

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

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Standard Industrial Classification

Revised 1980

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PART 1

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Introduction

The United Kingdom economy is made up of a wide range of economic activities through which goods are produced or services rendered by firms and other organisations. For analytical purposes, economic activities of a similar nature may be grouped together into 'industries', for example into agriculture, motor vehicle manufacture, retail distribution, catering, national government service. A system used to group activities in this way is described as an industrial classification. 'Industry' in this context is not restricted to extractive or production activities but extends to the provision of goods and services of all kinds.

2 Such a classification usually starts with a small number of broad groups of activities which are then subdivided into progressively narrower groups so that the classification can be used with varying amounts of detail for different purposes. Thus a broad group 'Transport and communication' may be subdivided first into the different modes of transport (road, rail, water, air) and communication (postal services, telecommunications) and these in turn into smaller subdivisions such as road haulage, bus and coach services, etc.

3 The first comprehensive Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) for the United Kingdom was issued in 1948. It provided a framework for the collection, presentation and analysis of data about the performance of the economy. It also promoted uniformity and comparability between statistics prepared in different government departments. The classification was revised in 1958 and again in 1968 to take account of changes in the organisation and relative importance of a number of industries, and to distinguish new industries not separately identified previously.

4 From the outset, the SIC of the United Kingdom followed the same broad principles as the relevant international standards. UK statisticians played an important part in the formulation of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) issued in 1948 and revised in 1958 and 1968. Nevertheless, there were differences in detail between the two since ISIC reflected the structure of economic activity in the world as a whole rather than that in one particular country.

5 One of the principal objectives of the current revision of the SIC has been to examine and eliminate differences from the Statistical Office of the European Communities' (SOEC) activity classification, 'Nomenclature Générale des Activités Économiques dans les Communautés Européennes', usually abbreviated to 'NACE'*. NACE can be rearranged to agree with ISIC at aggregated levels but departs from it at detailed levels. The present revision of the SIC applies NACE as closely as is practicable to the structure of British industry. Use of the revised classification will thus enable data collected in the United Kingdom to be used more easily for the purpose of making comparisons with other EEC countries as well as for analysis of the British economy.

6 A summary of the main changes between the 1968

classification and the present revision, and of the relationship to ISIC and to NACE will be available from the Central Statistical Office in 1980.

7 As with previous revisions the present revision of the classification has been prepared by an inter-departmental committee representing the main government departments collecting and using the statistics. Consultations have also taken place with a number of trade associations and other organisations, whose assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

The basis and structure of the classification

8 The classification is intended to apply to units about which important economic statistics are collected. (A description of the units used in certain major surveys is given in paragraph 23.) A number of different factors have been taken into account in the classification. They include the nature of the process or of the work done, the principal raw material used, the type or intended use of goods produced or handled, and the type of service rendered. Different factors predominate in different parts of the classification and in many cases a broad group based on one common factor is subdivided by reference to another. The different headings of the classification (i.e. the short titles of the industries) are accordingly worded so as to indicate the factor or combination of factors on which they are based and this is followed in each case by a brief description of the activities included.

9 Unlike the 1968 SIC which had 27 Orders, each divided into a number of 'Minimum List Headings' denoted by 3-digit numbers, the present classification has a decimal structure. The full range of activities is first divided into ten broad Divisions (listed in paragraph 13 below) each denoted by a single digit from 0 to 9. The Divisions are in turn subdivided into Classes (each denoted by the addition of a second digit), the Classes into Groups (3 digits) and the Groups into Activity headings (4 digits). There are 10 Divisions, 60 Classes, 222 Groups and 334 Activity headings. The full number of possible subdivisions at each level is not necessarily used but is varied according to the diversity of activities included. For example, Division 0 Agriculture, forestry and fishing is divided into only three Classes, without further subdivisions, whereas Division 4 Other manufacturing industries has 8 Classes, 50 Groups and 91 Activity headings. The use of 0 as the final digit for a Class, Group or Activity heading normally indicates that it is the only subdivision at that level. Thus Group 140 is the only Group in Class 14 (Mineral oil processing) but is itself divided into two Activity headings, 1401 and 1402. Class 16, (Production and distribution of electricity, gas and other forms of energy) on the other hand has three Groups which are therefore numbered 161, 162 and 163 but since none of these is further subdivided the Activity headings are numbered 1610, 1620 and 1630. The numbering system follows that of NACE as far as

* First published in 1970. (An English translation was later prepared under the title 'General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities'.)

practicable since this will facilitate both the transmission of data and comparisons of UK data with those of other member countries. In cases where the SIC departs from NACE the Groups or Activity headings concerned have generally been allotted numbers which are not used in NACE in order to avoid confusion. This has resulted in some gaps in the sequence of numbers. (One exception to this, however, is Group 453 in the UK classification – the clothing industry. The SIC Group combines Groups 453 and 454 of NACE and the nine Activity headings within the group are given numbers which are used in different NACE subdivisions of the clothing industry.

10 The Activity headings of the present classification will be used in broadly the same way as the Minimum List Headings of the 1968 classification. This is the level which will normally be used for classifying units providing the range of data such as employment, expenses, turnover, capital formation, etc. usually collected in economic censuses and similar enquiries. There will be an increase in the amount of industry detail available since there are 334 Activity headings compared with the 181 Minimum List Headings. But a number of the new Activity headings replace 'operational subdivisions' of the previous classification for which data were in fact published in Census of Production reports.

11 Activity headings are frequently divided into numbered sub-divisions both in the general description of their content and in the lists of principal products or activities. These descriptive sub-divisions are intended primarily for ease of exposition. Their use for statistical purposes will be limited.

12 In addition to the change in the numbering system there are major changes also in the sequence in which different industries are listed. These arise mainly because the various extractive industries are now each followed by the corresponding processing industries. The table opposite gives a broad comparison between the Divisions of the present classification and the former Orders, although the correspondence is not exact since relatively minor differences in coverage are ignored.

13 A further point of difference between the present and former classifications arises because the present classification draws a distinction, where possible, between principals and agents. Thus, in the case of the distributive trades, dealers buying or selling on behalf of others, whether in this country or abroad, are classified separately from the wholesalers who actually take ownership of the goods in which they deal. Similarly, in the financial field, a distinction is made between the insurance companies, which actually carry the risks, and insurance brokers or agents and between financial institutions, such as banks, building societies or investment companies, and such services as stock-broking or dealing in foreign exchange. These distinctions should prove valuable in providing more homogeneous data for the headings concerned, particularly for capital formation and for financial statistics.

<i>Present Divisions</i>	<i>Former Orders</i>
0 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	I
1 Energy and water supply industries	II (MLH 101 and 104), IV, XXI
2 Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	II (MLH 102, 103, 109), V, VI, XVI
3 Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	VII to XII inclusive
4 Other manufacturing industries	III, XIII to XV, XVII–XIX
5 Construction	XX
6 Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	XXIII, XXVI, (MLH 884–888, 894, 895)
7 Transport and communication	XXII
8 Banking, finance, insurance, business services and leasing	XXIV, XXV (MLH 871, 873, 879)
9 Other services	XXV (remainder), XXVI (remainder), XXVII

Related classifications

14 There are several other classifications both national and international, which may be used in conjunction with the industrial classification. These include, for example, the classification of occupations, which relates to the jobs performed by individual workers rather than to the industry in which they work. The workers classified to a particular industry will fall into a number of different categories of an occupational classification and similarly the workers in some occupations may be found in many different industries.

15 A second classification, used mainly in the national accounts, is that by institutional sector. This groups units according to their organisation or ownership, i.e. it distinguishes between unincorporated businesses, companies, public corporations (nationalised industries), central or local government. The industrial classification does not make such distinctions but brings together units engaged in similar activities, irrespective of ownership.

16 A third classification is that of products – often a listing of individual products or groups of similar products according to the industries in which they are principally produced. The number of entries depends on how far it is desired to go in the separate identification of products usually produced in the same industry and for similar purposes but varying in the materials used, quality, size, shape, etc. The amount of detail needed for statistical purposes is much less than would be required for, say, a manufacturer's catalogue. The classification can also be extended to cover not only the production of goods but distribution, transport and other service industries though the number of different types of service included will normally be much less than the number of different products of production industries.

17 The alphabetical list of industries and their typical products included in *Indexes to the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980* is an example. Strictly, statistics produced on this basis do not measure the full production of an item. Each product or service is in general classified only to one industry – that in which it is mainly produced. In practice many units produce not only the goods or services which are principal products of the industries to which the units are classified but also products mainly produced in other industries. As a result, the total production of the units classified to a particular industry will not necessarily represent the total production of all the items listed as principal products of that industry.

18 At the international level, the United Nations has published lists of principal products under each ISIC industry and an 'International classification of goods and services' (ICGS) in which the products of each industry group are further classified into sub-groups. NACE is supported by the 'Nomenclature commune des produits industriels' (NIPRO) which provides detailed lists of products under each industry but covers only that section of NACE dealing with manufacturing industry.

19 The product lists associated with industrial activity classifications contrast with the classifications for recording imports and exports. The 'United Nations Standard International Trade Classification' (SITC) and the 'Customs Co-operation Council's Nomenclature' (CCCN) with which it is correlated have been widely adopted throughout the world as the basis for national classifications both for tariff and trade statistics purposes. They are used in this way in the United Kingdom and in the rest of the EEC. But in each case the SITC headings have been further sub-divided to provide more detail, mainly related to differences in quality, size, etc.

Statistical units

20 The classification is applied to units on the basis of their principal activity. Frequently no problem arises in defining the relevant unit. This will be the case, for example, where the unit is situated at a single address, is mainly engaged in a single activity (or group of activities falling within the same heading of the classification) and is operated as a separate entity for the purposes of record-keeping and accounting (including VAT returns).

21 In many cases, however, the situation is more complex. Many units produce, sell or provide a variety of goods or services, some of which are considered to be appropriate to one heading of the classification and some to another. In such cases the unit as a whole is classified according to the type of goods or services which make up the greater part of its production, sales or service. In governmental inquiries a unit's classification is made on the basis of information relating to the unit which is supplied on the particular return or which is already available from other inquiries. In some cases classification may be based on the unit's own description of its principal activity.

22 The units to be classified may vary according to the type of data being collected and the purposes for which the data are required. In view of this it is important that when analyses by industry are prepared the statistical unit used for the inquiry concerned should be defined. Sometimes, in order to secure compatibility between the results of different inquiries, it may be necessary to give some units more than one classification. This may occur, for example, when a unit at one address can provide a limited range of data, say, employment but for the provision of more comprehensive data has to be combined with another unit, or units, under the same ownership which are mainly engaged in a different activity.

23 The units used in some of the main regular statistical inquiries are as follows:

(a) *Production inquiries* Information is collected on a wide range of subjects, e.g. production or sales of goods, number of employees, wages and salaries paid, purchases of goods and services from other industries, stocks and fixed capital formation. As far as possible the unit in respect of which such information is collected is one whose activities fall within a single activity heading of the classification and which is situated at a single geographical location. Frequently, however, the information required cannot be provided on this basis but relates to two or more locations and a mixture of activities. The statistical unit, usually termed 'the establishment', is therefore defined as the smallest unit for which the information normally required in these inquiries can be provided.

(b) *Inquiries into the distributive and service trades* Many of the units in these trades consist of independent shops or other premises for which no problems arise. But an increasing proportion of total turnover, particularly in retail distribution, is accounted for by companies and other organisations with numerous branches and with centralised purchasing and stockholding arrangements. In these cases the unit for which much of the data required can be obtained is necessarily the organisation as a whole, although some data, such as sales or numbers employed, may be available for the separate branches. The VAT unit is playing an increasing role in the collection of data in respect of these industries.

(c) *Census of employment* Within each organisation each address at which there are employees is generally regarded as the unit for classification purposes. Normally the whole unit is classified according to the major activity carried out at the address; if however, there are two or more quite distinct activities for which separate information can be provided then each is classified separately. The units are, if necessary, given more than one classification, that is according to the major activity of the unit itself and also the major activities of larger entities of which the census unit is a part, and which constitutes the statistical unit for other inquiries.

24 Many businesses produce for their own use goods or services which are normally produced for sale by other industries. Typical examples are the manufacture or printing of containers for their own products, the

generation of electricity, research, the repair and maintenance of buildings and equipment, and, occasionally, the construction or extension of buildings. If the relevant range of information is available these ancillary activities are treated as separate units and classified according to their own activity. But frequently the necessary data is not available, and the ancillary activities cannot be distinguished for most statistical purposes. Where ancillary activities are carried out at separate locations it may be possible to treat them as units for a limited range of data e.g. for the census of employment.

25 The sales staff of a manufacturing business are not treated as a separate establishment unless separate wholesale or retail outlets are operated and complete accounts are kept for them.

26 The classification of head offices or other central offices at separate locations from those at which the main activities of the business are carried out is determined by the nature of the activities of the units which they serve. If those units are all classified to the same industry there is no problem; but if they are classified to two or more different industries, the classification of the head office, etc. is that of the largest part of the activities. Exceptionally, if the activities are very diffuse, the central office is classified in heading 8396 – Central offices not allocable elsewhere – which is also used for the UK offices of businesses operating mainly abroad.

27 Although the classification is designed primarily for use in connection with units such as those discussed in paragraph 23 above it can also be used for other units. For example, it is used by the Inland Revenue for industrial analysis of income tax (schedule D) and corporation tax assessments. In these cases the unit is that which is liable to the tax in question, in many cases a number of establishments engaged in different activities. The data aggregated under a particular activity heading will inevitably relate to a more heterogeneous group of activities than data based on establishments or similar units. Another example is the use of the classification in statistics of financial flows. Here the unit is normally the company or group of companies under the same ownership. These units are even more heterogeneous than those used for tax statistics. As the units increase in size and diversity of activities, classification to a single industry heading at the most detailed level becomes misleading. An abridged version of the classification may therefore be employed in such cases, using broader groupings based on the Groups, Classes or even combinations of Classes of the classification.

28 At the other end of the scale the classification is used in data relating to unemployment, sickness, industrial injuries, etc. where the units are individuals who are classified according to the industry in which they are, or were last, employed.

29 The classification may be used from time to time as a convenient way of defining the scope of legislation relating to particular taxes, subsidies, capital grants,

health and safety regulations, etc.

Some special points

30 *Steel* An exception to the rule of classification according to major activity is that reporting units whose activities include the basic manufacture of iron and steel, as defined in the ECSC Treaty, are classified to heading 2210 – Iron and steel industry.

31 *Merchanting activities* Establishments mainly engaged in merchanting, broking, importing and exporting are classified to the appropriate heading in the distributive trades, not to the industry or trade producing the goods in which they deal.

32 *Repair work* Much repair work is carried out either by the manufacturers or by the distributors of the goods concerned, or of similar goods, and in such cases it is rarely possible to distinguish a separate unit engaged mainly in repair work. There are, however, numerous units which specialise in repair work, mainly of consumer goods – motor vehicles, footwear, watches and clocks, television and radio sets, etc. These specialist repair activities are classified separately. The repair of capital equipment, such as ships, aircraft, and most types of plant and machinery is classified with the corresponding manufacture, even if carried out by specialist units. Units engaged in the repair and maintenance of buildings are classified to Construction.

33 *Construction* In principle all construction work should be classified to Class 50 – Construction. In practice it is impossible to obtain a full range of economic statistics for construction work done by all directly employed labour. These activities will generally be classified to the same heading as the establishment which they serve. The construction activities of direct labour forces employed by local authorities and government departments, using direct labour are, however, allocated to Class 50.

34 *Installation work* The installation of machinery, equipment, etc. is normally carried out by the manufacturer or distributor and is not distinguishable as a separate activity. There are some business units, however, where installation is the only, or the major activity. Such units are classified according to the type of equipment involved as follows:

(i) The installation of items which can be regarded as forming an integral part of a building, e.g. an electrical wiring system, heating and ventilating apparatus, is classified to Construction.

(ii) The installation of equipment which requires little more than the connection of the equipment to the mains, e.g. of domestic washing machines, television sets, is classified to Distribution.

(iii) The installation of plant and machinery, e.g. a computer, is with two exceptions, classified with the manufacture of similar articles. The first exception is that establishments specialising in the installation of complete process plant e.g. chemical plant, petrochemical and gas plant, oil refining plant and iron and

steel works plant are classified to heading 3246 – Process engineering contractors. The second is that specialist installers of electrical equipment or machinery, who are not also manufacturers, are classified to heading 3480 – Electrical equipment installation. Ordinary wiring installation is classified to Construction.

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PART 2

SUMMARY OF DIVISIONS, CLASSES, GROUPS AND ACTIVITY HEADINGS

Class	Group	Activity		Page
			DIVISION 0 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING	
01	010	0100	AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE	22
02	020	0200	FORESTRY	"
03	030	0300	FISHING	"
			DIVISION 1 ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY INDUSTRIES	
11	111		COALEXTRACTION AND MANUFACTURE OF SOLID FUELS	23
		1113	Deep coal mines	"
		1114	Opencast coal working	"
		1115	Manufacture of solid fuels	"
12	120	1200	COKE OVENS	"
13	130	1300	EXTRACTION OF MINERAL OIL AND NATURAL GAS	"
14	140		MINERAL OIL PROCESSING	"
		1401	Mineral oil refining	"
		1402	Other treatment of petroleum products (excluding petrochemical manufacture)	"
15	152	1520	NUCLEAR FUEL PRODUCTION	"
16			PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FORMS OF ENERGY	"
	161	1610	PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY	"
	162	1620	PUBLIC GAS SUPPLY	24
	163	1630	PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF OTHER FORMS OF ENERGY	"
17	170	1700	WATER SUPPLY INDUSTRY	"
			DIVISION 2 EXTRACTION OF MINERALS AND ORES OTHER THAN FUELS; MANUFACTURE OF METALS, MINERAL PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS	
21	210	2100	EXTRACTION AND PREPARATION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	25
22			METAL MANUFACTURING	"
	221	2210	IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY	"
	222	2220	STEEL TUBES	"
	223		DRAWING, COLD ROLLING AND COLD FORMING OF STEEL	"
		2234	Drawing and manufacture of steel wire and steel wire products	"
		2235	Other drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	"
	224		NON-FERROUS METALS INDUSTRY	"
		2245	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 2 <i>(continued)</i>	
		2246 Copper, brass and other copper alloys	26
		2247 Other non-ferrous metals and their alloys	"
23		EXTRACTION OF MINERALS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
	231	2310 EXTRACTION OF STONE, CLAY, SAND AND GRAVEL	"
	233	2330 SALT EXTRACTION AND REFINING	"
	239	2396 EXTRACTION OF OTHER MINERALS N.E.S.	"
24		MANUFACTURE OF NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	"
	241	2410 STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS	"
	242	2420 CEMENT, LIME AND PLASTER	"
	243	BUILDING PRODUCTS OF CONCRETE, CEMENT OR PLASTER	27
		2436 Ready mixed concrete	"
		2437 Other building products of concrete, cement or plaster	"
	244	2440 ASBESTOS GOODS	"
	245	2450 WORKING OF STONE AND OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
	246	2460 ABRASIVE PRODUCTS	"
	247	GLASS AND GLASSWARE	"
		2471 Flat glass	"
		2478 Glass containers	"
		2479 Other glass products	"
	248	REFRACTORY AND CERAMIC GOODS	28
		2481 Refractory goods	"
		2489 Ceramic goods	"
25		CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	"
	251	BASIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	"
		2511 Inorganic chemicals except industrial gases	"
		2512 Basic organic chemicals except specialised pharmaceutical chemicals	"
		2513 Fertilisers	"
		2514 Synthetic resins and plastics materials	"
		2515 Synthetic rubber	"
		2516 Dyestuffs and pigments	29
	255	PAINTS, VARNISHES AND PRINTING INK	"
		2551 Paints, varnishes and painters' fillings	"
		2552 Printing ink	"
	256	SPECIALISED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS MAINLY FOR INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES	"
		2562 Formulated adhesives and sealants	"
		2563 Chemical treatment of oils and fats	"
		2564 Essential oils and flavouring materials	"
		2565 Explosives	"
		2567 Miscellaneous chemical products for industrial use	"
		2568 Formulated pesticides	"
		2569 Adhesive film, cloth and foil	"
	257	2570 PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 2 <i>(continued)</i>	
	258	SOAP AND TOILET PREPARATIONS	29
	2581	Soap and synthetic detergents	"
	2582	Perfumes, cosmetics and toilet preparations	30
	259	SPECIALISED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE USE	"
	2591	Photographic materials and chemicals	"
	2599	Chemical products, not elsewhere specified	"
26	260	2600 PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES	"
		DIVISION 3 METAL GOODS, ENGINEERING AND VEHICLES INDUSTRIES	
31		MANUFACTURE OF METAL GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	31
	311	FOUNDRIES	"
	3111	Ferrous metal foundries	"
	3112	Non-ferrous metal foundries	"
	312	3120 FORGING, PRESSING AND STAMPING	"
	313	BOLTS, NUTS, ETC.; SPRINGS; NON PRECISION CHAINS; METALS TREATMENT	"
	3137	Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains	"
	3138	Heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering	"
	314	3142 METAL DOORS, WINDOWS, ETC.	"
	316	HAND TOOLS AND FINISHED METAL GOODS	"
	3161	Hand tools and implements	"
	3162	Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors	"
	3163	Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial)	"
	3164	Packaging products of metal	"
	3165	Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)	32
	3166	Metal furniture and safes	"
	3167	Domestic and similar utensils of metal	"
	3169	Finished metal products not elsewhere specified	"
32		MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	"
	320	INDUSTRIAL PLANT AND STEELWORK	"
	3204	Fabricated constructional steelwork	"
	3205	Boilers and process plant fabrications	33
	321	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND TRACTORS	"
	3211	Agricultural machinery	"
	3212	Wheeled tractors	"
	322	METAL-WORKING MACHINE TOOLS AND ENGINEERS' TOOLS	"
	3221	Metal-working machine tools	"
	3222	Engineers' small tools	34
	323	3230 TEXTILE MACHINERY	"
	324	MACHINERY FOR THE FOOD, CHEMICAL AND RELATED INDUSTRIES; PROCESS ENGINEERING CONTRACTORS	"
	3244	Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
DIVISION 3 <i>(continued)</i>			
		3245 Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant	34
		3246 Process engineering contractors	35
	325	MINING MACHINERY, CONSTRUCTION AND MECHANICAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT	"
		3251 Mining machinery	"
		3254 Construction and earth moving equipment	"
		3255 Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	"
	326	MECHANICAL POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT	"
		3261 Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment	"
		3262 Ball, needle and roller bearings	36
	327	MACHINERY FOR THE PRINTING, PAPER, WOOD, LEATHER, RUBBER, GLASS AND RELATED INDUSTRIES; LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING MACHINERY	"
		3275 Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	"
		3276 Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	"
	328	OTHER MACHINERY AND MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT	"
		3281 Internal combustion engines (except for road vehicles, wheeled tractors primarily for agricultural purposes and aircraft) and other prime movers	"
		3283 Compressors and fluid power equipment	37
		3284 Refrigerating machinery, space heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment	"
		3285 Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools	"
		3286 Other industrial and commercial machinery	"
		3287 Pumps	38
		3288 Industrial valves	"
		3289 Mechanical, marine and precision engineering not elsewhere specified	"
	329	3290 ORDNANCE, SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION	"
33	330	MANUFACTURE OF OFFICE MACHINERY AND DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	"
		3301 Office machinery	"
		3302 Electronic data processing equipment	"
34		ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING	39
	341	3410 INSULATED WIRES AND CABLES	"
	342	3420 BASIC ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	"
	343	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR INDUSTRIAL USE, AND BATTERIES AND ACCUMULATORS	"
		3432 Batteries and accumulators	"
		3433 Alarms and signalling equipment	"
		3434 Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	"
		3435 Electrical equipment for industrial use, not elsewhere specified	"
	344	TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, ELECTRICAL MEASURING EQUIPMENT, ELECTRONIC CAPITAL GOODS AND PASSIVE ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS	"
		3441 Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 3 <i>(continued)</i>	
		3442 Electrical instruments and control systems	39
		3443 Radio and electronic capital goods	"
		3444 Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment	40
	345	OTHER ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	"
		3452 Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes	"
		3453 Active components and electronic sub-assemblies	"
		3454 Electronic consumer goods and other electronic equipment not elsewhere specified	"
	346	3460 DOMESTIC-TYPE ELECTRIC APPLIANCES	"
	347	3470 ELECTRIC LAMPS AND OTHER ELECTRIC LIGHTING EQUIPMENT	"
	348	3480 ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT INSTALLATION	"
35		MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS THEREOF	41
	351	3510 MOTOR VEHICLES AND THEIR ENGINES	"
	352	MOTOR VEHICLE BODIES, TRAILERS AND CARAVANS	"
		3521 Motor vehicle bodies	"
		3522 Trailers and semi-trailers	"
		3523 Caravans	"
	353	3530 MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS	"
36		MANUFACTURE OF OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	"
	361	3610 SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	"
	362	3620 RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY VEHICLES	"
	363	CYCLES AND MOTOR CYCLES	"
		3633 Motor cycles and parts	"
		3634 Pedal cycles and parts	"
	364	3640 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING AND REPAIRING	42
	365	3650 OTHER VEHICLES	"
37		INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	"
	371	3710 MEASURING, CHECKING AND PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	"
	372	3720 MEDICAL AND SURGICAL EQUIPMENT AND ORTHOPAEDIC APPLIANCES	"
	373	OPTICAL PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT	"
		3731 Spectacles and unmounted lenses	"
		3732 Optical precision instruments	"
		3733 Photographic and cinematographic equipment	43
	374	3740 CLOCKS, WATCHES AND OTHER TIMING DEVICES	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
DIVISION 4 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES			
41/42		FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	44
	411	ORGANIC OILS AND FATS (OTHER THAN CRUDE ANIMAL FATS)	"
		4115 Margarine and compound cooking fats	"
		4116 Processing organic oils and fats (other than crude animal fat production)	"
	412	SLAUGHTERING OF ANIMALS AND PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND BY-PRODUCTS	"
		4121 Slaughterhouses	"
		4122 Bacon curing and meat processing	"
		4123 Poultry slaughter and processing	"
		4126 Animal by-product processing	"
	413	4130 PREPARATION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS	"
	414	4147 PROCESSING OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLES	45
	415	4150 FISH PROCESSING	"
	416	4160 GRAIN MILLING	"
	418	4180 STARCH	"
	419	BREAD, BISCUITS AND FLOUR CONFECTIONERY	"
		4196 Bread and flour confectionery	"
		4197 Biscuits and crispbread	"
	420	4200 SUGAR AND SUGAR BY-PRODUCTS	"
	421	ICE CREAM, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY	"
		4213 Ice cream	"
		4214 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	"
	422	ANIMAL FEEDING STUFFS	"
		4221 Compound animal feeds	"
		4222 Pet foods and non-compound animal feeds	"
	423	4239 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	"
	424	4240 SPIRIT DISTILLING AND COMPOUNDING	46
	426	4261 WINES, CIDER AND PERRY	"
	427	4270 BREWING AND MALTING	"
	428	4283 SOFT DRINKS	"
	429	4290 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	"
43		TEXTILE INDUSTRY	"
	431	4310 WOOLLEN AND WORSTED INDUSTRY	"
	432	COTTON AND SILK INDUSTRIES	"
		4321 Spinning and doubling on the cotton system	"
		4322 Weaving of cotton, silk and man-made fibres	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 4 <i>(continued)</i>	
	433	4336 THROWING, TEXTURING, ETC. OF CONTINUOUS FILAMENT YARN	47
	434	4340 SPINNING AND WEAVING OF FLAX, HEMP AND RAMIE	"
	435	4350 JUTE AND POLYPROPYLENE YARNS AND FABRICS	"
	436	4363 HOSIERY AND OTHER KNITTED GOODS	"
		4364 Hosiery and other weft knitted goods and fabrics	"
		4364 Warp knitted fabrics	"
	437	4370 TEXTILE FINISHING	"
	438	4384 CARPETS AND OTHER TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS	"
		4385 Pile carpets, carpeting and rugs	"
		4385 Other carpets, carpeting, rugs and matting	48
	439	4395 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	"
		4395 Lace	"
		4396 Rope, twine and net	"
		4398 Narrow fabrics	"
		4399 Other miscellaneous textiles	"
44		MANUFACTURE OF LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS	"
	441	4410 LEATHER (TANNING AND DRESSING) AND FELLMONGERY	"
	442	4420 LEATHER GOODS	"
45		FOOTWEAR AND CLOTHING INDUSTRIES	49
	451	4510 FOOTWEAR	"
	453	4531 CLOTHING, HATS AND GLOVES	"
		4531 Weatherproof outerwear	"
		4532 Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	"
		4533 Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	"
		4534 Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans	"
		4535 Men's and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear	"
		4536 Women's and girls' light outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear	"
		4537 Hats, caps and millinery	"
		4538 Gloves	50
		4539 Other dress industries	"
	455	4555 HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES AND OTHER MADE-UP TEXTILES	"
		4555 Soft furnishings	"
		4556 Canvas goods, sacks and other made-up textiles	"
		4557 Household textiles	"
	456	4560 FUR GOODS	"
46		TIMBER AND WOODEN FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	"
	461	4610 SAWMILLING, PLANING, ETC. OF WOOD	"
	462	4620 MANUFACTURE OF SEMI-FINISHED WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURTHER PROCESSING AND TREATMENT OF WOOD	"
	463	4630 BUILDERS' CARPENTRY AND JOINERY	51
	464	4640 WOODEN CONTAINERS	"
	465	4650 OTHER WOODEN ARTICLES (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
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	466	ARTICLES OF CORK AND PLAITING MATERIALS, BRUSHES AND BROOMS	51
		4663 Brushes and brooms	"
		4664 Articles of cork and basketware, wickerwork and other plaiting materials	"
	467	WOODEN AND UPHOLSTERED FURNITURE AND SHOP AND OFFICE FITTINGS	"
		4671 Wooden and upholstered furniture	"
		4672 Shop and office fitting	52
47		MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS; PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	"
	471	4710 PULP, PAPER AND BOARD	"
	472	CONVERSION OF PAPER AND BOARD	"
		4721 Wall coverings	"
		4722 Household and personal hygiene products of paper	"
		4723 Stationery	"
		4724 Packaging products of paper and pulp	"
		4725 Packaging products of board	"
		4728 Other paper and board products	"
	475	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	"
		4751 Printing and publishing of newspapers	"
		4752 Printing and publishing of periodicals	53
		4753 Printing and publishing of books	"
		4754 Other printing and publishing	"
48		PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTICS	"
	481	RUBBER PRODUCTS	"
		4811 Rubber tyres and inner tubes	"
		4812 Other rubber products	"
	482	4820 RETREADING AND SPECIALIST REPAIRING OF RUBBER TYRES	"
	483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	"
		4831 Plastic coated textile fabric	"
		4832 Plastics semi-manufactures	"
		4833 Plastics floorcoverings	"
		4834 Plastics building products	"
		4835 Plastics packaging products	54
		4836 Plastics products not elsewhere specified	"
49		OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	"
	491	4910 JEWELLERY AND COINS	"
	492	4920 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS	"
	493	4930 PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC PROCESSING LABORATORIES	"
	494	TOYS AND SPORTS GOODS	"
		4941 Toys and games	"
		4942 Sports goods	"
	495	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	"
		4954 Miscellaneous stationers' goods	"
		4959 Other manufactures not elsewhere specified	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
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50		CONSTRUCTION	55
	500	5000 GENERAL CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION WORK	"
	501	5010 CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR OF BUILDINGS	"
	502	5020 CIVIL ENGINEERING	"
	503	5030 INSTALLATION OF FIXTURES AND FITTINGS	"
	504	5040 BUILDING COMPLETION WORK	"
DIVISION 6 DISTRIBUTION, HOTELS AND CATERING; REPAIRS			
61		WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION (EXCEPT DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS)	56
	611	6110 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS, LIVE ANIMALS, TEXTILE RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES	"
	612	6120 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF FUELS, ORES, METALS AND INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS	"
	613	6130 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF TIMBER AND BUILDING MATERIALS	"
	614	6140 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF MACHINERY, INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES	"
		6148 Wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts and accessories	"
		6149 Wholesale distribution of machinery, industrial equipment and transport equipment other than motor vehicles	"
	615	6150 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS, HARDWARE AND IRONMONGERY	"
	616	6160 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF TEXTILES, CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS	"
	617	6170 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	"
	618	6180 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF PHARMACEUTICAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER CHEMISTS' GOODS	"
	619	6190 OTHER WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION INCLUDING GENERAL WHOLESALERS	57
62		DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS	"
	621	6210 DEALING IN SCRAP METALS	"
	622	6220 DEALING IN OTHER SCRAP MATERIALS, OR GENERAL DEALERS	"
63	630	6300 COMMISSION AGENTS	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 6 <i>(continued)</i>	
64/65		RETAIL DISTRIBUTION	57
	641	6410 FOOD RETAILING	"
	642	6420 CONFECTIONERS, TOBACCONISTS AND NEWSAGENTS; OFF-LICENCES	"
	643	6430 DISPENSING AND OTHER CHEMISTS	"
	645	6450 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF CLOTHING	"
	646	6460 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS	"
	647	6470 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF FURNISHING FABRICS AND HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	"
	648	6480 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS, HARDWARE AND IRONMONGERY	"
	651	6510 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS	"
	652	6520 FILLING STATIONS (MOTOR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS)	58
	653	6530 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS, STATIONERY AND OFFICE SUPPLIES	"
	654	6540 OTHER SPECIALISED RETAIL DISTRIBUTION (NON-FOOD)	"
	656	6560 MIXED RETAIL BUSINESSES	"
66		HOTELS AND CATERING	"
	661	RESTAURANTS, SNACK BARS, CAFES AND OTHER EATING PLACES	"
		6611 Eating places supplying food for consumption on the premises	"
		6612 Take-away food shops	"
	662	6620 PUBLIC HOUSES AND BARS	"
	663	6630 NIGHT CLUBS AND LICENSED CLUBS	"
	664	6640 CANTEENS AND MESSES	"
	665	6650 HOTEL TRADE	"
	667	6670 OTHER TOURIST OR SHORT-STAY ACCOMMODATION	"
67		REPAIR OF CONSUMER GOODS AND VEHICLES	59
	671	6710 REPAIR AND SERVICING OF MOTOR VEHICLES	"
	672	6720 REPAIR OF FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS	"
	673	6730 REPAIR OF OTHER CONSUMER GOODS	"
		DIVISION 7 TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	
71	710	7100 RAILWAYS	60
72		OTHER INLAND TRANSPORT	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 7 (continued)	
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	722	7220 OTHER ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT	"
	723	7230 ROAD HAULAGE	"
	726	7260 TRANSPORT NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
74	740	7400 SEA TRANSPORT	"
75	750	7500 AIR TRANSPORT	"
76		SUPPORTING SERVICES TO TRANSPORT	61
	761	7610 SUPPORTING SERVICES TO INLAND TRANSPORT	"
	763	7630 SUPPORTING SERVICES TO SEA TRANSPORT	"
	764	7640 SUPPORTING SERVICES TO AIR TRANSPORT	"
77	770	7700 MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORT SERVICES AND STORAGE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
79	790	POSTAL SERVICES AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS	"
		7901 Postal services	"
		7902 Telecommunications	"
		DIVISION 8 BANKING, FINANCE, INSURANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES AND LEASING	
81		BANKING AND FINANCE	62
	814	8140 BANKING AND BILL-DISCOUNTING	"
	815	8150 OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	"
82	820	8200 INSURANCE, EXCEPT FOR COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	"
83		BUSINESS SERVICES	"
	831	8310 ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO BANKING AND FINANCE	"
	832	8320 ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO INSURANCE	"
	834	8340 HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS	"
	835	8350 LEGAL SERVICES	63
	836	8360 ACCOUNTANTS, AUDITORS, TAX EXPERTS	"
	837	8370 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
	838	8380 ADVERTISING	"
	839	BUSINESS SERVICES	"
		8394 Computer services	"
		8395 Business services, not elsewhere specified	"
		8396 Central offices not allocable elsewhere	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
DIVISION 8 <i>(continued)</i>			
84		RENTING OF MOVABLES	63
	841	8410 HIRING OUT AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL EQUIPMENT	64
	842	8420 HIRING OUT CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	"
	843	8430 HIRING OUT OFFICE MACHINERY AND FURNITURE	"
	846	8460 HIRING OUT CONSUMER GOODS	"
	848	8480 HIRING OUT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	"
	849	8490 HIRING OUT OTHER MOVABLES	"
85	850	8500 OWNING AND DEALING IN REAL ESTATE	"
DIVISION 9 OTHER SERVICES			
91		PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, NATIONAL DEFENCE AND COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	65
	911	NATIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
		9111 National government service not elsewhere specified	"
		9112 Local government service not elsewhere specified	"
	912	9120 JUSTICE	"
	913	9130 POLICE	"
	914	9140 FIRE SERVICES	"
	915	9150 NATIONAL DEFENCE	"
	919	9190 SOCIAL SECURITY	"
92		SANITARY SERVICES	66
	921	REFUSE DISPOSAL, SANITATION AND SIMILIAR SERVICES	"
		9211 Refuse disposal, street cleaning, fumigation, etc.	"
		9212 Sewage disposal	"
	923	9230 CLEANING SERVICES	"
93		EDUCATION	"
	931	9310 HIGHER EDUCATION	"
	932	9320 SCHOOL EDUCATION (NURSERY, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY)	"
	933	9330 EDUCATION NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING	"
	936	9360 DRIVING AND FLYING SCHOOLS	"
94	940	9400 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	67
95		MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES: VETERINARY SERVICES	"
	951	9510 HOSPITALS, NURSING HOMES, ETC.	"

Class	Group	Activity	Page
		DIVISION 9 (continued)	
	952	9520 OTHER MEDICAL CARE INSTITUTIONS	67
	953	9530 MEDICAL PRACTICES	"
	954	9540 DENTAL PRACTICES	"
	955	9550 AGENCY AND PRIVATE MIDWIVES, NURSES, ETC.	"
	956	9560 VETERINARY PRACTICES AND ANIMAL HOSPITALS	"
96		OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC	"
	961	9611 SOCIAL WELFARE, CHARITABLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES	"
	963	9631 TRADE UNIONS, BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS	"
	966	9660 RELIGIOUS ORGANISATIONS AND SIMILAR ASSOCIATIONS	68
	969	9690 TOURIST OFFICES AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	"
97		RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES	"
	971	9711 FILM PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND EXHIBITION	"
	974	9741 RADIO AND TELEVISION SERVICES, THEATRES, ETC.	"
	976	9760 AUTHORS, MUSIC COMPOSERS AND OTHER OWN ACCOUNT ARTISTS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
	977	9770 LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, ETC.	"
	979	9791 SPORT AND OTHER RECREATIONAL SERVICES	"
98		PERSONAL SERVICES	"
	981	LAUNDRIES, DYERS AND DRY CLEANERS	"
		9811 Laundries	"
		9812 Dry cleaning and allied services	69
	982	9820 HAIRDRESSING AND BEAUTY PARLOURS	"
	989	9890 PERSONAL SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	"
99	990	9900 DOMESTIC SERVICES	"
00	000	0000 DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION, INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS, ALLIED ARMED FORCES	"

PART 3

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION REVISED 1980

DIVISION 0 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING

Class 01	Group 010	Activity 0100	<p>AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE (Note: Shops attached to agricultural and horticultural holdings are included in this heading if they cannot be separately identified.)</p> <p>1. Arable farming and livestock production All types of agricultural holdings except those used mainly for the production of fruit, vegetables, flower and seed growing (hops and potatoes, peas for vining and peas for harvesting dry are included). Establishments where animals are reared for food, other products or research are included (horse breeding and bee-keeping are included).</p> <p>2. Horticulture Holdings used mainly for the production of vegetables (other than potatoes, peas for vining, peas for harvesting dry), fruit, herbs, mushrooms, flowers, bulbs and seeds (other than seed potatoes, grass and cereal seeds which are classified to 0100/1). Also included are nursery gardens producing plants, shrubs and trees other than for the purpose of afforestation.</p> <p>3. Agricultural and horticultural services Services such as ploughing, ditching, field draining, hedging, crop spraying (including aerial spraying), seeding (including aerial seeding), grain drying and dressing, threshing and fertilizer spreading for farmers on a contract basis. Thatching and the destruction of rabbits and other vermin are included.</p>
02	020	0200	<p>FORESTRY Planting, replanting and maintenance of woodlands and forests; tree harvesting (except harvesting carried out by sawmilling establishments classified to headings 4610 or 4710); gathering of uncultivated vegetable products such as ferns, furze, moss, reeds, etc. from forests and elsewhere. The provision of recreational facilities such as car parks, toilets, etc. and the construction of forestry roads by forestry units are classified to this heading.</p>
03	030	0300	<p>FISHING</p> <p>1. Commercial sea fishing Commercial sea fishing by net or line, including fishing for salmon and migratory trout; fishing for oysters, lobsters, crabs and other shellfish. The whaling industry is included. Sea fishing for sport is classified to heading 9791/1.</p> <p>2. Commercial fishing in inland waters Commercial fishing in rivers, lakes and canals and the operation of all fish farms and hatcheries. Angling for sport is classified to heading 9791/1.</p>

DIVISION 1 ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY INDUSTRIES

Class	Group	Activity
11	111	COAL EXTRACTION AND MANUFACTURE OF SOLID FUELS 1113 Deep coal mines 1114 Opencast coal working 1115 Manufacture of solid fuels Manufacture of solid fuels whether carbonized or not, in the form of briquettes, ovoids or other coal agglomerates. Coke ovens and low temperature carbonization plants producing solid fuels (other than briquettes, ovoids or agglomerates) are classified to heading 1200.
12	120	1200 COKE OVENS 1. Colliery coke ovens 2. Iron and steel industry coke ovens 3. Other coke ovens 4. Low temperature carbonization plants
13	130	1300 EXTRACTION OF MINERAL OIL AND NATURAL GAS Exploration for and extraction of petroleum on land and offshore; 'petroleum' in this context includes mineral oil, methane, ethane, propane, butane and condensates. The heading includes the activities of holders of petroleum exploration and production licences. Also included are the activities of licensees' contractors and agents providing services unique to this industry and not allocable to any other heading in the classification, e.g. well drilling, seismic surveying specifically for petroleum deposits and offshore pipelaying. (The provision of other services, e.g. manufacturing, repairing, catering, transport, procurement or hiring should be included in the appropriate headings elsewhere in the classification.) Mining and retorting of oil shale are included under this heading. Also included is the operation of land terminals for stabilisation, separation and storage, and of offshore or land pipelines between well-head and terminal. Other land pipelines are classified to heading 1401 if feeding a refinery, heading 1620 if part of the distribution of gas, heading 6120 if part of the distribution of fuel or heading 7260 if operated on a fee or contract basis.
14	140	1401 MINERAL OIL PROCESSING Mineral oil refining Refining crude and process oils or shale oil for the derivation of refined or partly refined petroleum products by distillation, redistillation of unfinished petroleum products, cracking or other processes. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing lubricating oils and greases by blending and compounding are excluded and classified to heading 1402. 1402 Other treatment of petroleum products (excluding petrochemicals manufacture) Processing, blending and compounding of mineral, animal and vegetable oils and greases other than at petroleum refineries.
15	152	1520 NUCLEAR FUEL PRODUCTION Production and enrichment of uranium and the manufacture of fuel rods, etc. Reprocessing of fuel rods and disposal of nuclear waste are included.
16	161	1610 PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FORMS OF ENERGY PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY 1. Public electricity supply Production and distribution of electricity for public use. Electricity showrooms are included. 2. Other electricity generation, separately identifiable

DIVISION 1 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity	
	162	1620	PUBLIC GAS SUPPLY Production and distribution of town gas; distribution of natural gas. Gas showrooms are included.
	163	1630	PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF OTHER FORMS OF ENERGY Separately identifiable establishments producing and distributing steam, hot water, compressed air and hydraulic power. District heating plants are included except where they form an integral part of a power station.
17	170	1700	WATER SUPPLY INDUSTRY Headquarters and functions of water authorities such as water supply, water conservation and development (water resources), pollution alleviation, water quality regulation, land drainage, river management: river purification boards: statutory water companies and other undertakings distributing and supplying water except for hydraulic power: the National Water Council.

DIVISION 2 EXTRACTION OF MINERALS AND ORES OTHER THAN FUELS; MANUFACTURE OF METALS, MINERAL PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS

Class	Group	Activity	
21	210	2100	EXTRACTION AND PREPARATION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES Mining and extraction of metalliferous ores and their preparation (e.g. crushing, concentrating, washing). Preparation of indigenous or imported ores at separately identifiable establishments is included.
22	221	2210	METAL MANUFACTURING IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY (Note: Iron and steel industry as defined by the European Coal and Steel Community in the Treaty of Paris, 1951.) Units producing iron and steel products described in Annex 1 to the Treaty. This includes the manufacture of pig iron, spiegeleisen, high-carbon ferromanganese, primary liquid steel for casting, steel ingots for remelting and forging, semi-finished products such as blooms, billets, slabs and bars, hot rolled wide coils other than finished products, hot finished products such as rails, sleepers, soleplates, joists, heavy sections 80mm and over, sheet piling, bars and sections of less than 80mm and flats of less than 150mm, wire rod, tube rounds and squares, hot-rolled hoop and strip, hot-rolled sheets under 3mm, plates and sheets of 3mm thickness and over, and universal plates of 150mm and over. The manufacture of coated products e.g. tinplate, terneplate, blackplate and galvanised sheets is also included as well as cold rolled sheet under 3mm, electrical sheet and strip for tinplate. Subsequent work on the same site such as tube making, other cold forming, casting and forging should be separately identified and classified to headings 2220, 2234, 2235, 3111 or 3120 as appropriate.
	222	2220	STEEL TUBES Manufacture of all types of steel tube and pipe, and fittings thereof, including conduits, gas cylinders and flexible tubes, from purchased or transferred materials.
	223	2234	DRAWING, COLD ROLLING AND COLD FORMING OF STEEL Drawing and manufacture of steel wire and steel wire products Manufacture of ferrous wire and wire products such as fabricated steel reinforcement for concrete, wire nails, wire netting and wire gauze. Upholstery springs are included, but all other springs of wire are classified to heading 3137/2 (except motor vehicle suspension springs classified to heading 3530).
		2235	Other drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel Units engaged in cold rolling steel hoop, strip or sheet (over 3mm) from purchased or transferred hot rolled sheet; cold drawing steel bars and shapes from purchased or transferred hot rolled steel bars; and the manufacture of other cold finished products (except wire and wire products) not specified in the ECSC Treaty.
	224		NON-FERROUS METALS INDUSTRY (Note: Production of castings, forgings and pressings is classified to Class 31.)
		2245	Aluminium and aluminium alloys 1. Primary and secondary aluminium and aluminium alloys unwrought Refining and smelting primary and secondary aluminium and aluminium alloys. 2. Rolled, drawn, extruded and other semi-manufactured aluminium products Manufacture of plates, sheets, strip, foil, bars, sections, tubes, wire and wire products, powder and similar semi-manufactured products of aluminium and aluminium alloys. Manufacture of aluminium castings and forgings is classified to headings 3112 and 3120 respectively.

DIVISION 2 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity
2246

Copper, brass and other copper alloys

1. Primary and secondary copper and copper based alloys unwrought
Refining and smelting primary and secondary copper, brass, bronze and other copper based alloys, including blister copper.

2. Rolled drawn, extruded and other semi-manufactured copper and copper alloy products

Manufacture of sheets, strip, plates, circles, wire and wire products (other than insulated wire), rods, bars, sections, tubes and similar semi-manufactured products of copper and copper based alloys. Manufacture of castings of copper and copper alloys is classified to heading 3112 and manufacture of stampings and pressings of copper is classified to heading 3120.

2247

Other non-ferrous metals and their alloys

1. Other base non-ferrous metals

Refining and smelting base non-ferrous metals and their alloys, other than copper and aluminium. Manufacture of ferro-alloys other than in blast furnaces is included. Manufacture of rolled, drawn or extruded products in these metals. Production of castings is classified to heading 3112; production of forgings, stampings and pressings is classified to heading 3120.

2. Precious metals

Refining, smelting and alloying gold, silver, platinum and other precious metals, including the production of bullion.

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EXTRACTION OF MINERALS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

(Note: In addition to the actual mining and quarrying, the various headings and sub-headings of this Class include ancillary operations undertaken on the same site (such as cleaning, washing, grading and rough cutting).

Further processing activities carried out at the same site (such as coating, dressing, polishing, carving and otherwise working) should, if possible, be identified separately and classified to a heading outside Class 23. If this cannot be done, the whole unit should be classified as follows:

(a) To a heading in Class 23 where the majority of extracted materials transported from the site undergoes no more than ancillary operations as defined above.

(b) To a heading outside Class 23 where the majority of extracted materials transported from the site is further processed.)

231

2310

EXTRACTION OF STONE, CLAY, SAND AND GRAVEL

1. Slate quarrying and mining

2. Stone quarrying and mining

Quarrying and mining of limestone, dolomite, marble, millstone, sandstone, granite, basalt, porphyry, etc. Silica stone quarrying is classified to heading 2396.

3. Chalk quarrying and mining

4. Extraction and dredging of sand, pebbles and gravel

5. Gypsum quarrying and mining

6. Extraction of clay, kaolin and marl

233

2330

SALT EXTRACTION AND REFINING

Extraction and refining of salt. Processing, packaging, etc. of salt for culinary purposes at other establishments is classified to heading 4239/9.

239

2396

EXTRACTION OF OTHER MINERALS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

Mining and quarrying potassium salts, barytes, fluorspar, silica stone, etc. and peat cutting. Ores and compounds with a metallic content but which are not normally used for the production of metal e.g. iron pyrites are included in this heading and not in heading 2100.

24

MANUFACTURE OF NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

241

2410

STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS

Manufacture of clay building bricks, unglazed clay floor and roofing tiles, chimney pipes, clay pipes and conduits and similar structural clay products. Glazed tiles are classified to heading 2489/1. Fireclay sanitary ware is classified to heading 2489/2.

242

2420

CEMENT, LIME AND PLASTER

Manufacture of calcareous and aluminous cements; manufacture of lime and plaster including quicklime, hydrated lime and mortar. Dental plaster is classified to heading 2570.

DIVISION 2 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
	243	BUILDING PRODUCTS OF CONCRETE, CEMENT OR PLASTER
		2436 Ready mixed concrete
		2437 Other building products of concrete, cement or plaster Manufacture of asbestos cement and asbestos cement products; plaster tiles and prefabricated components from plaster; structural concrete products including concrete bricks and blocks and other precast concrete goods; sand-lime bricks, pitch fibre pipes and other products.
244	2440	ASBESTOS GOODS Manufacture by any process of asbestos goods other than asbestos cement goods and automotive gaskets made up into sets. Manufacture of asbestos cement goods is classified to heading 2437; manufacture of automotive gaskets made up into sets is classified to heading 3289/2.
245	2450	WORKING OF STONE AND OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED. 1. Ground and processed minerals Ground, crushed and coated stone; ground and prepared chalk and clay. 2. Slate products Articles of worked slate and fabricated articles of slate. 3. Building, ornamental and funerary stonework Working of stone and marble, cutting of grindstones and millstones from natural stone, carving of ornamental and funerary stonework. Sculpture is classified to heading 9760. 4. Other non-metallic mineral products Mineral sound and heat insulating materials (not glass fibre), mica and other mineral electrical insulating products; articles of peat and other minerals not elsewhere specified.
246	2460	ABRASIVE PRODUCTS Manufacture of abrasive products other than grindstones and millstones cut from natural stone (classified to heading 2450/3) including articles of bonded natural or artificial abrasives, of natural or artificial diamonds, and articles of natural or artificial abrasives cemented to a base. The manufacture of artificial abrasive grains is included but not the preparation of natural abrasive grains which is classified to heading 2450/1 and metallic abrasives which is classified to heading 3169/4.
247		GLASS AND GLASSWARE
	2471	Flat glass 1. Flat glass – not further worked Manufacture of flat glass not further worked other than by surface grinding or polishing. 2. Flat glass – further worked Manufacture of flat glass cut to shape and otherwise worked, including the manufacture of glass mirrors and multiple insulating glass. The cutting of glass to size in the course of distribution is classified to heading 6130.
	2478	Glass containers Manufacture of glass bottles and jars for all purposes, including tubular glass containers and also glass stoppers. The manufacture of vacuum flasks and inners is classified to heading 2479/5.
	2479	Other glass products 1. Domestic and ornamental glassware Manufacture of glassware for ornamental, table and culinary purposes. 2. Glass envelopes and illuminating glassware Manufacture of glass envelopes, including bulbs and tubes and their parts, for electric lamps, tubes and valves. Manufacture of lighting, illuminating and signalling glassware. The manufacture of complete electric lamps and valves is classified to headings 3470/1 and 3453 respectively. 3. Glass tubing and scientific glassware Manufacture of glass in bars, tubes and rods for further processing and laboratory, hygienic and pharmaceutical glassware. Glass thermometers and similar measuring instruments are classified to heading 3710. Tubular glass containers, including ampoules, are classified to heading 2478. 4. Glass fibre and glass fibre products Manufacture of glass fibre, including roving, wool and filament, and articles made therefrom. Woven glass fibre fabrics are classified to

DIVISION 2 (continued)

Class Group Activity

heading 4322, complete glass fibre boats to heading 3610/2, glass fibre reinforced plastics products to heading 4836 and glass fibre reinforced cement, plaster, etc. to heading 2437.

5. Other glass products

Manufacture of optical glass, vacuum flasks (complete and inner), glass insulators and insulating fittings, glass bricks and tiles, glass beads, mosaic cubes and fancy articles of glass and all other glass products.

Glass cutting, decorating, engraving, polishing, staining, etc. of customers' material. The grinding of optical glass and lenses is excluded and classified to heading 3731.

248

REFRACTORY AND CERAMIC GOODS

2481

Refractory goods

Manufacture of heat-resisting products such as magnesite, silica and high alumina bricks and shapes, fireclay and graphite crucibles, gas retort and kiln linings, steel moulders' composition and radiants for gas and electric fires.

2489

Ceramic goods

1. Glazed earthenware tiles

Manufacture of glazed earthenware tiles including unglazed (biscuit) tiles and tiled hearths and fireplace surrounds. Other unglazed tiles are classified to heading 2410.

2. Ceramic sanitary ware

Manufacture of sanitary ware of fireclay and vitreous china, but excluding drain-pipes, angles, bends, elbows and traps which are classified to heading 2410.

3. Domestic china and other pottery

Manufacture of ceramic ware for the preparation and serving of food and drink and ceramic ornamental ware. The decorating of china and earthenware is included.

4. Other ceramic goods

Manufacture of insulators and other electrical ware of ceramic materials. Manufacture of other ceramic goods not elsewhere specified including those for laboratory, industrial and agricultural uses.

25

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

251

BASIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS

2511

Inorganic chemicals except industrial gases

Manufacture of chemical elements and inorganic compounds including carbon inorganic compounds. Formulated chemical mixtures with specific end use are excluded. Industrial gases are classified to heading 2567. Formulated fertilisers are classified to heading 2513. Prepared inorganic pigments are classified to heading 2516.

2512

Basic organic chemicals except specialised pharmaceutical chemicals

Manufacture of chemically defined organic compounds (i.e. compounds containing carbon but excluding condensates, polymers and co-polymers, elemental carbon and simple compounds such as calcium carbide, carbon dioxide and carbon disulphide). Manufacture of unrefined coal-tar products (refined coal-tar products are classified to heading 2567). Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations are classified to heading 2570, pesticide preparations to heading 2568, dyestuffs to heading 2516 and perfume and flavour chemicals to heading 2564.

2513

Fertilizers

Manufacturing or compounding of artificial fertilizers. Grinding phosphate rock is included. Meat meal, meat and bone meal, steamed bone flour and meal and hoof and horn meal are classified to heading 4126.

2514

Synthetic resins and plastics materials

Manufacture of synthetic resins and plastics materials in the form of solid and liquid resins, latices, solutions, dispersions and emulsions, and moulding and extrusion compounds. Regenerated cellulose film is classified to heading 4832.

2515

Synthetic rubber

Manufacture of synthetic rubber. Reclaimed rubber and rubber goods are classified to Group 481.

DIVISION 2 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity	
		2516	Dyestuffs and pigments Manufacture of synthetic dyestuffs, synthetic organic pigments, including toners and lakes, inorganic pigment colours, ochres and mineral colours, titanium dioxide and vegetable tanning and dyeing extracts.
	255		PAINTS, VARNISHES AND PRINTING INK
		2551	Paints, varnishes and painters' fillings Manufacture of paints, varnishes, enamel, distemper, wood stain, french polish, artists' colours, ceramic colours, glazes and vitreous enamel frits, white lead (in paste form), painters' fillings and putty. Cement based paints are classified to heading 2437 and sealants are classified to heading 2562.
		2552	Printing ink Manufacture of printing inks. Manufacture of printers' rollers and roller compositions is classified to heading 4812.
	256		SPECIALISED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS MAINLY FOR INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES
		2562	Formulated adhesives and sealants Manufacture of formulated synthetic resin and natural and synthetic rubber adhesives (i.e. containing solvents, plasticisers, etc.). Unformulated synthetic resin adhesives are classified to heading 2514. Manufacture of gelatine, glue, size, gum, paste, etc., including preliminary processing. Manufacture of sealants.
		2563	Chemical treatment of oils and fats Manufacture of primary products of sperm oil (including higher fatty alcohols), stearine and glycerine. Fat splitting and distillation. Recovery of fat is classified to heading 4126/1.
		2564	Essential oils and flavouring materials Manufacture of essential oils (other than turpentine). Manufacture of natural and artificial flavourings and perfume concentrates. Spirit of turpentine is classified to heading 2567.
		2565	Explosives Manufacture of explosives, detonators, fuses (except shell fuses), percussion caps, flares and signal rockets. Manufacture of fireworks and matches. Manufacture of live ammunition is classified to heading 3290 and cellulose nitrate to heading 2514.
		2567	Miscellaneous chemical products for industrial use Manufacture of industrial gases, products for the treatment of leather and textiles, tanning agents and other chemical products not elsewhere specified for industrial use including waxes and foundry preparations. Chemicals specially prepared for laboratory use are included.
		2568	Formulated pesticides Manufacture of formulated pesticides, sheep dips, weed killers and other phytosanitary products.
		2569	Adhesive film, cloth and foil Manufacture of adhesive film of plastics and cellulose, adhesive cloth and adhesive foil (other than for medical or surgical purposes for which see heading 2570). Non-adhesive film, cloth and foil, when chemically treated for use as an insulating material, are also included. Adhesive paper is classified to heading 4728.
	257	2570	PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS Manufacture of products for therapeutic and prophylactic use (including veterinary) and chemicals for compounding into such products including the same chemicals when subsequently used as additives in food and drink. Manufacture of saccharin, sutures, sticking plasters and dental consumable materials is included. Disposable sanitary goods are classified to heading 4722.
	258		SOAP AND TOILET PREPARATIONS
		2581	Soap and synthetic detergents Manufacture of soaps, soap flakes, soap powder, shaving soap or cream, soapless detergents and scouring powders.

DIVISION 2 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity	
		2582	Perfumes, cosmetics and toilet preparations Manufacture of cosmetics, hair preparations, bath salts, shampoos, tooth pastes and powders, perfumes and other toilet preparations.
	259		SPECIALISED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE USE
		2591	Photographic materials and chemicals Manufacture of sensitized photographic film and plate and formulated photographic processing materials. Unsensitized photographic film is classified to heading 4832.
		2599	Chemical products, not elsewhere specified Manufacture of polishes, candles and similar products of wax (waxes and foundry preparations are classified to heading 2567). Also included in this heading are chemicals for the preservation of foodstuffs, household deodorisers and unrecorded magnetic tape.
26	260	2600	PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES Manufacture of staple fibre and continuous filament yarn by extrusion. All processing of continuous filament yarn in establishments producing man-made fibre, including texturing, crimping, bulking, doubling, twisting and winding, whether as part of the basic extrusion process or independently, is also classified to this heading. When carried out other than in establishments producing man-made fibre, the doubling, twisting and winding of continuous filament yarn is classified to heading 4321 and texturing, crimping and bulking to heading 4336. Manufacture of monofil weighing more than 6.6mg/metre and strips and similar forms of a width of 5mm or less is classified to heading 2514. Manufacture of textile glass fibres is classified to heading 2479/4.

DIVISION 3 METAL GOODS, ENGINEERING AND VEHICLES INDUSTRIES

Class	Group	Activity
31		MANUFACTURE OF METAL GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED
	311	FOUNDRIES
	3111	Ferrous metal foundries
	3112	Non-ferrous metal foundries Production of castings in aluminium, copper and other base non-ferrous metals and their alloys.
	312	3120 FORGING, PRESSING AND STAMPING
	313	BOLTS, NUTS, ETC.: SPRINGS; NON-PRECISION CHAINS; METALS TREATMENT
	3137	Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains 1. Bolts, nuts, screws, washers, rivets, etc. Manufacture of nuts, bolts, screws, washers, rivets, etc. Wire nails are excluded and classified to heading 2234. 2. Springs Manufacture of spiral and flat (including laminated) springs for all purposes, other than watch springs which are classified to heading 3740 and furniture springs which are classified to heading 2234. Motor vehicle suspension springs are classified to heading 3530. 3. Non-precision chains
	3138	Heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering Grinding, gilding, enamelling, polishing, electroplating, galvanising and other metal finishing processes. Sintering of metals.
	314	3142 METAL DOORS, WINDOWS, ETC. Manufacture of metal doors and door frames, casements and window frames, skylights, curtain walling, gates, grilles, railings, etc. and of garden frames, sheds and similar metal structures.
	316	HAND TOOLS AND FINISHED METAL GOODS
	3161	Hand tools and implements 1. Agricultural hand tools Manufacture of agricultural, horticultural and foresters' hand tools. 2. Other hand tools Manufacture of builders', carpenters', engineers', mechanics' and other industrial hand tools.
	3162	Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors 1. Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware Manufacture of table knives, kitchen knives, pocket knives, scissors, forks, spoons and similar tableware of base metals, including silver plated. The manufacture of swords, bayonets, etc. is included. Surgical cutlery is excluded and classified to heading 3720; agricultural and industrial knives are excluded and classified to heading 3161; articles of precious metals are excluded and classified to heading 4910. 2. Razors and razor blades
	3163	Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial) Manufacture of metal tanks, cisterns and similar metal storage vessels and holloware other than cast iron, including dustbins and other rubbish containers, but excluding the industrial plant and steelwork in heading 3205.
	3164	Packaging products of metal 1. Metal cans and boxes Manufacture of tin and aluminium cans, metal boxes and other small metal containers and parts, including rigid and collapsible tubular containers.

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

2. Metal kegs, drums and barrels

Manufacture and reconditioning of metal kegs, drums, barrels and similar transit containers, including milk churns.

3. Metallic closures

Manufacture of metal closures for bottles, jars and similar containers including crown corks and heavy grade closures for drums, etc.

4. Foil packaging goods

Manufacture of aluminium and other metallic foil packaging goods, including laminates of foil with other materials.

5. Other packaging products of metal

Manufacture of metal pallets and stillages, rolls and drums for cables, hoses, etc., and all other metallic packaging products and accessories.

3165

Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)

Manufacture of gas, oil and solid-fuelled heating and cooking appliances, excluding central heating systems classified to heading 3284/2, gas refrigerators which are classified to heading 3460 and appliances wholly or mainly of cast iron which are classified to heading 3111.

3166

Metal furniture and safes

1. Metal furniture

Manufacture of domestic, outdoor and office furniture of metal, excluding upholstered furniture with a metal frame which is classified to heading 4671/1.

2. Safes, etc.

Manufacture of safes, cash and deed boxes and similar security equipment.

3167

Domestic and similar utensils of metal

Manufacture of kettles (non-electric), teapots, cookware, bakeware, tableware and other finished metal goods for domestic and similar use. Cutlery and similar ware are classified to heading 3162 but all articles of precious metals are classified to heading 4910.

3169

Finished metal products, not elsewhere specified

1. Locks, etc.

Manufacture of locks, padlocks, latches and keys and blanks for all purposes.

2. Needles, pins and other metal small-wares

Manufacture of metal sewing, knitting, hosiery and other needles, toilet, safety, hair and hat pins, crochet hooks and metal small-wares for the clothing, fancy leather goods, harness and saddlery trades such as bag clasps and frames, buckles, hooks and eyes, snap and zip fasteners, etc.

3. Base metal fittings and mountings for furniture, builders' joinery, leather and travel goods, not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of hinges, brackets, catches and other base metal fittings and mountings for furniture and cabinets, doors and door frames, windows and shutters, shelves, staircases, trunks, suitcases, handbags and other travel goods, etc. not elsewhere specified.

4. Miscellaneous finished metal products, not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of anchors, grapnels and drags, metal hand-trucks, wheelbarrows, ladders, art metal work, sanitary ware and plumbing fixtures and fittings (excluding tanks and cisterns) and other finished metal products not elsewhere specified. General sheet metal working in base metals is included but the production of non-ferrous hot stampings and pressings and cold pressing, stamping and piercing base metals are excluded and classified to heading 3120.

32

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Note: Establishments specialising in the production of parts for a particular type of machinery included in this Class are classified to the same heading as manufacturers of such machinery unless such parts are specifically classified elsewhere. See also the definition of heading 3289/3.)

320

INDUSTRIAL PLANT AND STEELWORK

3204

Fabricated constructional steelwork

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

1. For buildings

Manufacture of steel fabrications for industrial buildings including portable, prefabricated and temporary structures for factories and other industrial buildings, including plant supports and power station structures. Manufacture of steel fabrications for other buildings, including portable, prefabricated and temporary structures for commercial, educational, domestic, hospital and agricultural buildings including metal greenhouses. Similar work in metals other than steel and incorporating other materials is included but metal window frames and doors are classified to heading 3142.

2. For civil engineering works

Manufacture of steel fabrications for civil engineering works including bridges, viaducts, tunnels, docks, jetties, towers and steel shuttering. Similar work in metals other than steel is included. Sectional structural steelwork for oil platforms is included but tubular and other platework fabrications for oil platforms are classified to heading 3205/3.

3205

Boilers and process plant fabrications

1. Boilers and boilerhouse plant

Manufacture of water tube boilers, including heavy fabrications sold separately, and associated nuclear power equipment. Manufacture of shell and other boilers and boiler house plant including economic, vertical and other boilers for industrial use, process heaters, waste heat boilers, and fuel handling systems for boilers. Marine boilers and space heating boilers are classified to headings 3289 and 3284 respectively.

2. Process plant fabrications

Manufacture of process pressure vessels, heat exchangers, condensers, columns, reactors and similar process fabrications (including those for processing nuclear fuels). Fabrications in metals other than steel and incorporating other materials are included.

3. Other heavy fabricated steelwork in plate

Manufacture of bunkers, silos, fabricated pipes and other heavy fabricated steelwork in plate, including flotation vessels and other fabrications of plate for offshore oil exploration and production platforms. Fabrications in other metals and incorporating other materials are included. Bins, tanks and bunkers in metal under 3 mm are classified to heading 3163. Sectional structural steelwork for oil platforms is classified to heading 3204/2 and platform fabrications of concrete to heading 5020. Specialists involved in the erection of fixed platforms are classified to heading 5020 and specialists involved in the manufacture of complete floating oil rigs are classified to heading 3610/1.

321

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND TRACTORS

3211

Agricultural machinery

1. Soil preparation and cultivating machinery

Manufacture of ploughs, harrows, fertilizer distributors and other soil preparation and cultivating machines, including self-propelled implements and parts.

2. Harvesting and threshing machinery

Manufacture of root-crop harvesters, hay and silage making machines, combine harvesters and loaders.

3. Dairy, feed processing and other agricultural machinery

Manufacture of milking machines, feed processors and seed treating machines, farm elevators and conveyors, spraying machines and other agricultural machinery, not elsewhere specified. Industrial dairy machinery and grain processing machinery are classified to heading 3244/1. Mowers for lawns, parks and sports grounds are classified to heading 3286/1.

3212

Wheeled tractors

Manufacture and assembly of three and four wheeled and half tracked tractors primarily for agricultural purposes. Track laying tractors and industrial tractors are classified to heading 3254/1 and 3255/5 respectively. Road tractors solely for tractor-trailer combinations are classified to heading 3510/2. Accessories for agricultural use and for construction equipment are classified to headings 3211 and 3254 respectively. Electrical accessories and other electrical equipment are classified to heading 3434.

322

METAL-WORKING MACHINE TOOLS AND ENGINEERS' TOOLS

3221

Metal-working machine tools

(Note: Manufacture of rolling mills, wire rope making machines and wire weaving machines is classified to heading 3286. Manufacture of gas

DIVISION 3 (continued)

Class Group Activity

cutting and welding equipment is classified to heading 3289 and of electric welding equipment to heading 3435.)

1. Metal cutting machine tools

Manufacture of metal cutting machine tools (including numerically controlled) e.g. boring, drilling, grinding, and milling machines, turning machines, machining centres, gear making machines, sawing machines, unit construction and transfer machines and multi-function machine tools. Manufacture of physico-chemical process machine tools for cutting, forming and welding metal, including machine tools incorporating ultrasonics and laser technology.

2. Metal forming machine tools

Manufacture of metal forming machine tools (including numerically controlled) e.g. bending and forming machines, drawing machines, forging and swaging machines, presses and shearing machines.

3222

Engineers' small tools

1. Hard tipped and other metal cutting tools

Manufacture of diamond and hard metal tipped tools, tips, dies and die pellets and mining tools tipped with sintered metal carbide. Manufacture of twist drills, machine saws (including saws for cutting wood), milling cutters, machine knives, lathe tools, planer tools, threading dies and taps, etc.

2. Press tools

Manufacture of moulds, dies and other press tools including moulds and dies for working rubber, plastics or glass but excluding foundry moulds and dies of sintered metal carbide which are classified to headings 3286/2 and 3222/1 respectively.

3. Other engineers' small tools

Manufacture of chucks, jigs, fixtures and other tool and work holders for use with metal-working machine tools.

323

3230

TEXTILE MACHINERY

1. For processing fibres

Manufacture of machines for extruding man-made textile fibres, filaments and tapes, and for processing natural and man-made textile fibres, filaments and tapes.

2. For producing fabrics and carpets

Manufacture of machinery for producing fabrics. Warp weft and hosiery knitting machines, machines for making non-woven fabrics and machines for preparing yarns for use on the above machines are included. Manufacture of other knitting machines. Manufacture of machinery for producing carpets of all descriptions including auxiliary machinery.

3. Finishing and other textile machinery

Manufacture of machinery for bleaching, dyeing, finishing and otherwise processing loose stock, sliver, tow, yarns, fabrics, garments and carpets including auxiliary machinery and other textile machinery, not elsewhere specified.

4. Accessories

Manufacture of accessories for use with textile machinery, excluding accessories made wholly of cardboard.

324

MACHINERY FOR THE FOOD, CHEMICAL AND RELATED INDUSTRIES; PROCESS ENGINEERING CONTRACTORS

3244

Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery

1. Food and drink processing machinery

Manufacture of plant and machinery for industrial food and drink processing. Machinery for use on farms is classified to heading 3211 and for domestic use to heading 3460.

2. Packaging and bottling machinery

Manufacture of machinery for bottling, canning, packeting, labelling and bottle washing; manufacture of machinery which combines packaging and bottling with processing is excluded and classified to heading 3244/1.

3. Tobacco processing machinery

Manufacture of tobacco processing and cigar and cigarette making machinery.

3245

Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant

1. Chemical industry machinery

Manufacture of centrifuges, drying machines, filtration and industrial mixing equipment.

DIVISION 3 (continued)

Class Group Activity

2. Furnaces and kilns

Manufacture of furnaces, ovens and kilns for the manufacture of metals and for the manufacture of cement, lime, glass and similar materials. Electrically fired types are included. High frequency microwave and dielectric furnaces are classified to heading 3435 and furnaces and ovens for industrial food processing to heading 3244/1.

3. Gas, water and waste treatment plant

Manufacture of air and gas cleansing plant for processes and for pollution control. Manufacture of water, effluent and sewage treatment plant for process, industrial or municipal use. Manufacture of refuse disposal plant including incinerators.

3246

Process engineering contractors

Contracting for the design, engineering, procurement, on site construction, assembly and installation, and commissioning of plant for the process industries. Firms in this category are organised to enable them to contract for a combination of these functions even though their responsibility may be limited in the case of individual contracts.

325

MINING MACHINERY, CONSTRUCTION AND MECHANICAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT

3251

Mining machinery

Manufacture of mineral cutting machinery including loading machines, continuous miners and tunnelling machines. Manufacture of underground mineral transport machinery including conveyors and stationary hauling engines. Manufacture of mine shaft and roof support machinery including sinking and winding machines, cage plant, pit bottom machines and mine roof supports (including powered roof supports). Manufacture of mineral dressing and other mining machinery including plant for on-surface treatment and dressing of coal and other minerals. Mineral crushing, pulverising and screening plant is classified to heading 3254/2. Mine railway equipment is classified to heading 3620.

3254

Construction and earth moving equipment

1. Earth moving equipment

Manufacture of excavators and diggers including trenchers, ditchers and similar digging machines, buckets, grabs and drag-line excavators. Manufacture of other earth moving equipment including earth levelling and land clearing equipment, wheeled loading shovels, crawler tractors, tractor winches, rippers, rooters, dumpers and powered barrows.

2. Equipment for concrete, crushing and screening and road works

Manufacture of concrete mixing and placing machinery. Manufacture of road making and maintenance equipment including road rollers, gritting machines and snow ploughs. Manufacture of crushing, pulverising and screening plant.

3. Pile driving, well drilling and other construction equipment

Manufacture of pile driving, well drilling and earth boring machines, and other construction equipment.

3255

Mechanical lifting and handling equipment

1. Conveyors, aerial ropeways, hoists and handling plant

Manufacture of continuous bulk and unit load mechanical handling equipment and live storage racks. Underground mineral conveyors are classified to heading 3251 and drag-line excavators to heading 3254/1.

2. Cranes and transporters

Manufacture of cranes of all types and transporters

3. Lifts and escalators

Manufacture of passenger and goods lifts, escalators and other passenger conveyors

4. Lifting and winding devices

Manufacture of electric hoists using wire, rope or chain, hand operated chain, rope or lever hoists, pulley and sheave blocks, power and hand operated travelling carriages, lifting jacks and tackle, capstans, winches and windlasses, including builders' hoists.

5. Powered industrial trucks

Manufacture of fork-lift and pallet trucks, elevating and fixed platform trucks and other industrial trucks and tractors.

326

MECHANICAL POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT

3261

Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment

1. Precision chains

Manufacture of transmission and other precision chains, including transmission chains for motor vehicles and cycles.

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

2. Plain bearings and bushes

Manufacture of plain bearings and bushes.

3. Other mechanical power transmission equipment including gears and gear boxes

Manufacture of gears, gear boxes and geared motor units, mechanical power transmission plant, pulley wheels, camshafts, clutches, fly-wheels and crankshafts. Gears, gear boxes, clutches and engine parts for motor vehicles and wheeled tractors are classified to headings 3530 and 3212 respectively.

3262

Ball, needle and roller bearings

Manufacture of ball, needle and roller bearings including those for motor vehicles. Plain bearings are classified to heading 3261/2.

327

MACHINERY FOR THE PRINTING, PAPER, WOOD, LEATHER, RUBBER, GLASS AND RELATED INDUSTRIES; LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING MACHINERY

3275

Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning machinery

(Note: Dies, moulds and press tools for equipment described to this heading are classified to heading 3222.)

1. Woodworking machinery

Manufacture of machines for pressing, shaping and sawing wood. Machines for working plywood, chipboard and veneer are included. Portable power tools are classified to heading 3285/2.

2. Rubber and plastics working machinery

Manufacture of machines for mixing, rolling, extruding, pressing and moulding of rubber and plastics. Calenders are included.

3. Leatherworking and footwear making and repairing machinery

Manufacture of machines for tanning and working leather and for boot and shoe making and repairing. Sewing machines are classified to heading 3286/3.

4. Paper making machinery

Manufacture of machines for preparing paper and board stock and for making paper and board. Paper and board working machinery is classified to heading 3276.

5. Glass and brick making and similar machinery

Manufacture of machines for making and working glass, bricks, tiles, concrete blocks, pottery and other ceramics. Electric lamp making machines are included. Manufacture of moulds and of furnaces and kilns is excluded and classified to headings 3222/2 and 3245/2 respectively.

6. Laundry and dry cleaning machinery

Manufacture of washing, drying, ironing, folding and drycleaning machines, including coin operated machines. Domestic electrical laundering machines are classified to heading 3460 and machines for textile finishing to heading 3230/3.

3276

Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery

Manufacture of typesetting, plate and cylinder production machinery including metal and film type setting and composing room equipment. Manufacture of printing machinery including sheet, reel or web-fed letterpress, gravure and flexographic printing machines and offset-litho machines but excluding textile printing machines which are classified to heading 3230/3. Manufacture of bookbinding and paper working machinery including bookbinders' sewing machines, ruling machines and machines for making and working cardboard boxes, paper bags, envelopes and other paper goods.

328

OTHER MACHINERY AND MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT

3281

Internal combustion engines (except for road vehicles, wheeled tractors primarily for agricultural purposes and aircraft) and other prime movers

(Note: parts are included, except those (generally common to a range of engines or machinery) specified elsewhere, e.g. ball bearings are classified to heading 3262; pistons, gaskets, filters, piston rings and cylinder liners to heading 3289; precision chains, plain bearings, clutches, crankshafts and gears to heading 3261. Engines for road vehicles are classified to heading 3510, for aircraft to heading 3640 and for wheeled tractors primarily for agricultural purposes to heading 3212. Turbines designed solely for electricity generation are classified to heading 3420.)

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

1. Industrial internal combustion engines

Manufacture of internal combustion reciprocating engines other than for road vehicles, wheeled tractors primarily for agricultural purposes, ships and aircraft. Included are stationary engines for machinery and generators, and engines for mobile equipment such as pumps, compressors, agricultural machinery, construction, earthmoving and mechanical handling equipment, and for rail traction.

2. Marine engines

Manufacture of internal combustion engines and steam and gas turbines for propulsion and other marine uses, including freshwater vessels.

3. Other prime movers

Manufacture of steam and gas turbines and other prime movers for all applications except for road vehicles, ships, aircraft and electricity generation.

3283

Compressors and fluid power equipment

1. Compressors

Manufacture of air and gas compressors and exhausters other than compressors for commercial refrigeration machinery which are classified to heading 3284/1.

2. Oil hydraulic equipment

Manufacture of equipment for operating machinery by hydraulic means, including actuators, control valves, hydraulic pumps and motors.

3. Pneumatic control equipment

Manufacture of equipment for operating machinery by pneumatic means including actuators and control valves.

3284

Refrigerating machinery, space heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment

1. Refrigerating machinery

Manufacture of refrigerating machinery, commercial refrigerators and commercial refrigerating equipment including deep freeze and quick freeze machinery but excluding domestic type refrigerators and deep freeze units which are classified to heading 3460.

2. Space heating equipment

Manufacture of warm air generators, central heating boilers, heat emitters and other water, steam and radiant heating equipment but excluding domestic type gas heaters and domestic type electric heaters which are classified to headings 3165 and 3460 respectively.

3. Fans and other ventilating equipment

Manufacture of fans, ventilators and ventilating units including hoods, cowls and ducting. Fans for industrial purposes are included. Domestic type electric fans are classified to heading 3460.

4. Air conditioning equipment

Manufacture of air conditioning and dust extraction systems including major components thereof. Air treatment and distribution equipment is included.

5. Burners

Manufacture of domestic and industrial oil fuel and other burners.

3285

Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools

1. Scales and weighing machinery

Manufacture of scales, spring balances and other weighing machines other than analytical and other precision balances which are classified to heading 3710.

2. Portable power tools

Manufacture of portable power tools including those used in civil engineering, mining and quarrying. Flexible shaft drive tools are included.

3286

Other industrial and commercial machinery

1. Industrial and commercial machinery and service equipment

Manufacture of non-electronic testing machines and equipment, coin or token operated automatic slot machines, garage equipment, fire-fighting equipment, hand, power and tractor operated mowers for lawns, parks and sports grounds. Electronic testing equipment is classified to heading 3442 and measuring, checking and precision testing instruments and apparatus to heading 3710. Hand held fire extinguishers are classified to heading 3169/4 and agricultural mowers to heading 3211/2.

2. Machinery for foundries and rolling mills

Manufacture of founding and die-casting equipment and metallurgical rolling mills. Machined rolls sold separately are classified to heading 3289/3.

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
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		3. Manufacture of other machinery and mechanical equipment not elsewhere specified
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	3287	
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Pumps

Manufacture of centrifugal reciprocating, rotary and other pumps for liquids including hand metering and petrol station pumps but excluding pumps for hydraulic equipment, which are classified to heading 3283/2, and pumps for internal combustion engines, which are classified according to the type of engine.

	3288	
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Industrial valves

Manufacture of industrial type valves, taps and cocks. Special valves for hydraulic or pneumatic control equipment are classified to headings 3283/2 and 3283/3 respectively, and valves for internal combustion engines are excluded and classified according to the type of engine.

	3289	
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Mechanical, marine and precision engineering not elsewhere specified**1. Marine engineering**

Manufacture of auxiliary marine machinery (other than engines and turbines), diving and underwater engineering equipment not elsewhere specified

2. Precision components for engines and machinery not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of precision components common to wide ranges of engines and machinery e.g. pistons, gaskets, lubricators.

3. Mechanical engineering work not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of gas welding and cutting machines and torches. Electric welding equipment is classified to heading 3435. Establishments undertaking general sub-contract or repair work. Establishments manufacturing mechanical engineering products (including machinery parts) not elsewhere specified, or of such a mixed character that they cannot be placed elsewhere in Class 32.

329	3290	
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ORDNANCE, SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION**1. Ordnance and small arms**

Manufacture of light and heavy guns as employed by the armed forces, rifles, pistols, sporting guns, air guns, etc., together with their components and accessories.

2. Ammunition

Manufacture of ammunition for guns and small arms, explosive devices such as torpedoes, bombs and mines. Bomb and shell fuses, warheads for guided weapons, cases and other components for ammunition are included.

3. Tracked armoured fighting vehicles

Manufacture of tanks and other tracked armoured fighting vehicles, their chassis and components. Wheeled armoured fighting vehicles are classified to heading 3510/2.

33	330	
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MANUFACTURE OF OFFICE MACHINERY AND DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT

	3301	
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Office machinery

Manufacture of typewriters, duplicating machines, adding machines, calculating machines, cash registers, electronic desk calculators, non-electronic data processing and handling equipment, book-keeping machines, mail handling machines, ticket issuing machines and other machines for office use. Dictating machines are classified to heading 3454/1. Offset litho duplicating machines are classified to heading 3276. Document copiers and microfilms equipment are classified to heading 3733. Facsimile transmission machines are classified to heading 3441.

	3302	
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Electronic data processing equipment

Manufacture of digital, analogue and hybrid electronic computer equipment and systems (except those which are not separable from industrial process control systems, which are classified to heading 3442). This heading includes the manufacture of computer sub-assemblies and peripheral equipment. Card and tape punches and verifiers and electro-magnetic equipment not specialised for computer uses are classified to heading 3301.

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
34		

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING
INSULATED WIRES AND CABLES

341

3410

342

3420

BASIC ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT**1. Machinery for generating and transmitting electric power**

Manufacture of generators, generator sets, power transformers, shunt and limiting reactors, capacitors for power factor improvement and turbines for electricity generation. Small transformers for electronic applications are classified to heading 3444.

2. Switchgear and control gear

Manufacture of starting and controlling gear for electric motors, switchgear and switchboards, power fuses and fusegear (including circuit breakers).

3. Other basic electrical equipment

Manufacture of electric motors, power rectifiers and inverters, wiring accessories up to 250 volt, 30 amp. This heading also includes the overhauling of electrical machinery.

343

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR INDUSTRIAL USE, AND BATTERIES
AND ACCUMULATORS

3432

Batteries and accumulators**1. Primary batteries****2. Secondary batteries**

3433

Alarms and signalling equipment

Manufacture of electric or electronic sound and visual signalling equipment, for example, burglar alarms, fire alarms, etc. Traffic signalling equipment for road, rail, and inland waterways is included, but signalling equipment for vehicles is classified to heading 3434.

3434

Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft

Manufacture of lighting, starting and ignition sets, dynamos, dashboard instruments (electric), traffic indicators and similar electrical equipment including windscreen wipers and defrosting equipment. Manufacture of specialised electrical equipment for rail vehicles and vessels is classified to heading 3420/3. Manufacture of accumulators and batteries is classified to heading 3432 and of filament lamps to heading 3470. Manufacture of speedometers and tachometers is classified to heading 3710.

3435

Electrical equipment for industrial use, not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of electric welding and brazing equipment, particle accelerators, electro-chemical equipment, electro-physical machines and electrical carbon or graphite articles. Manufacture of metal-working machine tools incorporating physico-chemical processes (spark erosion, ultrasonic, laser, etc.) is classified to heading 3221/1. Manufacture of gas welding and cutting machines and torches is classified to heading 3289/3. Manufacture of commercial electric catering equipment for food preparation and for cooking is included. Industrial food and drink processing equipment is classified to heading 3244/1. Commercial refrigerating machinery is classified to heading 3284/1. Manufacture of lasers is classified to heading 3732.

344

TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, ELECTRICAL MEASURING
EQUIPMENT, ELECTRONIC CAPITAL GOODS AND PASSIVE
ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS

3441

Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment

Manufacture of line telephone and telegraph apparatus of all kinds, including exchange equipment, switchboards, teleprinters, subscribers' apparatus, etc. The manufacture of parts specialised to telecommunication apparatus, e.g. dials, handsets is included.

3442

Electrical instruments and control systems

Manufacture of meters, instruments and control systems dependent on electric or electronic technology for the function of measurement or control.

3443

Radio and electronic capital goods

Manufacture of transmitters for radio and television broadcasting, wireless telephony and telegraphy including microwave links and relay stations, studio electronic equipment including television cameras, closed-circuit apparatus, monitors, etc., radio communication receivers,

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
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walkie-talkies, radar and electronic navigational aids, aerials for transmitting and receiving radio communications (non-domestic), X-ray apparatus and similar apparatus using radio sources, electro-medical apparatus for diagnostic and treatment purposes, including hearing aids. Manufacture of audio and video tape recorders is classified to heading 3454.

3444		Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment
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Manufacture of resistors, capacitors, inductors, transformers (IF, RF and AF), switches, relays, rectifiers (other than diodes, which are classified to heading 3453), printed circuits, connectors, circuit protection devices for telecommunication, electronics and instrumentation purposes. Manufacture of specialised cases and racking, etc. for these applications is included.

345		OTHER ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT
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3452		Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes
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3453		Active components and electronic sub-assemblies
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1. Active components

Manufacture of thermionic valves (including cathode-ray tubes, magnetrons and klystrons), electron optical devices, diodes, semiconductor rectifiers, transistors, integrated circuits, piezo-electric and quartz crystals, etc. X-ray tubes are classified to heading 3443.

2. Sub-assemblies and components mainly for electronic consumer goods

Manufacture of domestic aerials, loudspeakers, microphones, head-sets, record-playing mechanisms, tape decks (not for computers), magnetic recording heads, pick-ups and styli, television line output and EHT transformers, tuners for radio and television sets and other sub-assemblies for electronic equipment not elsewhere specified. Substantially assembled electronic devices are classified to the same heading as the complete apparatus.

3454		Electronic consumer goods and other electronic equipment not elsewhere specified
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1. Electronic consumer goods

Manufacture of domestic-type radio and television receivers, radiograms, record players, tape recorders (including dictating machines and video-tape recorders), public address systems and other sound recording and reproducing equipment.

2. Other electronic equipment not elsewhere specified

346	3460	DOMESTIC-TYPE ELECTRIC APPLIANCES
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Manufacture of electric cookers, vacuum cleaners, washing machines, refrigerators, freezers, food mixers, hair clippers, shavers, space heaters, toasters, flat irons, water heaters and other domestic-type electrical appliances. Manufacture of commercial refrigerating and freezing equipment and of commercial cooking equipment is classified to headings 3284/1 and 3435 respectively.

347	3470	ELECTRIC LAMPS AND OTHER ELECTRIC LIGHTING EQUIPMENT
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1. Electric lamp bulbs and tubes

Manufacture of electric lamp bulbs and tubes of all types, including incandescent lamps and fluorescent tubes, gas discharge lamps, neon lamps, infra-red and ultra-violet lamps and photographic flash lamps.

2. Other electric lighting equipment

Manufacture of electric lighting equipment for indoor and outdoor use (including accessories and components not classified to heading 3420/3). Searchlights, stage lighting and portable light sources with own power source are included. Lighting equipment for vehicles is classified to heading 3434.

348	3480	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT INSTALLATION
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On-site assembly and installation of electrical equipment of all kinds by enterprises (other than manufacturers) specialising in such work. Installation of such equipment by manufacturers is classified to the heading relevant to the manufacture of the goods concerned. The wiring of buildings is classified to heading 5030.

DIVISION 3 (continued)

Class	Group	Activity
35		MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS THEREOF
	351	3510 MOTOR VEHICLES AND THEIR ENGINES 1. Passenger cars Manufacture of passenger cars with three or more wheels (including taxis, station wagons and estate cars) propelled by internal combustion engines or electric motors. 2. Commercial vehicles Manufacture or assembly of commercial vehicle chassis with engines and complete commercial vehicles (e.g. buses, lorries, ambulances, fire engines, etc.) where the bodies are supplied by the chassis manufacturers. Road tractor units, three-wheel commercial vehicles, electrically propelled commercial vehicles and car derived vans are included. Reconditioning of motor vehicles is also included. The manufacture of bodies and cabs by specialist body manufacturers is classified to heading 3521. 3. Motor vehicle engines Manufacture of internal combustion engines for motor vehicles. Electric prime movers are classified to heading 3420/3.
	352	MOTOR VEHICLE BODIES, TRAILERS AND CARAVANS 3521 Motor vehicle bodies Manufacture of bodies for cars, buses, coaches, commercial vehicles and special purpose commercial vehicles. Manufacture of cabs for commercial vehicles and of plastic and glass fibre bodies is included. 3522 Trailers and semi-trailers Manufacture of motor-drawn trailers and semi-trailers of all types. 3523 Caravans Manufacture of touring and permanent residential caravans. Special purpose caravans are included.
	353	3530 MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS Manufacture of motor vehicle parts wholly or mainly of metal (other than rough or semi-finished castings or forgings). Electrical parts are classified to heading 3434, and parts of asbestos, glass, rubber or plastics are classified to the relevant materials industry. Manufacture of parts for motorised invalid carriages is classified to heading 3650/2.
36		MANUFACTURE OF OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
	361	3610 SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING 1. Sea going and inland water vessels Building or repairing ships (naval and merchant), barges, lighters, etc. of all types and sizes, whether self-propelled or not; making ships' models. Off-shore oil and gas drilling rigs (floating) are included. 2. Pleasure boats and yachts Building or repairing pleasure boats and yachts of less than 100 gross tons. 3. Shipbreaking
	362	3620 RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY VEHICLES 1. Locomotives and parts Manufacture of locomotives of all kinds including major sub-assemblies. Railway coaches and vans with their own source of motive power are classified to sub-division 2. of this heading. 2. Other railway and tramway rolling stock and parts Manufacture of coaches, vans and special purpose wagons for railways and tramways (including vehicles with their own motive power source) and parts and accessories. 3. Repair of railway and tramway rolling stock
	363	CYCLES AND MOTOR CYCLES 3633 Motor cycles and parts Manufacture of motor cycles and mopeds. Manufacture of components mainly of metal not classified elsewhere is included. Manufacture of electrical equipment and accessories is classified to heading 3434. 3634 Pedal cycles and parts Manufacture of pedal cycles and components, mainly of metal not classified elsewhere. Manufacture of children's scooters, tricycles and

DIVISION 3 (continued)

Class	Group	Activity
		bicycles is classified to heading 4941 and electrical equipment and accessories for cycles to heading 3434.
	364	3640 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING AND REPAIRING Manufacture, assembly, modification or repair of aircraft, airframes, gliders, helicopters, guided weapons, spacecraft, launch vehicles, sub-orbital vehicles and associated ground equipment. Electronic and telemetric equipment are classified to heading 3443. Manufacture and repair of all types of aero-engines including power plant for aircraft and rockets for guided weapons and spacecraft. Manufacture and repair of other aerospace equipment including air-cushion vehicles (hovercraft) and balloons, etc. The manufacture of parts and accessories for aerospace vehicles and engines is included but aeronautical instruments (other than electronic) are classified to heading 3710; radio, radar and other electronic equipment is classified to heading 3443; electrical equipment to heading 3434 and parts and accessories made of asbestos, glass, rubber or plastics to headings 2440, 2471, 4812 or 4836 respectively.
	365	3650 OTHER VEHICLES 1. Baby carriages and wheelchairs 2. Other vehicles Manufacture of mechanically propelled invalid carriages, manually propelled carts, etc. (not wooden) and animal-drawn carts, wagons, carriages, etc.
37	371	3710 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING MEASURING, CHECKING AND PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS Manufacture of scientific and industrial instruments and precision measuring devices, including precision balances, thermometers, fluid flow meters, pressure gauges, altimeters, navigational instruments, drawing and other mathematical instruments and laboratory apparatus for measuring strength, heat, etc. Also included are non-medical respiratory apparatus including diving equipment and models or apparatus for educational or exhibition display purposes. Apparatus using electrical or electronic technology for sensing or measuring is classified to heading 3442 and apparatus using optical technology for sensing or measuring to heading 3732.
	372	3720 MEDICAL AND SURGICAL EQUIPMENT AND ORTHOPAEDIC APPLIANCES 1. Medical, surgical and veterinary equipment Manufacture of surgical cutlery and other surgical and veterinary instruments, hypodermic syringes and similar equipment, ophthalmic instruments and equipment, sterilizing equipment (including autoclaves), aseptic hospital furniture, medical respirators and other medical equipment including anaesthetic and resuscitation equipment. 2. Dental instruments and appliances Manufacture of dental instruments (including drills, brushes, cutters, mirrors), dental apparatus (including dentists' chairs) and other dental surgery and laboratory equipment. Anaesthetic equipment and X-ray apparatus are classified to headings 3720/1 and 3443 respectively. 3. Orthopaedic appliances and artificial limbs, etc. Manufacture of artificial limbs, eyes, teeth and other parts of the body; orthopaedic products (e.g. stockings, trusses) except orthopaedic footwear which is classified to heading 4510. Plates, splints and pins for dealing with fractures are included.
	373	3730 OPTICAL PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT 3731 Spectacles and unmounted lenses Manufacture of spectacles and frames, lenses and other unmounted optically worked elements. 3732 Optical precision instruments Manufacture of optical microscopes, telescopes, binoculars, surveying instruments, photogrammetric instruments (other than cameras), spectrographs, non-electric light measuring instruments and lasers. Ophthalmic instruments are classified to heading 3720/1.

DIVISION 3 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
	3733	Photographic and cinematographic equipment Manufacture of still and cine cameras and projectors, including microfilm cameras and projectors. Photographic enlarging and reducing apparatus and mounted optically worked lenses, prisms, mirrors and other optical elements. Cinematographic sound and vision recording equipment is included, as are photocopying and document copying machines (including xerographic machines). Electrical photographic exposure meters are classified to heading 3442.
374	3740	CLOCKS, WATCHES AND OTHER TIMING DEVICES Manufacture of clocks and watches of all types (including instrument panel clocks for aircraft and motor vehicles), timing devices and time switches (including parking meters and time clocks). Manufacture of movements and cases is included.

DIVISION 4 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Class	Group	Activity
41/42	411	FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
		ORGANIC OILS AND FATS (OTHER THAN CRUDE ANIMAL FATS)
		4115 Margarine and compound cooking fats
		4116 Processing organic oils and fats (other than crude animal fat production)
		1. Crude oils from fish and other marine animals
		2. Crude oils, cakes and meals from oil seeds and nuts
		3. Treated vegetable, marine and animal oils and fats
		Refining, hydrogenating or similarly treating vegetable, marine and animal oils and fats.
		412 SLAUGHTERING OF ANIMALS AND PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND BY-PRODUCTS
		4121 Slaughterhouses
		Slaughtering of animals for meat for human consumption. Further processing such as removal of bones, offals, glands, etc. or the temporary preservation of hides and skins when undertaken in the slaughterhouse is included. Also included in this heading is the preparation of cuts of fresh meat or edible offals (including subsequent chilling or freezing) in establishments not classifiable to Division 6 (the distribution industry). Slaughtering, etc. of poultry is classified to heading 4123. The processing of animal by-products outside slaughterhouses and the slaughtering or processing of animals unfit for human consumption is classified to heading 4126.
		4122 Bacon curing and meat processing
		1. Bacon and ham
		Production of bacon, ham and processed pigmeat products. Pre-cooking or putting into sealed packs is included but canned products are classified to sub-division 3. of this heading.
		2. Frozen meat products
		Freezing of prepared meat products e.g. complete meat-based meals, meat pies and puddings, pates, sausagemeat, etc.
		3. Other processed and preserved meats
		4123 Poultry slaughter and processing
		1. Poultry slaughter
		Slaughtering poultry and game birds. Dressing and further preparation (e.g. quartering, chilling or freezing) in the same establishment is included. Similar work done in establishments not slaughtering birds themselves is classified to sub-division 2. of this heading.
		2. Poultry meat products
		Processing of poultry meat products (including dressing and quartering fowl in establishments not engaged in slaughtering) such as preparing meals based on poultry, pastes, breasts, etc. either fresh or packeted, canned or frozen. Products containing mixed ingredients of poultry and other meats are classified to heading 4122.
		4126 Animal by-product processing
		1. Fats and greases
		Recovery and rendering of fats and greases from terrestrial animals. Hydrogenation of fats is classified to heading 4116/3. Fat splitting and other chemical treatment are classified to heading 2563.
		2. Processed guts and offals
		Processing and preparing guts and offals (including bones and blood) such as the manufacture of sausage skins, tripe, dressing, etc.
		3. Slaughtering other than for human consumption and other processing of animal by-products
		Production of animal by-products including bone products. Meat meal, hides and skins, inedible poultry by-products, processing fallen animals and slaughter other than for human consumption are included.
413	4130	PREPARATION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
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1. Liquid milk and cream

Heat treating, pasteurizing and homogenizing liquid milk and cream for wholesale and retail distribution.

2. Butter and cheese**3. Other milk products**

Production of condensed, evaporated and preserved milk and cream products and of deserts and infant and dietetic foods with a milk base.

414**4147****PROCESSING OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLES****1. Freezing**

Quick freezing of fruit and vegetables.

2. Pickling and preserving in salt or oil**3. Jam, marmalade and table jellies****4. Canning, bottling, drying, etc.****415****4150****FISH PROCESSING****1. Freezing**

Freezing of fish and other marine animals, including fresh and salt water fish, crustacea and molluscs.

2. Other processing and preserving**416****4160****GRAIN MILLING**

Milling, flaking and rolling grain and the production of grain products.

Splitting and grinding peas, beans, lentils, sago, tapioca, etc. is included.

Production of uncooked breakfast cereals (e.g. oatmeal) is included, but ready-to-eat breakfast cereals are classified to heading 4239/8.

418**4180****STARCH**

Manufacture of maize, wheat, potato and other starches and starch products, including soluble starch, dextrin, glucose, syrups and dextrose.

419**4196****BREAD, BISCUITS AND FLOUR CONFECTIONERY****Bread and flour confectionery**

The baking of bread and flour confectionery by plant and master bakers. Bakehouses run in conjunction with retail shops are included here when they can supply separate information or when baking is the main activity of the combined unit.

4197**Biscuits and crispbread****420****4200****SUGAR AND SUGAR BY-PRODUCTS****421****4213****ICE CREAM, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY****Ice cream****4214****Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery****1. Cocoa and chocolate****2. Sugar confectionery****422****4221****ANIMAL FEEDING STUFFS****Compound animal feeds**

Preparation of compound animal foods so mixed as to give a balanced diet. Mixtures intended to be added to cereals and protein concentrates are also included.

4222**Pet foods and non-compound animal feeds****1. Pet foods****2. Non-compound animal feeds and feed supplements****423****4239****MISCELLANEOUS FOODS****1. Coffee and coffee substitutes****2. Tea****3. Potato crisps and other snack products****4. Infant and dietetic foods, starch and malt extract**

Manufacture of infant and dietetic foods including products based on flour but excluding those having a milk base which are classified to heading 4130. Starch and malt extracts are included.

DIVISION 4 (continued)

Class	Group	Activity
		5. Sweets and puddings, cake mixtures, cornflour products and yeast 6. Broths, soups, sauces and other relishes 7. Pasta products (including filled pasta) 8. Breakfast cereals Manufacture of ready-to-eat breakfast cereals excluding uncooked products (e.g. oatmeal) which are classified to heading 4160. 9. All other foods, not elsewhere specified
424	4240	SPIRIT DISTILLING AND COMPOUNDING 1. Ethyl alcohol from fermentation (including denatured) Production of raw ethyl alcohol (including denatured) by distilling fermented agricultural products. 2. Potable spirits Production of potable spirits from the fermentation of vegetable products and other potable spirits based on fruit, wine and grape must. This includes blending, maturing and bottling carried out by the distilling company.
426	4261	WINES, CIDER AND PERRY 1. Wines based on concentrated grape must 2. Cider and perry 3. Fruit wines Production of fruit wines, including wine of fresh grapes, manufactured at establishments independent of agricultural holdings.
427	4270	BREWING AND MALTING 1. Beer and other brewing products 2. Malt and malt products
428	4283	SOFT DRINKS 1. Mineral waters and soft drinks (carbonated and still) 2. Fruit and vegetable juices (concentrated and unconcentrated)
429	4290	TOBACCO INDUSTRY Manufacture of cigars, cigarettes and snuff.
43		TEXTILE INDUSTRY
	431	WOOLLEN AND WORSTED INDUSTRY 1. Preparation of wool or hair fibres Grading, sorting, willeying, cleaning, blending, scouring, carbonising, carding and combing of wool or hair fibres and the making of tops. Carding, breaking, garnetting and other processing of soft waste and manufacture of mungo and shoddy from fabric waste. 2. Spinning Spinning of yarns on the woollen, worsted and semi-worsted systems. 3. Weaving Weaving fabrics from yarns spun on the woollen, worsted and semiworsted systems, including the weaving of woollen blankets. Carpet weaving is classified to heading 4384 and the weaving operations of the miscellaneous textiles industries are classified to Group 439.
	432	COTTON AND SILK INDUSTRIES Spinning and doubling on the cotton system 1. Spinning Spinning of cotton, cotton waste and silk and spinning of man-made staple fibre on the cotton system. 2. Doubling and winding Doubling, winding, etc. of cotton yarn, man-made fibre yarn spun on the cotton system, glass fibre yarn and continuous filament yarn (excluding continuous filament yarn doubled, twisted, etc. in an establishment producing man-made fibres). The production of finished thread from such yarns is also included.
	4322	Weaving of cotton, silk and man-made fibres Weaving fabrics from cotton yarn, silk yarn and man-made fibre yarn (spun on cotton system) or from man-made continuous filament yarn or glass fibre yarn (excluding carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textiles industries). Establishments both weaving and

DIVISION 4 (continued)

Class	Group	Activity
		finishing are included as are such establishments which produce both woven textiles and made-up household textiles.
433	4336	THROWING, TEXTURING, ETC. OF CONTINUOUS FILAMENT YARN Throwing, texturing, crimping, bulking, etc. of continuous filament yarn except when carried out in an establishment producing man-made fibres.
434	4340	SPINNING AND WEAVING OF FLAX, HEMP AND RAMIE 1. Spinning Preparation and spinning of flax, hemp and ramie (including man-made fibre processed on the flax system). Production of finished thread from such yarn is also included. 2. Weaving Weaving of flax and flax mixtures, hemp and ramie. Establishments both weaving and finishing are included, as are such establishments which produce both woven textiles and made-up household textiles.
435	4350	JUTE AND POLYPROPYLENE YARNS AND FABRICS 1. Spinning Spinning, including sorting of jute. 2. Weaving Weaving fabrics of jute and man-made fibres, including mixture fabrics, in the jute industry. Manufacture of sacks and bags of jute is classified to heading 4556. 3. Production of fibrillated yarn and polypropylene fabric Production of fibrillated and other yarns from tapes or films of synthetic material and the weaving of polypropylene fabrics. The extrusion of polypropylene fibres and filament yarns is classified to heading 2600. The extrusion of films and tapes of synthetic material is classified to heading 4832. Manufacture of sacks and bags of woven polypropylene fabric is classified to heading 4556.
436	4363	HOSIERY AND OTHER KNITTED GOODS Hosiery and other weft knitted goods and fabrics 1. Hosiery, including tights and panti-hose Knitting of socks, stockings and other hose. 2. Weft knitted garments and other goods of weft knitted fabric Weft knitting of outerwear, underwear, swimsuits, gloves and other goods. 3. Weft knitted fabrics Weft knitting fabrics, sliver knitting fabrics and the manufacture of pile fabrics.
	4364	Warp knitted goods Manufacture of warp knitted fabrics (including elastic and elastomeric fabrics exceeding 30 cm in width) and goods made from them in the same establishment. The making-up of garments cut from purchased knitted fabric is classified to Group 453.
437	4370	TEXTILE FINISHING 1. Foam backing and fabric to fabric bonding 2. Other finishing processes Bleaching, dyeing, printing and other finishing processes applied to fibres, yarns, fabrics (whether woven or knitted), knitted garments, body-pieces, other weft knitted goods, hosiery, tights and panti-hose. Establishments classified to this heading are specialist textile finishers who do such work on commission or finish on their own account (i.e. for direct sale as finished products). The finishing of lace is included with the manufacture of lace (heading 4395), but bleaching, dyeing and dressing lace on commission is classified to this heading. The scouring, carbonising and dyeing of wool and hair and wool and hair tops in association with sorting, blending and combing is classified to the woollen and worsted industry (heading 4310). The finishing of fabric when carried out at weaving or knitting establishments is classified to the appropriate industry of fabric manufacture. The coating of fabrics with rubber is classified to the rubber industry (heading 4812), the coating of fabrics with plastics is classified to the plastics industry (heading 4831).
438	4384	CARPETS AND OTHER TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS Pile carpets, carpeting and rugs

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

1. Woven

Manufacture of pile carpets, carpeting and rugs from wool, cotton and man-made fibres by weaving processes.

2. Tufted, etc.

Manufacture of pile carpets, carpeting and rugs from wool, cotton and man-made fibres by tufting and other processes.

4385

Other carpets, carpeting, rugs and matting

1. Needled and bonded

Manufacture of needleloom and bonded fibre carpets, carpeting and rugs and needlefelt underlay.

2. Hard fibre

Manufacture of matting and mats of coir, sisal and other hard fibres. Jute carpets and mats are classified to heading 4350.

439

MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES

4395

Lace

Manufacture of lace and lace net on leavers lace or bobbinet machines. Nottingham lace curtain machines and raschel and other warp knitting machines. This heading also includes the manufacture of lace embroidery on schiffli and other machines and the finishing of lace, but bleaching, dyeing and dressing of lace on commission is classified to heading 4370. Manufacture of net and window furnishing types is classified to heading 4364. The embroidering of woven household textiles is classified to heading 4557 and the embroidering of clothing and handkerchiefs is classified to Group 453.

4396

Rope, twine and net

Manufacture of rope, twine, cord and lines of natural or man-made fibres and net and netting produced from such materials.

4398

Narrow fabrics

1. Elastics and elastomerics

Manufacture of woven, knitted or braided elastics or elastomerics. Elastics and elastomerics over 30 cm wide are classified to heading 4322 if woven and Group 436 if knitted or netted.

2. Other narrow fabrics and solid woven machinery belting

Manufacture of labels, ribbons, braids and trimmings, tapes, webbing and other non-elastic and non-elastomeric narrow fabrics. Uncoated solid woven machinery belting is also included but belting coated or impregnated with rubber or plastics is classified to heading 4812.

4399

Other miscellaneous textiles

1. Felt

Manufacture of bonded fibre (i.e. non-woven) fabrics and pressed and woven felt of wool or hair. Manufacture of needlefelt, excluding needlefelt for floorcovering which is classified to heading 4385.

2. Other miscellaneous textiles not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of other miscellaneous textiles not elsewhere specified, including tufted fabrics (other than those for household textiles) and the preparation of upholstery hair fibre and filling and kapok and vegetable down.

44

MANUFACTURE OF LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS

441

4410

LEATHER (TANNING AND DRESSING) AND FELLMONGERY

1. Tanning and dressing of leather

Curing, degreasing, tanning, dressing, dyeing, etc. All types of leather, dressing of sheepskins and lambskins and the manufacture of sheepskin rugs, seat covers, etc. are included, but the dyeing of such skins and the manufacture of sheepskin apparel are classified to heading 4560.

2. Fellmongery

Removal of wool from sheepskins and lambskins.

442

4420

LEATHER GOODS

1. Travel goods, saddlery and other consumer goods

Manufacture of travel goods, belts and saddlery and other such goods of leather or leather substitutes (including plastics and fibreglass). Leather gloves and clothing are classified to the appropriate headings in Class 45. Leather sports goods and equipment, including specialised bags, are classified to heading 4942.

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

2. Leather goods for industrial use**45****FOOTWEAR AND CLOTHING INDUSTRIES****451****4510****FOOTWEAR**

Manufacture of footwear of all types and materials. The cutting of leather soles and heels is included but not wooden soles, heels or lasts, which are classified to heading 4650, or plastics components which are classified to heading 4836. Moulded rubber bottoms, rubber soles, heels and other rubber components are classified to heading 4812.

453**CLOTHING, HATS AND GLOVES**

(Note: This group includes the making-up of clothes cut from purchased knitted fabric produced by establishments classified to Group 436 (Hosiery and other knitted goods). Retail bespoke tailoring and dressmaking and workrooms attached to retail shops are excluded and classified to Group 645.)

4531**Weatherproof outerwear**

Making raincoats, weatherproof jackets and anoraks, including garments cut from plastics materials for adults and children of both sexes. Making weather protective industrial clothing and proofed clothing specifically for outdoor recreational purposes (e.g. climbing, skiing and sailing) is also included.

4532**Men's and boys' tailored outerwear**

Making men's and boys' overcoats, suits, jackets, trousers, uniforms, liveries and the like, whether ready-made or wholesale made-to-measure. Men's and boys' jeans and similar garments are classified to heading 4534.

4533**Women's and girls' tailored outerwear**

Making suits (including trouser suits), coats, skirts, slacks and other tailored garments for women and girls, ready-made. Trouser suits and dress ensembles of which one or more garments are tailored are included. Women's and girls' jeans and similar garments are classified to heading 4536.

4534**Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans**

Making washable industrial overalls; making heavy overalls and industrial aprons from supported or unsupported rubber or plastics. Making men's and boys' jeans.

4535**Men's and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear**

Making men's and boys' shirts (excluding those produced in the hosiery and other knitted goods industry – Group 436), collars, pyjamas, dressing gowns and underclothing. Making athletic clothing for both sexes is also included.

4536**Women's and girls' light outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear**

1. Light outerwear
Making women's and girls' dresses, costumes and suits, including trouser-suits, and dress-made jacket ensembles, blouses, jeans, skirts, dressing gowns, domestic aprons and overalls and other untailored garments. Making women's industrial overalls is classified to heading 4534.

2. Lingerie

Making women's and girls' underwear and nightwear. The making of foundation wear is classified to heading 4539.

3. Infants' wear

Making clothes designed for infants (excluding weatherproof outerwear which is classified to heading 4531). The making of nursery squares is classified to heading 4557.

4537**Hats, caps and millinery****1. Felt**

Manufacture of wool felt and fur felt hat forms, hat bodies, hoods and capelines; also hats, caps and millinery made from them.

2. Other materials

Manufacture of all other kinds of headgear, except fur hats which are

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
		classified to heading 4560, hats knitted to shape which are classified to heading 4363 and protective headgear of plastics materials which is classified to heading 4836. Manufacture of riding caps is classified to this heading.
	4538	Gloves Manufacture of fabric, fur and leather gloves or mittens. Knitted gloves are classified to heading 4363, moulded or dipped rubber or plastics gloves are classified to headings 4812 and 4836 respectively and gloves specifically manufactured for sportswear (e.g. boxing, cricket and hockey) are classified to heading 4942.
	4539	Other dress industries 1. Swimwear and foundation garments Manufacture of girdles, panti-girdles, brassieres and other foundation wear. Manufacture of swimwear for adults and children of both sexes. 2. Umbrellas Manufacture of umbrellas and sunshades. Walking sticks and canes are classified to heading 4650. 3. Miscellaneous Manufacture of handkerchiefs, neckties, scarves and headsquares (including making-up from purchased knitted fabrics) and other miscellaneous clothing articles and accessories.
455		HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES AND OTHER MADE-UP TEXTILES
	4555	Soft furnishings Manufacture of covered cushions, pillows and bolsters (including types with rubber or plastic foam filling) and the making-up of curtains and loose furnishing covers. Pillow and bolster cases are classified to heading 4557.
	4556	Canvas goods, sacks and other made-up textiles Manufacture of tents, awnings, tarpaulins, sails, flags and other goods of sailcloth, canvas and the like. Also included is the manufacture of sacks and bags from woven fabrics of jute, cotton and other vegetable fibres and polypropylene yarn. The weaving of sailcloth, canvas and the like is classified to heading 4340 and the weaving of jute and polypropylene yarn is classified to heading 4350.
	4557	Household textiles Cutting, stitching, hemming, embroidering, etc. quilts, counterpanes, sheets, pillowslips, towels, tablecloths, duchess sets, cleaning and polishing cloths and the like and nursery squares. Tufting of fabrics for household textiles, including blankets, and making-up of such fabrics. The making-up of soft furnishings is classified to heading 4555. Weaving and knitting establishments also producing made-up household textiles are classified to headings 4322 and 4340 or 4363 and 4364 respectively.
456	4560	FUR GOODS Sorting, dressing and dyeing furs and the manufacture of fur apparel, muffs, trimmings, mats and rugs and hatters' fur. Dressing of sheep and lambskins and the manufacture of sheepskin rugs, seat covers, etc. are classified to heading 4410 and the manufacture of fur felt hats to heading 4537.
46		TIMBER AND WOODEN FURNITURE INDUSTRIES
	461	4610
		SAWMILLING, PLANING, ETC. OF WOOD 1. Sawn wood Establishments engaged in sawing of wood and in producing pit props, telegraph poles, railway sleepers, etc. Felling and preliminary processing of wood within forestry units is classified to heading 0200. 2. Planed wood Establishments engaged in planing, grooving, rebating, etc. of wood and in producing wooden flooring, skirting boards and similar planed and prepared wood. Manufacture of parquet flooring is classified to heading 4630.
	462	4620
		MANUFACTURE OF SEMI-FINISHED WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURTHER PROCESSING AND TREATMENT OF WOOD 1. Semi-finished wood products Manufacture of veneers and veneer sheets, plywood, blockboard, laminboard, particleboard and fibreboard, whether faced or unfaced.

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
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Manufacture of particleboard agglomerated with mineral binding substances is classified to heading 2437.

2. Preservation and treatment of wood

Specialised establishments engaged in the preservation of timber and timber products by impregnation, pressure treatment, immersion, vacuum treatment and similar processes.

463	4630	
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BUILDERS' CARPENTRY AND JOINERY

Manufacture of prefabricated wooden buildings, bridges, exhibition stands, building components and other timber engineering products. Manufacture of builders' joinery, fencing, gates, hardwood flooring strips and parquet flooring. Subsequent installation or on-site assembly by manufacturers is included. The manufacture of built-in furniture and of shop and office fittings is classified to headings 4671 and 4672 respectively.

464	4640	
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WOODEN CONTAINERS**1. Wooden boxes, packing cases, crates, pallets and the like**

Manufacture of wooden boxes, packing cases, crates, pallets, tea chests, cigar boxes and similar wooden containers. Reconditioning of wooden containers is included. Manufacture of cabinets for television, radio, etc. is classified to heading 4671/4.

2. Cooperage

Manufacture and reconditioning of wooden barrels, cases, buckets, vats and other wooden storage vessels. Manufacture of parts such as staves, cask heads and bungs is included.

465	4650	
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OTHER WOODEN ARTICLES (EXCEPT FURNITURE)

Manufacture of wooden beadings and mouldings, wooden tools and handles and other turned wood products and wooden items for the textile, clothing and footwear industries. Manufacture of agricultural, industrial and technical equipment of wood. Manufacture of household and kitchen utensils and personal articles of wood including wooden shoes.

466		
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ARTICLES OF CORK AND PLAITING MATERIALS, BRUSHES AND BROOMS

	4663	
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Brushes and brooms

Manufacture of besoms, brushes and brooms of all materials, painters' and decorators' brushes and painting rollers, toilet, household, artists' and industrial brushes, including brushes with wire fillings. Manufacture of household and industrial mops and preparation of bristles, hair and fibres.

	4664	
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Articles of cork and basketware, wickerwork and other plaiting materials**1. Cork and cork articles**

Preparation of cork and manufacture of articles of natural and agglomerated cork.

2. Basketware, wickerwork and other articles of plaiting materials

Manufacture of basketware, wickerwork and articles of cane, reeds, osier, straw and other plaiting materials except basket and wicker furniture which is classified to heading 4671/2.

467		
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WOODEN AND UPHOLSTERED FURNITURE AND SHOP AND OFFICE FITTINGS

	4671	
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Wooden and upholstered furniture**1. Upholstered furniture**

Manufacture of chairs, armchairs, settees and other upholstered seating, but excluding divans and upholstered bases for mattresses which are classified to heading 4671/5. Upholstered furniture with metal frame or plastics shell is included.

2. Other wooden domestic furniture

Manufacture of non-upholstered kitchen, dining-room, living-room and bedroom furniture, except beds and mattresses, which are classified to heading 4671/5. Built-in furniture is included. Manufacture of sideboards and similar storage units, outdoor furniture and cane and wicker furniture.

3. Non-domestic wooden furniture

Manufacture of office, shop and school furniture (including tables, desks, cupboards) and special purpose wooden furniture for cinemas, churches, libraries, restaurants, etc. but excluding shop and office fitting which is classified to heading 4672.

DIVISION 4 (continued)

Class	Group	Activity
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4. Wooden cabinet work and components for furniture

Manufacture of radio, television, gramophone and similar cabinets. Manufacture of musical instrument cases and similar cases. Manufacture of coffins. Manufacture of wooden component parts for furniture, excluding chair frames which are classified to heading 4671/2, but including wooden frames for mattress supports.

5. Beds and mattresses

Manufacture of upholstered bases for mattresses, cots, divan beds and bedsteads of wood. Manufacture of mattresses, including interior sprung and sponge or foam rubber or plastic. Metal bedsteads are classified to heading 3166 and rubber pneumatic mattresses to heading 4812.

4672**Shop and office fitting**

Manufacture of office, shop, bank, bar, hotel, etc. fittings and furnishings, shop fronts, shop blinds, wooden shutters, etc. Manufacture of shelving and racking, including lateral filing shelving and library shelving, of wood but excluding pallet racking and live storage racking which is classified to heading 4630. Installation by manufacturing establishments classified to this heading is included. Signwriting and lettering is included. Manufacture of awnings and blinds of other materials is excluded and classified to heading 4556 (canvas), 4836 (plastics) or 4959 (other materials).

47**MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS; PRINTING AND PUBLISHING****471 4710****PULP, PAPER AND BOARD**

(Note: Coating, impregnating and other surface treatment of paper and board in sheets or rolls by paper and board makers is included.)

1. Pulp
2. Newsprint
3. Other writing and printing papers
4. Wrapping and packaging papers
5. Household, toilet papers and tissues
6. Industrial and special purpose papers
7. Packaging boards including corrugated
8. Building board including bituminised
9. Other boards

472**CONVERSION OF PAPER AND BOARD****4721****Wall coverings**

Manufacture of wallpaper including paper-backed vinyl wallcoverings. Manufacture of other decorative wall coverings of paper and board and of fabric wall coverings is included.

4722**Household and personal hygiene products of paper**

Manufacture of household and sanitary goods, toilet requisites and underwear based on paper, etc.

4723**Stationery**

1. Notepaper
2. Binders, etc.

4724**Packaging products of paper and pulp**

1. Sacks and bags
2. Other

4725**Packaging products of board**

1. Fibre board packing cases
2. Rigid boxes
3. Cartons, etc.

4728**Other paper and board products**

Manufacture of products of paper, board, papier maché or wood pulp not elsewhere specified. Toys and games of paper are classified to heading 4941. Playing cards are classified to heading 4754 and sensitized photographic paper to heading 2591.

475**PRINTING AND PUBLISHING****4751****Printing and publishing of newspapers**

1. Publishers

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

- 2. Printer-publishers
- 3. Printers

4752 Printing and publishing of periodicals

- 1. Publishers
- 2. Printer-publishers
- 3. Printers

4753 Printing and publishing of books

- 1. Publishers
- 2. Printer-publishers
- 3. Printers

4754 Other printing and publishing

- 1. Publishers
- 2. Printer-publishers
- 3. Security printing
Printing bank notes, stamps, tickets, etc.
- 4. Other printing
Printing greetings cards, transfers and decals. Music printing, cartographic printing and other printing not elsewhere specified.
- 5. Ancillary printing services
Establishments engaged in letterpress book-binding and book repairing, die sinking and relief stamping, etching and engraving printing plates and rollers, printing on metal, etc.

48**PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTICS****481****RUBBER PRODUCTS****4811****Rubber tyres and inner tubes**

Manufacture of solid and pneumatic rubber tyres and inner tubes. Tyre repair materials and kits are included but repairing and retreading of tyres by specialists is classified to heading 4820.

4812**Other rubber products**

- 1. Rubber or plastic hose and tubing
- 2. Rubber or plastics belting
- 3. Rubber products, not elsewhere specified including reclaimed rubber
Manufacture of rubber products not elsewhere specified, including reclaimed rubber. Synthetic rubber products are included but the manufacture of synthetic rubber is classified to Heading 2515. Footwear components of rubber are included but the manufacture of complete footwear of rubber is classified to heading 4510. Rubber adhesive is classified to heading 2562, adhesive tape and cloth to 2569, covered rubber thread to 4398/1, rubber clothing and stitched rubber gloves to Group 453, covered rubber mattresses to heading 4671 and pillows to 4555.

482**4820****RETREADING AND SPECIALIST REPAIRING OF RUBBER TYRES**

Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, including inner tubes. Repair work by garages and tyre distributors is excluded. Tyre repair materials and kits are classified to heading 4811.

483**PROCESSING OF PLASTICS****4831****Plastic coated textile fabric**

Production of leathercloth and textile fabrics coated with artificial plastics materials (excluding floorcoverings).

4832**Plastics semi-manufactures**

Manufacture of synthetic resins and plastics materials in the form of foam, film, sheet, laminated sheet, rods, tubes and profile shapes. Laminated film is classified to heading 4835.

4833**Plastics floorcoverings**

Manufacture of vinyl and other plastics floor-coverings (on a plastic, paper, board or textile base). Linoleum, felt base and woven plastic matting are also included.

4834**Plastics building products**

Manufacture of building products of plastics.

DIVISION 4 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
		4835

Plastics packaging products

Manufacture of packaging products and transit containers of plastic. Packaging products of transparent regenerated cellulose film are also included.

4836**Plastics products not elsewhere specified**

Manufacture of miscellaneous finished plastics goods, components and accessories not elsewhere specified. Excluded from this heading are the following plastics products: complete footwear, classified to heading 4510; clothing and stitched gloves to Group 453; brushes and brooms to heading 4663; covered mattresses of plastics foam to heading 4671/5; belting and hose to heading 4812/1; toys and games to heading 4941; sports goods to heading 4942 and goods made of leather substitutes to heading 4420. Fibre glass boats are classified to heading 3610 and mouldings for motor vehicle bodies to heading 3521.

49**OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES****491 4910****JEWELLERY AND COINS****1. Jewellery and goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares of precious metals**

Manufacture from precious metal (e.g. gold, silver or platinum) of articles of jewellery or ornaments including tableware and cutlery. Articles plated with precious metal are included with the exceptions of silver plated cutlery and silver plated tableware which are classified to headings 3162/1 and 3167 respectively.

2. Worked precious and semi-precious stones and pearls

Working precious and semi-precious stones and pearls; the manufacture of necklaces therefrom.

3. Fancy jewellery and pewterware

Manufacture of jewellery of base metal (including gilt, silver gilt and platinum plate). Manufacture of imitation jewellery (fashion and costume jewellery and imitation pearls). Pewterware is included.

4. Struck coins and medals**492 4920****MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS**

(Note: Factory repair and reconditioning of instruments is included.)

1. Keyboard instruments**2. Other musical instruments****493 4930****PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC PROCESSING LABORATORIES**

Units engaged in developing and printing photographic and cinematographic films of all types. Publishing photographs is classified to heading 4754.

494**TOYS AND SPORTS GOODS****4941****Toys and games**

Manufacture of wheeled toys (bicycles, scooters, etc.), musical, sports and technical toys, dolls and soft toys (not of rubber). Other toys and games of wood, plastics, cardboard, paper and other materials (except rubber toys which are classified to heading 4812/3). Indoor and table games including bagatelle boards. Playing cards are classified to heading 4754/4.

4942**Sports goods**

Manufacture of sports and gymnastic equipment and requisites. Billiard tables are included. Sports nets are classified to heading 4396.

495**MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES****4954****Miscellaneous stationers' goods****1. Pens and pencils**

Manufacture of fountain pens and nibs, ballpoint pens and refills, felt and fibre tipped pens, mechanical pencils, pencils, chalks, crayons and pastels.

2. Inks and duplicating materials

Manufacture of writing and office inks, tapes and duplicating materials.

3. Stationers' goods not elsewhere specified

Manufacture of rubber and date stamps and office accessories, staplers, pencil sharpeners, seals, etc. Adhesive tape is classified to heading 2569.

4959**Other manufactures not elsewhere specified**

Manufacture of devotional articles, articles of ivory, meerschaum, bone, horn, tortoise-shell, etc. and smokers' requisites. Taxidermists' workshops are included. Other manufacturing and processing industries not elsewhere specified.

DIVISION 5 CONSTRUCTION

Class	Group	Activity
50		CONSTRUCTION
	500	5000 GENERAL CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION WORK Establishments engaged in building and civil engineering work, not sufficiently specialised to be classified elsewhere in Division 5, and demolition work. Direct labour establishments of local authorities and government departments are included.
	501	5010 CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR OF BUILDINGS Establishments engaged in the construction, improvement and repair of both residential and non-residential buildings, including specialists engaged in sections of construction and repair work such as bricklaying, building maintenance and restoration, carpentry, roofing, scaffolding and the erection of steel and concrete structures for buildings.
	502	5020 CIVIL ENGINEERING Construction of roads, car parks, railways, airport runways, bridges and tunnels. Hydraulic engineering e.g. dams, reservoirs, harbours, rivers and canals. Irrigation and land drainage systems. Laying of pipe-lines, sewers, gas and water mains and electricity cables. Construction of overhead lines, line supports and aerial towers. Construction of fixed concrete oil production platforms. Construction work at oil refineries, steelworks, electricity and gas installations and other large sites. Shaft drilling and mine sinking. Laying out of parks and sports grounds. Contractors responsible for the design, construction and commissioning of complete plants are classified to heading 3246. Manufacture of construction steelwork is classified to heading 3204. The treatment of installation work is described in the introduction to the SIC.
	503	5030 INSTALLATION OF FIXTURES AND FITTINGS Establishments engaged in the installation of fixtures and fittings, including, such as gas fittings, plumbing, heating and ventilation plant, sound and heat insulation, electrical fixtures and fittings.
	504	5040 BUILDING COMPLETION WORK Establishments specialising in building completion work such as painting and decorating, glazing, plastering, tiling, on-site joinery and carpentry, flooring (including parquet floor laying), installation of fireplaces, etc. Builders' joinery and carpentry manufacture is classified to heading 4630; shop and office fitting to heading 4672.

DIVISION 6 DISTRIBUTION, HOTELS AND CATERING; REPAIRS

(Note: Classification to wholesale distribution (Class 61), dealing in scrap and waste materials (Class 62) or retail distribution (Class 64/65) depends generally on the trader concerned having title to the goods and also, where necessary, repacking, marking or otherwise rendering them to a condition suitable for resale by him. Commission agents (Class 63) do not have title to the goods but arrange for their sale on a fee or a commission basis.)

Class	Group	Activity
61		WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION (EXCEPT DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS)
	611	6110 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS, LIVE ANIMALS, TEXTILE RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURES Dealers in grain, seeds, hay, animal feeding stuffs, fertilisers, flowers and plants, live animals, textile raw materials and yarns, semi-finished textile goods, hides, skins, leather and unmanufactured tobacco. Merchant converters are included.
	612	6120 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF FUELS, ORES, METALS AND INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS Dealers in coal and other solid fuels. Dealers in petroleum products and wholesale distribution of liquid fuels. Dealers in ores, metals (other than scrap metal) and industrial materials including rubber, greases and dyes.
	613	6130 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF TIMBER AND BUILDING MATERIALS Dealers in hardwood, softwood, plywood, casks, staves, etc. Dealers in sand and gravel, bricks, slates, tiles, cement, glass, clay, granite, marble and other stone, builders, hardware, plumbers' goods, etc.
	614	WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF MACHINERY, INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES
		6148 Wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts and accessories Concessionaires of foreign manufacturers of motor vehicles, motor cycles and caravans. Wholesale distributors of motor vehicle parts and accessories.
		6149 Wholesale distribution of machinery, industrial equipment and transport equipment other than motor vehicles Dealers in tractors, agricultural machinery and implements, contractors, plant, machine tools and other machinery for use in factories, garages and offices. Repairing of agricultural machinery is included.
	615	6150 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS, HARDWARE AND IRONMONGERY Wholesale distribution of furniture, electrical household appliances and supplies, hardware and ironmongery, china, pottery and glassware, radio and television receivers, tape recorders, gramophone records, domestic sewing and knitting machines, wallpaper, paint, varnish and cleaning materials.
	616	6160 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF TEXTILES, CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS Wholesale distribution of textiles, clothing, piece goods, haberdashery, furs, footwear, leather goods and fancy goods and floor coverings.
	617	6170 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO Wholesale distribution of groceries and provisions, fruit and vegetables, milk, meat, fish, poultry, bread and flour confectionery, chocolate and sugar confectionery and other foods. Wholesale distribution of alcoholic and other drinks, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. Slaughterhouses are classified to heading 4121.
	618	6180 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF PHARMACEUTICAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER CHEMISTS' GOODS Wholesale distribution of chemists' wares, medical, surgical and orthopaedic instruments and appliances, perfumery and cosmetics.

DIVISION 6 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
	619	6190

OTHER WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION INCLUDING GENERAL WHOLESALERS

Wholesale distribution of other non-food goods, including paper, board, stationery, books, periodicals and newspapers, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks, jewellery, toys, sports goods, cycles and perambulators. General wholesalers.

62**DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS**

(Note: This class includes units primarily engaged in collecting, breaking, sorting or compressing used and waste materials for re-use as fresh raw materials. Shipbreaking, building demolition or the manufacture of the recovered waste material into new products is excluded.)

621**6210****DEALING IN SCRAP METALS**

Dealers in ferrous and non-ferrous scrap metals.

622**6220****DEALING IN OTHER SCRAP MATERIALS, OR GENERAL DEALERS****63****630****6300****COMMISSION AGENTS**

Units primarily engaged in acting as intermediaries between buyer and seller and in carrying out transactions for the principal's account.

64/65**641****6410****RETAIL DISTRIBUTION****FOOD RETAILING**

Retailers of groceries and provisions, fruit and vegetables, milk, meat, fish, poultry, bread and flour confectionery and other foodstuffs. Large general food retailers, village general stores and similar businesses selling mainly foodstuffs are included. Bakehouses attached to retail shops are excluded when they can supply separate information or when baking is the main activity of the combined unit.

642**6420****CONFECTIONERS, TOBACCONISTS AND NEWSAGENTS; OFF-LICENCES**

Retailers of chocolate and sugar confectionery, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, newspapers and periodicals (where these sales are associated with the distribution of confectionery and tobacco). Off-licences.

643**6430****DISPENSING AND OTHER CHEMISTS**

Dispensing chemist. Retailers of chemists' wares, medical, surgical and orthopaedic instruments and appliances, perfumery and cosmetics.

645**6450****RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF CLOTHING**

Retailers of new clothing, hats and millinery, haberdashery and furs. Retail bespoke tailoring and dressmaking are included. Clothing hire shops are classified to heading 8460. Second-hand clothing shops are classified to heading 6540.

646**6460****RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS**

Retailers of footwear, leather and travel goods. Footwear repairs are classified to heading 6720.

647**6470****RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF FURNISHING FABRICS AND HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES**

Retailers of furnishing fabrics, bedding, carpeting, household and table linen.

648**6480****RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS, HARDWARE AND IRONMONGERY**

Retailers of domestic furniture, electrical household goods, hardware, ironmongery, china, pottery, glassware, radio and television receivers, record players, tape recorders, gramophone records, wallpaper, paint, varnish, cleaning materials, floor coverings (except carpets, etc.), domestic sewing and knitting machines, musical instruments, fancy goods and gifts, antiques, coins and collectors' postage stamps. Hiring and repair of consumer goods are classified to headings 8460 and 6730 respectively. Retailers of second-hand goods are classified to heading 6540.

651**6510****RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS**

Main dealers and other retailers of motor vehicles and motor cycles (new and second-hand), and parts and accessories.

DIVISION 6 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
	652	6520
		FILLING STATIONS (MOTOR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS) Retailers of motor fuels and lubricating oils.
	653	6530
		RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS, STATIONERY AND OFFICE SUPPLIES Retailers of books (new or second-hand), stationery, newspapers, office supplies, office furniture, machines and equipment.
	654	6540
		OTHER SPECIALISED RETAIL DISTRIBUTION (NON-FOOD) Retailers of other non-food goods including photographic and optical goods, watches, clocks and jewellery, sports goods and toys, cycles, perambulators, flowers and plants, pets and pet food, seeds, fertilisers, fuels. Dispensing opticians are included. Retailers of second-hand goods (except books, motor vehicles and antiques). Hiring and repair of these goods are classified to heading 8460 and heading 6730 respectively.
	656	6560
		MIXED RETAIL BUSINESSES Department stores, variety and general stores, mail order houses, credit traders and other retailers selling a general range of non-food goods.
66		HOTELS AND CATERING
	661	6611
		RESTAURANTS, SNACK BARS, CAFES AND OTHER EATING PLACES Eating places supplying food for consumption on the premises 1. Licensed places Eating places licensed to provide alcoholic liquor with meals but not normally providing regular overnight accommodation. Any entertainment provided is incidental to the provision of meals. Railway buffets and dining car services are included. Hotels are classified to heading 6650 and night clubs, etc. to heading 6630. 2. Unlicensed places Eating places which do not provide alcoholic liquor: ice-cream parlours and coffee bars.
		6612
		Take-away food shops Fish and chip shops, sandwich bars and other premises supplying prepared food for consumption off the premises.
	662	6620
		PUBLIC HOUSES AND BARS Establishments wholly or mainly engaged in supplying alcoholic liquor for consumption on the premises; the provision of food or entertainment is ancillary and the provision of overnight accommodation, if any, is subordinate.
	663	6630
		NIGHT CLUBS AND LICENSED CLUBS Establishments providing food, drink and entertainment to their members and guests, including residential clubs. Sports and gaming clubs are classified to heading 9791.
	664	6640
		CANTEENS AND MESSES 1. Catering contractors School canteens, industrial canteens and other catering establishments operated by catering contractors. Canteens run by industrial establishments for their own employees are classified with the main establishment. 2. Other canteens and messes Separately identifiable service messes, university and other canteens not elsewhere specified.
	665	6650
		HOTEL TRADE 1. Licensed premises Hotels, motels and guest houses providing overnight furnished accommodation with food and service which are licensed to serve alcoholic liquor. 2. Unlicensed premises Hotels, motels and guest houses providing overnight furnished accommodation with food and service but are not licensed to serve alcoholic liquor (including bed and breakfast places).
	667	6670
		OTHER TOURIST OR SHORT-STAY ACCOMMODATION 1. Camping and caravan sites The provision of camping and caravan sites for rent. Rented caravan or chalet sites providing food supplies from a retail shop only are classified

DIVISION 6 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
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here but if the site includes a place providing prepared food it should be classified as a holiday camp.

2. Holiday camps

Provision of chalet or caravan accommodation having on the site a place providing prepared food.

3. Other tourist or short-stay accommodation not elsewhere specified

Holiday centres, conference centres, holiday houses, apartments, flats and flatlets. Youth hostels, non-charitable holiday homes, private rest homes without medical care. Charitable rest homes are classified to heading 9611 and convalescent homes and rest homes with medical care to heading 9510.

67

671

6710

REPAIR OF CONSUMER GOODS AND VEHICLES**REPAIR AND SERVICING OF MOTOR VEHICLES**

Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles (including motor cycles) and including specialist repairers of bodywork and electrical systems. Repair depots of transport undertakings which are separately identifiable and are able to make separate returns are included.

672

6720

REPAIR OF FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS

Repairing boots, shoes, slippers, clogs and other leather goods such as handbags, brief-cases, etc.

673

6730

REPAIR OF OTHER CONSUMER GOODS**1. Electrical household goods**

Specialist repairers of radio and television sets, vacuum cleaners, washing machines and other domestic electrical appliances.

2. Watches, clocks and jewellery

Specialist repairers of watches, clocks and jewellery. The assembling of watches from purchased parts is classified to heading 3740.

3. Goods not elsewhere specified; general repairing.

Specialist repairers of bicycles, furniture and upholstery, cameras, fountain pens, toys, cutlery, umbrellas, locks and ironmongery but excluding clothing repair and alteration specialists which are classified to heading 9812.

DIVISION 7 TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

(Note: Separately identifiable establishments engaged in the repair of vehicles or aircraft are excluded from this Division, but ordinary maintenance and running repairs are included.)

Class	Group	Activity	
71	710	7100	RAILWAYS The general carriage of freight and passengers by rail except directly by passenger transport executives (see heading 7210/1). Ancillary services, such as workshops belonging to British Rail Engineering Ltd, catering services, steamer and hovercraft services, etc. are classified to their appropriate headings.
72	721	7210	OTHER INLAND TRANSPORT SCHEDULED ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT AND URBAN RAILWAYS 1. Urban railways Operation of urban passenger railways directly by passenger transport executives or local authorities. Railway operation by British Railways Board on behalf of PTES, etc. is classified to heading 7100. 2. Bus, motor coach and tramway services The operation of stage and express bus and tramway services in urban and country areas. Scheduled and seasonal motor coach services and undertakings specialising in private hire of motor coaches are included.
	722	7220	OTHER ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT The operation of taxi-cabs and private hire cars with drivers including owner-drivers. Undertakings specialising in private hire of motor coaches are classified to heading 7210/2.
	723	7230	ROAD HAULAGE Carriage of freight by road including contract hire of commercial vehicles with drivers. Establishments carrying goods in connection with another business operated under common ownership or control are included if they are managed as transport undertakings but transport departments of enterprises are normally classified to the establishments to which they are attached.
	726	7260	TRANSPORT NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED 1. Pipeline transport Units engaged in the transport of freight by pipeline on a fee or contract basis are included in this heading. Natural gas pipelines operated by the British Gas Corporation are classified to heading 1620. 2. Other transport by land 3. Inland water transport The operation of non-sea going vessels for transport of freight and passengers by river, canal and lake. Small estuarial ferries are included. The maintenance and operation of canals and navigations are classified to heading 7610.
74	740	7400	SEA TRANSPORT 1. Deep sea routes Establishments primarily engaged in the transport of passengers and freight on deep sea routes between international ports. 2. Short sea routes Establishments primarily engaged in the transport of passengers and freight on short sea routes between international ports. 3. Domestic and coastal routes Establishments primarily engaged in the transport of passengers and freight by sea between ports on the UK mainland and islands; services between the mainland and Northern Ireland are included. 4. Shore bases Shore activities of establishments primarily engaged in the transport of passengers and freight by sea.
75	750	7500	AIR TRANSPORT Transport of passengers and freight by air whether by scheduled or charter

DIVISION 7 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
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flights. Ground establishments of air operators are included. Aerial crop spraying is classified to heading 0100/3 and aerial photography to heading 9890/1.

76	761	7610	SUPPORTING SERVICES TO TRANSPORT SUPPORTING SERVICES TO INLAND TRANSPORT 1. Supporting services to land transport Establishments engaged in the operation of toll roads, bridges or tunnels and motorway maintenance units; parks and garages for motor vehicles including parking meter operation; the road patrols and other motoring services of the motorists' organisations and the provision of other facilities for transport of passengers and freight by road not elsewhere specified. 2. Supporting services to inland water transport Establishments engaged in the provision and maintenance of inland waterways and associated installations. The Manchester Ship Canal is classified to heading 7630.
	763	7630	SUPPORTING SERVICES TO SEA TRANSPORT Establishments primarily engaged in activities essential to sea transport (including hovercraft) without themselves carrying passengers or freight by sea. Included are the operation of docks and harbours, tugs for towing ships in port and for salvage, lighterage, lighthouses, lightships, buoy maintenance and the loading and unloading of sea going vessels.
	764	7640	SUPPORTING SERVICES TO AIR TRANSPORT Establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities essential to air transport without themselves carrying passengers or goods by air. Included are the Civil Aviation Authority, the British Airports Authority and other operators of civil airports.
	770	7700	MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORT SERVICES AND STORAGE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED 1. Travel agents 2. Freight brokers and other agents facilitating freight transport 3. Storage and warehousing Warehouses operated in connection with manufacturing and retail or wholesale distribution activities are classified according to the units to which they belong.
79	790	7901	POSTAL SERVICES AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS Postal services Post Office establishments primarily engaged in transmitting letters, packets, and parcels by post and providing agency services, including Crown Post Offices and sub-postmasters if their shops are wholly devoted to Post Office business. Postal service peripheral services, unless they are in separate establishments are included but National Girobank is classified to heading 8140/2. The Post Office Philatelic Bureau is classified to heading 6480.
		7902	Telecommunications Telecommunications services of all kinds including Post Office telecommunications, the City of Hull Telephone Services and offices of international cable companies. Associated relay stations, both for internal and overseas transmissions are included whether for telecommunications or for broadcasting signals. Broadcasting transmitters and local cable relay systems for radio or television are classified to heading 9741/1. The Post Office data processing service is classified to heading 8394. Post Office telecommunications equipment factories are classified to heading 3441.

DIVISION 8 BANKING, FINANCE, INSURANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES AND LEASING

Class	Group	Activity
81		BANKING AND FINANCE (Note: The leasing activities included in this Class are restricted to those reporting units engaged in the leasing of capital goods whose value is generally depreciated during the course of a single hire contract. Units primarily engaged in the leasing without operatives of capital or consumer goods to customers for a specified period of time are classified to Class 84.)
	814	8140 BANKING AND BILL-DISCOUNTING 1. Central banking authorities 2. Banks and discount houses Banks, discount houses and other deposit-taking institutions either recognised by the Bank of England as banks within the meaning of the Banking Act 1979 or licensed as deposit-takers under that Act. (Also includes the National Girobank and banks in the Channel Islands and Isle of Man.) 3. Savings banks This heading includes the National Savings Bank and the Trustee and Municipal Savings Banks. Headquarters offices of the Department for National Savings and the National Savings Committee are classified to heading 9111.
	815	8150 OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS 1. Institutions specialising in the granting of credit This heading includes building societies, specialist finance leasing companies, grantors of consumer credit not taking deposits (and therefore outside the scope of the Banking Act 1979) and those specialist institutions engaged in the provision of long-term finance to industry which do not take deposits. 2. Institutions specialising in investment in securities Investment companies and trusts, unit trusts and other institutions specialising in the acquisition of securities including the bonds and stocks office of the Department for National Savings. Financial holding companies are included in this heading (if their activities are so diverse that they cannot be classified to any other heading) but holding companies whose main interests are in industrial and commercial activities are classified by their main activity or to heading 8396/2 if appropriate.
82	820	8200 INSURANCE, EXCEPT FOR COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY Companies and societies primarily engaged in transacting all types of insurance including friendly societies, and benevolent funds and Lloyd's underwriters. Insurance brokers and salvage organisations are classified to heading 8320. Local social security offices and unemployment benefit offices are classified to heading 9190. 1. Composite insurance institutions 2. Institutions specialising in ordinary long-term (including life) insurance 3. Institutions specialising in insurance other than long-term
83		BUSINESS SERVICES
	831	8310 ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO BANKING AND FINANCE Institutions not classified to headings 8140 or 8150 carrying out transactions mainly for the account of third parties, including stock exchanges, stock brokers, bill brokers, mortgage brokers, Bureaux de Change, company promoters (including issue underwriters not elsewhere classified) and specialist stock registrars.
	832	8320 ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO INSURANCE Insurance brokers and agents (except agents employed directly by insurance companies), average and loss adjusters and salvage organisations other than those engaged in marine salvage.
	834	8340 HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS Units acting as agents for the purchase, sale or leasing of land and buildings for the account of third parties, including estate agents,

DIVISION 8 *(continued)*

Class Group Activity

accommodation and rent collection agencies. Property surveyors and valuers are included.

835 8350 LEGAL SERVICES
This heading includes lawyers practising on their own account or in partnership and their staff. Also included are other own account professional groups concerned with representing clients on special aspects of legal procedures, such as parliamentary agents and patent agents. Judges and stipendiary magistrates are classified to heading 9120. Lawyers, etc. employed full-time by national or local government or by businesses are classified according to their employers' heading.

836 8360 ACCOUNTANTS, AUDITORS, TAX EXPERTS
Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services. Also included are own account specialists advising on economic, financial and tax matters. Full-time employees of national and local government and businesses are classified according to their employers' heading.

837 8370 PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED
1. Architects, surveyors and consulting engineers
This heading includes professional, architectural, surveying and engineering practices providing services for the construction industry. Valuers of land and buildings are classified to heading 8340.
2. Technical services
This heading includes independent technical design offices, testing centres, assay offices and analysts. The Lloyd's Register of Shipping is included but units primarily engaged in research and development work are classified to heading 9400. Engineers responsible for the design procurement, manufacture, installation and commissioning of industrial process plant are classified to heading 3246.

838 8380 ADVERTISING
Advertising and bill posting agencies. Also included are the production of advertising films and tapes, freelance copy writers and window dressers. Market research and specialist public relations consultants are classified to heading 8395/2.

839 8394 BUSINESS SERVICES
Computer services
Provision of computer services on a fee or contract basis to other enterprises.
8395 Business services, not elsewhere specified
1. Management consultants
2. Market research and public relations consultants
3. Document copying, duplicating and tabulating services
Provision of document copying and duplicating services and other services using office machinery such as envelope addressing with embossed plates, electro-mechanical tabulating, etc.
4. Miscellaneous business services
Units, not covered by any of the foregoing headings primarily engaged in providing services to other enterprises e.g. employment agencies, security services, debt collectors, press agencies, free-lance journalists, translators, typing services and trading stamp operators. Cleaning services are classified to heading 9230.

8396 Central offices not allocable elsewhere
(Note: Financial holding companies are classified to heading 8150/2.)
1. Head offices of enterprises operating abroad
United Kingdom head and representative offices of enterprise groups whose main activities are abroad.
2. Central offices of enterprises with mixed activities
Central offices of enterprise groups or holding companies whose activities are so mixed that they cannot be classified to any other heading.

RENTING OF MOVABLES

(Note: The activities described in this class are restricted to those reporting units primarily engaged in the leasing, without operatives, of capital or consumer goods (i.e. not real estate) to customers for a specified period of time. Units primarily engaged in the leasing of capital goods whose value

DIVISION 8 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
		is generally depreciated during the course of a single hire contract are classified to Class 81. Units primarily engaged in hiring, including the provision of operatives, are classified according to the work actually undertaken.)
841	8410	HIRING OUT AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL EQUIPMENT
842	8420	HIRING OUT CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
843	8430	HIRING OUT OFFICE MACHINERY AND FURNITURE Hiring out all kinds of office machinery and furniture including automatic data processing equipment. Computer time hire is classified to heading 8394. Hiring of office equipment by manufacturers of the equipment is classified to the appropriate manufacturing industry unless the units involved are separately distinguishable.
846	8460	HIRING OUT CONSUMER GOODS 1. Television and radio hire Hiring domestic type television and radio receivers. The operation of local cable relay networks is classified to heading 9741/1. 2. Hiring other consumer goods Units specialising in hiring photographic equipment, clothing, musical instruments, crockery, cutlery and other household articles. The hiring of linen by laundries is classified to heading 9811. The hiring of sports equipment linked to the provision of recreational facilities is classified to heading 9791/1.
848	8480	HIRING OUT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT 1. Self-drive car hire 2. Light commercial vehicle hire Units primarily engaged in the hiring (including contract hire) of vans and other light commercial vehicles without drivers. 3. Hiring other commercial vehicles Units primarily engaged in the hiring (including contract hire) of medium and heavy commercial vehicles and road trailers without drivers. 4. Hiring other transport equipment Units specialising in the hire of railway vehicles, freight containers, aircraft, vessels, bicycles, hand carts, etc. Units hiring vehicles, light aircraft and small vessels linked to the provision of recreational services are classified to heading 9791/1.
849	8490	HIRING OUT OTHER MOVABLES Units specialising in the hire of other movables e.g. industrial plant, fire alarms, engineers' tools and private telephone systems. Units hiring out a very wide range of goods may be classified to this heading.
85	850	8500 OWNING AND DEALING IN REAL ESTATE Land and estate owners, property investment companies and other similar organisations deriving their income from ground or chief rents or from the owning and letting of houses, flats, shops, offices, lock-up garages, etc. Property developers and dealers are included if they take title to the real estate but do not directly employ any building operatives. (All developers employing building operatives are classified to Class 50.) Direct labour establishments of local authority and new town housing and industrial estates departments and of housing associations are classified to Class 50.

DIVISION 9 OTHER SERVICES

Class	Group	Activity
91		PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, NATIONAL DEFENCE AND COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY
	911	NATIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED
	9111	National government service not elsewhere specified Government departments (including those of Northern Ireland but excluding Her Majesty's Stationery Office and the Export Credits Guarantee Department) and agencies, not classifiable elsewhere, financed by central government. This heading includes the Royal Households and Palaces and the Houses of Parliament. The administration of the National Health Service is included but local social security offices are classified to heading 9190 together with unemployment benefit offices. Ministry of Defence headquarters are included in this heading but units of the armed forces and their civilian support staffs are classified to heading 9150. Establishments of government departments concerned with building and civil engineering, motorway maintenance, manufacturing or research and development, etc. should be separately identified and classified to their respective headings where possible.
	9112	Local government service not elsewhere specified Local authorities, e.g. county (including Scottish regional) councils, including borough and burgh councils. Town, parish and community councils are also included. This heading includes administrative joint boards of local authorities and administrative staffs of educational authorities. Police and fire authority administrations are classified to headings 9130 and 9140 respectively. Wherever possible, local authorities' trading services and activities such as the provision of public libraries, cleansing, sewage disposal and drainage, street cleaning, vermin destruction, slaughterhouses, cemeteries and crematoria, and housing and estate departments should be separately identified and classified accordingly.
	912	9120 JUSTICE This heading includes all law courts and tribunals, including administrative tribunals, judges, stipendiary magistrates, prisons, detention centres and borstals. Administrative units attached to bodies classifiable to this heading are included, but central administrations in, for example, the Lord Chancellor's department or the Home Office are classified to heading 9111. Military courts are classified to heading 9150.
	913	9130 POLICE Police forces, excluding those maintained by Defence departments, railways, port authorities, etc. which are classified according to the bodies they serve. Police authorities, civilian administrative personnel and traffic wardens are included. Private security forces are classified to heading 8395/4.
	914	9140 FIRE SERVICES Administration and operation of public fire brigades. Private fire brigades are classified according to the activity of the enterprise or establishment to which they are attached. Salvage corps are classified to heading 8320.
	915	9150 NATIONAL DEFENCE The Armed Services including military hospitals, academies, schools and colleges. Ministry of Defence headquarters offices are classified to heading 9111 but civilian support staff in defence establishments not engaged in manufacture, repair or research and development are classified to this heading.
	919	9190 SOCIAL SECURITY Local offices of the Department of Health and Social Security handling social security claims and also local unemployment benefit offices.

DIVISION 9 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
92		

921

9211

SANITARY SERVICES**REFUSE DISPOSAL, SANITATION AND SIMILAR SERVICES****Refuse disposal, street cleaning, fumigation, etc.**

The provision of refuse disposal, public cleansing, street cleaning, fumigation, disinfection, pest destroying (including treatment against woodworm or woodrot) and similar services whether by local authorities or other undertakings. Specialised agricultural waste disposal and pest control services are classified to heading 0100/3. Establishments buying waste for the recovery of saleable constituent material are classified to heading 6210 or 6220.

9212

Sewage disposal

The operation and maintenance of public sewers and drains by separately identifiable establishments of local authorities and water authorities. Sewage purification works and sludge disposal are included.

923

9230

CLEANING SERVICES

Window cleaning, chimney sweeping and units specialising in cleaning industrial, commercial and government premises. The restoration and maintenance of exterior walls of buildings (including cleaning) is classified to heading 5010.

93

931

9310

EDUCATION**HIGHER EDUCATION**

Educational establishments and other bodies which specialise in running courses leading to qualifications of a standard above GCE Advanced level, Scottish Certificate of Education Higher Grade and Ordinary National Diploma or equivalent. Special administrative units not directly controlled by government departments or local authorities but mainly concerned with higher education as defined above, e.g. Universities' Central Council on Admissions and the Council for National Academic Awards, are included. Libraries, catering services and research and development activities ancillary to the main activities of any of the institutions classified to this heading are included.

932

9320

SCHOOL EDUCATION (NURSERY, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY)

Nursery, primary and secondary schools, including special schools but excluding crèches and playgroups. Foreign states' schools located in the United Kingdom are included. Special administrative units not directly controlled by government departments or local authorities but mainly concerned with school education, e.g. the Girls Public Day School Trust, the Schools Council and the Joint Matriculation Board, are included. Libraries and catering services ancillary to the activities of any of the institutions classified to this heading are included.

933

9330

EDUCATION NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING

Colleges and institutions, not classified to headings 9310, 9320 or 9360, engaged in providing further education, including general education, vocational training, and cultural and recreational courses. Included are general further educational colleges (other than those polytechnics, the Scottish Central Institutions and the Ulster College classified to 9310), specialist further education colleges (except those specialising in courses leading to higher education qualifications), government skill centres, separately identifiable colleges run by government and industry for specific groups of persons, evening institutes and other centres for adult education. Special administrative units not directly controlled by government departments or local authorities but mainly concerned with education appropriate to this activity heading, e.g. Technician Education Council; joint committees for national certificates and diplomas are included. Libraries, catering services and research and development activities ancillary to the main activities of any of the institutions classified to this heading are included. Also included in this heading is tuition in academic subjects by own account teachers not resident in the households by whom they are employed. Own account instructors in recreational activities, e.g. sports or dancing are classified to heading 9791 and governesses and private tutors in residence to heading 9900.

936

9360

DRIVING AND FLYING SCHOOLS

All motoring schools and those flying schools not providing specialised training for airline pilots.

DIVISION 9 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity
94	940	9400

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Research and development work in the scientific, industrial, medical and social fields carried out in specialised research establishments. Research undertaken in universities or in establishments attached to hospitals is excluded, but medical research in separate units is included. Also to be classified to this heading are foundations and charitable bodies primarily engaged in promoting scientific and other such research, including research councils and research associations.

95**951 9510****MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES: VETERINARY SERVICES****HOSPITALS, NURSING HOMES, ETC.**

National health and privately operated hospital services primarily for treating in-patients. Administrative and clerical staff working on hospital premises are included as are full-time consultants. Other consultants and general practitioners who work part-time in hospitals are classified to heading 9530. Nurses' hostels are classified to heading 9611/2.

952 9520**OTHER MEDICAL CARE INSTITUTIONS**

Separately identifiable units, clinics and centres for treating out-patients. This heading also includes ambulance services (including those operated in the private sector except works ambulances), the public health laboratory service, mass radiography services, blood transfusion services, artificial limb and appliance centres, health centres, maternity centres, health visitors and home nursing services including NHS midwives.

953 9530**MEDICAL PRACTICES**

General medical practitioners' and specialists' surgeries.

954 9540**DENTAL PRACTICES**

Dental practices and dental clinics.

955 9550**AGENCY AND PRIVATE MIDWIVES, NURSES, ETC.**

Private midwives, nurses, osteopaths, chiropodists, physiotherapists and the like, including nursing, etc. agencies employing nurses, other than those employed directly by hospitals or other institutions.

956 9560**VETERINARY PRACTICES AND ANIMAL HOSPITALS**

1. Practices and hospitals run by veterinary surgeons
2. Other animal hospitals under the supervision of registered veterinarians
 Animal hospitals run by lay persons or by animal welfare societies where the actual treatment is carried out by registered veterinarians. Animal homes not providing treatment are classified to heading 9890/2.

96**961 9611****OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC****SOCIAL WELFARE, CHARITABLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES****1. Social work**

Units operating to promote the welfare of the community excluding those providing accommodation (see sub-division 2. of this heading). Included in this sub-heading are community based personal social services, benevolent societies, animal protection societies, charities concerned with relief, the Red Cross, children's charities and societies, day nurseries and crèches, soup kitchens, the probation and after-care service, etc.

2. Social and residential homes

Provision on a non-profit-making basis of accommodation (generally for persons recognised as needing social care) such as residential homes for the elderly, sheltered homes for the mentally or physically handicapped, refugee camps, students' and nurses' hostels, Salvation Army hostels, reception centres, discharged prisoners' hostels, orphanages, etc.

963 9631**TRADE UNIONS, BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS****1. Professional and scientific organisations**

Institutes, learned societies, associations and councils primarily concerned with, for example, awarding professional qualifications, maintaining professional standards, publishing journals and holding conferences on current developments of interest to the professions.

2. Business organisations

Employers' associations, chambers of commerce, trade associations and similar business organisations.

3. Trade unions

Trade unions, federations of trade unions and staff representative bodies.

DIVISION 9 *(continued)*

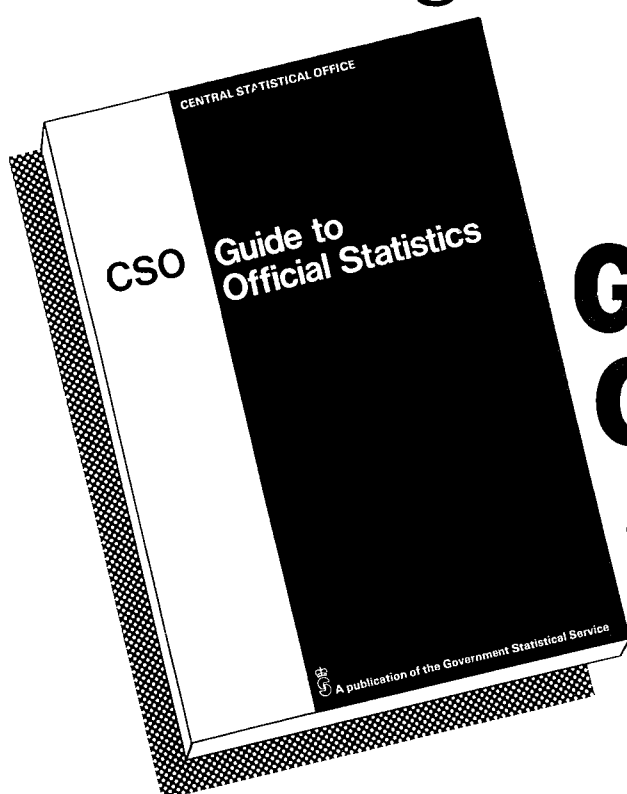
Class	Group	Activity	
	966	9660	RELIGIOUS ORGANISATIONS AND SIMILAR ASSOCIATIONS Religious bodies of all creeds and denominations, missionary societies and similar organisations. This heading also includes societies and bodies pursuing philanthropic aims such as humanism. Schools, hospitals or youth movements, etc. run by all such organisations are classified to their appropriate headings.
	969	9690	TOURIST OFFICES AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES 1. Tourist offices Offices providing information on tourism or engaged in the promotion of tourism. The British Tourist Authority, Regional Tourist Boards and holiday information services of local authorities are included, if separately identifiable. 2. Other community services This heading includes political parties, youth movements, consumer groups, community associations, automobile clubs, student unions, war veterans' associations, etc. providing services to the public not classified elsewhere. Clubs affiliated to organisations classified to this heading supplying refreshment to members are classified to heading 6630.
97	971	9711	RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES FILM PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND EXHIBITION 1. Film production Production of cinematograph films including editing and sound-track preparation. Film processing is classified to heading 4930 and production of advertising films to 8380. 2. Film distribution 3. Cinemas
	974	9741	RADIO AND TELEVISION SERVICES, THEATRES, ETC. 1. Radio and television services Radio and television studios. Broadcasting and local relay stations for radio and television on air or over cable are also included. 2. Theatres, concert halls, etc. Establishments concerned with the staging of live performances including any performers on the payroll of the theatre management. Independent recording studios are included.
	976	9760	AUTHORS, MUSIC COMPOSERS AND OTHER OWN ACCOUNT ARTISTS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED Self-employed artists, authors, composers, playwrights, actors, musicians, theatrical companies and similar professions. Free-lance journalists are classified to heading 8395/4.
	977	9770	LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, ETC. Libraries (open to the general public), public archives, museums and art galleries, botanical and zoological gardens.
	979	9791	SPORT AND OTHER RECREATIONAL SERVICES 1. Sporting facilities and professional sports players Sporting facilities and organisations, professional sports players. Sports associations, sporting facilities (e.g. swimming pool, sports ground, tennis court, golf course). Self-employed sports players and sports instructors. Hire of sports equipment is classified to heading 8460 unless linked to the operation of sporting facilities (e.g. the hire of skates at a skating rink). 2. Betting and gambling Bookmakers, totalisators, football pools, amusement halls, bingo halls, casinos, lotteries. 3. Other recreational services Circuses, travelling shows, dance halls and schools, theatrical agencies, ticket agencies and other supporting services to theatre. Fairs and fairground activities (e.g. palm reading).
98	981	9811	PERSONAL SERVICES LAUNDRIES, DYERS AND DRY CLEANERS Laundries Laundries and launderettes. Hire of clean towels and industrial clothing is included.

DIVISION 9 *(continued)*

Class	Group	Activity	
		9812	Dry cleaning and allied services Dry cleaning, pressing or dyeing clothing, reblocking and renovating hats, invisible mending and other repairs or alterations to clothing. Cleaning or dyeing carpets, curtains, etc.
	982	9820	HAIRDRESSING AND BEAUTY PARLOURS Men's and women's hairdressers, beauty parlours and manicurists. Sauna, turkish and other public baths are also included.
	989	9890	PERSONAL SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED 1. Photographic studios Photographic studios primarily engaged in photography, possibly in conjunction with developing and printing of films. Commercial (advertising) photographers are classified to heading 8380, press photographers to heading 8395/4 and photographic laboratories to heading 4930. 2. Other personal services Other personal services not elsewhere specified including funeral directors, cemeteries and crematoria; musical instrument tuners; marriage bureaux, etc.
99	990	9900	DOMESTIC SERVICES Indoor and outdoor domestic servants and employees of private households.
00	000	0000	DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION, INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS, ALLIED ARMED FORCES Establishments maintained by foreign and commonwealth governments and international organisations (e.g. United Nations and European Communities). Allied Armed Forces (e.g. NATO).

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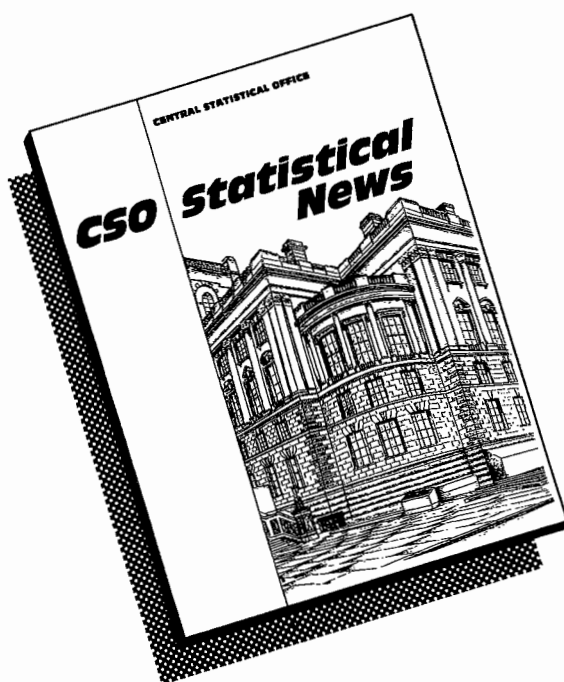
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