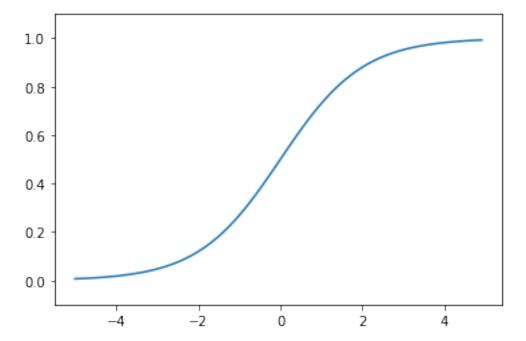
activation_function

July 25, 2020

```
[1]: import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pylab as plt
[2]: def step_function(x):
       return np.array(x > 0, dtype=np.int)
[3]: def sigmoid(x):
       return 1/(1 + np.exp(-x))
[4]: def relu(x):
       return np.maximum(0, x)
[5]: x = np.arange(-5.0, 5.0, 0.1)
     y = step_function(x)
     plt.plot(x, y)
     plt.ylim(-0.1, 1.1)
     plt.show()
              1.0
              0.8
              0.6
              0.4
              0.2
              0.0
                                    -2
                         -4
                                                0
                                                           2
                                                                      4
```

```
[6]: x = np.arange(-5.0, 5.0, 0.1)
y = sigmoid(x)
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.ylim(-0.1, 1.1)
plt.show()
```



```
[7]: x = np.arange(-5.0, 5.0, 0.1)
y = relu(x)
plt.plot(x, y)
plt.ylim(-0.1, 5)
plt.show()
```

