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# Example: Proton Treatment Plan with Manipulated CT values

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In this example we will show (i) how to load patient data into matRad (ii) how to setup a proton dose calculation (iii) how to inversely optimize the pencil beam intensities directly from command window in MATLAB. (iv) how to re-optimize a treatment plan (v) how to manipulate the CT cube by adding noise to the cube (vi) how to recalculate the dose considering the manipulated CT cube and the previously optimized pencil beam intensities (vii) how to compare the two results

## Patient Data Import

Let's begin with a clear Matlab environment and import the prostate patient into your workspace.

```
clc,clear,close all;  
load('PROSTATE.mat');
```

## Treatment Plan

The next step is to define your treatment plan labeled as 'pln'. This structure requires input from the treatment planner and defines the most important cornerstones of your treatment plan.

```
pln.radiationMode      = 'protons';  
pln.machine            = 'Generic';  
pln.numOfFractions     = 30;
```

```
pln.propOpt.bioOptimization = 'const_RBExD';
pln.propStf.gantryAngles    = [90 270];
pln.propStf.couchAngles     = [0 0];
pln.propStf.bixelWidth      = 3;
pln.propStf.numOfBeams      = numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles);
pln.propStf.isoCenter       = ones(pln.propStf.numOfBeams,1) *
    matRad_getIsoCenter(cst,ct,0);
pln.propOpt.runDAO          = 0;
pln.propOpt.runSequencing   = 0;
```

## Generate Beam Geometry STF

```
stf = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);

matRad: Generating stf struct... Warning: Could not find HLUT
Philips-AcQSimCT-ConvolutionKernel-000000_protons.hlut in hlutLibrary
folder.
matRad default HLUT loaded
Progress: 100.00 %
```

## Dose Calculation

```
dij = matRad_calcParticleDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);

Warning: Could not find HLUT
Philips-AcQSimCT-ConvolutionKernel-000000_protons.hlut in hlutLibrary
folder.
matRad default HLUT loaded
matRad: Using a constant RBE of 1.1
matRad: Particle dose calculation...
Beam 1 of 2:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 2 of 2:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
Progress: 100.00 %
```

## Inverse Optimization for IMPT

```
resultGUI = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);

Optimization initiating...
Press q to terminate the optimization...
This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:      0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0
```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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```

Total number of variables.....: 45367
      variables with only lower bounds: 45367
      variables with lower and upper bounds: 0
      variables with only upper bounds: 0
Total number of equality constraints.....: 0
Total number of inequality constraints.....: 0
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds: 0
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds: 0
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds: 0

iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
  0 4.3987636e+002 0.00e+000 1.07e+000  0.0 0.00e+000  -  0.00e
+000 0.00e+000  0
  1 4.0806688e+002 0.00e+000 7.31e-002 -1.1 7.92e-002  -
9.91e-001 1.00e+000f 1
  2 7.2657697e+001 0.00e+000 2.00e-002 -1.8 1.33e+000  -
9.92e-001 1.00e+000f 1
  3 3.8743259e+001 0.00e+000 1.34e-002 -3.4 3.85e-001  -
9.73e-001 1.00e+000f 1
  4 3.1521547e+001 0.00e+000 1.15e-002 -3.9 2.83e-001  -
9.87e-001 1.00e+000f 1
  5 2.5107747e+001 0.00e+000 1.03e-002 -4.7 4.47e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
  6 2.1181842e+001 0.00e+000 1.45e-002 -5.4 7.07e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
  7 1.7800111e+001 0.00e+000 7.17e-003 -5.9 2.63e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
  8 1.6610129e+001 0.00e+000 6.24e-003 -7.2 2.05e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
  9 1.5046290e+001 0.00e+000 4.94e-003 -8.4 4.00e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
 10 1.3067048e+001 0.00e+000 3.87e-003 -9.3 5.97e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
 11 1.2593017e+001 0.00e+000 8.31e-003 -9.6 7.94e-001  - 1.00e
+000 7.48e-001f 1
 12 1.2570649e+001 0.00e+000 8.25e-003 -10.9 2.37e-001  - 1.00e
+000 9.70e-003f 1
 13 1.2569264e+001 0.00e+000 1.03e-002 -11.0 3.04e-001  - 1.00e
+000 4.67e-004f 1
 14 1.2369437e+001 0.00e+000 7.78e-003 -11.0 3.93e-001  - 1.00e
+000 6.10e-002f 1
 15 1.2352346e+001 0.00e+000 1.47e-002 -11.0 4.45e-001  - 1.00e
+000 5.22e-003f 1
 16 1.1951431e+001 0.00e+000 6.80e-003 -11.0 5.12e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.21e-001f 1
 17 1.1917942e+001 0.00e+000 1.30e-002 -11.0 5.08e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.14e-002f 1
 18 1.1722141e+001 0.00e+000 1.10e-002 -7.6 5.35e-001  -
9.63e-001 6.57e-002f 1
 19 1.1434423e+001 0.00e+000 8.60e-003 -8.4 5.42e-001  - 1.00e
+000 1.05e-001f 1

```

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
20	1.1392157e+001	0.00e+000	1.62e-002	-9.7	5.37e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.71e-002f	1					
21	1.1174849e+001	0.00e+000	4.79e-003	-10.4	5.97e-001	-	1.00e
+000	8.66e-002f	1					
22	1.1012328e+001	0.00e+000	1.11e-002	-11.0	6.20e-001	-	1.00e
+000	6.97e-002f	1					
23	1.0914192e+001	0.00e+000	1.19e-002	-11.0	6.76e-001	-	1.00e
+000	4.29e-002f	1					
24	1.0761770e+001	0.00e+000	1.40e-002	-11.0	7.64e-001	-	1.00e
+000	6.53e-002f	1					
25	1.0553983e+001	0.00e+000	2.21e-002	-11.0	8.65e-001	-	1.00e
+000	8.99e-002f	1					
26	1.0389215e+001	0.00e+000	1.24e-002	-11.0	9.94e-001	-	1.00e
+000	6.82e-002f	1					
27	1.0330379e+001	0.00e+000	1.92e-002	-6.6	9.99e-001	-	
	8.00e-001	2.65e-002f	1				
28	1.0084019e+001	0.00e+000	9.26e-003	-6.0	1.03e+000	-	
	9.77e-001	1.19e-001f	1				
29	9.9262694e+000	0.00e+000	9.06e-003	-4.0	1.04e+000	-	
	6.20e-001	8.52e-002f	1				
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
30	9.6642392e+000	0.00e+000	3.98e-003	-10.2	1.10e+000	-	
	4.66e-001	1.47e-001f	1				
31	9.4731493e+000	0.00e+000	9.53e-003	-5.0	1.20e+000	-	1.00e
+000	1.17e-001f	1					
32	9.0789575e+000	0.00e+000	8.79e-003	-4.1	1.33e+000	-	
	7.04e-001	2.82e-001f	1				
33	8.9461172e+000	0.00e+000	1.52e-002	-4.0	7.48e-001	-	
	8.62e-001	1.78e-001f	1				
34	8.7941053e+000	0.00e+000	7.90e-003	-4.6	7.80e-001	-	
	6.48e-001	2.45e-001f	1				
35	8.5893624e+000	0.00e+000	4.11e-003	-4.0	8.33e-001	-	
	8.50e-001	3.72e-001f	1				
36	8.5143820e+000	0.00e+000	1.28e-002	-4.1	4.90e-001	-	
	8.04e-001	2.47e-001f	1				
37	8.3305167e+000	0.00e+000	5.35e-003	-4.5	6.33e-001	-	
	6.32e-001	5.10e-001f	1				
38	8.2320599e+000	0.00e+000	2.80e-003	-4.3	7.10e-001	-	
	4.92e-001	2.55e-001f	1				
39	8.1186421e+000	0.00e+000	1.18e-002	-3.7	3.12e-001	-	
	6.27e-001	5.35e-001f	1				
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
40	8.0377783e+000	0.00e+000	5.30e-003	-5.0	6.99e-001	-	
	4.41e-001	1.90e-001f	1				
41	7.8301566e+000	0.00e+000	2.02e-003	-4.2	6.67e-001	-	
	3.17e-001	5.30e-001f	1				
42	7.7279965e+000	0.00e+000	3.51e-003	-4.3	4.68e-001	-	
	9.81e-001	4.83e-001f	1				
43	7.6478581e+000	0.00e+000	3.92e-003	-4.4	2.70e-001	-	
	5.76e-001	6.99e-001f	1				

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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```

44 7.5645729e+000 0.00e+000 1.74e-003 -4.5 2.69e-001 -
7.20e-001 1.00e+000f 1
45 7.4883816e+000 0.00e+000 4.54e-003 -3.9 1.86e-001 -
8.14e-001 1.00e+000f 1
46 7.4251827e+000 0.00e+000 7.84e-004 -4.9 1.42e-001 -
6.56e-001 1.00e+000f 1
47 7.3817034e+000 0.00e+000 1.94e-003 -4.8 3.06e-001 -
9.91e-001 3.39e-001f 1
48 7.3246018e+000 0.00e+000 2.54e-003 -5.3 2.32e-001 - 1.00e
+000 5.44e-001f 1
49 7.2646499e+000 0.00e+000 1.92e-003 -4.8 2.85e-001 -
7.55e-001 4.00e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
50 7.2188867e+000 0.00e+000 7.15e-003 -4.6 4.87e-001 -
9.02e-001 1.96e-001f 1
51 7.1693624e+000 0.00e+000 3.30e-003 -4.4 6.45e-001 -
4.86e-001 1.74e-001f 1
52 7.4995595e+000 0.00e+000 4.94e-003 -2.5 8.12e+000 -
2.03e-002 6.73e-002f 1
53 7.1643888e+000 0.00e+000 2.95e-003 -4.1 1.17e+000 -
3.76e-001 4.96e-001f 1
54 7.1487583e+000 0.00e+000 5.28e-003 -6.1 8.33e-001 -
7.73e-001 3.02e-002f 1
55 7.0839869e+000 0.00e+000 2.63e-002 -5.4 6.48e-001 -
9.96e-001 2.17e-001f 1
56 6.9769448e+000 0.00e+000 8.77e-003 -5.4 6.66e-001 -
9.47e-001 4.25e-001f 1
57 6.9169707e+000 0.00e+000 5.90e-003 -6.3 6.83e-001 -
9.95e-001 2.88e-001f 1
58 6.8645695e+000 0.00e+000 3.86e-003 -5.0 9.08e-001 -
9.31e-001 2.35e-001f 1
59 6.8418652e+000 0.00e+000 6.06e-003 -4.8 4.54e-001 -
3.54e-001 1.94e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
60 6.7898912e+000 0.00e+000 2.69e-003 -5.0 7.29e-001 -
5.61e-001 2.88e-001f 1
61 6.7704529e+000 0.00e+000 5.39e-003 -5.3 1.05e+000 -
6.89e-001 7.15e-002f 1
62 6.7432305e+000 0.00e+000 4.70e-003 -4.6 6.16e-001 -
2.95e-001 1.77e-001f 1
63 6.7054188e+000 0.00e+000 2.99e-003 -4.6 8.15e-001 -
4.19e-001 1.99e-001f 1
64 6.6869537e+000 0.00e+000 5.89e-003 -5.2 6.70e-001 -
2.83e-001 1.23e-001f 1
65 6.6539826e+000 0.00e+000 3.88e-003 -5.0 8.80e-001 -
9.19e-001 1.68e-001f 1
66 6.6037914e+000 0.00e+000 2.74e-003 -4.3 1.07e+000 -
1.99e-001 2.28e-001f 1
67 6.5919268e+000 0.00e+000 5.58e-003 -4.4 4.80e-001 -
3.95e-001 1.10e-001f 1
68 7.4213451e+000 0.00e+000 9.22e-003 -3.3 4.10e+000 -
1.49e-001 5.29e-001f 1

```

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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```

69 6.9375644e+000 0.00e+000 6.33e-003 -4.1 1.55e+000 -
3.09e-002 3.76e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
70 6.6330614e+000 0.00e+000 9.40e-003 -4.1 8.94e-001 -
4.57e-001 5.15e-001f 1
71 6.5703080e+000 0.00e+000 8.74e-003 -4.1 4.18e-001 -
5.93e-001 2.86e-001f 1
72 6.5166541e+000 0.00e+000 9.63e-003 -4.9 5.59e-001 -
5.80e-001 2.78e-001f 1
73 6.4815997e+000 0.00e+000 8.31e-003 -5.1 4.93e-001 - 1.00e
+000 2.61e-001f 1
74 6.4464187e+000 0.00e+000 6.27e-003 -5.4 4.39e-001 -
9.24e-001 3.58e-001f 1
75 6.4225014e+000 0.00e+000 6.98e-003 -6.2 3.90e-001 -
8.91e-001 3.35e-001f 1
76 6.3997716e+000 0.00e+000 8.38e-003 -6.8 4.47e-001 -
9.28e-001 3.25e-001f 1
77 6.3962007e+000 0.00e+000 7.90e-003 -7.7 4.77e-001 -
9.06e-001 4.78e-002f 1
78 6.3667565e+000 0.00e+000 6.57e-003 -7.2 8.04e-001 -
8.57e-001 2.31e-001f 1
79 6.3492239e+000 0.00e+000 4.80e-003 -5.9 8.41e-001 -
8.13e-001 1.25e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
80 6.3296377e+000 0.00e+000 3.89e-003 -5.0 1.25e+000 -
6.24e-001 8.77e-002f 1
81 6.3026051e+000 0.00e+000 4.72e-003 -4.1 3.07e-001 -
2.61e-001 1.00e+000f 1
82 6.2531705e+000 0.00e+000 1.74e-003 -4.2 5.74e-001 -
5.12e-001 3.88e-001f 1
83 6.2446393e+000 0.00e+000 6.71e-003 -5.2 5.46e-001 -
4.49e-001 7.87e-002f 1
84 6.2001907e+000 0.00e+000 3.10e-003 -4.6 1.21e+000 -
5.62e-001 2.45e-001f 1
85 6.1604640e+000 0.00e+000 5.67e-003 -4.6 1.17e+000 -
5.26e-001 2.27e-001f 1
86 6.1406954e+000 0.00e+000 8.52e-003 -4.9 8.18e-001 -
7.87e-001 1.44e-001f 1
87 6.1034531e+000 0.00e+000 4.65e-003 -4.9 1.17e+000 -
6.18e-001 2.08e-001f 1
88 6.0805614e+000 0.00e+000 4.64e-003 -4.6 6.61e-001 -
2.62e-001 2.20e-001f 1
89 6.0554092e+000 0.00e+000 1.39e-003 -4.1 4.69e-001 -
3.81e-001 4.75e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
90 6.0389098e+000 0.00e+000 5.88e-003 -4.7 4.70e-001 -
3.23e-001 2.29e-001f 1
91 6.0281125e+000 0.00e+000 2.85e-003 -4.6 4.41e-001 -
6.18e-001 1.56e-001f 1
92 6.8527112e+000 0.00e+000 4.04e-003 -2.5 2.73e+001 -
6.88e-003 1.34e-001f 1

```

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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```

  93 6.2434948e+000 0.00e+000 2.61e-003 -4.4 3.10e+000 -
2.13e-002 5.41e-001f 1
  94 6.0036749e+000 0.00e+000 5.51e-003 -4.4 1.34e+000 -
9.90e-001 8.26e-001f 1
  95 5.9946258e+000 0.00e+000 6.05e-003 -5.0 5.73e-001 -
9.05e-001 1.13e-001f 1
  96 5.9631774e+000 0.00e+000 7.35e-003 -5.3 7.10e-001 -
8.47e-001 3.25e-001f 1
  97 5.9490189e+000 0.00e+000 6.80e-003 -6.4 6.43e-001 -
8.43e-001 1.60e-001f 1
  98 5.9255408e+000 0.00e+000 4.22e-003 -4.8 5.65e-001 -
3.77e-001 3.04e-001f 1
  99 5.9047054e+000 0.00e+000 2.86e-003 -4.4 2.21e-001 -
4.71e-001 1.00e+000f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
100 5.8941726e+000 0.00e+000 2.97e-003 -10.7 5.71e-001 -
4.40e-001 1.44e-001f 1
101 5.8744665e+000 0.00e+000 3.07e-003 -4.9 7.10e-001 -
8.78e-001 2.15e-001f 1
102 5.8606609e+000 0.00e+000 7.75e-003 -5.1 6.23e-001 -
7.73e-001 1.62e-001f 1
103 5.8280724e+000 0.00e+000 3.26e-003 -5.3 9.69e-001 -
4.81e-001 3.25e-001f 1
104 5.8024571e+000 0.00e+000 2.34e-003 -4.6 4.25e-001 -
2.23e-001 7.51e-001f 1
105 5.7960339e+000 0.00e+000 2.71e-003 -4.9 4.76e-001 -
5.48e-001 1.66e-001f 1
106 5.7812656e+000 0.00e+000 4.36e-003 -5.1 7.14e-001 -
7.90e-001 2.33e-001f 1
107 5.7704164e+000 0.00e+000 3.21e-003 -11.0 8.52e-001 -
4.02e-001 1.24e-001f 1
108 5.7592528e+000 0.00e+000 4.66e-003 -6.5 8.26e-001 -
4.78e-001 1.18e-001f 1
109 5.7378901e+000 0.00e+000 4.98e-003 -6.2 9.97e-001 -
8.06e-001 1.86e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
110 5.7133599e+000 0.00e+000 3.34e-003 -4.9 7.84e-001 -
2.54e-001 2.61e-001f 1
111 5.7048676e+000 0.00e+000 2.60e-003 -4.4 1.71e-001 -
5.37e-001 1.00e+000f 1
112 5.6911862e+000 0.00e+000 2.21e-003 -6.3 7.35e-001 -
4.84e-001 1.70e-001f 1
113 5.6695609e+000 0.00e+000 4.72e-003 -5.3 8.00e-001 -
5.94e-001 2.56e-001f 1
114 5.6585085e+000 0.00e+000 4.40e-003 -5.5 9.11e-001 -
5.94e-001 1.13e-001f 1
115 5.6378367e+000 0.00e+000 3.43e-003 -5.0 7.93e-001 -
3.11e-001 2.48e-001f 1
116 5.6222379e+000 0.00e+000 2.46e-003 -11.0 1.11e+000 -
2.46e-001 1.41e-001f 1
117 5.6147302e+000 0.00e+000 7.14e-003 -6.1 9.68e-001 -
5.28e-001 7.75e-002f 1

```

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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```

118 5.5919399e+000 0.00e+000 3.29e-003 -5.8 1.26e+000 -
4.63e-001 1.80e-001f 1
119 5.7414042e+000 0.00e+000 4.15e-003 -3.6 7.55e+000 -
1.50e-002 2.21e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
120 5.6195013e+000 0.00e+000 4.15e-003 -5.2 3.11e+000 -
3.96e-003 3.44e-001f 1
121 5.5720778e+000 0.00e+000 4.37e-002 -5.2 2.12e+000 -
7.47e-001 2.06e-001f 1
122 5.7921276e+000 0.00e+000 4.39e-002 -3.3 9.60e+000 -
3.31e-003 1.84e-001f 1
123 5.7496429e+000 0.00e+000 4.20e-002 -5.1 3.60e+000 -
4.37e-002 7.80e-002f 1
124 5.6450420e+000 0.00e+000 7.46e-003 -5.1 2.92e+000 -
7.30e-001 2.59e-001f 1
125 5.5903529e+000 0.00e+000 3.66e-003 -5.1 2.66e+000 -
5.34e-001 3.21e-001f 1
126 5.5513051e+000 0.00e+000 2.18e-002 -5.1 7.83e-001 -
7.96e-001 2.69e-001f 1
127 5.5358297e+000 0.00e+000 1.52e-002 -5.6 6.43e-001 -
8.84e-001 1.49e-001f 1
128 5.5216565e+000 0.00e+000 2.10e-003 -4.3 3.63e-001 -
4.50e-001 1.00e+000f 1
129 5.5184830e+000 0.00e+000 9.68e-003 -5.4 6.33e-001 -
9.10e-001 5.12e-002f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
130 5.4873388e+000 0.00e+000 1.00e-002 -6.4 8.35e-001 -
8.82e-001 3.96e-001f 1
131 5.4756909e+000 0.00e+000 2.39e-003 -4.8 4.34e-001 -
7.55e-001 2.96e-001f 1
132 5.4660276e+000 0.00e+000 2.99e-003 -4.7 3.93e-001 -
3.40e-001 2.73e-001f 1
133 5.4530848e+000 0.00e+000 3.30e-003 -4.6 4.31e-001 -
3.00e-001 4.02e-001f 1
134 5.4467846e+000 0.00e+000 4.41e-003 -6.6 1.04e+000 -
3.05e-001 6.94e-002f 1
135 5.4216824e+000 0.00e+000 2.28e-003 -4.9 1.19e+000 -
5.59e-001 2.49e-001f 1
136 5.4171900e+000 0.00e+000 4.65e-003 -10.9 7.89e-001 -
3.19e-001 6.42e-002f 1
137 5.3929768e+000 0.00e+000 2.40e-003 -5.3 1.44e+000 -
5.05e-001 1.91e-001f 1
138 5.3889651e+000 0.00e+000 5.98e-003 -5.2 8.33e-001 -
3.02e-001 4.66e-002f 1
139 5.3726731e+000 0.00e+000 4.80e-003 -5.9 1.31e+000 -
1.52e-001 1.27e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
140 5.3633104e+000 0.00e+000 3.10e-003 -5.3 1.25e+000 -
2.27e-001 7.79e-002f 1
141 5.3562970e+000 0.00e+000 3.68e-003 -6.6 1.23e+000 -
1.18e-001 5.95e-002f 1

```

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

142	5.3344923e+000	0.00e+000	1.91e-003	-5.0	1.31e+000	-
	3.63e-001	1.83e-001f	1			
143	5.3267305e+000	0.00e+000	1.80e-003	-4.7	6.38e-001	-
	3.13e-001	1.25e-001f	1			
144	5.4286777e+000	0.00e+000	1.09e-003	-3.5	4.00e+000	-
	8.33e-003	2.51e-001f	1			
145	5.3869872e+000	0.00e+000	1.10e-003	-4.9	1.99e+000	-
	2.46e-002	1.90e-001f	1			
146	5.3220952e+000	0.00e+000	6.69e-003	-4.9	2.24e+000	-
	4.15e-001	4.01e-001f	1			
147	5.3033691e+000	0.00e+000	1.69e-002	-4.6	5.77e-001	-
	7.81e-001	2.93e-001f	1			
148	5.2944170e+000	0.00e+000	8.28e-003	-4.7	4.98e-001	-
	7.22e-001	1.70e-001f	1			
149	5.2778002e+000	0.00e+000	4.93e-003	-4.9	7.75e-001	-
	7.37e-001	2.71e-001f	1			
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg) alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls				
150	5.2626170e+000	0.00e+000	5.50e-003	-5.3	9.81e-001	-
	8.08e-001	2.71e-001f	1			
151	5.2523915e+000	0.00e+000	6.22e-003	-6.0	1.08e+000	-
	6.95e-001	2.08e-001f	1			
152	5.2493030e+000	0.00e+000	9.96e-003	-6.9	1.09e+000	-
	6.62e-001	6.66e-002f	1			
153	5.2351958e+000	0.00e+000	3.73e-003	-7.3	1.79e+000	-
	7.49e-001	1.94e-001f	1			
154	5.2174130e+000	0.00e+000	3.73e-003	-4.9	1.53e+000	-
	1.20e-001	3.66e-001f	1			
155	5.2114748e+000	0.00e+000	2.26e-003	-4.6	3.60e-001	-
	5.37e-001	5.94e-001f	1			
156	5.2031256e+000	0.00e+000	3.69e-003	-4.8	1.55e+000	-
	3.06e-001	1.79e-001f	1			
157	5.1901584e+000	0.00e+000	1.54e-003	-5.0	2.64e+000	-
	4.29e-001	1.67e-001f	1			
158	5.1862996e+000	0.00e+000	3.22e-003	-10.9	1.81e+000	-
	1.80e-001	7.38e-002f	1			
159	5.1665320e+000	0.00e+000	2.34e-003	-5.8	2.97e+000	-
	2.58e-001	2.40e-001f	1			
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg) alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls				
160	5.1616297e+000	0.00e+000	2.74e-003	-5.9	3.12e+000	-
	4.05e-001	5.52e-002f	1			
161	5.1472499e+000	0.00e+000	2.52e-003	-4.6	1.55e+000	-
	1.64e-001	3.35e-001f	1			
162	5.1424385e+000	0.00e+000	2.30e-003	-6.6	2.35e+000	-
	2.97e-001	8.05e-002f	1			
163	5.1275761e+000	0.00e+000	1.30e-003	-4.8	2.61e+000	-
	4.60e-001	2.35e-001f	1			
164	5.1256384e+000	0.00e+000	5.09e-003	-6.9	1.76e+000	-
	3.75e-001	4.50e-002f	1			
165	5.4700933e+000	0.00e+000	5.41e-003	-3.2	4.93e+001	-
	7.91e-003	1.12e-001f	1			
166	5.3429089e+000	0.00e+000	4.66e-003	-5.0	6.06e+000	-
	1.00e-002	2.15e-001f	1			

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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```

167 5.1843111e+000 0.00e+000 1.23e-002 -5.0 4.36e+000 -
5.24e-001 4.56e-001f 1
168 5.1578696e+000 0.00e+000 7.61e-003 -5.0 2.63e+000 -
4.73e-001 1.80e-001f 1
169 5.1352464e+000 0.00e+000 9.71e-003 -5.0 2.10e+000 -
8.42e-001 2.11e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
170 5.1180486e+000 0.00e+000 7.40e-003 -5.0 1.36e+000 -
4.80e-001 2.53e-001f 1
171 5.1075336e+000 0.00e+000 1.75e-003 -4.4 3.73e-001 -
4.67e-001 1.00e+000f 1
172 5.1013251e+000 0.00e+000 6.39e-003 -5.0 7.14e-001 -
9.67e-001 3.03e-001f 1
173 5.0955675e+000 0.00e+000 1.13e-002 -5.8 1.13e+000 - 1.00e
+000 1.96e-001f 1
174 5.0875785e+000 0.00e+000 6.98e-003 -6.2 1.52e+000 - 1.00e
+000 2.18e-001f 1
175 5.0768727e+000 0.00e+000 6.78e-003 -6.9 1.68e+000 -
8.99e-001 2.76e-001f 1
176 5.0705059e+000 0.00e+000 5.58e-003 -6.2 1.56e+000 -
6.60e-001 1.78e-001f 1
177 5.0650544e+000 0.00e+000 2.59e-003 -5.5 1.74e+000 -
5.76e-001 1.34e-001f 1
178 5.0552089e+000 0.00e+000 3.10e-003 -5.2 1.98e+000 -
7.06e-001 2.00e-001f 1
179 5.0531568e+000 0.00e+000 2.47e-003 -5.8 1.53e+000 -
1.90e-001 5.29e-002f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
180 5.0448146e+000 0.00e+000 2.11e-003 -5.5 2.60e+000 -
2.83e-001 1.19e-001f 1
181 5.0373794e+000 0.00e+000 9.72e-004 -4.5 7.64e-001 -
2.10e-001 7.16e-001f 1
182 5.0370542e+000 0.00e+000 7.63e-003 -11.0 1.50e+000 -
2.64e-001 7.27e-003f 1
183 5.0257458e+000 0.00e+000 3.43e-003 -4.9 1.55e+000 -
4.26e-001 2.16e-001f 1
184 5.0172499e+000 0.00e+000 1.94e-003 -4.8 1.56e+000 -
3.54e-001 2.75e-001f 1
185 5.0132233e+000 0.00e+000 5.19e-003 -5.0 9.11e-001 -
6.07e-001 1.47e-001f 1
186 5.0054286e+000 0.00e+000 4.90e-003 -5.0 9.00e-001 -
8.37e-001 3.00e-001f 1
187 4.9984315e+000 0.00e+000 1.54e-003 -5.0 8.88e-001 -
5.76e-001 2.83e-001f 1
188 4.9913142e+000 0.00e+000 3.42e-003 -11.0 1.03e+000 -
5.14e-001 2.54e-001f 1
189 4.9864613e+000 0.00e+000 2.63e-003 -5.3 9.05e-001 -
4.96e-001 1.92e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
190 4.9809391e+000 0.00e+000 2.38e-003 -5.1 1.13e+000 -
5.85e-001 1.53e-001f 1

```

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Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

191	4.9746679e+000	0.00e+000	3.07e-003	-6.5	1.25e+000	-
	1.71e-001	1.56e-001f	1			
192	5.0475730e+000	0.00e+000	3.00e-003	-3.2	4.88e+001	-
	4.22e-003	3.95e-002f	1			
193	5.0313487e+000	0.00e+000	2.72e-003	-5.1	3.51e+000	-
	4.00e-002	1.04e-001f	1			
194	4.9769608e+000	0.00e+000	8.58e-003	-5.1	3.00e+000	-
	4.99e-001	4.37e-001f	1			
195	4.9701926e+000	0.00e+000	3.97e-003	-5.1	1.70e+000	-
	4.27e-001	1.06e-001f	1			
196	4.9650930e+000	0.00e+000	6.61e-003	-5.1	1.16e+000	-
	6.14e-001	1.14e-001f	1			
197	4.9532675e+000	0.00e+000	6.07e-003	-5.2	1.16e+000	-
	7.37e-001	2.72e-001f	1			
198	4.9477936e+000	0.00e+000	4.43e-003	-6.1	1.04e+000	-
	3.56e-001	1.46e-001f	1			
199	4.9408636e+000	0.00e+000	2.25e-003	-5.7	1.21e+000	-
	7.83e-001	1.70e-001f	1			
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)      d      lg(rg) alpha_du						
alpha_pr    ls						
200	4.9324313e+000	0.00e+000	3.37e-003	-6.0	9.93e-001	-
	3.01e-001	2.55e-001f	1			
201	4.9270468e+000	0.00e+000	4.61e-003	-6.2	1.17e+000	-
	5.85e-001	1.44e-001f	1			
202	4.9211038e+000	0.00e+000	2.69e-003	-5.5	1.11e+000	-
	4.78e-001	1.68e-001f	1			
203	4.9149753e+000	0.00e+000	2.96e-003	-5.1	8.40e-001	-
	4.60e-001	2.28e-001f	1			
204	4.9087203e+000	0.00e+000	1.45e-003	-4.8	1.68e-001	-
	3.36e-001	1.00e+000f	1			
205	4.9036409e+000	0.00e+000	9.91e-004	-5.1	8.32e-001	-
	3.82e-001	1.71e-001f	1			
206	4.8996718e+000	0.00e+000	4.65e-003	-5.4	9.18e-001	-
	5.45e-001	1.23e-001f	1			
207	4.8930047e+000	0.00e+000	2.54e-003	-5.8	1.29e+000	-
	3.67e-001	1.45e-001f	1			
208	4.8875684e+000	0.00e+000	2.27e-003	-7.0	1.33e+000	-
	4.10e-001	1.15e-001f	1			
209	4.8820797e+000	0.00e+000	2.04e-003	-11.0	1.29e+000	-
	2.45e-001	1.17e-001f	1			
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)      d      lg(rg) alpha_du						
alpha_pr    ls						
210	4.8759319e+000	0.00e+000	1.76e-003	-5.9	1.63e+000	-
	2.04e-001	1.03e-001f	1			
211	4.8732565e+000	0.00e+000	2.26e-003	-4.8	5.87e-001	-
	2.61e-001	1.00e+000f	1			
212	4.8684017e+000	0.00e+000	1.17e-003	-5.0	5.13e-001	-
	6.46e-001	2.43e-001f	1			
213	4.8592215e+000	0.00e+000	1.67e-003	-5.1	9.09e-001	-
	5.14e-001	2.98e-001f	1			
214	4.8545902e+000	0.00e+000	2.75e-003	-5.4	1.13e+000	-
	4.23e-001	1.15e-001f	1			
215	4.8491684e+000	0.00e+000	1.89e-003	-5.4	1.31e+000	-
	1.52e-001	1.45e-001f	1			

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

```

216 4.8445797e+000 0.00e+000 1.69e-003 -11.0 1.17e+000 -
1.66e-001 1.14e-001f 1
217 4.8402940e+000 0.00e+000 4.23e-003 -5.6 1.45e+000 -
4.32e-001 1.04e-001f 1
218 4.8344542e+000 0.00e+000 2.61e-003 -5.1 1.31e+000 -
2.45e-001 1.86e-001f 1
219 4.8289099e+000 0.00e+000 3.26e-003 -4.9 1.09e+000 -
4.32e-001 2.69e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
220 4.9145895e+000 0.00e+000 2.04e-003 -3.1 1.32e+001 -
3.22e-003 1.07e-001f 1
221 4.8558000e+000 0.00e+000 2.06e-003 -5.0 2.74e+000 -
2.26e-002 4.85e-001f 1
222 4.8479361e+000 0.00e+000 3.10e-003 -5.0 1.74e+000 -
5.58e-001 1.30e-001f 1
223 4.8210721e+000 0.00e+000 7.79e-003 -5.0 1.79e+000 -
5.96e-001 5.64e-001f 1
224 4.8144870e+000 0.00e+000 3.01e-003 -5.0 9.77e-001 -
8.43e-001 4.04e-001f 1
225 4.8121123e+000 0.00e+000 2.35e-003 -5.1 7.21e-001 -
6.47e-001 2.22e-001f 1
226 4.8103997e+000 0.00e+000 6.61e-003 -5.7 8.31e-001 -
9.01e-001 1.25e-001f 1
227 4.8064874e+000 0.00e+000 5.83e-003 -6.2 1.20e+000 -
7.44e-001 1.87e-001f 1

```

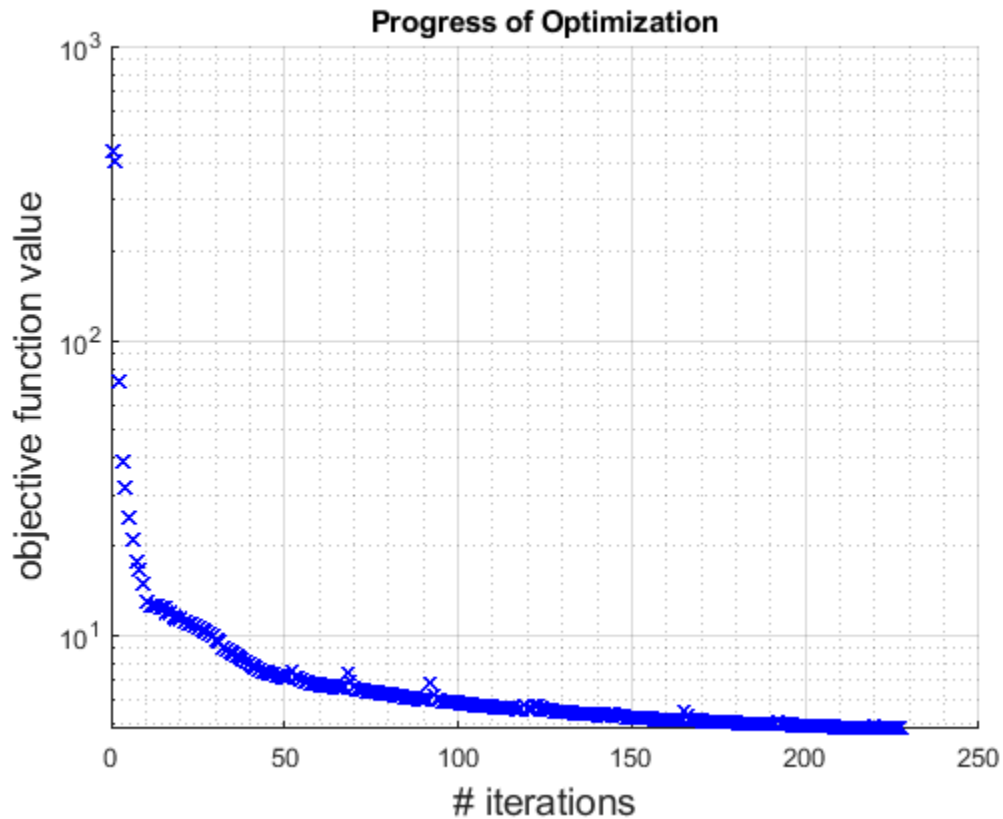
Number of Iterations.....: 227

	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	4.8064873895390905e+000	
	4.8064873895390905e+000	
Dual infeasibility.....:	5.8305241778842656e-003	
	5.8305241778842656e-003	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+000	
	0.0000000000000000e+000	
Complementarity.....:	2.2980661315779770e-005	
	2.2980661315779770e-005	
Overall NLP error.....:	5.8305241778842656e-003	
	5.8305241778842656e-003	

Number of objective function evaluations	= 228
Number of objective gradient evaluations	= 228
Number of equality constraint evaluations	= 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations	= 0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations	= 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations	= 0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations	= 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)	= 27.102
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations	= 186.710

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.  
Calculating final cubes...

*matRad: applying a constant RBE of 1.1*



## Calculate quality indicators

```
[dvh,qi] = matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
ixRectum = 8;
display(qi(ixRectum).D_5);
```

0 Rectum - Mean dose = 0.89 Gy +/- 0.68 Gy (Max dose = 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)  
D2% = 2.25 Gy, D5% = 2.09 Gy, D50% = 0.99 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 66.38%, V0.9Gy = 52.45%, V1.4Gy = 21.49%, V1.8Gy = 9.02%, V2.3Gy = 0.68%,

1 Penile\_bulb - Mean dose = 0.04 Gy +/- 0.05 Gy (Max dose = 0.16 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)  
D2% = 0.16 Gy, D5% = 0.15 Gy, D50% = 0.00 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 0.00%, V0.9Gy = 0.00%, V1.4Gy = 0.00%, V1.8Gy = 0.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.00%,

2 Lymph Nodes - Mean dose = 1.90 Gy +/- 0.10 Gy (Max dose = 2.33 Gy, Min dose = 1.81 Gy)  
D2% = 2.29 Gy, D5% = 2.19 Gy, D50% = 1.87 Gy, D95% = 1.85 Gy, D98% = 1.84 Gy,

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.85\%$ ,

3        *Rt femoral head* - Mean dose = 0.66 Gy +/- 0.51 Gy (Max dose = 1.42 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

$D2\% = 1.29$  Gy,  $D5\% = 1.26$  Gy,  $D50\% = 0.90$  Gy,  $D95\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D98\% = 0.00$  Gy,

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 61.70\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 50.40\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 0.05\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 0.00\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.00\%$ ,

4        *prostate\_bed* - Mean dose = 2.27 Gy +/- 0.01 Gy (Max dose = 2.33 Gy, Min dose = 2.22 Gy)

$D2\% = 2.29$  Gy,  $D5\% = 2.28$  Gy,  $D50\% = 2.27$  Gy,  $D95\% = 2.25$  Gy,  $D98\% = 2.24$  Gy,

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.50\%$ ,

5        *PTV\_68* - Mean dose = 2.26 Gy +/- 0.04 Gy (Max dose = 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 1.85 Gy)

$D2\% = 2.31$  Gy,  $D5\% = 2.30$  Gy,  $D50\% = 2.27$  Gy,  $D95\% = 2.16$  Gy,  $D98\% = 2.11$  Gy,

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 4.75\%$ ,

$CI = 0.9107$ ,  $HI = 6.18$  for reference dose of 2.3 Gy

6        *PTV\_56* - Mean dose = 1.91 Gy +/- 0.12 Gy (Max dose = 2.34 Gy, Min dose = 1.71 Gy)

$D2\% = 2.29$  Gy,  $D5\% = 2.26$  Gy,  $D50\% = 1.87$  Gy,  $D95\% = 1.84$  Gy,  $D98\% = 1.82$  Gy,

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 99.23\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.82\%$ ,

$CI = 0.5124$ ,  $HI = 22.78$  for reference dose of 1.9 Gy

7        *Bladder* - Mean dose = 0.81 Gy +/- 0.85 Gy (Max dose = 2.33 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

$D2\% = 2.29$  Gy,  $D5\% = 2.27$  Gy,  $D50\% = 0.53$  Gy,  $D95\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D98\% = 0.00$  Gy,

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 51.50\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 43.92\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 26.30\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 18.65\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.86\%$ ,

8        *BODY* - Mean dose = 0.19 Gy +/- 0.47 Gy (Max dose = 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

$D2\% = 1.86$  Gy,  $D5\% = 1.25$  Gy,  $D50\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D95\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D98\% = 0.00$  Gy,

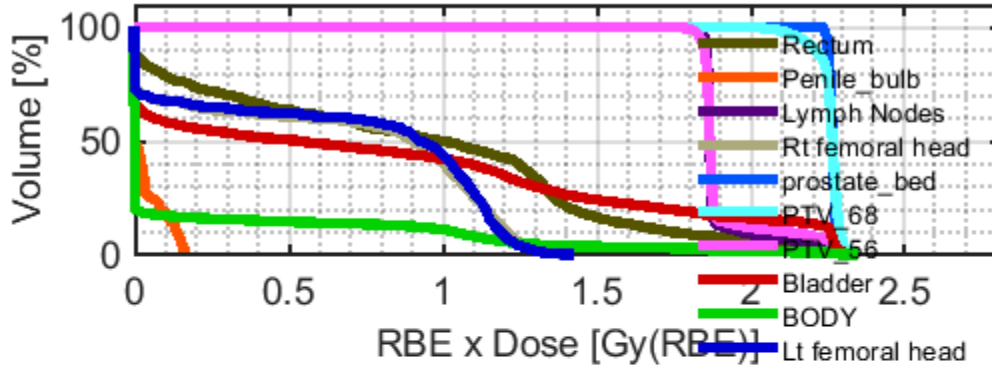
$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 14.86\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 12.34\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 3.75\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 2.62\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.05\%$ ,

9        *Lt femoral head* - Mean dose = 0.67 Gy +/- 0.51 Gy (Max dose = 1.43 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

$D2\% = 1.29$  Gy,  $D5\% = 1.23$  Gy,  $D50\% = 0.93$  Gy,  $D95\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D98\% = 0.00$  Gy,

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 62.67\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 52.97\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 0.03\%$ ,  $V1.8Gy = 0.00\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.00\%$ ,  
2.2726



	mean	std	max	min
Rectum	0.8881	0.6772	2.3484	
Penile_bulb	0.0378	0.0535	0.1629	
Lymph_Nodes	1.8976	0.0987	2.3287	1
Rt_femoral_head	0.6572	0.5091	1.4154	
prostate_bed	2.2855	0.0115	2.3308	2
PTV_68	2.2557	0.0443	2.3470	1

Let's change the optimization parameter of the rectum in such a way that it will be better spared. We increase the penalty and lower the threshold of the squared overdose objective function. Afterwards we re-optimize the treatment plan and evaluate dose statistics one more time.

```
cst{ixRectum,6}.penalty = 500;
cst{ixRectum,6}.dose    = 40;
resultGUI               = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
[dvh2,qi2]              = matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
display(qi2(ixRectum).D_5);
```

Optimization initiating...  
Press q to terminate the optimization...

```
*****
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
*****
```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
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---

This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

```
Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:      0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0
```

```
Total number of variables.....:      45367
      variables with only lower bounds:      45367
      variables with lower and upper bounds:      0
      variables with only upper bounds:      0
Total number of equality constraints.....:      0
Total number of inequality constraints.....:      0
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds:      0
```

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
0	4.6636026e+002	0.00e+000	1.07e+000	0.0	0.00e+000	-	0.00e
+000	0.00e+000	0					
1	4.3222627e+002	0.00e+000	7.31e-002	-1.1	8.06e-002	-	
9.91e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
2	8.1839114e+001	0.00e+000	2.03e-002	-1.8	1.32e+000	-	
9.98e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
3	4.7884119e+001	0.00e+000	1.33e-002	-3.4	3.84e-001	-	
9.73e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
4	4.0515418e+001	0.00e+000	1.16e-002	-3.9	2.82e-001	-	
9.89e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
5	3.3853892e+001	0.00e+000	1.11e-002	-4.7	4.46e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
6	2.9252072e+001	0.00e+000	1.46e-002	-5.5	7.22e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
7	2.5452338e+001	0.00e+000	7.46e-003	-6.0	3.17e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
8	2.3985449e+001	0.00e+000	6.51e-003	-7.2	2.24e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
9	2.2068112e+001	0.00e+000	5.13e-003	-8.3	4.35e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
10	1.9895572e+001	0.00e+000	4.44e-003	-9.2	5.85e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
11	1.9283939e+001	0.00e+000	4.83e-003	-8.6	8.87e-001	-	1.00e
+000	2.25e-001f	1					
12	1.9281023e+001	0.00e+000	4.83e-003	-9.4	5.17e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.54e-003f	1					
13	1.9244718e+001	0.00e+000	1.29e-002	-10.2	8.12e-001	-	1.00e
+000	1.08e-002f	1					
14	1.9117097e+001	0.00e+000	1.45e-002	-7.5	1.14e+000	-	
9.16e-001	2.43e-002f	1					
15	1.8934580e+001	0.00e+000	1.43e-002	-5.5	1.10e+000	-	
2.37e-002	3.57e-002f	1					



Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

```

16 1.8879152e+001 0.00e+000 1.81e-002 -7.3 1.23e+000 - 1.00e
+000 1.09e-002f 1
17 1.8414596e+001 0.00e+000 1.48e-002 -5.3 1.55e+000 -
1.40e-001 7.32e-002f 1
18 1.8389920e+001 0.00e+000 4.21e-002 -5.4 1.35e+000 -
9.36e-001 4.70e-003f 1
19 1.7988087e+001 0.00e+000 1.20e-002 -5.1 1.56e+000 - 1.00e
+000 7.81e-002f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
20 1.7257952e+001 0.00e+000 2.36e-002 -3.6 5.41e+000 -
5.39e-001 1.12e-001f 1
21 1.7148528e+001 0.00e+000 2.65e-002 -5.9 9.92e-001 -
5.63e-001 4.02e-002f 1
22 1.6161323e+001 0.00e+000 9.15e-003 -3.7 1.55e+000 -
8.63e-001 3.38e-001f 1
23 1.5888822e+001 0.00e+000 1.17e-002 -4.2 1.35e+000 -
4.07e-001 9.42e-002f 1
24 1.5531890e+001 0.00e+000 1.10e-002 -4.0 9.99e-001 -
6.95e-001 2.10e-001f 1
25 1.5104142e+001 0.00e+000 9.92e-003 -4.0 1.18e+000 -
9.78e-001 3.16e-001f 1
26 2.0172499e+001 0.00e+000 3.92e-002 -2.0 1.31e+001 -
9.14e-002 3.30e-001f 1
27 1.5394488e+001 0.00e+000 3.89e-002 -3.1 2.25e+000 -
1.02e-001 9.22e-001f 1
28 1.4927775e+001 0.00e+000 1.41e-001 -3.1 4.36e+000 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
29 1.4580750e+001 0.00e+000 5.78e-003 -3.6 4.45e-001 -
9.93e-001 8.14e-001f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
30 1.4407738e+001 0.00e+000 6.35e-003 -9.6 9.56e-001 -
8.15e-001 5.75e-001f 1
31 1.4176683e+001 0.00e+000 2.89e-003 -4.9 1.60e+000 -
9.78e-001 5.75e-001f 1
32 1.3996174e+001 0.00e+000 1.93e-002 -4.0 1.34e+000 -
6.27e-001 4.12e-001f 1
33 1.3859531e+001 0.00e+000 5.82e-003 -4.2 1.45e+000 -
4.51e-001 3.58e-001f 1
34 1.5099684e+001 0.00e+000 6.03e-003 -2.2 3.07e+001 -
5.26e-002 9.09e-002f 1
35 1.4111951e+001 0.00e+000 6.08e-003 -3.5 3.85e+000 -
8.19e-002 1.00e+000f 1
36 1.3476448e+001 0.00e+000 4.06e-003 -3.5 8.66e-001 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
37 1.3395283e+001 0.00e+000 7.56e-003 -4.5 8.69e-001 - 1.00e
+000 4.28e-001f 1
38 1.3272782e+001 0.00e+000 7.07e-003 -5.4 1.57e+000 - 1.00e
+000 3.90e-001f 1
39 1.3118421e+001 0.00e+000 3.65e-003 -5.0 2.12e+000 -
6.09e-001 3.63e-001f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls

```

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

40	1.3049246e+001	0.00e+000	7.04e-003	-4.6	1.81e+000	-	
	5.79e-001	1.98e-001f	1				
41	1.2888093e+001	0.00e+000	5.79e-003	-4.2	2.56e+000	-	
	5.72e-001	3.11e-001f	1				
42	1.4820346e+001	0.00e+000	6.36e-003	-2.6	2.44e+001	-	
	1.54e-002	2.58e-001f	1				
43	1.2966176e+001	0.00e+000	4.86e-003	-4.1	8.36e+000	-	
	1.71e-001	7.13e-001f	1				
44	1.2815861e+001	0.00e+000	6.75e-003	-4.1	2.76e+000	-	1.00e
	+000 1.12e-001f	1					
45	1.2620567e+001	0.00e+000	6.04e-003	-3.8	1.06e+000	-	
	2.59e-001	6.51e-001f	1				
46	1.2588864e+001	0.00e+000	2.44e-002	-4.8	1.28e+000	-	
	9.27e-001	1.39e-001f	1				
47	1.2503372e+001	0.00e+000	8.20e-003	-4.8	1.60e+000	-	
	9.06e-001	3.08e-001f	1				
48	1.2416260e+001	0.00e+000	6.34e-003	-5.6	1.66e+000	-	
	4.23e-001	3.18e-001f	1				
49	1.2368448e+001	0.00e+000	7.32e-003	-6.2	1.69e+000	-	
	8.60e-001	1.75e-001f	1				
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)      d      lg(rg) alpha_du							
alpha_pr    ls							
50	1.2283661e+001	0.00e+000	8.80e-003	-4.4	1.50e+000	-	
	7.13e-001	3.09e-001f	1				
51	1.2178587e+001	0.00e+000	2.60e-003	-3.9	3.87e-001	-	
	4.76e-001	1.00e+000f	1				
52	1.2151590e+001	0.00e+000	3.72e-003	-4.6	1.24e+000	-	
	5.13e-001	9.87e-002f	1				
53	1.2045831e+001	0.00e+000	4.82e-003	-4.6	1.51e+000	-	
	6.05e-001	2.99e-001f	1				
54	1.1999832e+001	0.00e+000	5.02e-003	-4.8	1.88e+000	-	
	5.49e-001	9.97e-002f	1				
55	1.1954541e+001	0.00e+000	6.28e-003	-10.6	1.36e+000	-	
	1.47e-001	1.37e-001f	1				
56	1.1862966e+001	0.00e+000	3.54e-003	-4.9	1.65e+000	-	
	5.76e-001	2.30e-001f	1				
57	1.5391034e+001	0.00e+000	1.18e-002	-2.8	1.75e+001	-	
	4.87e-002	3.15e-001f	1				
58	1.2500104e+001	0.00e+000	5.43e-003	-4.0	6.11e+000	-	
	2.14e-002	6.12e-001f	1				
59	1.2129362e+001	0.00e+000	4.05e-002	-4.0	2.05e+000	-	
	9.07e-001	3.44e-001f	1				
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)      d      lg(rg) alpha_du							
alpha_pr    ls							
60	1.1940065e+001	0.00e+000	1.91e-002	-4.0	1.36e+000	-	
	6.72e-001	3.16e-001f	1				
61	1.1831860e+001	0.00e+000	7.59e-003	-4.0	9.06e-001	-	
	7.32e-001	2.89e-001f	1				
62	1.1707988e+001	0.00e+000	9.74e-003	-4.5	1.04e+000	-	
	9.96e-001	4.02e-001f	1				
63	1.1664253e+001	0.00e+000	1.30e-002	-5.6	8.57e-001	-	1.00e
	+000 2.14e-001f	1					
64	1.1599937e+001	0.00e+000	1.10e-002	-6.4	1.01e+000	-	
	9.96e-001	3.17e-001f	1				

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

65	1.1560001e+001	0.00e+000	1.11e-002	-7.4	9.72e-001	-
9.46e-001	2.27e-001f	1				
66	1.1519889e+001	0.00e+000	8.36e-003	-5.7	1.10e+000	-
9.31e-001	2.14e-001f	1				
67	1.1481642e+001	0.00e+000	7.41e-003	-4.5	8.73e-001	-
5.64e-001	2.43e-001f	1				
68	1.1457645e+001	0.00e+000	5.28e-003	-4.1	2.35e-001	-
5.57e-001	1.00e+000f	1				
69	1.1393692e+001	0.00e+000	1.46e-003	-4.4	6.54e-001	-
3.80e-001	4.10e-001f	1				
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls					
70	1.1372384e+001	0.00e+000	4.44e-003	-5.1	8.23e-001	-
4.51e-001	1.07e-001f	1				
71	1.1307398e+001	0.00e+000	2.29e-003	-4.9	1.13e+000	-
5.02e-001	2.40e-001f	1				
72	1.1264941e+001	0.00e+000	4.30e-003	-5.7	1.05e+000	-
5.28e-001	1.65e-001f	1				
73	1.1224555e+001	0.00e+000	4.34e-003	-5.3	9.51e-001	-
4.01e-001	1.74e-001f	1				
74	1.1180603e+001	0.00e+000	2.55e-003	-6.2	1.42e+000	-
2.56e-001	1.28e-001f	1				
75	1.1149559e+001	0.00e+000	3.87e-003	-4.9	1.20e+000	-
4.52e-001	1.03e-001f	1				
76	1.1889761e+001	0.00e+000	4.32e-003	-3.0	1.29e+001	-
2.33e-002	1.47e-001f	1				
77	1.1529784e+001	0.00e+000	3.80e-003	-4.5	2.84e+000	-
6.94e-003	2.63e-001f	1				
78	1.1335862e+001	0.00e+000	3.76e-003	-4.5	2.19e+000	-
5.31e-001	2.11e-001f	1				
79	1.1190341e+001	0.00e+000	4.91e-003	-4.5	1.69e+000	-
6.91e-001	2.28e-001f	1				
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls					
80	1.1131803e+001	0.00e+000	9.74e-003	-4.5	1.06e+000	-
7.51e-001	1.49e-001f	1				
81	1.1044516e+001	0.00e+000	1.14e-002	-4.2	5.57e-001	-
6.76e-001	3.95e-001f	1				
82	1.0988672e+001	0.00e+000	5.64e-003	-4.4	4.58e-001	-
5.16e-001	3.78e-001f	1				
83	1.0964164e+001	0.00e+000	1.00e-002	-10.3	5.70e-001	-
5.85e-001	1.66e-001f	1				
84	1.0933529e+001	0.00e+000	1.01e-002	-5.6	6.82e-001	-
8.92e-001	1.85e-001f	1				
85	1.0890911e+001	0.00e+000	1.36e-002	-6.1	8.23e-001	-
9.36e-001	2.29e-001f	1				
86	1.0850739e+001	0.00e+000	8.15e-003	-6.5	9.50e-001	-
9.16e-001	1.99e-001f	1				
87	1.0804486e+001	0.00e+000	7.62e-003	-5.2	1.26e+000	-
8.67e-001	1.82e-001f	1				
88	1.1562444e+001	0.00e+000	7.27e-003	-3.2	1.11e+001	-
1.69e-002	3.45e-001f	1				
89	1.0976799e+001	0.00e+000	7.00e-003	-4.8	4.18e+000	-
4.05e-002	4.81e-001f	1				

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
90	1.0924882e+001	0.00e+000	6.35e-003	-4.8	2.55e+000	-	
7.66e-001	5.67e-002f	1					
91	1.0886044e+001	0.00e+000	9.71e-003	-4.8	1.38e+000	-	
3.19e-001	9.20e-002f	1					
92	1.0771022e+001	0.00e+000	6.56e-003	-4.8	1.35e+000	-	
6.86e-001	3.11e-001f	1					
93	1.0718370e+001	0.00e+000	6.87e-003	-4.9	8.61e-001	-	
6.25e-001	2.44e-001f	1					
94	1.0683103e+001	0.00e+000	5.62e-003	-5.4	7.96e-001	-	
7.48e-001	1.91e-001f	1					
95	1.0653800e+001	0.00e+000	6.50e-003	-5.6	7.30e-001	-	
4.56e-001	1.88e-001f	1					
96	1.0626380e+001	0.00e+000	5.93e-003	-4.5	4.26e-001	-	
6.58e-001	3.15e-001f	1					
97	1.0606218e+001	0.00e+000	4.73e-003	-5.4	6.52e-001	-	
3.59e-001	1.64e-001f	1					
98	1.0578845e+001	0.00e+000	7.99e-003	-5.2	7.93e-001	-	
7.65e-001	1.96e-001f	1					
99	1.0562205e+001	0.00e+000	7.84e-003	-5.5	7.57e-001	-	
5.95e-001	1.24e-001f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
100	1.0522474e+001	0.00e+000	3.97e-003	-6.3	1.41e+000	-	
4.80e-001	1.71e-001f	1					
101	1.0514837e+001	0.00e+000	8.60e-003	-6.8	1.03e+000	-	
7.28e-001	4.32e-002f	1					
102	1.0462728e+001	0.00e+000	6.64e-003	-5.3	1.70e+000	-	
3.98e-001	1.95e-001f	1					
103	1.0448811e+001	0.00e+000	4.21e-003	-4.7	7.13e-001	-	
2.96e-001	1.16e-001f	1					
104	1.0420557e+001	0.00e+000	1.50e-003	-4.3	4.08e-001	-	
3.54e-001	5.63e-001f	1					
105	1.0413607e+001	0.00e+000	6.54e-003	-4.4	2.95e-001	-	
4.66e-001	1.48e-001f	1					
106	1.0648276e+001	0.00e+000	3.47e-003	-2.5	2.16e+001	-	
2.88e-003	4.45e-002f	1					
107	1.0551405e+001	0.00e+000	3.42e-003	-4.4	1.38e+000	-	
4.80e-002	2.68e-001f	1					
108	1.0455764e+001	0.00e+000	1.35e-003	-4.4	9.66e-001	-	
7.91e-001	3.57e-001f	1					
109	1.0425019e+001	0.00e+000	2.18e-003	-4.4	5.34e-001	-	
2.87e-001	1.99e-001f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
110	1.0394698e+001	0.00e+000	4.89e-003	-4.4	4.79e-001	-	
6.62e-001	2.25e-001f	1					
111	1.0373504e+001	0.00e+000	3.41e-003	-4.1	3.94e-001	-	
4.86e-001	7.74e-001f	1					
112	1.0355154e+001	0.00e+000	1.36e-002	-5.1	4.64e-001	-	
7.96e-001	1.69e-001f	1					
113	1.0318439e+001	0.00e+000	6.93e-003	-4.9	5.56e-001	-	
9.60e-001	3.09e-001f	1					

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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114	1.0275477e+001	0.00e+000	2.96e-003	-5.0	7.31e-001	-
	9.87e-001	3.25e-001f	1			
115	1.0247224e+001	0.00e+000	5.81e-003	-4.6	3.27e-001	-
	6.25e-001	5.13e-001f	1			
116	1.0231161e+001	0.00e+000	3.17e-003	-4.7	5.76e-001	-
	4.42e-001	1.79e-001f	1			
117	1.0209360e+001	0.00e+000	1.73e-003	-4.3	1.09e+000	-
	3.00e-001	3.21e-001f	1			
118	1.0202682e+001	0.00e+000	8.82e-003	-4.8	6.12e-001	-
	5.78e-001	8.46e-002f	1			
119	1.0180197e+001	0.00e+000	8.30e-003	-5.0	7.80e-001	-
	7.89e-001	2.06e-001f	1			
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)      d      lg(rg) alpha_du						
alpha_pr    ls						
120	1.0152519e+001	0.00e+000	4.55e-003	-4.7	8.54e-001	-
	5.11e-001	2.58e-001f	1			
121	1.0138180e+001	0.00e+000	6.19e-003	-4.8	6.13e-001	-
	3.55e-001	1.84e-001f	1			
122	1.0120552e+001	0.00e+000	5.17e-003	-4.9	8.07e-001	-
	6.46e-001	1.63e-001f	1			
123	1.0091105e+001	0.00e+000	2.91e-003	-4.6	7.58e-001	-
	3.86e-001	3.07e-001f	1			
124	1.0079691e+001	0.00e+000	5.46e-003	-4.9	7.61e-001	-
	3.20e-001	1.15e-001f	1			
125	1.0059060e+001	0.00e+000	3.70e-003	-4.8	9.33e-001	-
	3.81e-001	1.71e-001f	1			
126	1.0038863e+001	0.00e+000	2.47e-003	-4.9	1.24e+000	-
	4.08e-001	1.28e-001f	1			
127	1.0027610e+001	0.00e+000	4.81e-003	-10.8	9.73e-001	-
	1.60e-001	8.67e-002f	1			
128	9.9965445e+000	0.00e+000	2.61e-003	-5.0	1.51e+000	-
	3.75e-001	1.67e-001f	1			
129	9.9825852e+000	0.00e+000	4.02e-003	-4.6	7.48e-001	-
	2.59e-001	1.32e-001f	1			
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)      d      lg(rg) alpha_du						
alpha_pr    ls						
130	9.9595584e+000	0.00e+000	3.23e-003	-4.2	8.08e-001	-
	3.32e-001	1.00e+000f	1			
131	9.9467840e+000	0.00e+000	2.48e-003	-4.9	7.19e-001	-
	5.59e-001	1.20e-001f	1			
132	9.9253180e+000	0.00e+000	7.56e-003	-5.1	6.68e-001	-
	7.11e-001	2.16e-001f	1			
133	9.9071144e+000	0.00e+000	2.18e-003	-4.5	7.10e-001	-
	5.72e-001	2.93e-001f	1			
134	9.8903000e+000	0.00e+000	2.56e-003	-4.7	6.97e-001	-
	4.11e-001	2.51e-001f	1			
135	9.8682358e+000	0.00e+000	5.89e-003	-4.9	6.74e-001	-
	7.12e-001	2.96e-001f	1			
136	9.8517271e+000	0.00e+000	8.76e-003	-5.1	6.98e-001	-
	7.34e-001	2.17e-001f	1			
137	9.8343286e+000	0.00e+000	4.61e-003	-5.7	9.62e-001	-
	5.59e-001	1.74e-001f	1			
138	9.8161495e+000	0.00e+000	4.65e-003	-7.3	1.09e+000	-
	5.14e-001	1.63e-001f	1			

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

```

139 9.8014251e+000 0.00e+000 6.95e-003 -4.6 4.90e-001 -
7.54e-001 2.96e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
140 9.7859272e+000 0.00e+000 4.28e-003 -4.5 2.81e-001 -
4.40e-001 5.76e-001f 1
141 9.7707967e+000 0.00e+000 7.01e-003 -5.3 8.42e-001 -
3.65e-001 1.93e-001f 1
142 9.7538486e+000 0.00e+000 2.88e-003 -4.8 8.62e-001 -
4.18e-001 2.37e-001f 1
143 9.7429003e+000 0.00e+000 3.02e-003 -5.0 1.25e+000 -
4.73e-001 1.02e-001f 1
144 9.7262554e+000 0.00e+000 3.49e-003 -6.2 1.48e+000 -
3.10e-001 1.37e-001f 1
145 9.7096176e+000 0.00e+000 3.32e-003 -6.3 1.96e+000 -
4.39e-001 1.09e-001f 1
146 9.8946608e+000 0.00e+000 2.79e-003 -3.2 1.85e+001 -
7.72e-003 9.04e-002f 1
147 9.7523796e+000 0.00e+000 2.76e-003 -5.0 4.12e+000 -
2.01e-002 3.50e-001f 1
148 9.7079267e+000 0.00e+000 2.44e-002 -5.0 2.57e+000 -
4.44e-001 1.78e-001f 1
149 9.6860371e+000 0.00e+000 6.12e-003 -4.4 5.79e-001 -
6.99e-001 4.98e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
150 9.6673777e+000 0.00e+000 5.05e-003 -4.5 7.19e-001 -
4.74e-001 4.00e-001f 1
151 9.6505271e+000 0.00e+000 2.53e-003 -4.6 8.32e-001 -
6.28e-001 2.98e-001f 1
152 9.6402622e+000 0.00e+000 5.23e-003 -4.7 8.92e-001 -
7.12e-001 1.76e-001f 1
153 9.6243836e+000 0.00e+000 3.99e-003 -4.9 1.25e+000 -
7.81e-001 1.89e-001f 1
154 9.6155890e+000 0.00e+000 9.19e-003 -10.8 1.46e+000 -
3.68e-001 8.61e-002f 1
155 9.5754723e+000 0.00e+000 2.98e-003 -5.0 1.96e+000 -
8.58e-001 3.24e-001f 1
156 9.5587166e+000 0.00e+000 7.69e-003 -4.5 3.13e-001 -
7.57e-001 9.20e-001f 1
157 9.5511784e+000 0.00e+000 1.15e-002 -5.1 6.71e-001 -
5.85e-001 1.89e-001f 1
158 9.5328528e+000 0.00e+000 3.88e-003 -4.5 9.33e-001 -
5.36e-001 4.61e-001f 1
159 9.5261514e+000 0.00e+000 4.56e-003 -4.7 8.20e-001 -
6.40e-001 1.84e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
160 9.5100454e+000 0.00e+000 4.13e-003 -4.9 1.31e+000 -
5.09e-001 2.63e-001f 1
161 9.5015447e+000 0.00e+000 2.48e-003 -5.0 1.63e+000 -
5.63e-001 1.05e-001f 1
162 9.4862870e+000 0.00e+000 8.41e-003 -6.1 1.54e+000 -
5.19e-001 1.90e-001f 1

```

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

---

```

163 9.4789217e+000 0.00e+000 6.71e-003 -6.5 1.72e+000 -
1.23e-001 8.13e-002f 1
164 9.5863147e+000 0.00e+000 6.05e-003 -3.9 4.46e+000 -
6.90e-002 3.36e-001f 1
165 9.4969281e+000 0.00e+000 5.42e-003 -4.9 3.47e+000 -
2.06e-001 3.94e-001f 1
166 9.4804144e+000 0.00e+000 2.88e-003 -4.9 2.31e+000 -
6.63e-001 1.13e-001f 1
167 9.4589076e+000 0.00e+000 7.47e-003 -4.9 1.42e+000 -
2.53e-001 2.60e-001f 1
168 9.4376122e+000 0.00e+000 8.67e-003 -4.9 1.42e+000 -
6.31e-001 2.82e-001f 1
169 9.4248729e+000 0.00e+000 5.66e-003 -4.9 1.13e+000 -
4.80e-001 2.29e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
170 9.4161493e+000 0.00e+000 5.95e-003 -4.9 1.33e+000 -
5.78e-001 1.41e-001f 1
171 9.4049113e+000 0.00e+000 5.39e-003 -6.1 1.97e+000 -
4.04e-001 1.25e-001f 1
172 9.6064296e+000 0.00e+000 4.98e-003 -3.4 1.89e+001 -
1.99e-002 1.70e-001f 1
173 9.4272696e+000 0.00e+000 3.71e-003 -4.9 5.36e+000 -
1.42e-001 5.61e-001f 1
174 9.4040347e+000 0.00e+000 4.10e-003 -4.9 2.49e+000 - 1.00e
+000 1.59e-001f 1
175 9.3979773e+000 0.00e+000 1.41e-002 -4.8 9.71e-001 -
5.75e-001 1.20e-001f 1
176 9.3857435e+000 0.00e+000 8.45e-003 -5.1 1.61e+000 -
7.04e-001 1.53e-001f 1
177 9.3661425e+000 0.00e+000 3.99e-003 -4.7 1.11e+000 -
6.92e-001 4.07e-001f 1
178 9.3575304e+000 0.00e+000 8.53e-003 -5.2 1.46e+000 -
6.07e-001 1.46e-001f 1
179 9.3468939e+000 0.00e+000 7.55e-003 -6.2 1.90e+000 -
5.85e-001 1.38e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
180 9.3317577e+000 0.00e+000 5.37e-003 -6.1 2.46e+000 -
6.89e-001 1.51e-001f 1
181 9.3148413e+000 0.00e+000 5.71e-003 -5.3 2.08e+000 -
2.22e-001 2.06e-001f 1
182 9.3058029e+000 0.00e+000 3.33e-003 -4.8 1.36e+000 -
3.04e-001 2.13e-001f 1
183 9.2991168e+000 0.00e+000 1.99e-003 -4.7 7.52e-001 -
2.52e-001 3.18e-001f 1
184 9.6340017e+000 0.00e+000 2.94e-003 -3.0 3.29e+001 -
2.01e-003 1.30e-001f 1
185 9.4924572e+000 0.00e+000 2.31e-003 -4.9 7.28e+000 -
6.90e-003 2.65e-001f 1
186 9.3410468e+000 0.00e+000 1.28e-002 -4.9 7.34e+000 -
1.14e-001 9.30e-001f 1
187 9.3145388e+000 0.00e+000 9.03e-003 -4.9 2.26e+000 -
3.87e-001 1.59e-001f 1

```

---

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

```

188 9.3072908e+000 0.00e+000 5.46e-003 -4.9 1.35e+000 -
4.80e-001 6.88e-002f 1
189 9.2925940e+000 0.00e+000 1.01e-002 -4.9 1.17e+000 -
6.73e-001 1.76e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
190 9.2771142e+000 0.00e+000 1.76e-002 -5.8 1.03e+000 -
7.08e-001 2.21e-001f 1
191 9.2639381e+000 0.00e+000 7.56e-003 -5.3 9.28e-001 -
7.89e-001 2.43e-001f 1
192 9.2573249e+000 0.00e+000 1.04e-002 -6.0 7.85e-001 -
9.27e-001 1.58e-001f 1
193 9.2453990e+000 0.00e+000 9.13e-003 -6.1 9.92e-001 -
8.78e-001 2.57e-001f 1
194 9.2362200e+000 0.00e+000 8.07e-003 -5.5 8.10e-001 -
9.65e-001 2.90e-001f 1
195 9.2327919e+000 0.00e+000 5.76e-003 -5.1 5.65e-001 -
9.52e-001 1.91e-001f 1
196 9.2273270e+000 0.00e+000 4.95e-003 -4.8 4.45e-001 -
5.49e-001 6.18e-001f 1

```

Number of Iterations.....: 196

	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	9.2273269928687576e+000	
	9.2273269928687576e+000	
Dual infeasibility.....:	4.9500605083046189e-003	
	4.9500605083046189e-003	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+000	
	0.0000000000000000e+000	
Complementarity.....:	5.6066767472882277e-004	
	5.6066767472882277e-004	
Overall NLP error.....:	4.9500605083046189e-003	
	4.9500605083046189e-003	

Number of objective function evaluations	=	197
Number of objective gradient evaluations	=	197
Number of equality constraint evaluations	=	0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations	=	0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations	=	0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations	=	0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations	=	0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)	=	23.825
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations	=	160.199

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.

Calculating final cubes...

matRad: applying a constant RBE of 1.1

0	Rectum - Mean dose =	0.89 Gy +/-	0.68 Gy (Max dose
= 2.34 Gy,	Min dose =	0.00 Gy)	
	D2% =	2.25 Gy,	D5% = 2.09 Gy, D50% =
1.00 Gy,	D95% =	0.00 Gy,	D98% = 0.00 Gy,



V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 66.67%, V0.9Gy = 52.57%, V1.4Gy = 22.39%, V1.9Gy = 7.50%, V2.3Gy = 0.73%,

1 Penile\_bulb - Mean dose = 0.04 Gy +/- 0.05 Gy (Max dose = 0.16 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)  
D2% = 0.16 Gy, D5% = 0.15 Gy, D50% = 0.00 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 0.00%, V0.9Gy = 0.00%, V1.4Gy = 0.00%, V1.9Gy = 0.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.00%,

2 Lymph Nodes - Mean dose = 1.90 Gy +/- 0.10 Gy (Max dose = 2.33 Gy, Min dose = 1.81 Gy)  
D2% = 2.29 Gy, D5% = 2.19 Gy, D50% = 1.87 Gy, D95% = 1.85 Gy, D98% = 1.84 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy = 100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 12.78%, V2.3Gy = 0.98%,

3 Rt femoral head - Mean dose = 0.67 Gy +/- 0.53 Gy (Max dose = 1.53 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)  
D2% = 1.39 Gy, D5% = 1.34 Gy, D50% = 0.92 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 61.28%, V0.9Gy = 51.24%, V1.4Gy = 1.68%, V1.9Gy = 0.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.00%,

4 prostate\_bed - Mean dose = 2.26 Gy +/- 0.01 Gy (Max dose = 2.33 Gy, Min dose = 2.21 Gy)  
D2% = 2.30 Gy, D5% = 2.29 Gy, D50% = 2.27 Gy, D95% = 2.24 Gy, D98% = 2.23 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy = 100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 100.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.99%,

5 PTV\_68 - Mean dose = 2.25 Gy +/- 0.06 Gy (Max dose = 2.38 Gy, Min dose = 1.69 Gy)  
D2% = 2.33 Gy, D5% = 2.31 Gy, D50% = 2.27 Gy, D95% = 2.13 Gy, D98% = 2.05 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy = 100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 99.75%, V2.3Gy = 8.74%,  
CI = 0.8888, HI = 8.18 for reference dose  
of 2.3 Gy

6 PTV\_56 - Mean dose = 1.91 Gy +/- 0.12 Gy (Max dose = 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 1.56 Gy)  
D2% = 2.29 Gy, D5% = 2.26 Gy, D50% = 1.87 Gy, D95% = 1.83 Gy, D98% = 1.80 Gy,  
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy = 100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 15.24%, V2.3Gy = 1.08%,  
CI = 0.5115, HI = 23.13 for reference dose  
of 1.9 Gy

7 Bladder - Mean dose = 0.69 Gy +/- 0.81 Gy (Max dose = 2.38 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)  
D2% = 2.31 Gy, D5% = 2.28 Gy, D50% = 0.34 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,

Example: Proton Treatment Plan  
with Manipulated CT values

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$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 48.62\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 30.50\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 20.78\%$ ,  $V1.9Gy = 15.23\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 2.33\%$ ,

8 *BODY* - Mean dose = 0.19 Gy +/- 0.47 Gy (Max dose = 2.38 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

$D2\% = 1.86$  Gy,  $D5\% = 1.28$  Gy,  $D50\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D95\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D98\% = 0.00$  Gy,

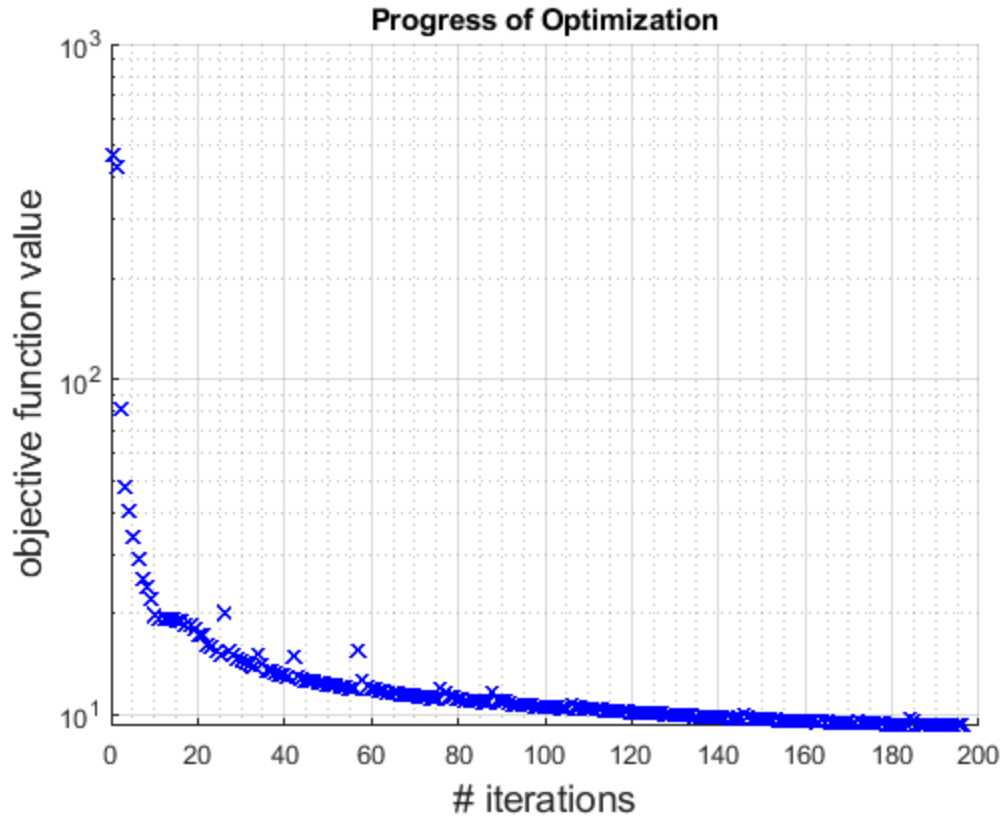
$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 14.77\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 12.19\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 3.81\%$ ,  $V1.9Gy = 1.26\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.09\%$ ,

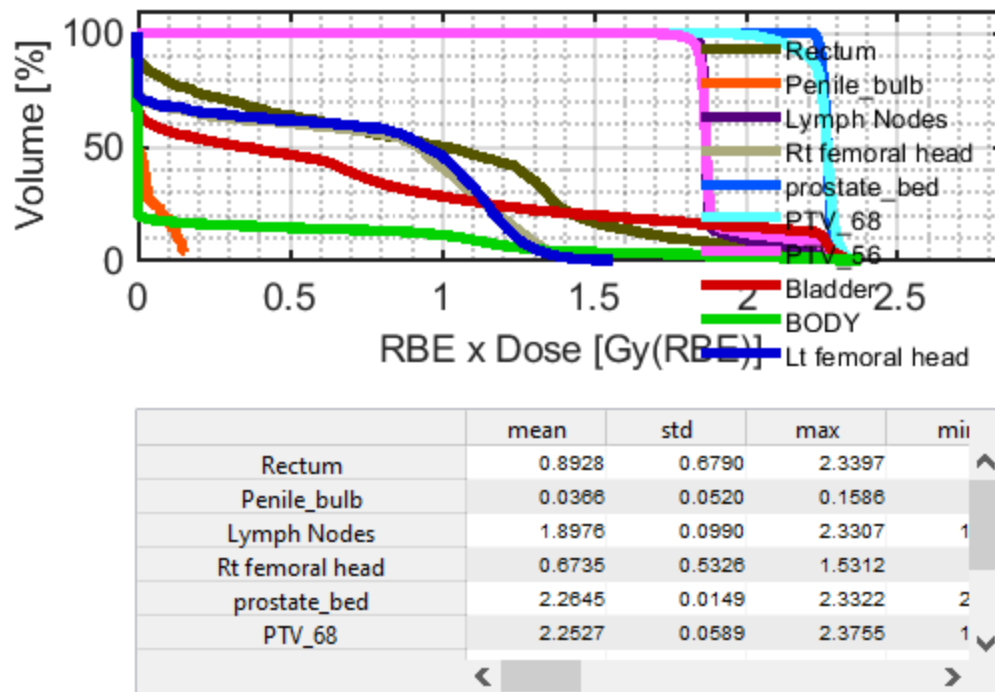
9 *Lt femoral head* - Mean dose = 0.69 Gy +/- 0.53 Gy (Max dose = 1.56 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

$D2\% = 1.37$  Gy,  $D5\% = 1.30$  Gy,  $D50\% = 0.94$  Gy,  $D95\% = 0.00$  Gy,  $D98\% = 0.00$  Gy,

$V0Gy = 100.00\%$ ,  $V0.4Gy = 62.62\%$ ,  $V0.9Gy = 53.31\%$ ,  $V1.4Gy = 1.34\%$ ,  $V1.9Gy = 0.00\%$ ,  $V2.3Gy = 0.00\%$ ,

2.2758

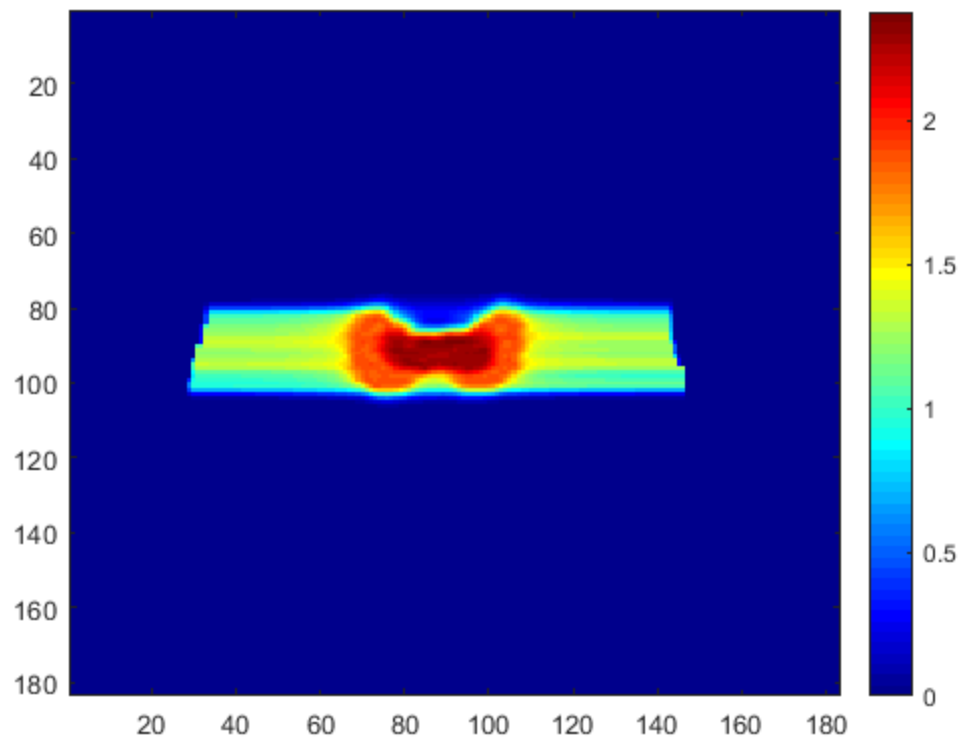




## Plot the Resulting Dose Slice

Let's plot the transversal iso-center dose slice

```
slice = round(pln.propStf.isoCenter(1,3)./ct.resolution.z);
figure
imagesc(resultGUI.RBExDose(:,:,slice)),colorbar, colormap(jet)
```



Now let's simulate a range undershoot by scaling the relative stopping power cube by 3.5% percent

```
ct_manip          = ct;  
ct_manip.cubeHU{1} = 1.035*ct_manip.cubeHU{1};
```

## Recalculate Plan

Let's use the existing optimized pencil beam weights and recalculate the RBE weighted dose

```
resultGUI_noise =  
    matRad_calcDoseDirect(ct_manip,stf,pln,cst,resultGUI.w);
```

```
Warning: Could not find HLUT  
Philips-AcQSimCT-ConvolutionKernel-000000_protons.hlut in hlutLibrary  
folder.  
matRad default HLUT loaded  
Warning: projecting out of range HU values  
matRad: Using a constant RBE of 1.1  
matRad: Particle dose calculation...  
Beam 1 of 2:  
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.  
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.  
Progress: 100.00 %  
Beam 2 of 2:  
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.  
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
```

*Progress: 100.00 %*  
*matRad: applying a constant RBE of 1.1*

## Visual Comparison of results

Let's compare the new recalculation against the optimization result.

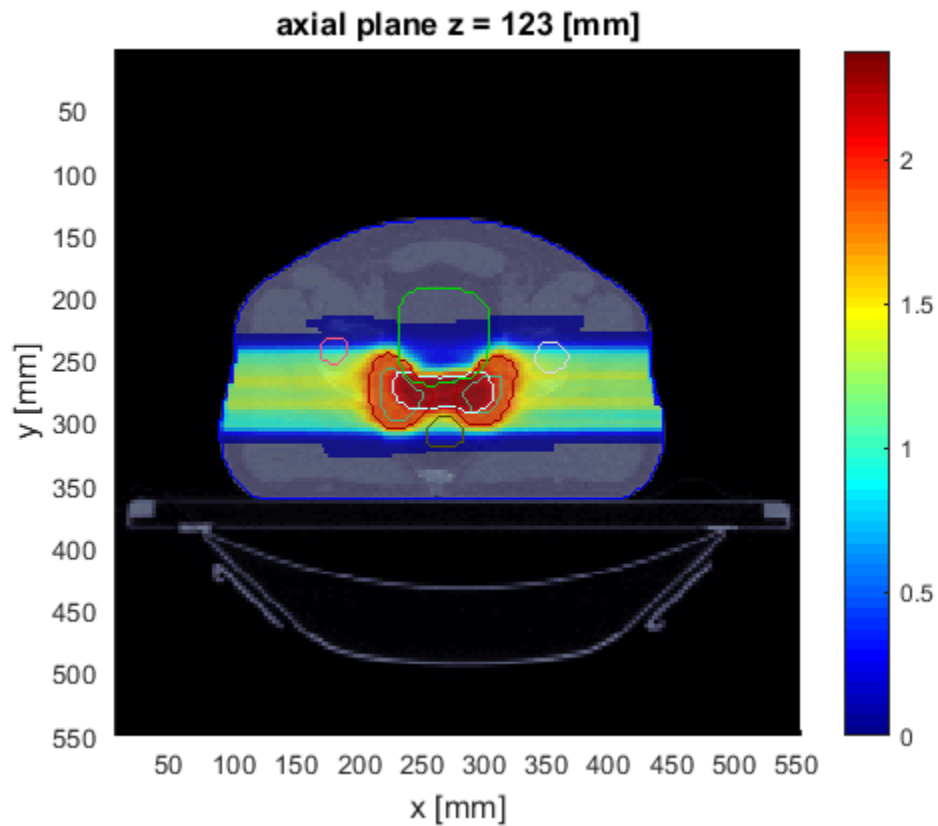
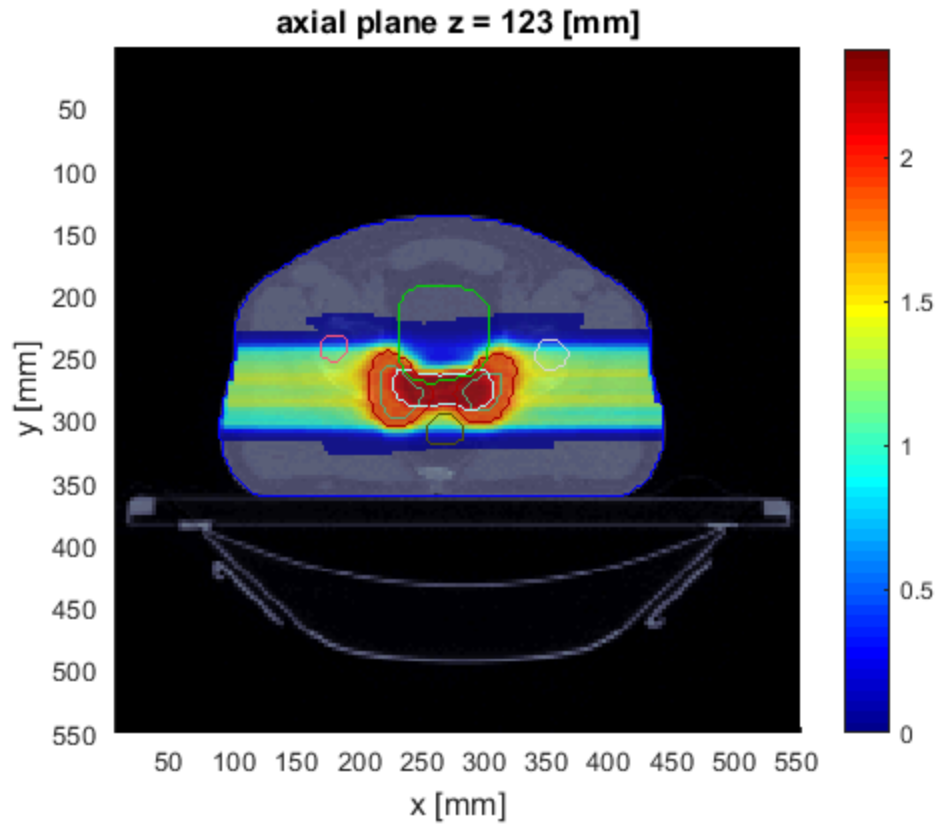
```
plane      = 3;
doseWindow = [0 max([resultGUI.RBExDose(:);
    resultGUI_noise.RBExDose(:)])];

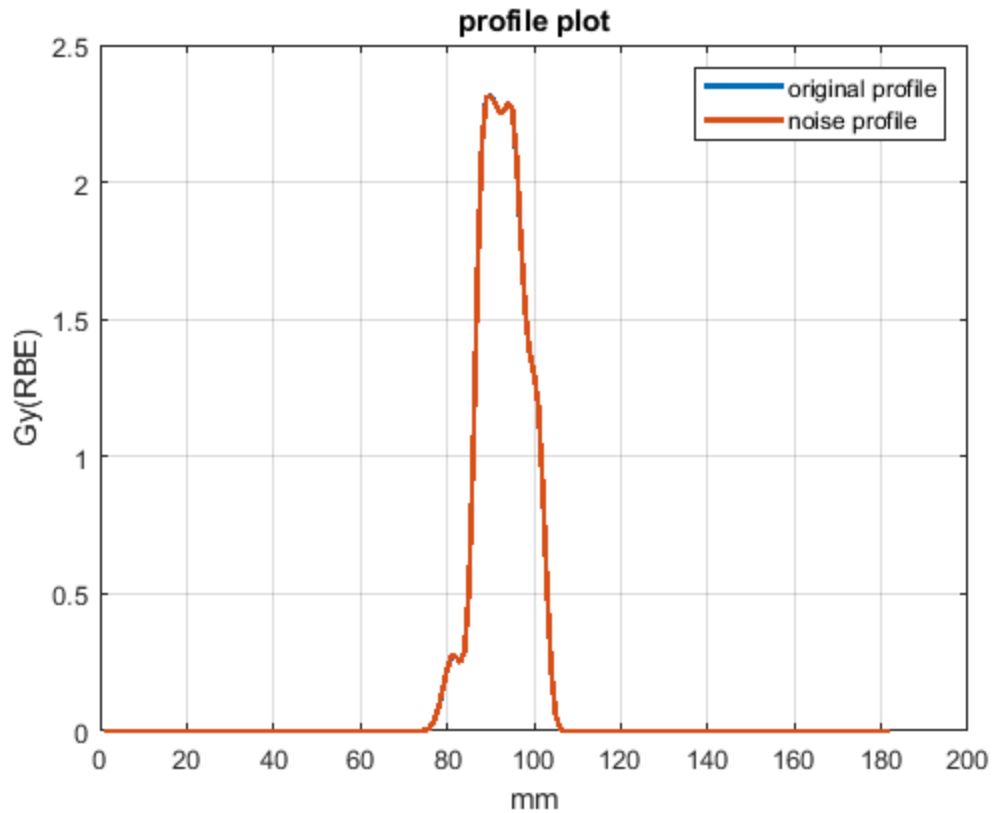
figure,title('original plan')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct,cst,1,resultGUI.RBExDose,plane,slice,
    [],0.75,colorcube,[],doseWindow,[]);
figure,title('manipulated plan')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct_manip,cst,1,resultGUI_noise.RBExDose,plane,slice,
    [],0.75,colorcube,[],doseWindow,[]);

% Let's plot single profiles along the beam direction
ixProfileY = round(pln.propStf.isoCenter(1,1)./ct.resolution.x);

profileOriginal = resultGUI.RBExDose(:,ixProfileY,slice);
profileNoise    = resultGUI_noise.RBExDose(:,ixProfileY,slice);

figure,plot(profileOriginal,'LineWidth',2),grid on,hold on,
    plot(profileNoise,'LineWidth',2),legend({'original
    profile','noise profile'}),
    xlabel('mm'),ylabel('Gy(RBE)'),title('profile plot')
```





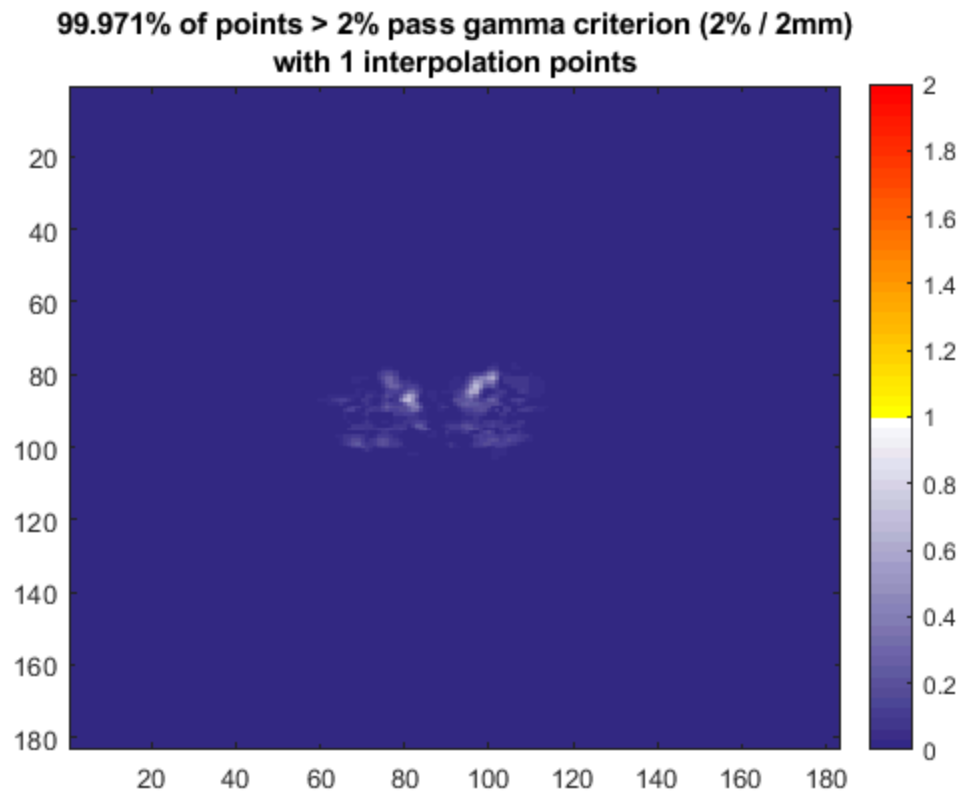
## Quantitative Comparison of results

Compare the two dose cubes using a gamma-index analysis.

```
% add tools subdirectory
addpath([fileparts(fileparts(mfilename('fullpath'))
    filesep 'tools')]);

doseDifference      = 2;
distToAgreement    = 2;
n                  = 1;

[gammaCube,gammaPassRateCell] = matRad_gammaIndex(...
    resultGUI_noise.RBExDose,resultGUI.RBExDose,...
    [ct.resolution.x, ct.resolution.y, ct.resolution.z],...
    [doseDifference distToAgreement],slice,n,'global',cst);
```



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