$$(a) \ Z = Q^T Q = Q^T Q = I$$

$$y \ Q^T Q^T Q = Q^T I$$

$$y \ Q^T Q^T = I$$

$$y \ Q = Q^T I = Q^T$$

$$y \ Q = Q^T I = Q^T$$

$$y \ Q = Q^T I = Q^T$$

$$\frac{(C)}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{$$