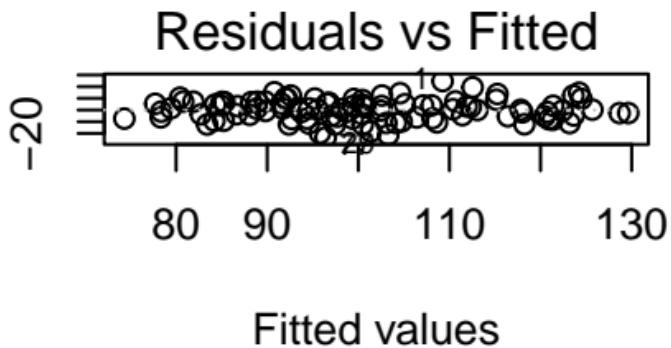
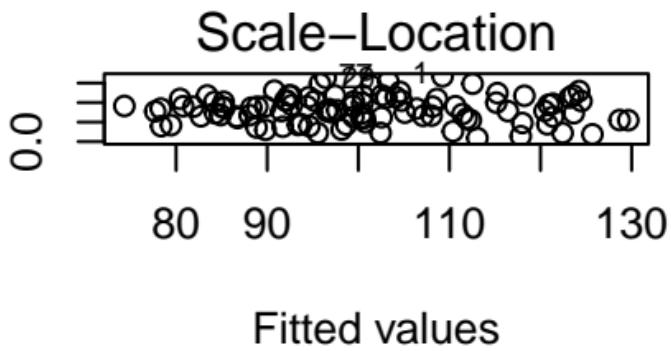


Residuals

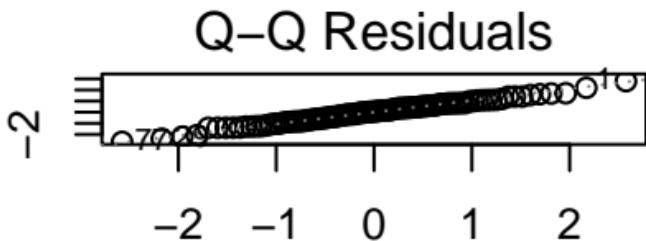


$\sqrt{|\text{Standardized residuals}|}$

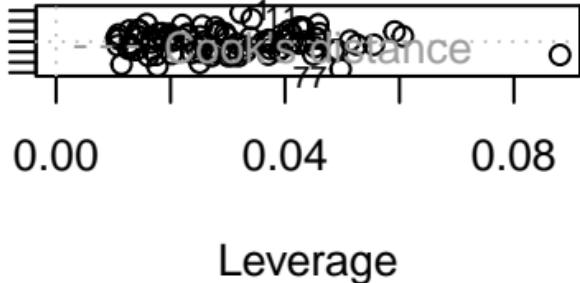


Standardized residuals

Standardized residuals



-3



Leverage