RFID Entrance Guard System

Introduction

RFID is short for radio frequency identification. It is a wireless application to transfer data in the purpose of identifying and tracking tags. In this experiment, we will use an RFID module, a relay, and an I2C LCD1602 to assemble an entrance guard system.

Components

- 1 * SunFounder Uno board
- 1 * USB data cable
- 1 * RFID module
- 1 * RFID key tag
- 1 * Relay
- 1 * I2C LCD1602
- Several jumper wires
- 1 * 3-Pin anti-reverse cable
- 1 * 4-Pin anti-reverse cable
- 1 * Breadboard

Experimental Principle

First, you need to know the ID of the RFID key tag and write the ID to the rfidTest file. Compile the code. We can see "Welcome!" display on the I2C LCD1602. Swipe the RFID key ring on the RFID module. If the password is correct, the normally open contact of the relay will be closed and the LCD will display a string "ID:5AE4C955" "hello SunFounder", and then "Welcome!" two seconds later; if the password is incorrect, the normally open contact of the

relay will be disconnected and the LCD will display a string "Hello unknown guy" , and then "Welcome!" two seconds later

Note: For this module, please use a 3.3V power supply, or it will get burnt.

Experimental Procedures

Step 1: Connect the circuit

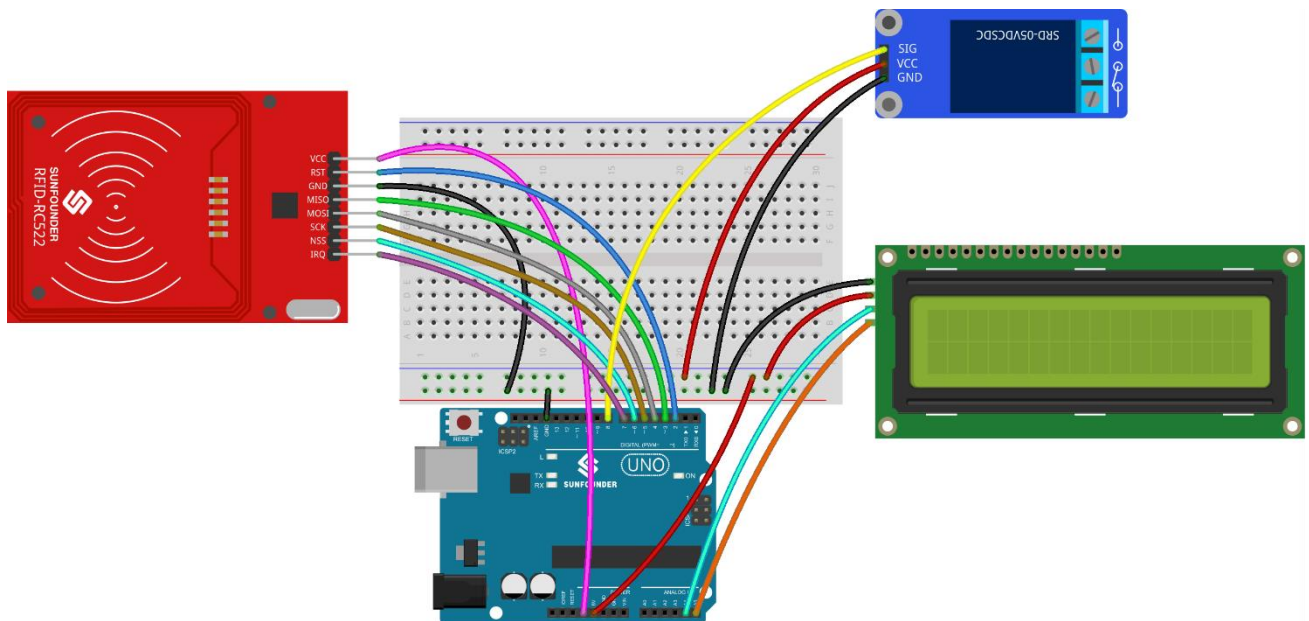The wiring between RFID and SunFounder Uno is as follows:

RFID	SunFounder Uno
VCC	3.3V
RST	2
GND	GND
MISO	3
MOSI	4
SCK	5
NSS	6
IRQ	7

The wiring between I2C LCD1602 and SunFounder is as follows:

I2C LCD1602	SunFounder Uno
GND	GND
VCC	5v
SDA	A4
SCL	A5

The wiring between Relay Module and SunFounder is as follows:

| Relay Module	SunFounder Uno
SIG	8
VCC	5V
GND	GND

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Step 2: Open the *getId* file with Arduino IDE (Please refer to the example **code**). Before you compile the code ,you need to add the three folders under the path RFID-RC522 test experiment\code\library to the Arduino IDE libraries folder,then compile the code.

Step 3: Upload the sketch to the SunFounder Uno board

Then place the RFID key tag in the induction zone of the RFID module. You will see the following values printed on Serial Monitor:
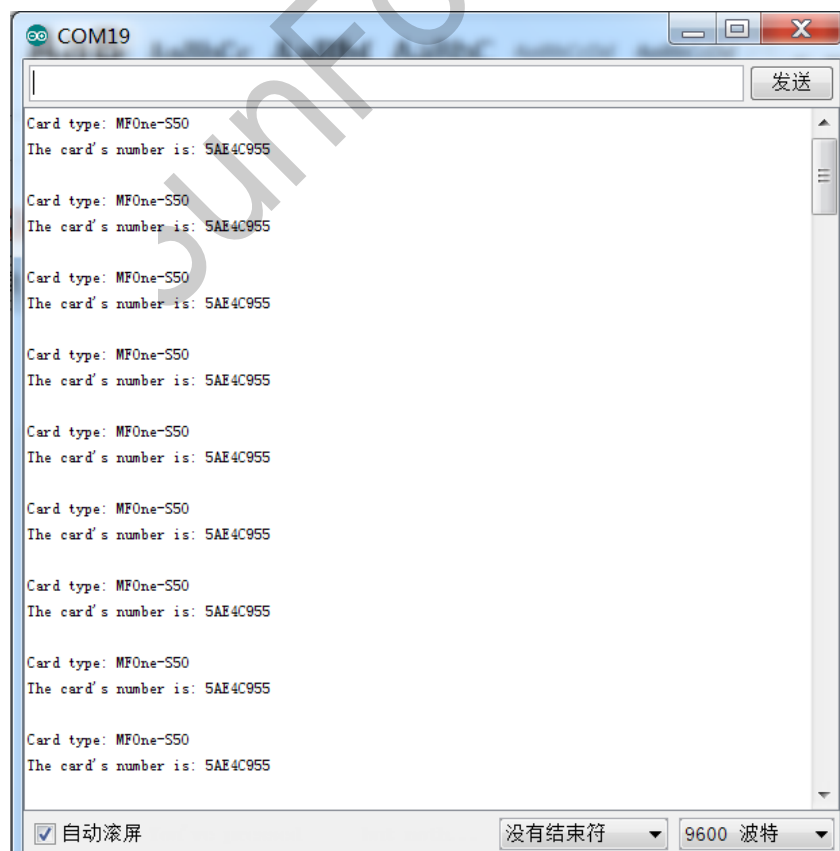
Step 4: Now, you may know the ID of your RFID key tag (e.g. my magnetic card ID is 5AE4C955).

Open the **rfidTest** file and replace the ID in the sketch with the ID you just note down (divide the ID into four parts and fill them according to the following format), as follows:

```
else if(id[0]==0x5A && id[1]==0xE4 && id[2]==0xC9 && id[3]==0x55)
{
  digitalWrite(relayPin,LOW);
  //Serial.println("Hello SunFounder");
  lcd.setCursor(0,1);
  lcd.print("Hello SunFounder");
  delay(2000);
  lcd.clear();
  digitalWrite(relayPin,HIGH);
}
```

Step 5: Burn the sketch into SunFounder Uno board

Now, swipe the RFID key tag on the RFID module. If the password is correct, the LCD will display a string "ID:5AE4C955" "Hello SunFounder", and then display "Welcome!" two seconds later. If the password is incorrect, the LCD will display a string "Hello unknown guy", and then display "Welcome!" two seconds later.