

Vector Arithmetic

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 3 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} - 5 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

~~$$\textcircled{3}$$~~
$$\cancel{\textcircled{3}} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 15 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ 35 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ -20 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} + 4 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 28 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 16 \\ 38 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & 9 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 7 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 8 & 14 \\ 5 & 8 & 12 \\ 4 & 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 7 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & -4 \\ -1 & 6 & 6 \\ -5 & 1 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 8 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 2 \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 7 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 12 & 0 \\ 4 & 14 & 18 \\ 4 & 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 12 \\ 9 & 3 & 9 \\ 21 & 0 & 27 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & -12 \\ -5 & 11 & 9 \\ -12 & 2 & 21 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6-3 & 12-6 & 0-12 \\ 4-9 & 14-3 & 18-9 \\ 4-21 & 2-0 & 6-27 \end{bmatrix}$$

(8)

$$5 \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & 9 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + 2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 7 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 15 & 30 & 0 \\ 10 & 35 & 45 \\ 10 & 5 & 10 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 7 \\ 6 & 1 & 6 \\ 14 & 6 & 18 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 15+2 & 30+4 & 0+7 \\ 10+6 & 35+2 & 45+6 \\ 10+14 & 5+0 & 15+18 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 17 & 34 & 7 \\ 16 & 37 & 51 \\ 24 & 5 & 33 \end{bmatrix}$$

(9)

$$Au = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \times 3 + 6 \times 2 + 0 \times 1 \\ 2 \times 3 + 7 \times 2 + 1 \times 1 \\ 2 \times 3 + 1 \times 2 + 7 \times 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ 29 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

(10)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \times 3 + 9 \times 1 + 1 \times 7 + 3 \times 1 \\ 1 \times 3 + 7 \times 5 + 5 \times 2 + 2 \times 9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 81 \\ 91 \end{bmatrix}$$

(11)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \times 0 + 6 \times 0 + 0 \times 1 \\ 2 \times 0 + 7 \times 0 + 1 \times 1 \\ 2 \times 0 + 1 \times 0 + 3 \times 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

(12)

$$AB =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \times 1 + 6 \times 3 + 0 \times 7 & 3 \times 2 + 6 \times 1 + 0 \times 0 & 3 \times 4 + 6 \times 3 + 0 \times 9 \\ 2 \times 1 + 7 \times 3 + 5 \times 7 & 2 \times 2 + 7 \times 1 + 9 \times 0 & 2 \times 4 + 7 \times 3 + 9 \times 9 \\ 2 \times 1 + 1 \times 3 + 3 \times 7 & 2 \times 2 + 1 \times 1 + 3 \times 0 & 2 \times 4 + 1 \times 3 + 3 \times 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 21 & 12 & 30 \\ 86 & 11 & 110 \\ 26 & 5 & 38 \end{bmatrix}$$

(13)

$$BA =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \times 3 + 2 \times 2 + 4 \times 2 & 1 \times 6 + 2 \times 7 + 4 \times 1 & 1 \times 0 + 2 \times 9 + 4 \times 3 \\ 3 \times 3 + 1 \times 2 + 3 \times 2 & 3 \times 6 + 1 \times 7 + 3 \times 1 & 3 \times 0 + 1 \times 9 + 3 \times 3 \\ 7 \times 3 + 0 \times 2 + 9 \times 2 & 7 \times 6 + 0 \times 7 + 9 \times 1 & 7 \times 0 + 0 \times 9 + 9 \times 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 24 & 30 \\ 17 & 28 & 18 \\ 39 & 51 & 27 \end{bmatrix}$$

(14) CD =

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 \times 1 + 2 \times 2 & 4 \times 2 + 2 \times 0 & 4 \times 3 + 2 \times 4 & 4 \times 2 + 2 \times 1 \\ 6 \times 1 + 4 \times 2 & 6 \times 2 + 4 \times 0 & 6 + 3 + 4 \times 4 & 6 \times 2 + 4 \times 1 \\ 0 \times 1 + 4 \times 2 & 0 \times 2 + 1 \times 0 & 0 \times 3 + 1 \times 4 & 0 \times 2 + 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 8 & 20 & 10 \\ 14 & 12 & 34 & 16 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$