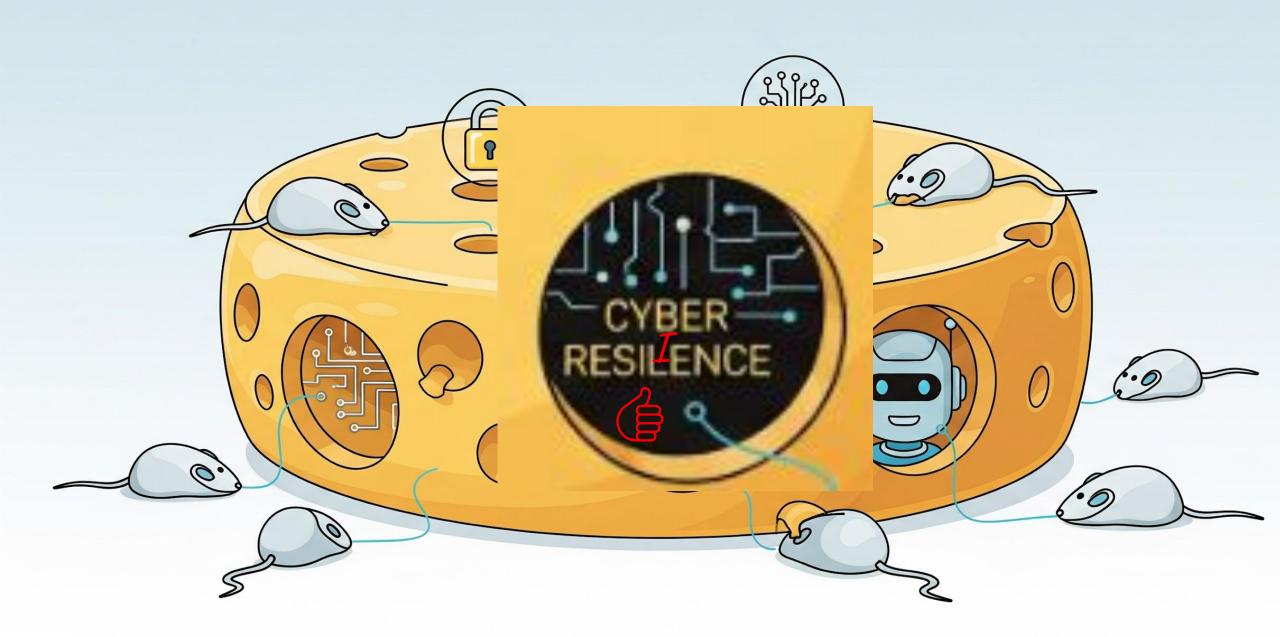


# THE "WHY"



# I love this guy





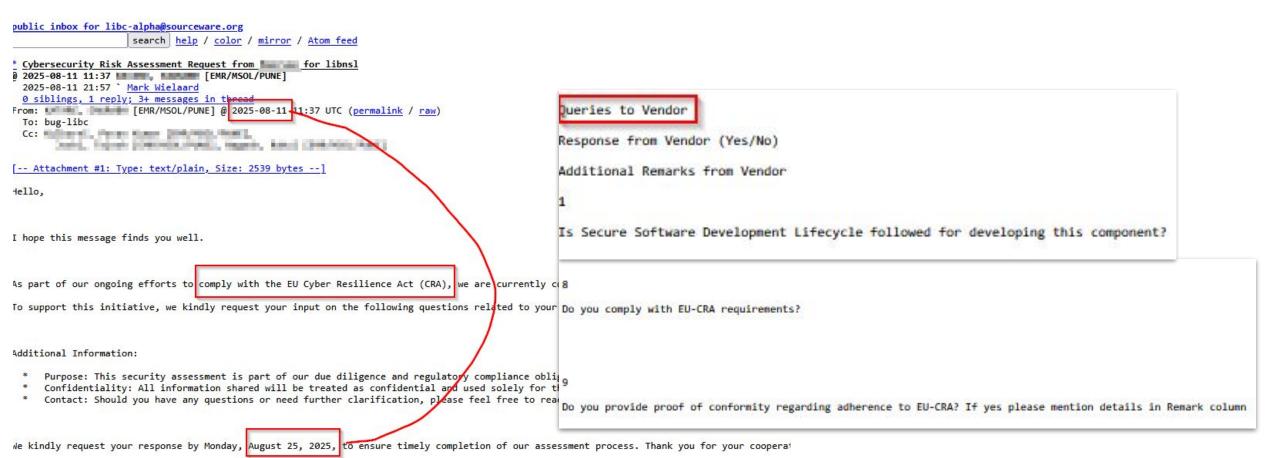
# Why CRA is Good



CRA has a potential to make more for supply-chain security and OSS ecosystem health at scale in just a few years than

we, as a minority of security experts in the engineering community, have been trying to make in decades.

OSS Security Community



### Thanks for giving us exactly 2 week, bro =)

### PDEs\* are...



src: https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/x-x-everywhere



- Smart home
- OperatingSystems
- Web browsers
- Password mgrs.

Important Class I (19)





- Firewalls
- Tamper-resistantCPUs
- Hypervisors







- HW Devices w/Security Boxes
- Smart meter gateways
- Smart Cards





- Consumer devices and everything else
- All other SW\*\*

Important Class II (4)



Critical (3)

**Default Category** 







<sup>\*</sup> PDE - Product with Digital Elements

<sup>\*\*</sup> SW that is PDE as defined in the CRA.

# Red Hat role in CRA

#### Red Hat as a Manufacturer

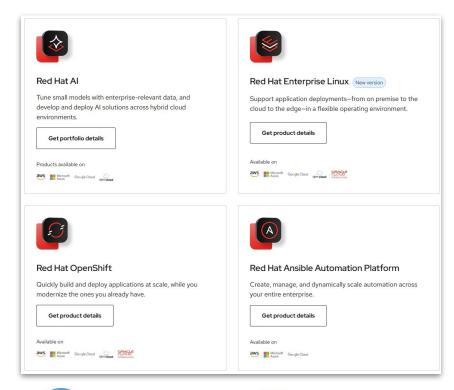
Provider of enterprise open-source software solutions for the global market, including the EU.

#### Red Hat as a potential Open Source Software Steward

Red Hat's relationship with open source software is foundational. The company actively supports Fedora and countless others projects.

#### Red Hatters are Contributors and Maintainers

Thousands of Red Hatters contribute to open source projects everyday.















We're leading CRA efforts in Open Source Communities and EU Official Standardization bodies to make sure the open-source ecosystem is CRA-compliant and healthy.

# THE "WHAT"



# Red Hat CRA Program

#### Red Hat CRA Program Structure - 8 Workstreams

Awareness & Communications

Prepare internal and external CRA comms and training Participation in EU Standards Development

Coordinate
interactions with
standardization
bodies to provide
Red Hat's
expertise and
advocate for open
source

Upstream Engagement & Contributions

Coordinate
interactions with
foundations and
upstream
communities
regarding CRA

Manufacturer & Steward Obligations

Align the CRA with Red Hat's SDLC practices to ensure all requirements are understood Vuln Mgmt / Incident Response Obligations

Ensure VM/IR
policies and
processes met
CRA requirements
and reporting
obligations

Conformity & Certification

Define the processes for Red Hat software to attest it has met the CRA requirements

**Data Collection** 

Gather metrics to
evaluate
resourcing &
investments for
CRA

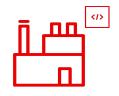
Legal

Support for other workstreams, develop internal CRA guidance, review deliverables

















# Requirements for Manufacturers at Glance

- Security by design and by default
- Risk management
- Data and communication protection
- Clear documentation, incl. security
- Vulnerability management
- Exploited/severe incident reporting (in 24h)
- Due Diligence for 3rd parties and SBOMs
- Disseminate security updates without delay
- Conformity and CE marking

- Risk management standards (ISO 27005 & ETSI TS 102 165-1), GRC
- SDLC frameworks (e.g., OWASP SAMM, NIST SSDF, C2C2F)
- Incident Response (IRP) and Coordinated Vulnerability Disclosure (CVD), ISO 30111 and 29147
- Access control, encryption, validation
- Secure defaults configs and user guidance on secure usage
- Generate and <u>store</u> SBOMs



le

Not entirely new, but will lead to process and documentation adjustment.

5 Years - Support and Handle Vulnerabilities
10 Years - Documentation and Updates available

### Red Hat Stewardship Approach

- There is no "opt-in" or "opt-out" from being Steward
  - Looking forward for the Commission's FOSS guidance to be published
- We developed a framework based on Steward definition criteria
  - Is the FOSS project a PDE?
  - Why this FOSS project is important for Red Hat?
  - How we support the project's development and collaboration platforms?
  - How FOSS governance is structured?
  - Is there a better potential Steward?
- Selected projects\* classified by Basic and Champion Stewardship categories



Red Hat's key principle: understand community practices and governance rules for each project, offer targeted help where needed.

<sup>\*</sup> The list is still under evaluation.

### Requirements for Stewards at Glance

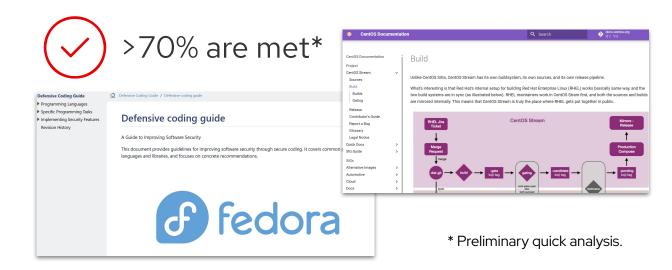


- Security Policy
- Vulnerability Management (CVD)
  - Actively Exploited
- Incident Response (IRP)
  - Severe Incidents
- Secure Development Practices
  - Dependency management, security scans, MFA, code reviews, etc.





- SBOMs generate and store
- Security Self-Assessment in repo
- OpenSSF Baseline (OSPS) L1
- OpenSSF Best Practices Passing
- ► SLSA L1



## THE "WOW"



# Challenges and Lessons Learned



Ambiguity - "commercial activity", "actively exploited vulnerabilities".



Unknowns - standards and implementing documents are work in progress.



41 standards (!) - just to maintain awareness is challenging.



**Timeline** - no gap between standards are completed and enforcement.



Alignment - affects all stakeholders, incl. Prod. Management, Procurement

# How to Make CRA Even Better



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This goes far beyond just CRA compliance; it's a call for the entire open source ecosystem to unite, take action, and support one another. Regardless of your role as a steward, manufacturer, or maintainer, we invite you to join us!
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...recognizing a collective responsibility [...] to evolve yesterday's often afterthought security to default expectations.

Red Hat CRA Blog, 2025



# BUILDING SECURE FUTURE. OPEN in SOURCE WAY.

FOR ALL.



- youtube.com/user/RedHatVideos
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