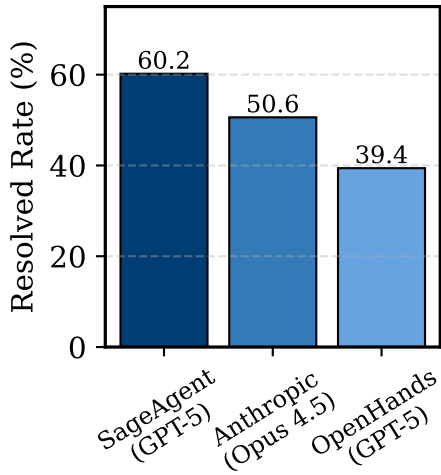
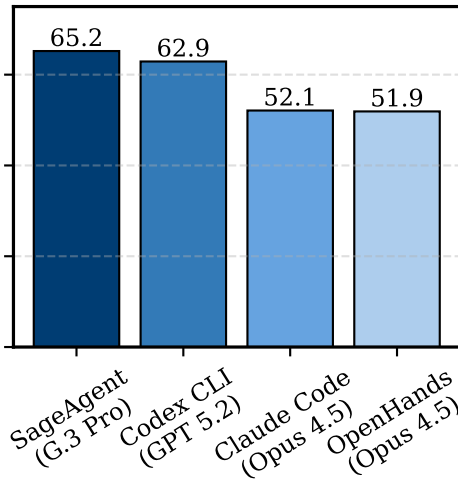


CyberGym



Terminal-Bench 2.0



SWE-Bench Pro (Python)

