Deadline: 10/15 23:59

# Problem A. 夢の中で逢った、ような......

Time limit 3500 msMemory limit 256MB

## **Problem Description**



Fig 1. ouo

With her beloved family and friends, laughing and crying at times, Kaname Madoka, a secondyear middle school student, spends her peaceful daily life. One night, she had a very incredible dream.

What was supposed to be another ordinary day turned into something extraordinary. A transfer student, Akemi Homura, joins Madoka's class. This girl looks exactly like the one Madoka saw in her dream. Confused by this uncanny resemblance, Madoka hears Homura say some profound words...

Madoka dreamed that Homura told her a problem, which is as follows:

Given 
$$a, b, x_0, y_0, x_1, y_1$$
, find  $\left(\sum_{i=x_0}^{x_1} \sum_{j=y_0}^{y_1} A_{i,j}^{(20110107)}\right)$  mod 998244353.

$$A^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$A^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$A^{(k+1)} \text{ is defined as follows:}$$

$$A^{(k+1)}_{r,c} = \begin{cases} A^{(k)}_{r,c}, & \text{if } 1 \le r \le 2^k \text{ and } 1 \le c \le 2^k \\ a \cdot A^{(k)}_{r-2^k,c}, & \text{if } 2^k < r \le 2^{k+1} \text{ and } 1 \le c \le 2^k \\ a \cdot A^{(k)}_{r,c-2^k}, & \text{if } 1 \le r \le 2^k \text{ and } 2^k < c \le 2^{k+1} \\ b \cdot A^{(k)}_{r-2^k,c-2^k}, & \text{if } 2^k < r \le 2^{k+1} \text{ and } 2^k < c \le 2^{k+1} \end{cases}$$

Deadline: 10/15 23:59

### Input format

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains the number of test cases  $T(1 \le T \le 10^5)$ . The description of the test cases follows.

The only line of each test case contains six integers  $a, b, x_0, y_0, x_1, y_1 \ (0 \le a, b \le 10^9, 1 \le x_0 \le x_1 \le 10^{18}, 1 \le y_0 \le y_1 \le 10^{18}$ ).

# **Output format**

For each test case, output a single integer.

#### Subtask score

Subtask	Score	Additional Constraints
1	2	sample
2	29	$T, x_1, y_1 \le 128$
3	5	$x_1, y_1 \leq 1024$ , All a's are equal, and all b's are equal
4	13	$x_0 = x_1 = 1$
5	8	$b=a^2$
6	21	$T \le 10^3, x_1, y_1 \le 10^5$
7	19	$T \le 10^4, x_1, y_1 \le 10^9$
8	3	No constraints

# Sample

#### Sample Input 1

3 1 2 1 2 3 4 3 4 1 1 8 8 5 6 33 39 2617 831

#### Sample Output 1

13 1331 736152692

#### **Notes**

Fig 2. visualizes the recursion process above.

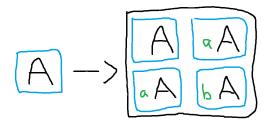


Fig 2. owo