

## 4.1 Review

Total points 8/8 ?

The respondent's email (**mfang@nastudents.org**) was recorded on submission of this form.

Period Number \*

8

Last Name \*

Fang

- ✓ 1. Mostly middle class Americans who tried to reform society and fix problems were called what? (One word, proper noun) - For this and all questions, use the context. The question referred to Americans (plural) which means your answer should also be written as a plural. \*

1/1

Progressives



- ✓ 2. Muckraker who published a photoessay exposing problems in New York tenements \*

1/1

Jacob Riis



- ✓ 3. Muckraker whose work led to new laws ensuring safety in food and medicine \*

1/1

Upton Sinclair



- ✓ 4. This book exposed problems in Chicago sausage factories \*

1/1

The Jungle



- ✓ 5. The photoessay that exposed New York tenement living conditions (5 words, don't capitalize the first letter of the second word) \*

1/1

How the Other Half Lives



✓ 6. Conditions like these led to what? \*

1/1



- ☐ Laws restricting immigration to the United States
- ☒ An increase in Progressive reform activity
- ☐ A decline in efforts to Americanize immigrants
- ☐ A decline in union membership



- ✓ 7. From the Jungle: All of the following went into the sausage EXCEPT: 1/1
- "There would be meat that had tumbled out on the floor, in the dirt and sawdust, where the workers had tramped and spit uncounted billions of consumption germs. There would be meat stored in great piles in rooms; and the water from leaky roofs would drip over it, and thousands of rats would race about on it. It was too dark in these storage places to see well, but a man could run his hand over these piles of meat and sweep off handfuls of the dried dung of rats. These rats were nuisances, and the packers would put poisoned bread out for them; they would die, and then rats, bread, and meat would go into the hoppers together. This is no fairy story and no joke; the meat would be shoveled into carts, and the man who did the shoveling would not trouble to lift out a rat even when he saw one-- there were things that went into the sausage in comparison with which a poisoned rat was a tidbit." \*

- ☐ Rat feces
- ☐ Poisoned bread
- ☐ Tobacco spit
- ☐ Dirt
- ☐ Body parts - "in comparison with which a poisoned rat was a tidbit"
- ☒ All of these - gross!



- ✓ 8. When looking at the pictures Jacob Riis published in, "How the Other Half Lives" and then reading the words he wrote about these various groups living in the slums, what observations should we be able to make? 1/1

Document A: Excerpts from Jacob Riis's book *How the Other Half Lives*, 1890.

#### The Italian in New York

Like the Chinese, the Italian is a born gambler. His soul is in the game from the moment the cards are on the table, and very frequently his knife is in it too before the game is ended.

#### Chinatown

Whatever is on foot goes on behind closed doors. Stealth and secretiveness are as much part of the Chinaman in New York as the cat-like tread of his felt shoes. His business, as his domestic life, shuns the light, less because there is anything to conceal than because that is the way of the man.

#### Jewtown

It has happened more than once that a child recovering from small-pox, and in the most contagious stage of the disease, has been found crawling among heaps of half-finished clothing that the next day would be offered for sale on the counter of a Broadway store.

- ☐ Jacob Riis is often remembered as being cruel and indifferent to the needs of the poor, but his own words show he felt great sympathy towards them
- ☒ Jacob Riis is often remembered as being a friend and advocate for those living in poverty, but his words show he was quite critical and helped spread stereotypes ✓
- ☐ Jacob Riis is often remembered as a powerful leader who helped many laws get passed to limit the power of businesses, but his own words show he really supported them
- ☐ Jacob Riis is often remembered for his philanthropy, but his own words make clear he only helped because he was told he had to

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