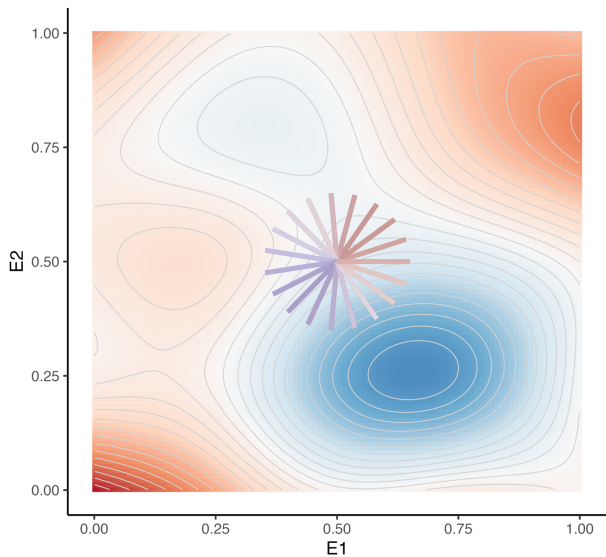
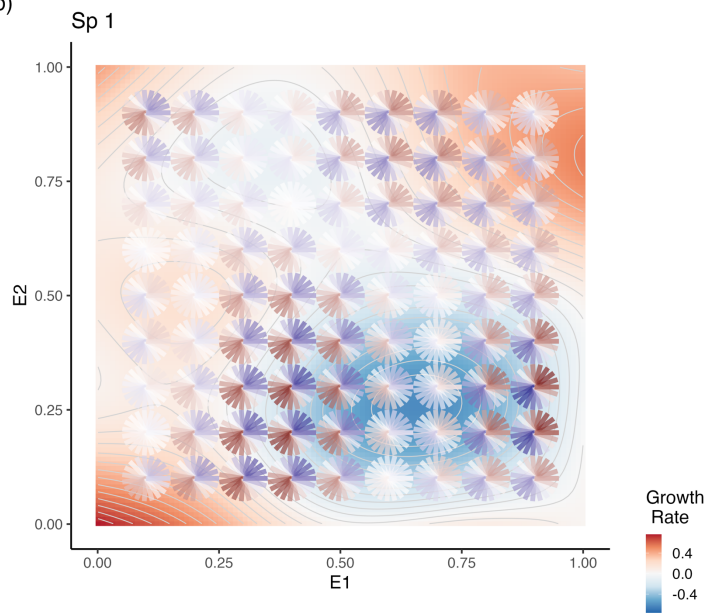


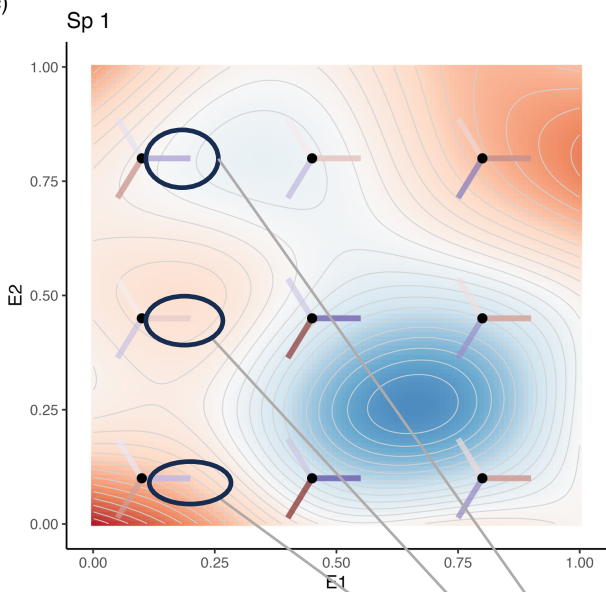
(a)



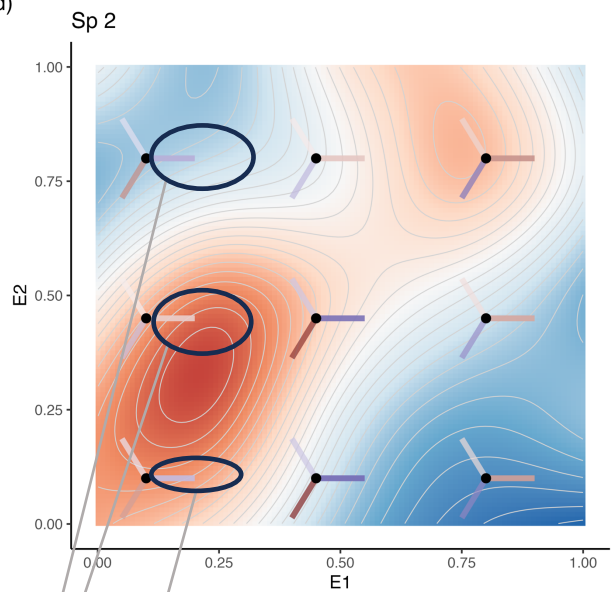
(b)



(c)



(d)



$$Div_{loc,dir} = Div(DD_{Sp,loc,dir})$$

$$Div = \frac{1}{n_{loc * dir}} \sum Div_{loc,dir}$$