted lines at  $\pm \log(1.1)$  threshold



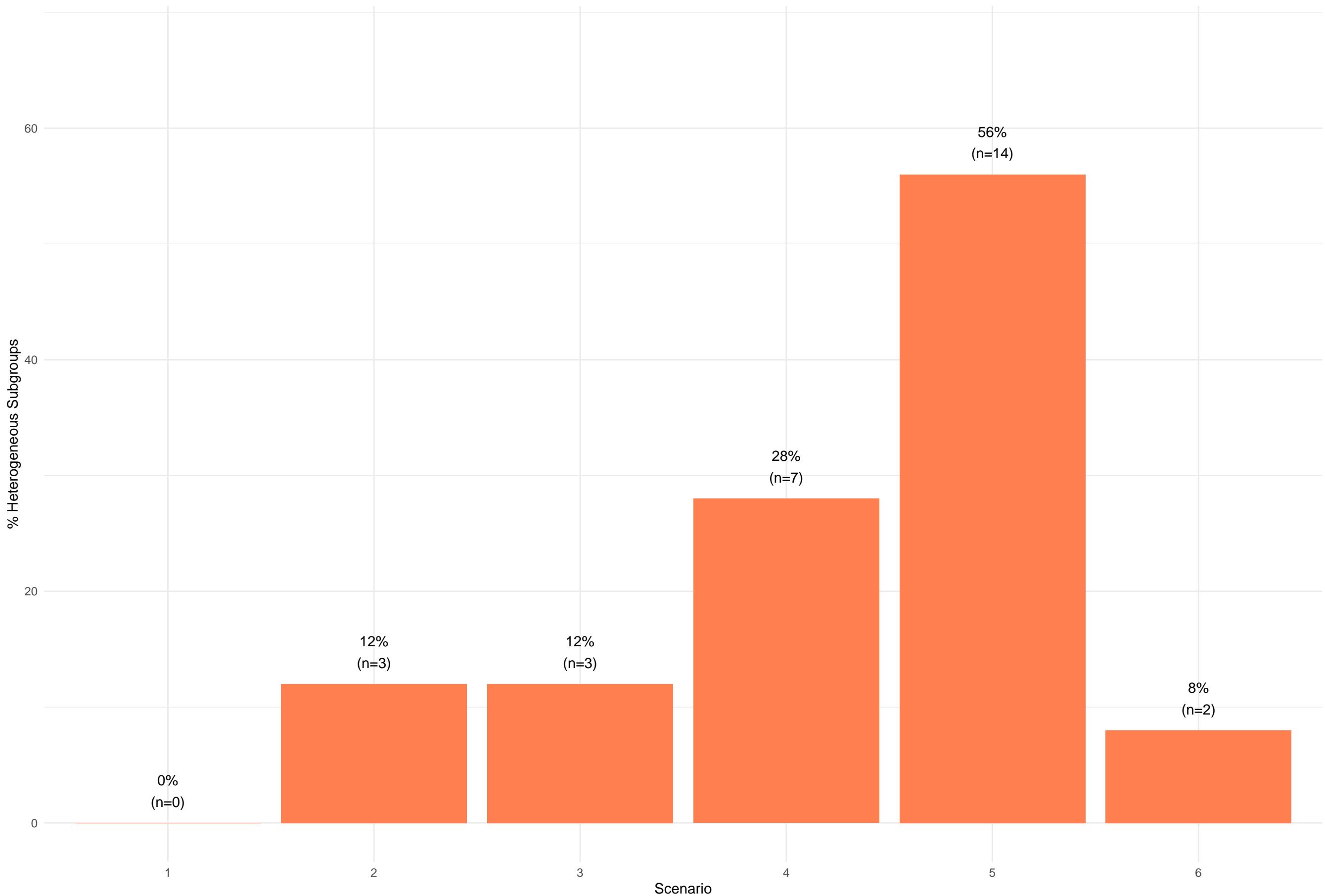
# Top 20 Subgroups with Most Extreme Truth Values (log AHR)

Ranked by absolute value



# Percentage of Heterogeneous Subgroups by Scenario

Heterogeneous defined as  $|\text{deviation from overall}| > \log(1.1)$



# Truth Values (AHR): All Subgroups Across All Scenarios

TTE Endpoint – AHR < 1 favors treatment

