IC50 determination of OSA compounds as *P. aeruginosa* MurC and MurF inhibitors received in May and July, 2023 (Yiwei) and Side by side comparison of all IC50s for all Mur ligases challenged with this compound set.

Adrian Lloyd, Laura Diaz Saez, Julie Tod and Christopher Dowson

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OSA Compounds at 0.5 mM sent by Yiwei Wang on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023 found to exert >50% inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurC activity, colour coded relative to multiple Mur ligase targeting.



MurC Assay:

Assays were performed at 30°C in a 10 µl volume/384 well format, containing 50 mM MOPS, 10 mM MgCl₂, 0.5 mM inosine, 2.5 mM.min⁻¹ Arthrobacter sp. xanthine oxidase, 20 mM.min⁻¹ horse radish peroxidase, 50 µM amplex Red, 2.64 mM.min⁻¹ E. coli purine nucleoside phosphorylase, 60 µM ATP (where added), 0.1 mM UDP-MurNAc, 15.1 nM P. aeruginosa MurC and 5mM L-alanine. Compounds were added from 50 mM stocks in DMSO, where the final concentrations of DMSO and compound were 1.16 % (v/v) and in the range 0.49 to 2000 µM respectively. Controls without compound contained 1.16% (v/v) DMSO. Per compound/DMSO/ADPCP concentration, MurC was assayed in three wells where reaction was initiated by addition of ATP and in three wells where reaction (control) was initiated by water. The fluorescent product of the reaction cascade (resorufin – derived from amplex red) was continuously monitored from above the well at an excitation and emission wavelength of 545 nm and 585 nm respectively in a Varioskan Lux plate reader. Percentage inhibition was related to compound concentration using a four parameter model from the standard equation menu in GraphPad Prism 9.1 to yield estimates of IC_{50} values and Hill coefficients.

Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurC by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Complete Data Set

Compound	IC50 (μM ± SD) (n = 3)	Hill Coefficient	Original Hit % Inhibition at 0.5 mM
ADPCP	0.38±0.04	1.50±0.23	95.5 ± 1.98
OSA_001147	22.1±2.69	2.67±0.73	98.7 ± 1.02
OSA_001145	33.8±4.38	1.81±0.37	97.4 ± 1.47
OSA_001133	25.5±3.15	2.52±0.67	96.3 ± 2.04
OSA_001132	14.6±1.33	1.73±0.24	96.1 ± 1.50
OSA_001167	68.2±15.2	1.24±0.31	92.7 ± 2.56
OSA_001159	19.6±18.6	0.45±0.14	92.3 ± 10.0
OSA_001160	38.0±13.1	0.67±0.13	91.9 ± 7.38
OSA_001164	124.3 ± 19.2	2.63±0.96	91.1 ± 1.33
OSA_001148	130.9±30.2	1.04±0.20	88.1 ± 1.17
OSA_001156	244.5±41.3	1.21±0.22	86.4 ± 2.21
OSA_001155	58.00±6.20	1.74±0.29	86.2 ± 2.56
OSA_001168	127.4±17.2	1.82±0.39	84.8 ± 4.99
OSA_001136	238.6±114.7	0.62 ± 0.16	83.8 ± 2.04
OSA_001153	299.1±95.07	1.00±0.18	83.7 ± 3.47
OSA_001169	25.37±3.74	1.48±0.29	82.8 ± 2.54
OSA_001141	729.9±171.8	0.58±0.08	82.4 ± 0.98
OSA_001172	73.82±182.9	0.31±0.11	81.5 ± 1.68
OSA_001149	140.1±27.54	0.77±0.10	76.7 ± 2.75
OSA_001134	132.0±23.54	1.04±0.19	75.7±6.33
OSA_001150	184.0±25.6	1.00 ± 0.12	68.7 ± 5.65
OSA_001151	80.00±93.02	0.38±0.10	63.3 ± 8.09
OSA_001135	422.3±157.2	1.21±0.33	63.2 ± 4.05
OSA_001142	109.8±17.5	0.96±0.13	61.8 ± 6.61
OSA_001157	423.9±66.02	1.27±0.24	53.55±7.96

Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurC by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Dose Response Curves (1)



Red structures: MurC inhibitors with >50% potency vs MurD and E; Blue structures: MurC inhibitors with > 50% potency vs MurE; Brown structures: MurC inhibitors with >50% potency vs MurD.

Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurC by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Dose Response Curves (2)



Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurC by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Dose Response Curves (3)



Inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurC by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: IC50 relationships within structurally similar inhibitors

IC50 (µM) ± SD (n = 3)

Acyl thio-N-Phenyl acetamides

OSA 001164

OSA 001168

OSA 001172



OSA_001160

OSA_001159

OSA 001167

OSA_001157

OSA_001169

Characterization of interaction of *P. aeruginosa* MurC with ATP substrate or ADPCP (ATP analogue) inhibitor



Data suggest that ADPCP mimics ATP in that it binds in two different ways to MurC, in contrast to the behaviour of the pyrazolopyrimidines

OSA Compounds at 0.5 mM sent by Yiwei Wang on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023 found to exert >50% inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurF activity, colour coded relative to multiple Mur ligase targeting.

MurF Assay:

Assays were performed at 30°C in a 10 μ l volume/384 well format, containing 50 mM MOPS, 10 mM MgCl₂ 0.5 mM inosine, 2.5 mM.min⁻¹ Arthrobacter sp. xanthine oxidase, 20 mM.min⁻¹ horse radish peroxidase, 50 μ M amplex Red, 2.64 mM.min⁻¹ *E. coli* purine nucleoside phosphorylase, 20.1 µM ATP, 0.1 mM UDP-MurNAc-L-Ala-γ-D-Glu-meso-Diaminopimelate, 55.8 nM *P. aeruginosa* MurF and where added, 1 mM D-alanyl-D-alanine. OSA compounds were added from 50 mM stocks in DMSO, where the final concentrations of DMSO and compound were 1 % (v/v) and 0.5 mM respectively. Controls without compound contained 1% (v/v) DMSO. ADPCP if added was at 0.4 mM. Per compound/DMSO/ADPCP, MurF was assayed in three wells where reaction was initiated by addition of D-alanyl-D-alanine and in three wells where reaction (control) was initiated by water. The fluorescent product of the reaction cascade (resorufin – derived from amplex red) was continuously monitored from above the well at an excitation and emission wavelength of 545 nm and 585 nm respectively in a Varioskan Lux plate reader.



Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurF by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Complete Data Set

Compound	IC50 (μM ± SD) (n=3)	Hill Coefficient	Original Hit % Inhibition at 0.5 mM
ADPCP	1.459 ± 0.32	0.78 ± 0.32	91.5 ± 1.7
OSA_001164	190.4 ± 16.36	4.21 ± 0.97	95.8 ± 2.2
OSA_001160	261.0 ± 32.34	1.80 ± 0.33	77.4 ± 8.7
OSA_001172	343.9 ± 36.82	4.31 ± 1.25	72.1 ± 3.6
OSA_001145	93.05 ± 7.01	4.76 ± 1.04	71.7 ± 2.6
OSA_001155	85.54 ± 18.24	0.49 ± 0.05	69.4 ± 5.5
OSA_001167	99.41 ± 19.04	1.49 ± 0.36	69.1 ± 7.3
OSA_001156	639.2 ± 78.70	1.85 ± 0.42	67.3 ± 8.6
OSA_001147	339.8 ± 87.50	1.59 ± 0.49	67.0 ± 4.0
OSA_001153	668.3 ± 46.17	2.83 ± 0.16	61.9 ± 2.1
OSA_001168	216.8 ± 71.18	1.09 ± 0.25	59.9 ± 7.3
OSA_001159	384.3 ± 29.93	1.75 ± 0.22	56.7 ± 1.7
OSA_001157	1917 ± 176.9	1.60 ± 0.27	51.8 ± 3.9

Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurF by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Dose Response Curves (1)



Maroon coloured compounds are >50% inhibitors of MurC, D, E and F, brown compounds are >50% inhibitors of MurC, D and F, black compounds are >50% inhibitors of MurC and MurF.

Characterization of inhibition of *P. aeruginosa* MurF by Atomwise hits from compound set delivered on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023: Dose Response Curves (2)



Maroon coloured compounds are >50% inhibitors of MurC, D, E and F, brown compounds are >50% inhibitors of MurC, D and F, black compounds are >50% inhibitors of MurC and MurF.

Collated IC50s of *P. aeruginosa* MurC, D, E and F vs all OSA Compounds exerting more than 50 % inhibition at 0.5 mM sent by Yiwei Wang on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023

Compound	ound IC50 vs <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Mur Ligase							
	Μι	urC	M	urD	Μ	urE	Μ	urF
	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient
ADPCP	0.38 ± 0.04	1.50 ± 0.23	49.03 ± 4.88	1.10 ± 0.11	0.35 ± 0.08	0.68 ± 0.09	1.46 ± 0.32	0.78 ± 0.32
OSA_001147	22.1 ± 2.69	2.67 ± 0.73	548.1 ± 132	1.15 ± 0.31	588.4 ± 117	0.53 ± 0.07	339.8 ± 87.50	1.59 ± 0.49
OSA_001145	38.8 ± 4.38	1.81 ± 0.37	615.3 ± 200	0.35 ± 0.06	36.6 ± 8.76	0.46 ± 0.05	93.05 ± 7.01	4.76 ± 1.04
OSA_001133	25.5 ± 3.15	2.52 ± 0.67			5093 ±3091	0.27 ± 0.06		
OSA_001132	14.6 ± 1.33	1.73 ± 0.24						
OSA_001167	68.2 ± 15.2	1.24 ± 0.31	538.0 ± 109	0.95± 0.19			99.41 ± 19.04	1.49 ± 0.36
OSA_001159	19.6 ± 18.6	0.45 ± 0.14					384.3 ± 29.93	1.75 ± 0.22
OSA_001160	38.0 ± 13.1	0.67 ± 0.13	253.0 ± 45.0	0.67 ± 0.08			261.0 ± 32.34	1.80 ± 0.33
OSA_001164	124.3 ± 19.2	2.63 ± 0.96	232.2 ± 40.1	0.81 ± 0.11	442.1 ± 80.0	1.73 ± 0.38	190.4 ± 16.36	4.21 ± 0.97
OSA_001148	130.9 ± 30.2	1.04 ± 0.20			392.2 ± 67.1	0.57 ± 0.07		
OSA_001156	224.5 ± 41.3	1.21 ± 0.22	378.5 ± 58.0	1.12 ± 0.18	2667 ± 945	0.39 ± 0.08	639.2 ± 78.70	1.85 ± 0.42
OSA_001155	58.0 ± 6.20	1.74 ± 0.29	713.1 ± 132	1.16 ± 0.25	267.3 ± 47.3	0.68 ± 0.09	85.54 ± 18.24	0.49 ± 0.05
OSA_001168	127.4 ± 17.2	1.82 ± 0.39	441.4 ± 51.4	1.74 ± 0.31			216.8 ± 71.18	1.09 ± 0.25
OSA_001136	238.6 ± 114.7	0.62 ± 0.16						
OSA_001153	299.1 ± 95.07	1.00 ± 0.18	722.1 ± 135	1.12 ± 0.25	950.6 ± 150	0.82 ± 0.13	668.3 ± 46.17	2.83 ± 0.16
OSA_001169	25.37 ± 3.74	1.48 ± 0.29	24581 ± 22981	0.41 ± 0.12	56.32 ±23.39	0.25 ± 0.026		
OSA_001141	729.9 ±171.8	0.58 ± 0.08						
OSA_001172	73.82 ±182.9	0.31 ± 0.11	426.2 ± 188	1.12 ± 0.32	679.3 ± 64.0	2.66 ± 0.55	343.9 ± 36.82	4.31 ± 1.25
OSA_001149	140.1 ± 27.54	0.77 ± 0.10			351.9 ± 94.1	0.48 ± 0.08		
OSA_001134	132.0 ± 23.54	1.04 ± 0.19						
OSA_001150	184.0 ± 25.6	1.00 ± 0.12						
OSA_001151	80.00 ± 93.02	0.38 ± 0.10						
OSA_001135	422.3 ±157.2	1.21 ± 0.33						
OSA_001142	109.8 ± 17.5	0.96 ± 0.13						
OSA 001157	423.9 ± 66.02	1.27 ± 0.24					1917 ± 176.9	1.60 ± 0.27

All data are mean ± SD for triplicate data. Gaps indicate that that particular inhibitor/ligase combination failed to register greater than 50 % inhibition at 0.5 mM OSA compound in the initial screen.

Comparison of potency of 0.5 mM OSA Compounds sent by Yiwei Wang on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023 targeting *P. aeruginosa* MurC, D, E and F vs. their corresponding IC50 values

Previous single shot 0.5 mM compound inhibition data



Corresponding IC50 determinations

Compound (0.5 mM)	% Inhibition (mean ± SD (n = 3);						
	P. aeruginosa MurC	P. aeruginosa MurD	P. aeruginosa MurE	P. aeruginosa MurF	300 200		
OSA_001147	98.7 ± 1.0	60.4 ± 2.6	55.9 ± 6.3	67.0 ± 4.0	2 125		
OSA_001145	97.4 ± 1.5	108.9 ± 15.1	67.3 ± 0.8	71.7 ± 2.6			
OSA_001164	91.1 ± 1.3	89.4 ± 9.8	76.0 ± 9.0	95.8 ± 2.2	ອີ ເບິ່ງ 75		
OSA_001156	86.4 ± 2.2	69.6 ± 9.5	56.1 ± 5.8	67.3 ± 8.6	<u> </u>		
OSA_001155	86.2 ± 2.6	87.9 ± 4.3	69.3 ± 4.0	69.4 ± 5.5	25		
OSA_001153	83.7 ± 3.5	75.0 ± 3.1	55.0 ± 5.6	61.9 ± 2.0	۲J		
OSA_001172	81.5 ± 1.7	72.7 ± 6.2	78.0 ± 8.4	72.1 ± 3.6			

- Clearly, for all OSA compounds, exerting >50% inhibition in the initial screen at 0.5 mM, MurC is more susceptible to inhibition than MurD, E and F as determined by IC50.
- Of the seven OSA compounds that targeted all ligases, the IC50 values were clearly lowest for MurC (top right).
- Single, (MurC) Dual (MurC and E, MurC and F) or triple targeting (MurC, E and F) with IC50 values below 100 μM were observed

Single, doubly and triply targeting OSA Compounds sent by Yiwei Wang on the 23rd May and 25th July, 2023 targeting *P. aeruginosa* MurC, E and F as triaged at a maximum IC50 of 100 μM

Notably, MurD is not targeted by any OSA compound with an IC50 below 100 μ M

Compound	Sub 100 μM IC50 vs <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Mur Ligase								Targeting
	MurC		MurD		M	urE	MurF		
	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	IC50 (μM)	Hill Coefficient	
OSA_001145	38.8 ± 4.38	1.81 ± 0.37	IC50 ≥	100 μM	36.6 ± 8.76	0.46 ± 0.05	93.05 ± 7.01	4.76 ± 1.04	Triple (C,E,F)
OSA_001133	25.5 ± 3.15	2.52 ± 0.67	←		IC50 ≥ 1	ιοο μΜ			Single
OSA_001132	14.6 ± 1.33	1.73 ± 0.24	•		IC50 ≥ 1	00 μΜ			Single
OSA_001159	19.6 ± 18.6	0.45 ± 0.14			IC50 ≥ 1	ιοο μΜ			Single
OSA_001160	38.0 ± 13.1	0.67 ± 0.13	<		IC50 ≥ 1	100 μΜ			Single
OSA_001155	58.0 ± 6.20	1.74 ± 0.29		IC50 ≥ 1	.00 μM		85.54 ± 18.24	0.49 ± 0.05	Double (C,F)
OSA_001169	25.37 ± 3.74	1.48 ± 0.29	IC50 ≥	100 μM	56.32 ±23.39	0.25 ± 0.026			Double (C,E)
OSA_001151	80.00 ± 93.02	0.38 ± 0.10			IC50 ≥ 3	100 μΜ			Single





OSA 001133

OSA 001155

OSA 001169

OSA_001151

OSA_001160

OSA_001132

OSA 001145

OSA 001159