

# Open Policy Agent



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Securing Kubernetes and APIs  
@<https://www.meetup.com/orcheststructure>

# Welcome!

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## About Prisma Cloud

- Cloud Native Security Platform
- Helping customers secure Applications at Build, Ship, Run
- Spans IaaS / PaaS / Serverless / and Containers

## About Palo Alto Networks

- The global Cybersecurity Leader
- 70,000+ customers / \$3B FY'19

# As a Thank you.....

If interested in a Prisma Cloud Backpack....

Send email to:

[arock@paloaltonetworks.com](mailto:arock@paloaltonetworks.com) with Subject Backpack.

You will be sent a redemption code and link to claim. Handled by 3rd party. Palo Alto doesn't store or use your information.



**Ogio Rockwell Model**

# Agenda

Open Policy Agent

Rego

Protect and Secure

Kubernetes

Envoy, WASM, Use Cases

CNCF and Community



## Thread



**Kelsey Hightower**

@kelseyhightower



The Open Policy Agent project is super dope! I finally have a framework that helps me translate written security policies into executable code for every layer of the stack.

Open Policy

Open Policy Agent

Policy-based control for cloud native environments

[openpolicyagent.org](https://openpolicyagent.org)

2:43 PM · May 13, 2020 · [Twitter Web App](#)

# OPA

**General Purpose** Open Source Policy Engine - Open Policy Agent.

**Unify** Policy Enforcement across the stack

**Decouple** Policy Decision Making from Policy Enforcement



# Current state ?

Different authz systems, global vs local?

What policies are in place?

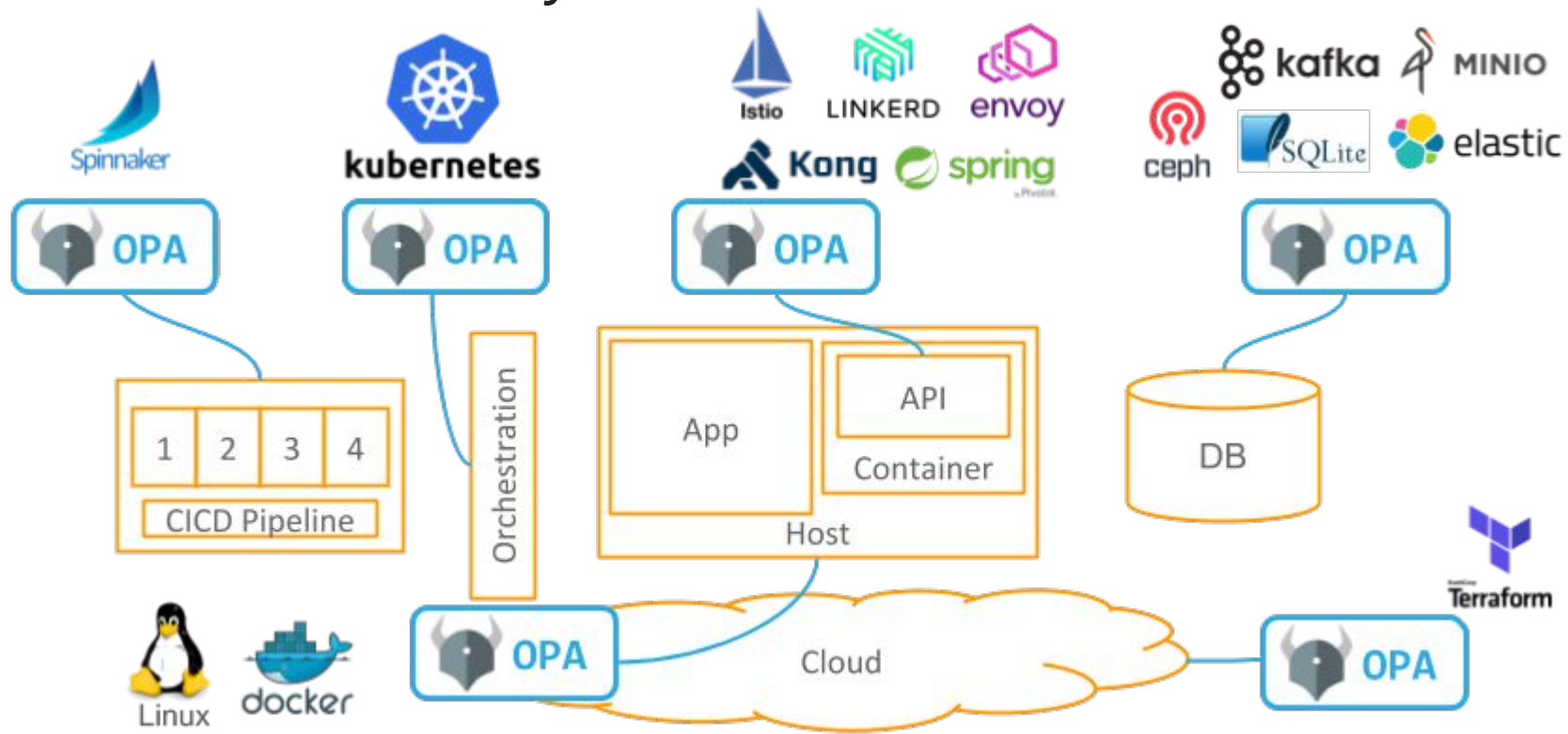
New rules, policy changes?

Audit/Compliance ? Prove to me if a resource is secure, who can access what?

VM's, Bare metal, Kubernetes, Docker, Databases

Kubernetes : CPU, Memory limitations, Secure Images, Quotas,

# OPA: Unified Policy Enforcement Across the Stack



Microservices APIs, Risk Management, Data Protection and Data Filtering



# General Purpose

## OPA Ecosystem

Showcase of OPA integrations, use-cases, and related projects.  
Ordered by the amount of content.

[Add or Update Integration](#)



Kubernetes Admission Control



Container Network Authorization  
with Envoy



Kafka Topic Authorization



Container Network Authorization  
with Istio (at the Edge)



Custom Application Authorization



Ceph Object Storage  
Authorization



HTTP API Authorization in PHP



Terraform Authorization



Gloo API Gateway



HTTP API Authorization in Dart



Docker controls via OPA Policies



Elasticsearch Data Filtering



SQL Database Data Filtering



GCP audit with Forseti



ConfTest -- Configuration  
checking



Authorization for Java Spring  
Security



Gradle Build Plugin



IPTables



Cloudflare Worker Enforcement  
of OPA Policies Using WASM



Container Network Authorization  
with Istio (as part of Mixer)



Spinnaker Pipeline Policy  
Enforcement



Kubernetes Admission Control  
using Vulnerability Scanning



API Gateway Authorization with  
Kong



Kubernetes Authorization



Pomerium Access Proxy



Boomerang Bosun Policy Gating



Secure Kubernetes using eBPF &  
Open Policy Agent



SSH and Sudo Authorization with  
Linux



OpenFaaS Serverless Function  
Authorization



AWS API Gateway



Minio API Authorization



Kubernetes Provisioning



Jenkins Job Trigger Policy  
Enforcement



Gluu Gateway Authorization



Library-based Microservice  
Authorization



Kubernetes Sysdig Image  
Scanner Admission Controller



CoreDNS Authorization



Traefik API Gateway

# Policy Decision Making

Which users can access which resources.

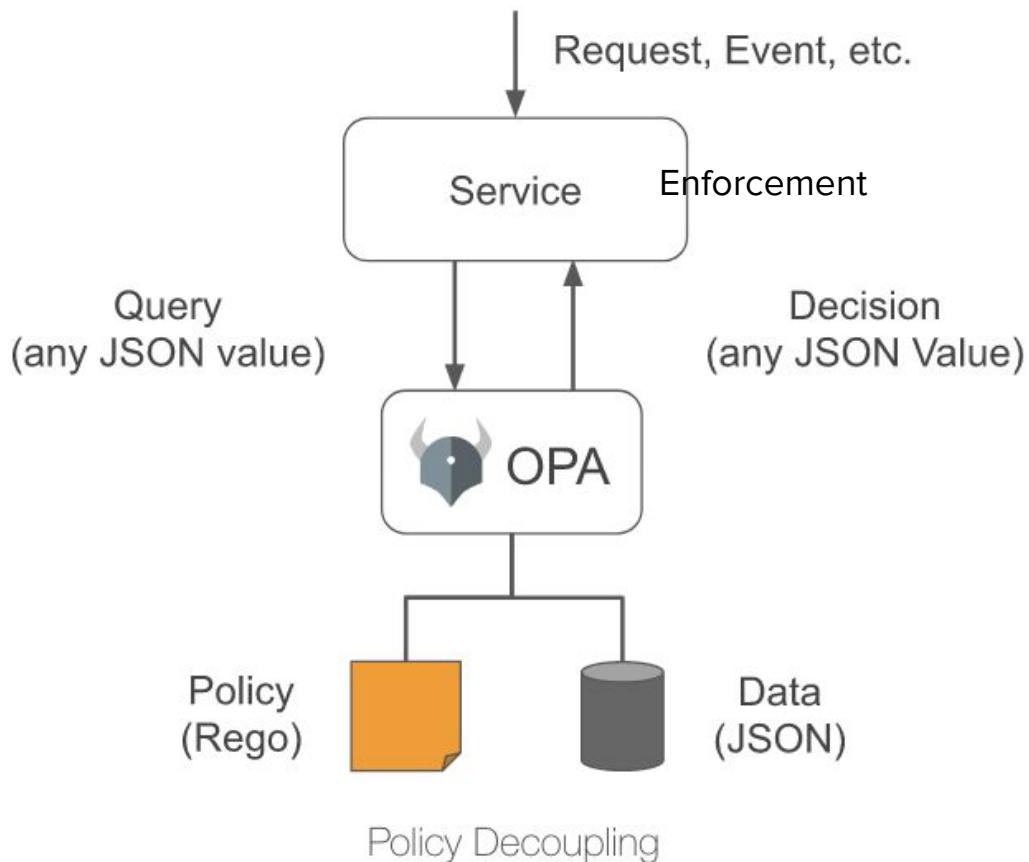
Which subnets egress traffic is allowed to.

Which clusters a workload must be deployed to.

Which registries binaries can be downloaded from.

Which OS capabilities a container can execute with.

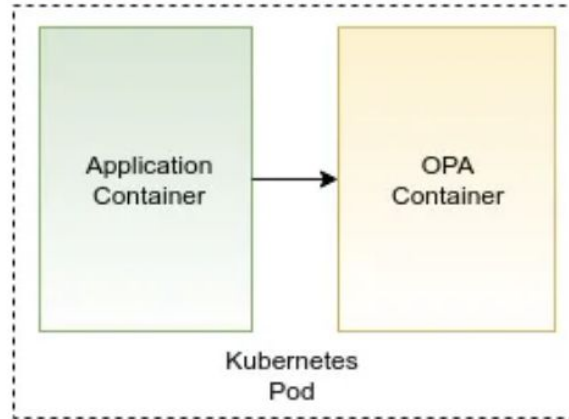
Which times of day the system can be accessed at.



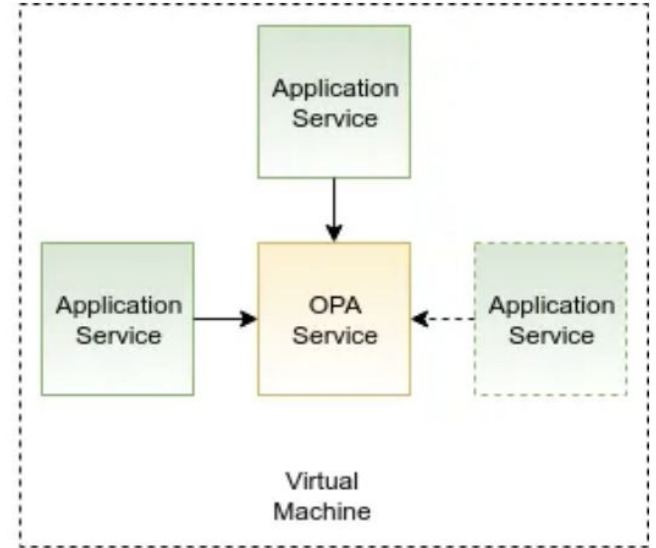
# OPA Deployment



a) Link OPA library



b) Deploy OPA as a side-car container



c) Deploy one OPA instance per host

OPA Agent (Written in GO) Sidecar, Host Level Daemon, Library

Policy : In Memory, Low latency, HA.

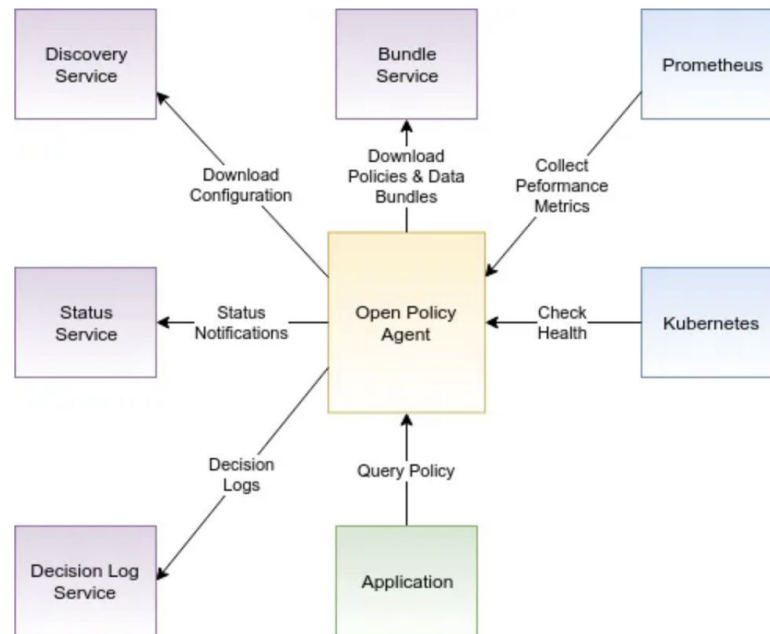
# OPA API's

## Management API

- Bundle API (to send policy and data)
- Discovery Service
- Status API
- Log API

## VS Code Plugin

Author, Test, Debug policy



# Rego Policy Language

Query Language: Assertions on data stored in OPA

E.g.

Variables, Sets, Arrays,



Assertions

Rules: Generate Objects, Sets, Definitions, Functions

```
rect := {"width": 2, "height": 4}
```

```
rect == {"height": 4, "width": 2}
```

```
true
```



```
default allow = false

allow {
  input.user == "bob"
  input.method == "GET"
}

allow {
  input.user == "alice"
}
```

When the `allow` document is queried, the return value will be either `true` or `false` .



```
{
  "user": "bob",
  "method": "POST"
}
```

```
false
```





```
authorize = "allow" {  
    input.user == "superuser"           # allow 'superuser' to perform any operation.  
} else = "deny" {  
    input.path[0] == "admin"           # disallow 'admin' operations...  
    input.source_network == "external" # from external networks.  
} # ... more rules
```

In the example below, evaluation stops immediately after the first rule even though the input matches the second rule as well.



```
{  
  "path": [  
    "admin",  
    "exec_shell"  
  ],  
  "source_network": "external",  
  "user": "superuser"  
}
```

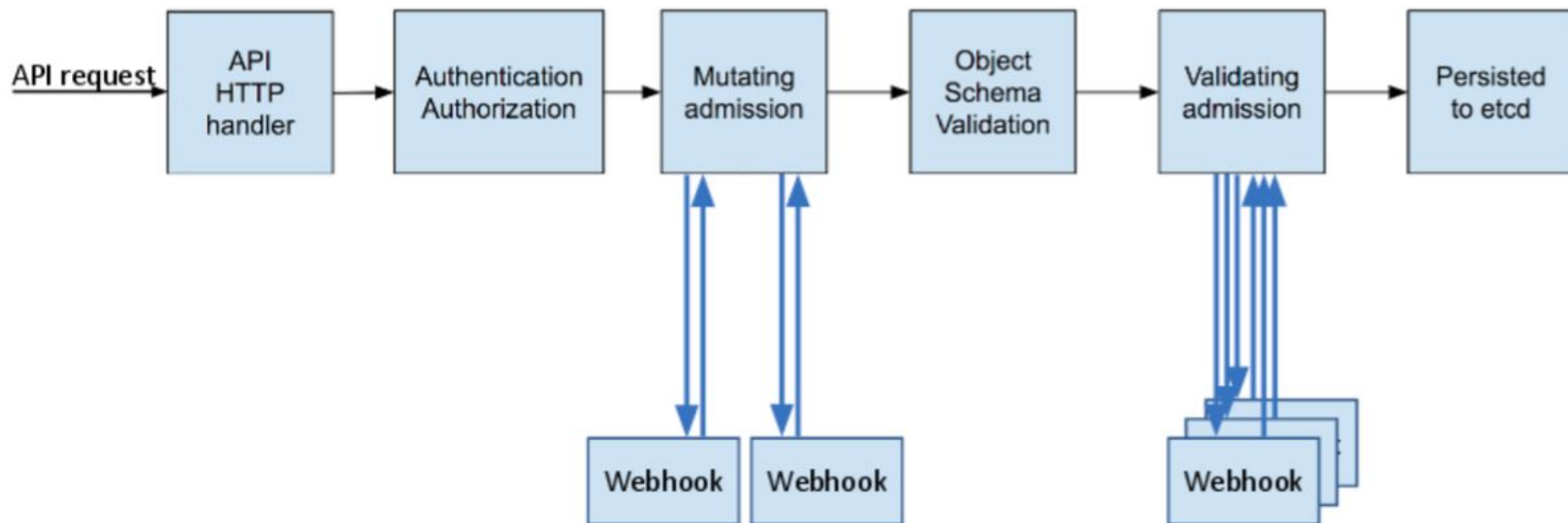
```
"allow"
```



# Rego Playground Demo



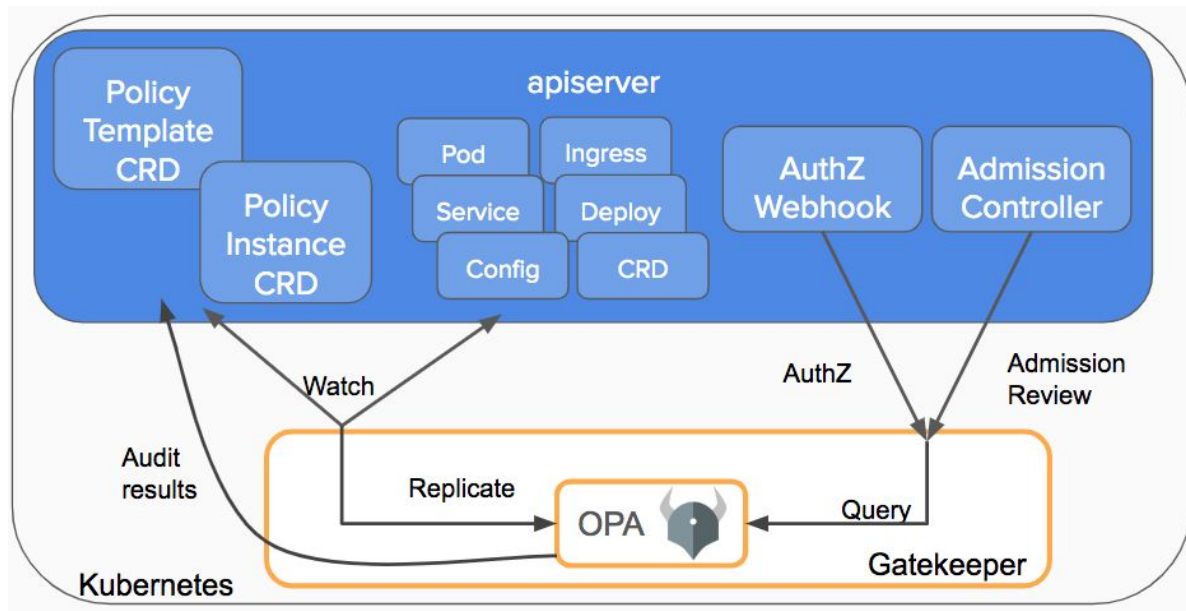
# Kubernetes



# OPA Gatekeeper

OPA Gatekeeper extends Open Policy Agent to allow users to define OPA policies as native Kubernetes resources. Gatekeeper simplifies the lifecycle of creating and maintaining OPA policies within your Kubernetes cluster and additionally provides the following benefits over standard OPA within a Kubernetes cluster:

- An extensible, parameterized policy library.
- Native Kubernetes CRDs for instantiating the policy library (aka “constraints”).
- Native Kubernetes CRDs for extending the policy library (aka “constraint templates”).
- Audit functionality.



# Example

```
1 apiVersion: templates.gatekeeper.sh/v1beta1
2 kind: ConstraintTemplate
3 metadata:
4   name: k8srequiredlabels
```

← **Template  
identifying  
info**

```
5 spec:
6   crd:
7     spec:
8       names:
9         kind: K8sRequiredLabels
10        listKind: K8sRequiredLabelsList
11        plural: k8srequiredlabels
12        singular: k8srequiredlabels
13      validation:
```

← **Template values  
for constraint  
crd's**

```
14    # Schema for the 'parameters' field
15    openAPIV3Schema:
16      properties:
17        labels:
18          type: array
19          items: string
```

← **Schema**

```
20 targets:
```

```
21   - target: admission.k8s.gatekeeper.sh
22     rego: |
23       package k8srequiredlabels
24
25       violation[{"msg": msg, "details": {"missing_labels": missing}}] {
26         provided := {label | input.review.object.metadata.labels[label]}
27         required := {label | label := input.parameters.labels[_]}
28         missing := required - provided
29         count(missing) > 0
30         msg := sprintf("you must provide labels: %v", [missing])
31       }
```

← **Rego**

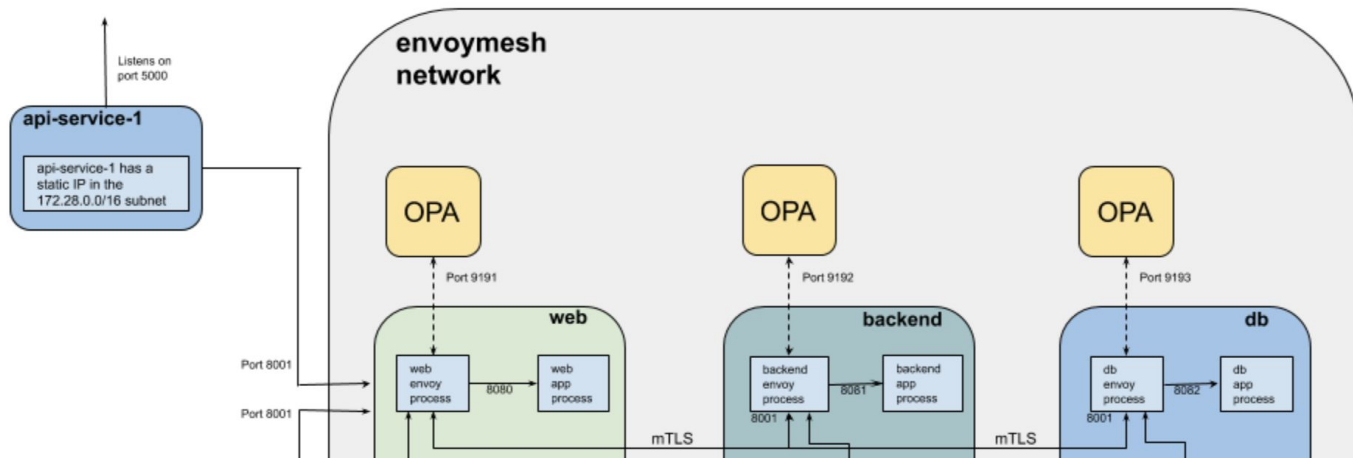
```
apiVersion: constraints.gatekeeper.sh/v1beta1
kind: K8sRequiredLabels
metadata:
  name: ns-must-have-mydemoproject
spec:
  match:
    kinds:
      - apiGroups: [""]
        kinds: ["Namespace"]
  parameters:
    labels: ["mydemoproject"]
```

The CRD above requires namespaces to be created with a label of `_mydemoproject`. To restrict to a specific set of namespaces provide the list of namespaces it should apply to.

# Kubernetes Admission Controller Demo

# Envoy and OPA

Envoy proxy calls OPA's gRPC server that implements the Envoy External Authorization API.

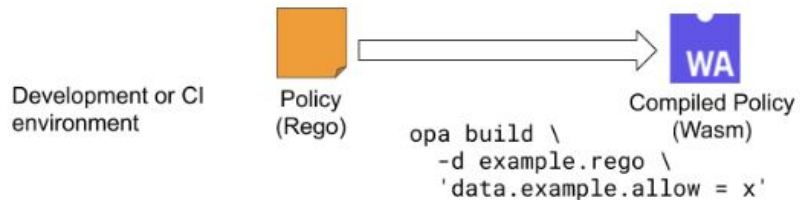


# Rego Compiled in WASM

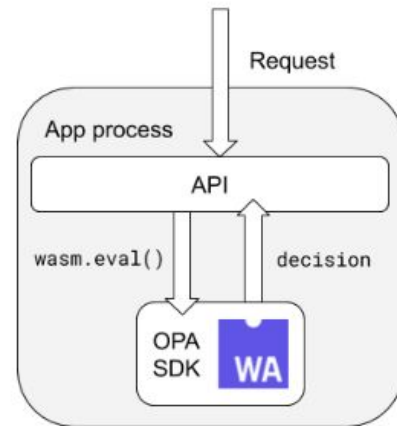
single statement = ~30 KB on disk.

300,000 statements = ~20MB on disk

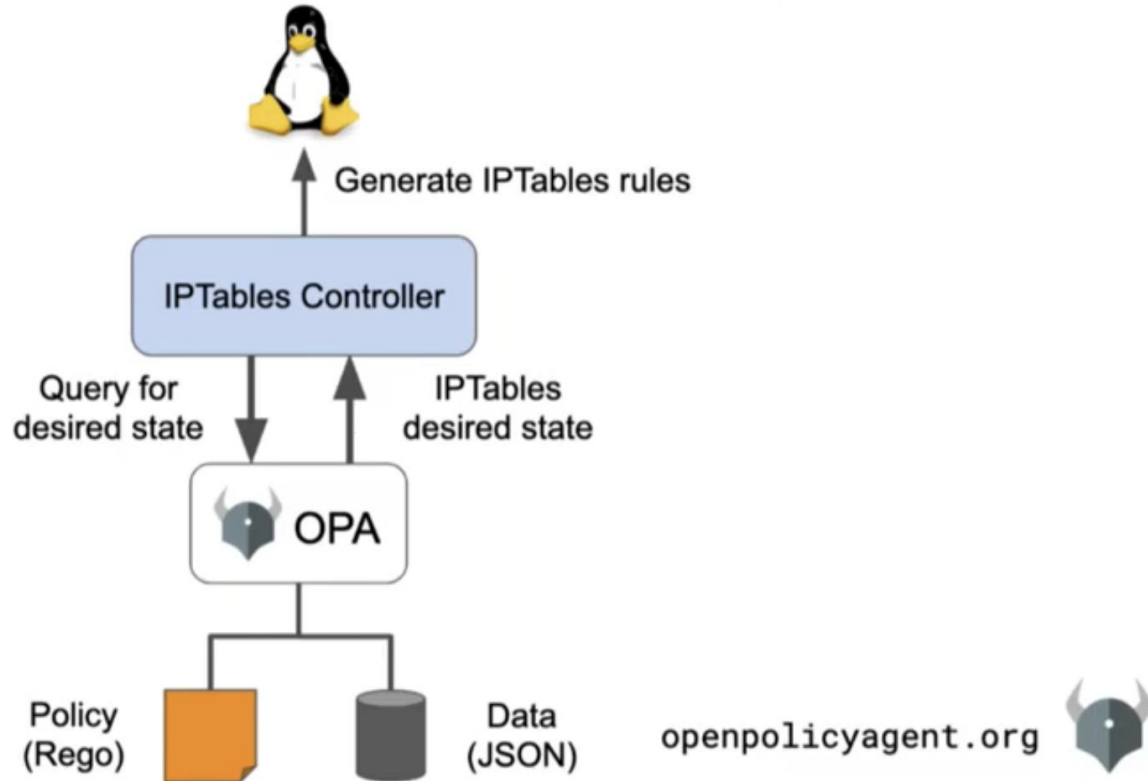
evaluates ~20x faster with the Wasm compiled version.



Runtime environment



# IPTables Integration



# Examples

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# Implementations

Netflix enforcing access control in microservices across a variety of languages and frameworks

Pinterest: Kafka. At peak, OPA serves ~450K decisions/second across their clusters

TripAdvisor: Testing framework to mock changes before you promote them

Capital One: Policy check in CI/CD

(<https://github.com/open-policy-agent/opa/blob/master/ADOPTERS.md>)

# Community

CNCF Incubating Project

[www.openpolicyagent.org](http://www.openpolicyagent.org)

<https://github.com/open-policy-agent> (20+ Repos)

Slack : [openpolicyagent.slack.com](https://openpolicyagent.slack.com)

Rego Playground

# Cloud Native Security Bootcamp

June 18th - 11am - 1pm

Workshop for IT professionals focused on learning more about technology to enable DevSecOps

Focused on Prisma Cloud Security Platform. Hands on lab exercises across securing IaaS / PaaS / Serverless / and Containers

Capture the Flag format

\$50 Grubhub code for attending / Additional prizes for top finishers

Email [sknapp@paloaltonetworks.com](mailto:sknapp@paloaltonetworks.com) or

<https://register.paloaltonetworks.com/cloudnativesecuritycamp27may>

# Q/A

Where do I start?

Rego, OPA, Kubernetes Admission Controllers, Gatekeeper etc.