Table 3: Estimated powdery mildew severity mean difference ($u$) to the no spray control (intercept) for each spray schedule treatment. Estimates were calculated from a network meta-analysis of data obtained from grey literature reports of (k) field trials undertaken in Eastern Australia. P values indicate statistical significance in comparison to the intercept.

|  | | | Effect Size | | | | | PM control | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Moderator* | *Na* | *kb* | *muc* | *se* | *CI\_{L}d* | *CI\_{U}e* | *Pf* | *Efficacyg* | *Eff CI\_lowerd* | *Eff CI uppere* |
| Early | 13 | 7 | -0.7874 | 0.1941 | -1.1678 | -0.4069 | < 0.0001 | 0.104 | 0.054 | 0.155 |
| Recommended | 28 | 18 | -1.1094 | 0.2625 | -1.6238 | -0.5950 | < 0.0001 | 0.147 | 0.079 | 0.215 |
| Recommended+ | 41 | 16 | -3.3270 | 0.5144 | -4.3351 | -2.3188 | < 0.0001 | 0.441 | 0.307 | 0.575 |
| Late | 15 | 9 | -0.6906 | 0.1154 | -0.9167 | -0.4644 | < 0.0001 | 0.092 | 0.062 | 0.121 |
| Late+ | 13 | 4 | -1.2617 | 0.2362 | -1.7246 | -0.7987 | < 0.0001 | 0.167 | 0.106 | 0.229 |
| anumber of treatment means categorised to each spray schedule; bnumber of trials with the respective spray schedule; cestimated mean yield determined by the meta-analysis; dLower range of the 95% confidence interval; eUpper range of the 95% confidence interval; findicates the significance between each respective spray schedule and the no spray control (intercept); gFungicide spray schedule efficacy; dLower range of the 95% confidence interval; eUpper range of the 95% confidence interval | | | | | | | | | | |