# 4.4 Total points 11/11 The respondent's email (mfang@nastudents.org) was recorded on submission of this form. Period Number \* 8 Last Name \* Fang ✓ 1. Why were women and minority groups working so hard to bring 1/1 changes during the Progressive Movement? \* a. They still hadn't achieved full equality and saw this as a way to prove their equality b. They had recently won full equality in America and wished to give back by helping others c. Women had recently won full equality and wished to help minority groups achieve the same d. Minority groups had recently won full equality and wished to help women achieve the same 2. Suffrage is the right to \_\_\_ (one word) \* 1/1 vote

✓ 3. Booker T. Washington *	1/1
a. Dined at the White House, called for acceptance of discrimination on road to gradual equality	<b>✓</b>
b. Called for immediate equality, one of the founders of the NAACP	
c. Muckraker who wrote about lynchings and unequal educational opportunities in the South	1
d. None of these	
✓ 4. W.E.B. DuBois *	1/1
a. Dined at the White House, called for acceptance of discrimination on road to gradual equality	
<b>b</b> . Called for immediate equality, one of the founders of the NAACP	<b>~</b>
c. Muckraker who wrote about lynchings and unequal educational opportunities in the South	1
d. None of these	
✓ 5. Ida B. Wells *	1/1
a. Dined at the White House, called for acceptance of discrimination on road to gradual equality	
b. Called for immediate equality, one of the founders of the NAACP	
c. Muckraker who wrote about lynchings and unequal educational opportunities in the South	<b>~</b>
d. None of these	

!

<b>✓</b>	6. NAACP *	1/1
<ul><li></li></ul>	<ul><li>a. was a great accomplishment of women leaders during the Progressive Era</li><li>b. was founded in the early 20th century to fight for civil rights</li><li>c. led to the Pure Food &amp; Drug Act</li><li>d. All of these</li></ul>	<b>✓</b>
<b>✓</b>	7. The Supreme Court case in which the Court ruled that there was nothing inherently unconstitutional about the practice of "separate but equal." *	1/1
<ul><li></li></ul>	Brown vs. Board of Education  Roe vs. Wade  Dred Scott vs Sandford  Plessy vs. Ferguson	<b>✓</b>
		•

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✓ 8. Approximately how many African Americans were lynched every week 1/1 in the South between 1889 and 1922? (You'll have to do some math; you won't find this answer word for word in the document!) \*

## THE SHAME OF AMERICA

Do you know that the <u>United States</u> is the <u>Only Land on Earth</u> where human beings are BURNED AT THE STAKE?

In Four Years, 1918-1921, Twenty-Eight People Were Publicly BURNED BY AMERICAN MOBS

## 3436 People Lynched 1889 to 1922

For What Crimes Have Mobs Nullified Government and Inflicted the Death Penalty
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The Venture May Not tensing and found to which have in annutions against the Forms 102
Clause against the Forms 102
Clause against Property 102
Manufacture Clause 102
Manufacture Clause 103
Manufacture Clause 104
Manufacture Clause 104
Manufacture Clause 105
Manufacture Man

## Is Rape the "Cause" of Lynching?

Of LASS pusple assertional by make in our country, easy ETI, or less than 17 per cent. were even account of the other of man

83 WOMEN HAVE BEEN LYNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES

AND THE LYNCHERS GO UNPUNISHED

## THE REMEDY

The Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill Is Now Before the United States Senate

The David Section of the David Section of the Control of Control o

The Assertion the Assertation of the density in their President, August 9, 1923, adapted a marketine artisty for further hydrotten by Congress to packet and persons typiciting and doct militation.

Enginee Spin Companies of 1921 is of does Desarrown: Serio seather to the party platforms a diseased for school action to make on fundamental problems.

The Dear And-London Will in and insteaded to protect the galley, but

#### TELEGRAPH YOUR SENATORS TODAY YOU WANT IT ENACTED

If you want to brilly the experiments which has brought in light the best short brother, the repositation which is fighting to 100 per cent. Assertments and for extent of the propie store of the person, where we have, all of the time.

Assert many the propies are not the person of the person of

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

THIS ADVERTISEMENT IS PAID FOR IN PART BY THE ANTI-LYNCHING CHURADERS

- 1. Approximately 1 per week
- 2. Approximately 2 per week
- 3. Approximately 5 per week
- 4. Approximately 10 per week
- 5. Over 20 per week

✓ 9. Why was Molly Elliot Seawell against extending suffrage rights to women (first paragraph only)

1/1

## Document A: Molly Elliot Seawell (Modifed)

It has often been pointed out that women should not pass laws on matters of war and peace, since no woman can do military duty. But this point applies to other issues, too. No woman can have any practical knowledge of shipping and navigation, of the work of trainmen on railways, of mining, or of many other subjects of the highest importance. Their legislation, therefore, would not be intelligent, and the laws they devised to help sailors, trainmen, miners, etc., might be highly offensive to the very people they tried to help. If sailors and miners refused to obey the laws, who would have to enforce them? The men!

The entire execution of the law would be in the hands of men, backed up by irresponsible voters (women) who could not lift a finger to catch or punish a criminal. And if all the dangers and difficulties of executing the law lay upon men, what right have women to make the law?

Also, there seems to be a close relationship between suffrage and divorce. Political differences in families, between brothers, for example, who vote on differing sides, do not promote harmony. How much more inharmonious must be political differences between a husband and wife, each of whom has a vote which may be used as a weapon against the other? What is likely to be the state of that family. when the husband votes one ticket, and the wife votes another?

#### Vocabulary

Devised: designed Executing: carrying out Inharmonious: unpleasant

Source: Excerpt from Molly Elliot Seawell, an anti-suffragist from Virginia who published the anti-suffrage book, The Ladies' Battle, in 1911.

•	It's unfair to the men who have to enforce the laws to allow women who don't know enough to vote
	know enough to vote

	Women	should	push	instead	for e	dual	раν	/
\ /	*****	onoura	paon	moteau		quui	Pu	٩

The one time women were allowed to vote, it ended in disaster

Women have always had the right to vote, they've just chosen not to exercise it

10. This piece of an anti-suffragist newspaper makes what point in the second paragraph? \* 1/1

### Document B: Anti-Suffrage Newspaper in New York (Modified)

The Suffragists' ideal is a kitchen-less house. The Suffragist keeps writing and speaking about pots and pans, and denounces housekeeping as <u>degrading</u>. The Suffragists teach women to revolt against the daily task of tending child and house, and we sadly see the results in the nation's poor health and lowered physique. It is the Suffragist theory that women's <u>sphere</u> in life should be the same as the man's. Is it not clear how this hideous feminism is <u>sapping</u> our <u>vitality</u> as a nation? Is it too much to say that it lies at the root of half the sickness and disease in our country?

There are many wealthy women who support Suffragism, and who do a very dangerous thing in preaching to working women that housework is degrading. As long as a working woman keeps her home clean and well tended, she enjoys the high regard of her neighbors. Yet, now the more weak-minded have been influenced by the Suffragists' snobbish preaching. Such feminism is destroying our national character and warping the natural impulses and beliefs that make a woman's life such a beautiful work of art.

#### Vocabulary

Degrading: lowering one's character

Sphere: area of influence

Sapping: draining Vitality: energy

Warping: twisting out of shape

Source: Article from an anti-suffrage newspaper, The Woman's Protest Against Woman's Suffrage, published in New York by the National Association Opposed to Woman Suffrage, in October 1912.

0	A woman should never vote because she doesn't know enough	
0	Women should focus more on work and less on voting	
0	Women should have children and teach them how to work	
<ul><li>•</li></ul>	Women should stay strong, taking pride in their homes as their natural skill and ignore those who teach otherwise	<b>~</b>

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✓ 11. According to this document, extending voting rights to women 1/1 threatened what? \* Document C: Tennessee Representative John A. Moon (Modified) It has been insisted that the real purpose of this amendment is to deprive the Southern States of representation in part in Congress.... In those Southern States where the colored population outnumbers the white, to double the number of ignorant voters by giving the colored woman the right to vote would produce a condition that would be absolutely intolerable. We owe something to the wishes and the sentiments of the people of our sister States struggling to maintain law and order and white supremacy.... We are engaged now in a great foreign war. It is not the proper time to change the whole electoral system... Patriotism, in my judgment, forbids the injection of this issue into national politics at this time. Source: Representative John A. Moon of Tennessee, speech in House of Representatives, January 10, 1918, on the issue of the woman suffrage amendment. Victory in WWI White supremacy International travel The worldwide economy

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