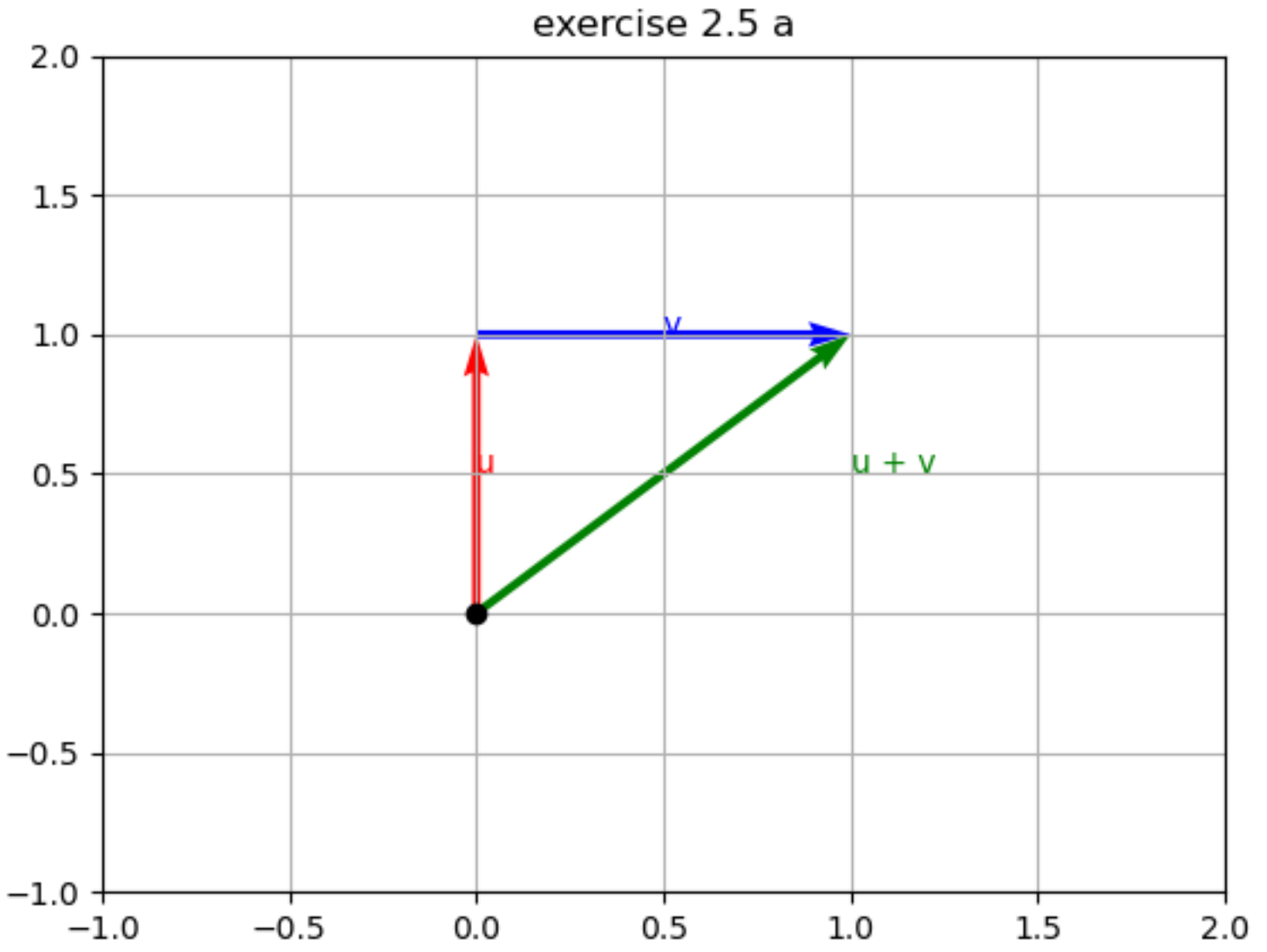
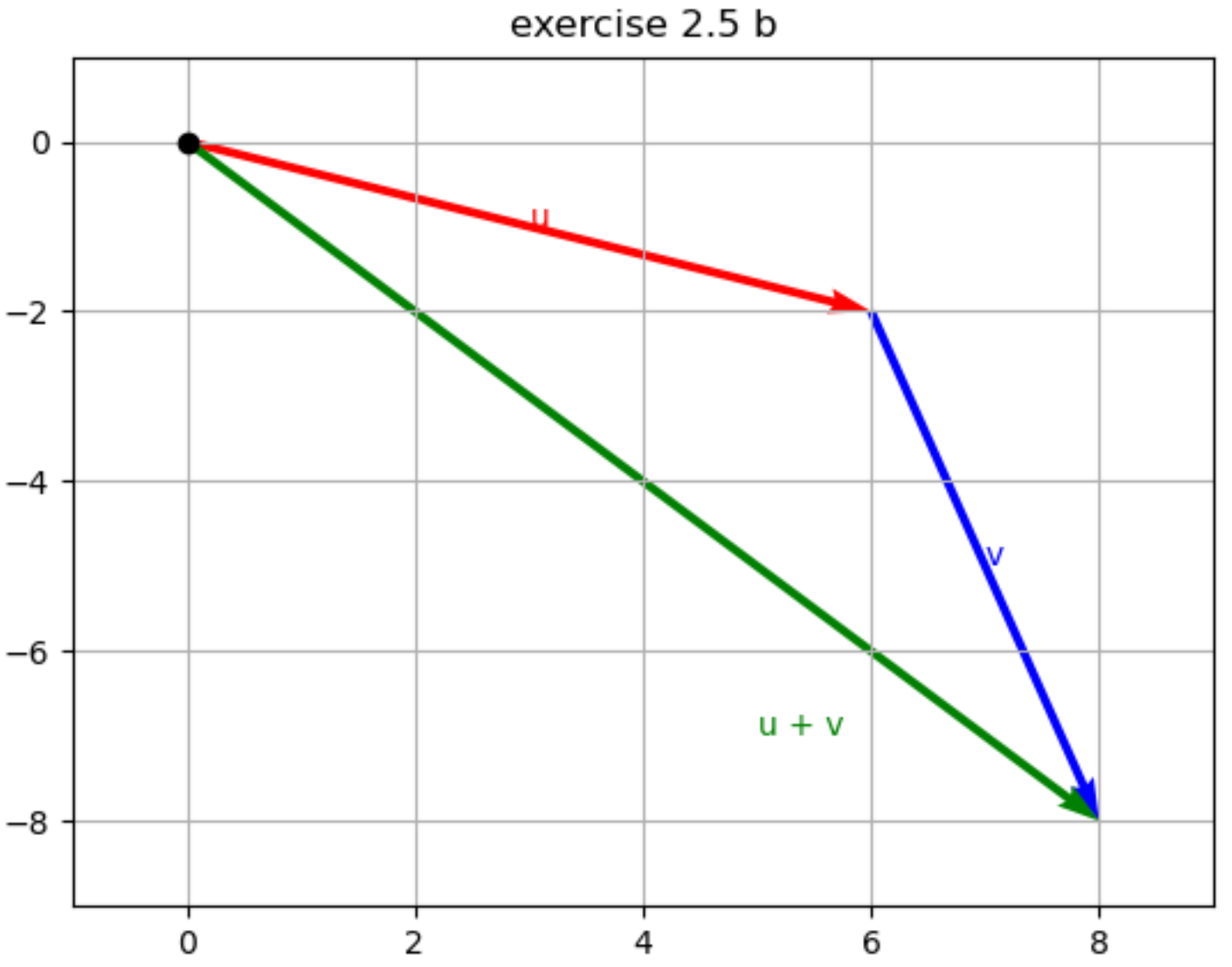
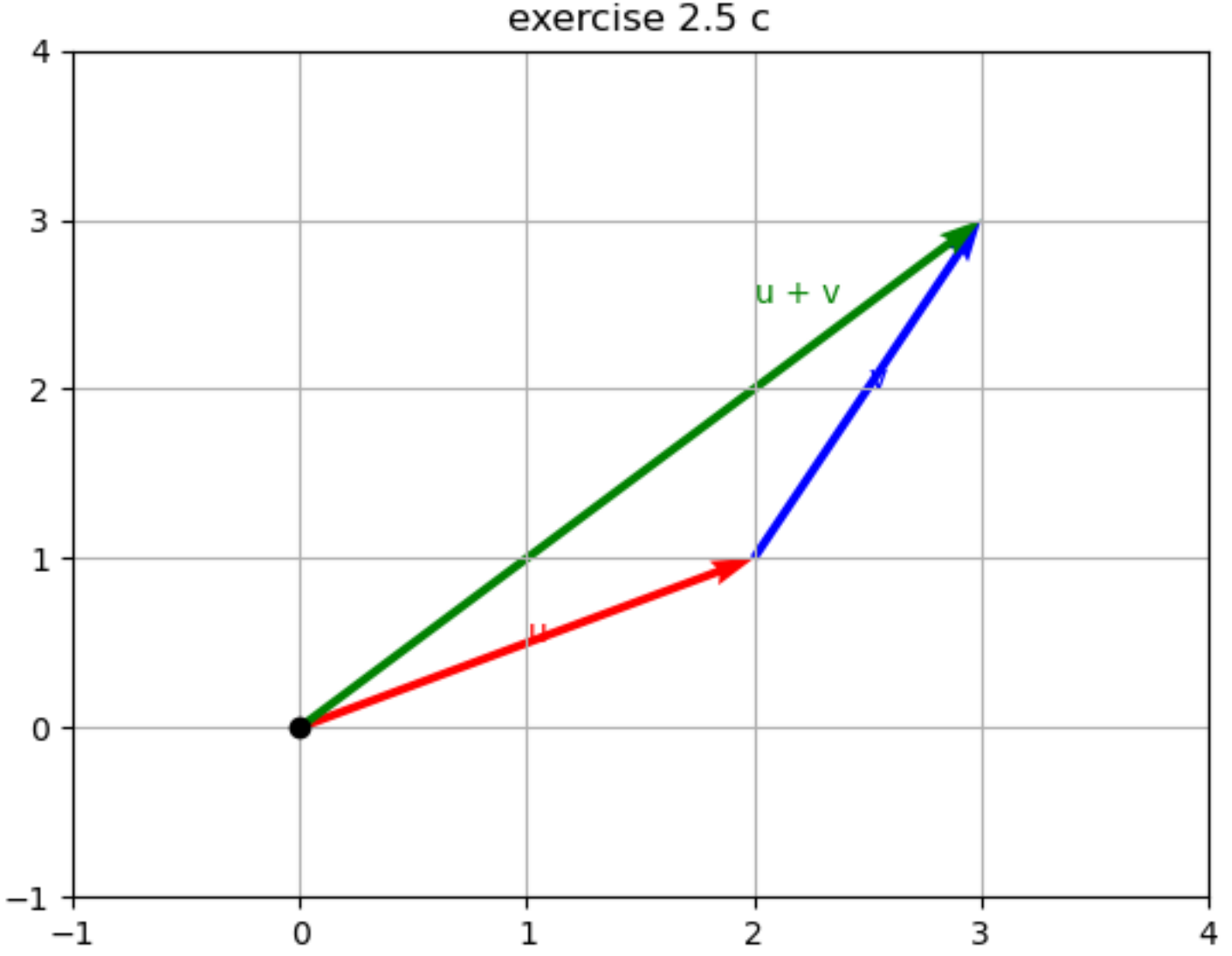
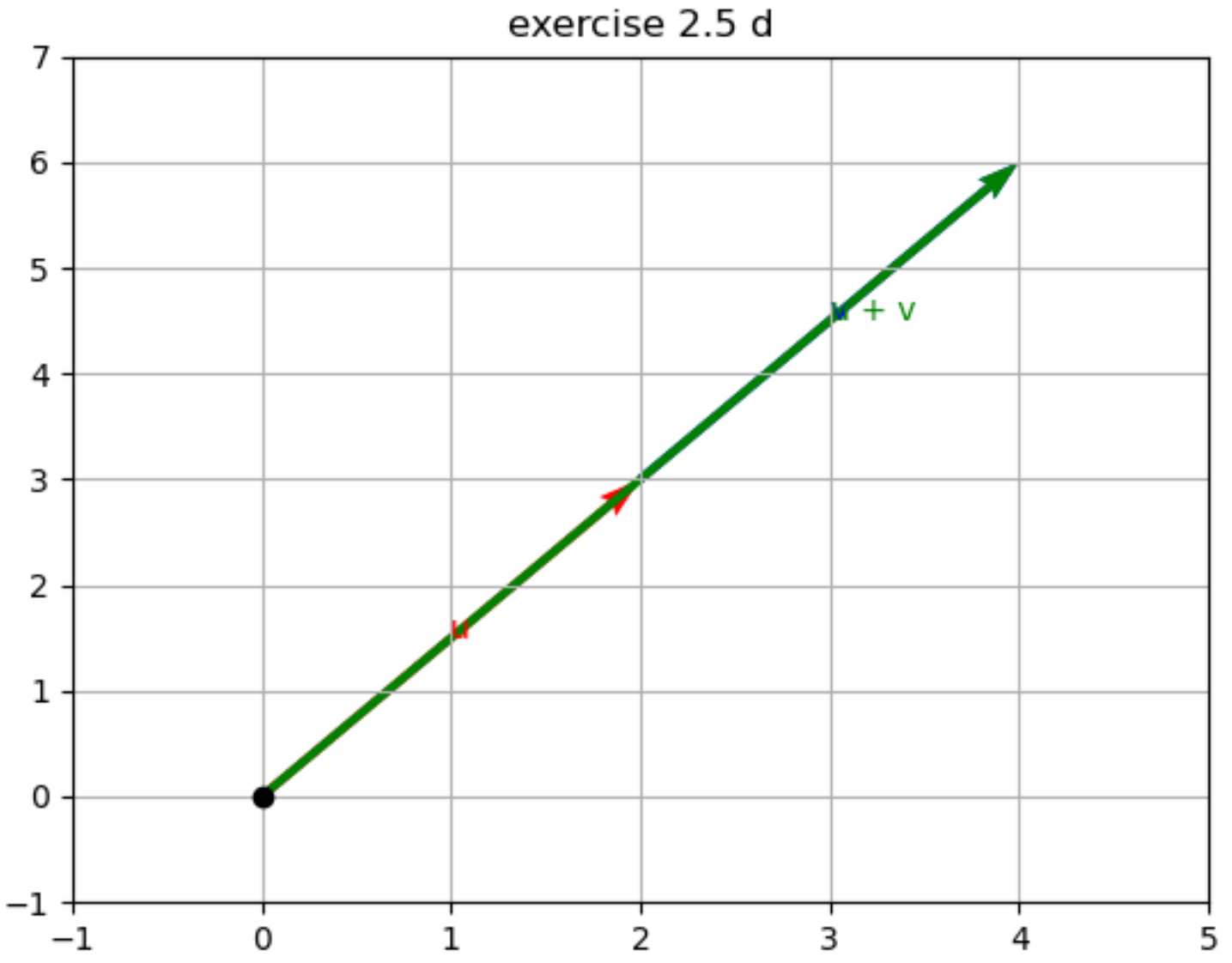
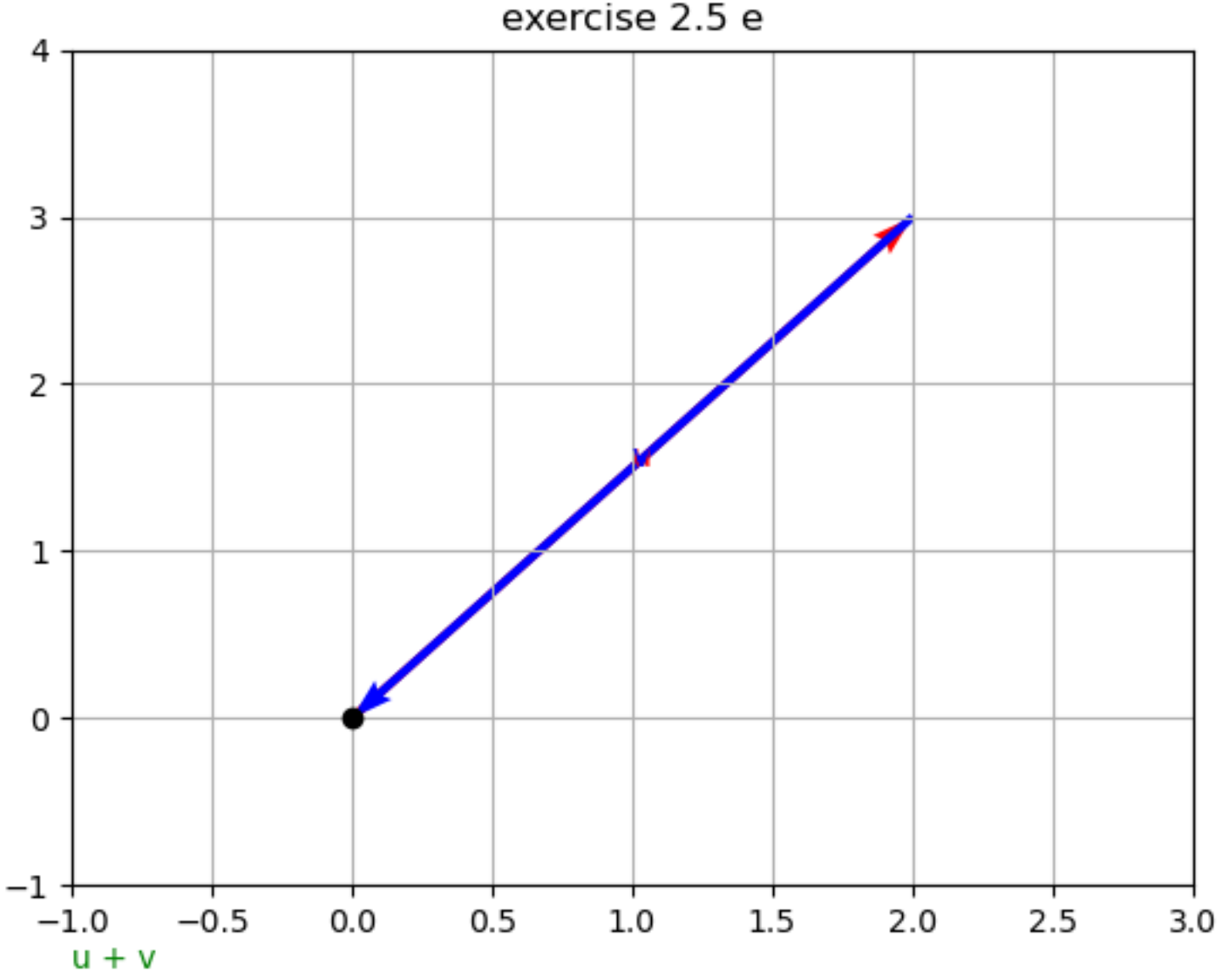
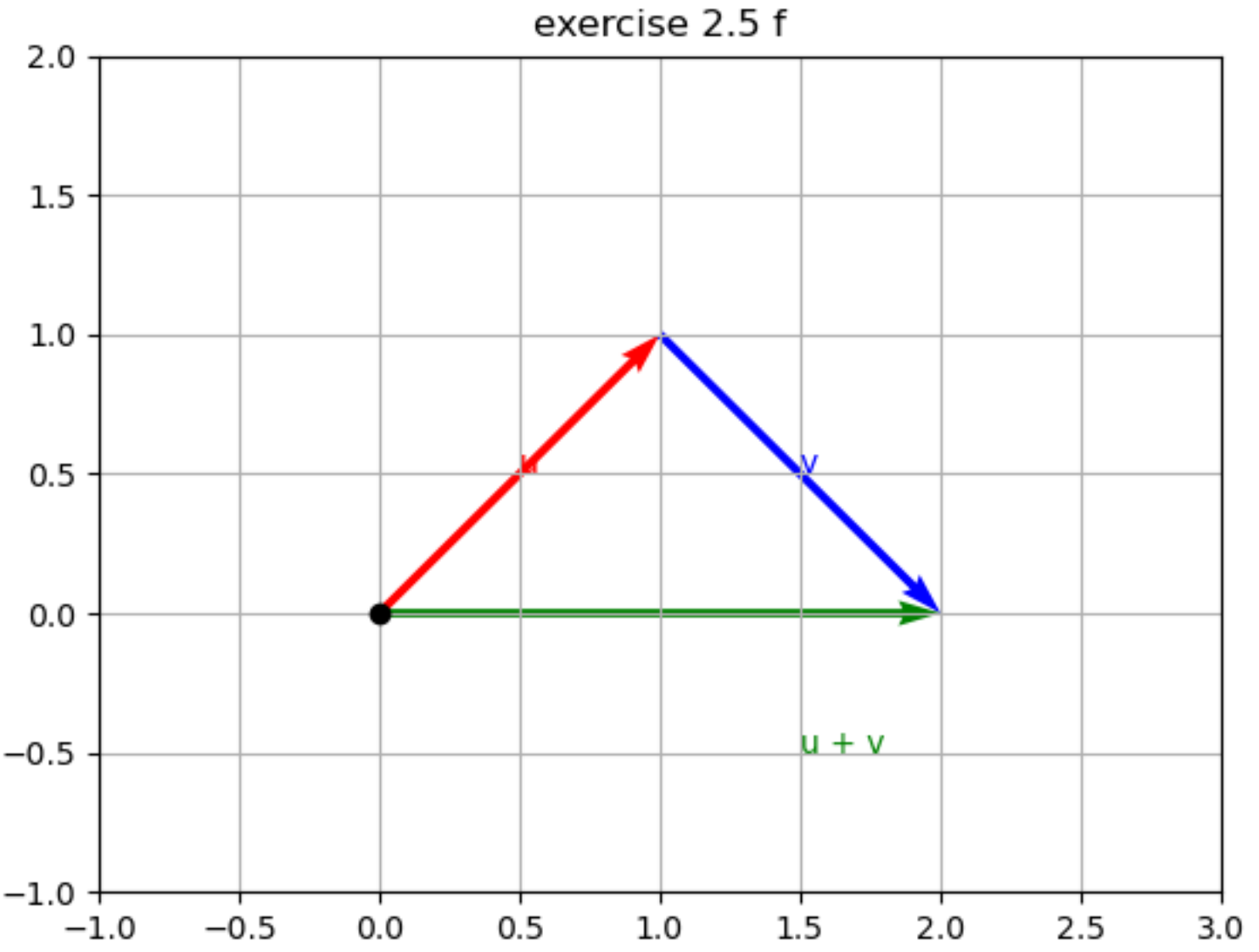

exercise 2.5 a
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
v
u
u + v

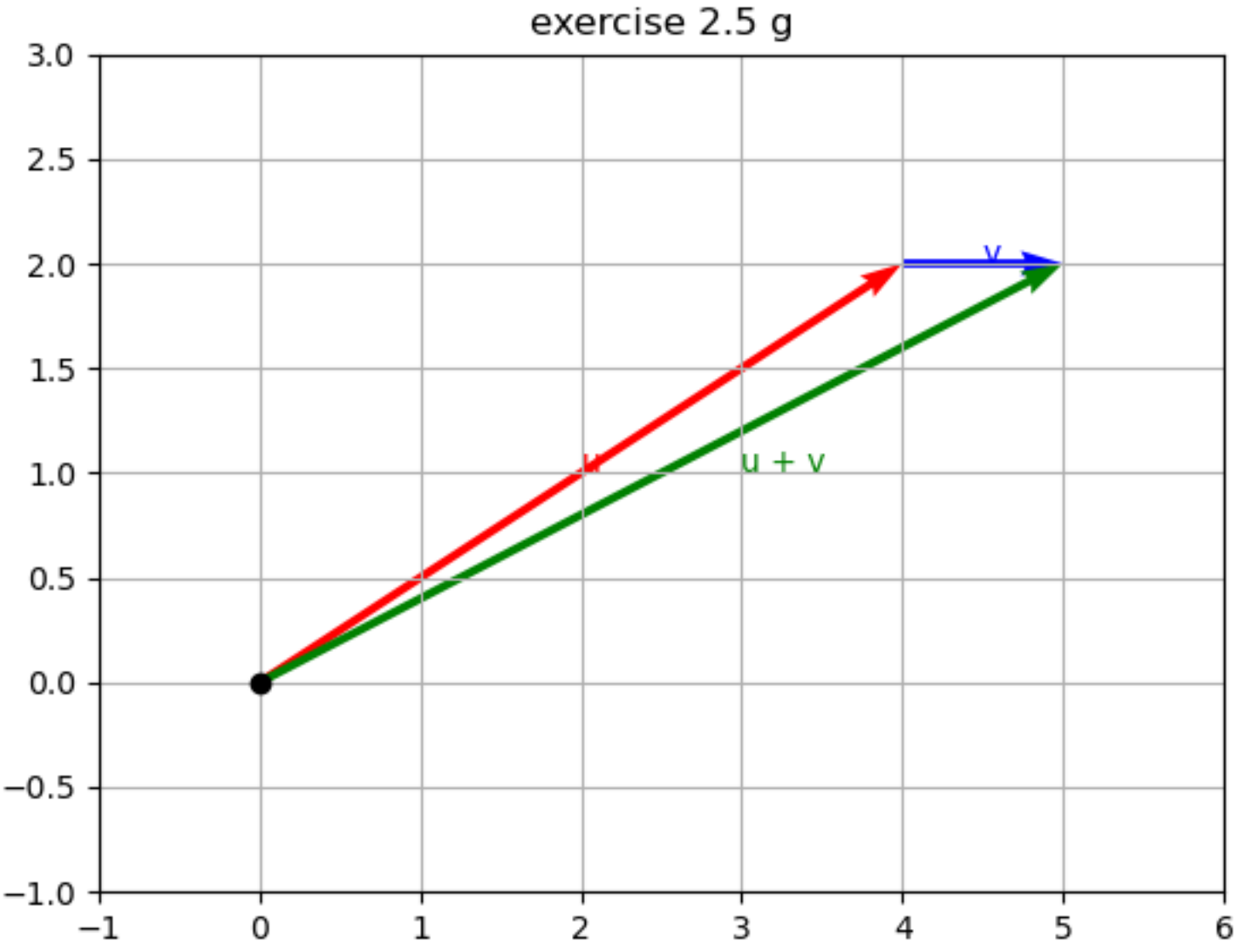

exercise 2.5 b
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
0
2
4
6
8
u
v
u + v

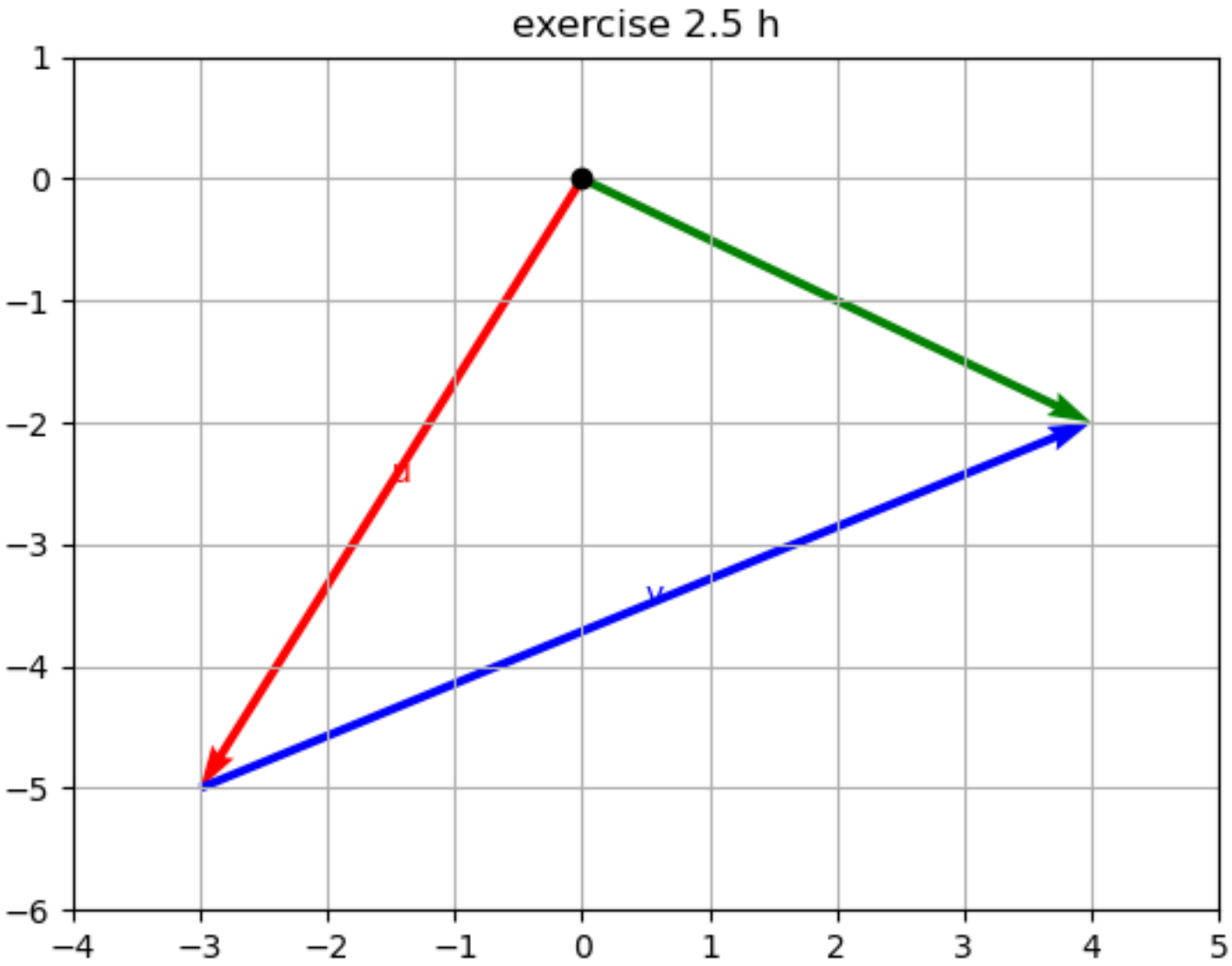

exercise 2.5 c
u + v
v
u
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−1
0
1
2
3
4

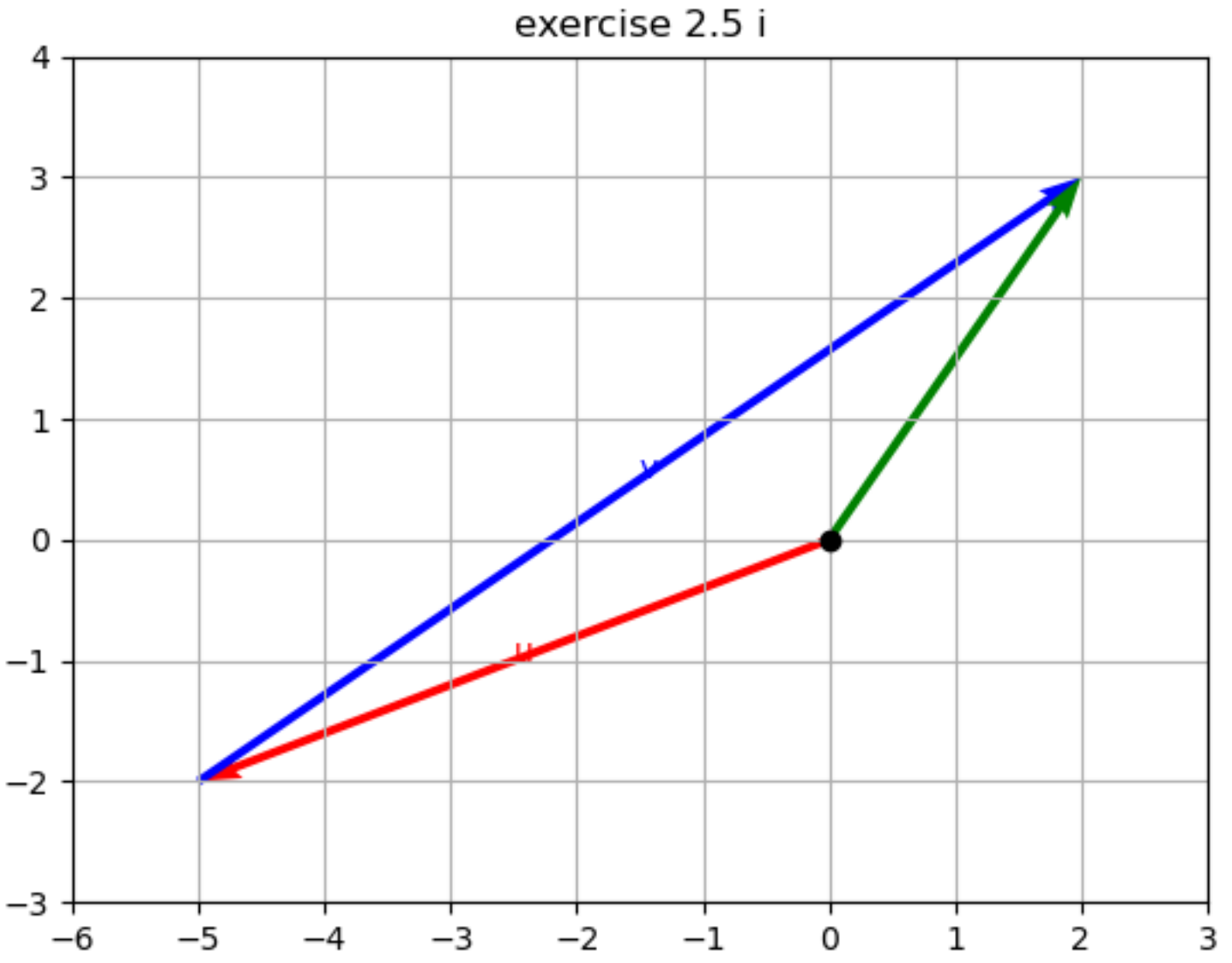

exercise 2.5 d
u + v
u
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−1
0
1
2
3
4
5

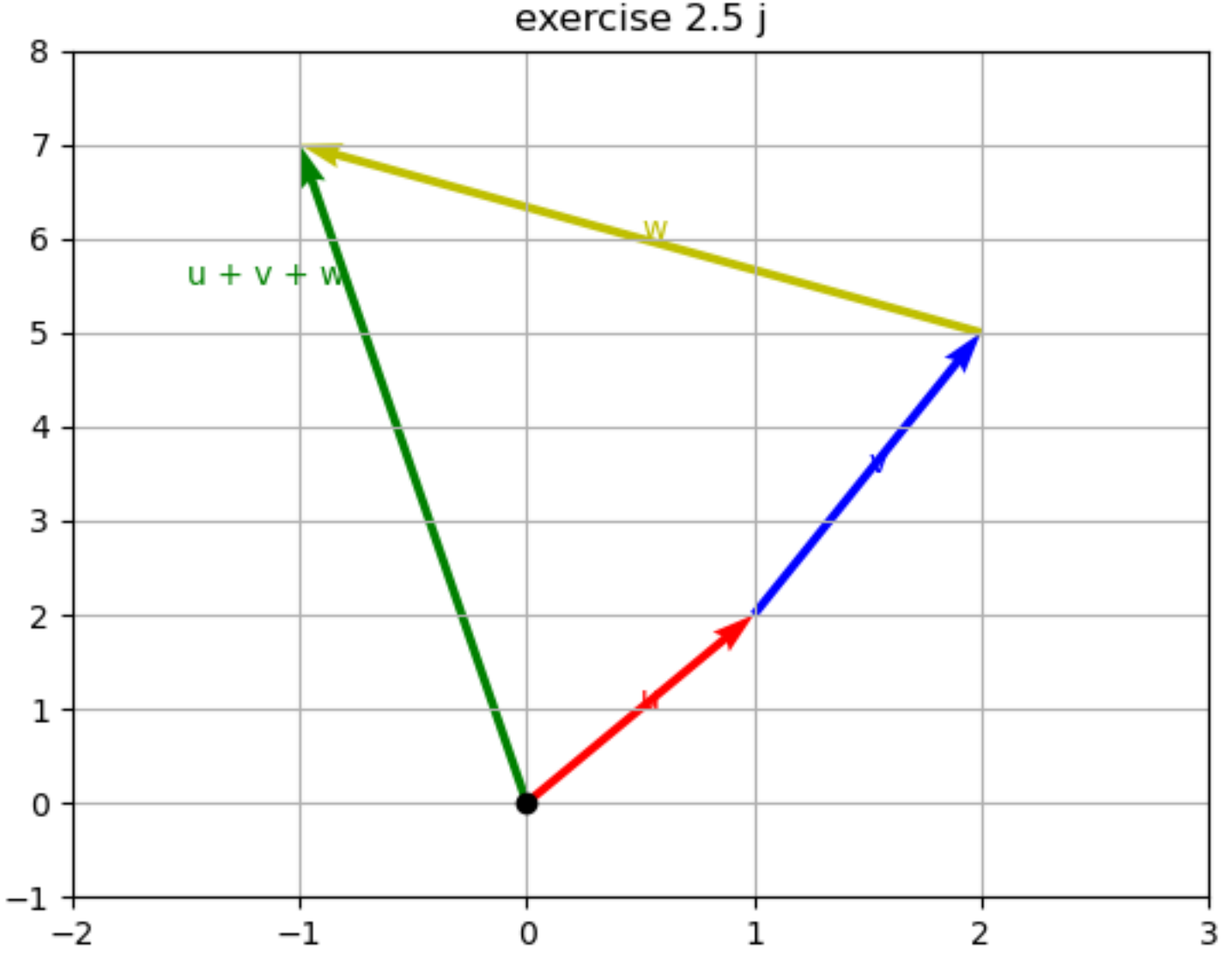

exercise 2.5 e
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
u + v

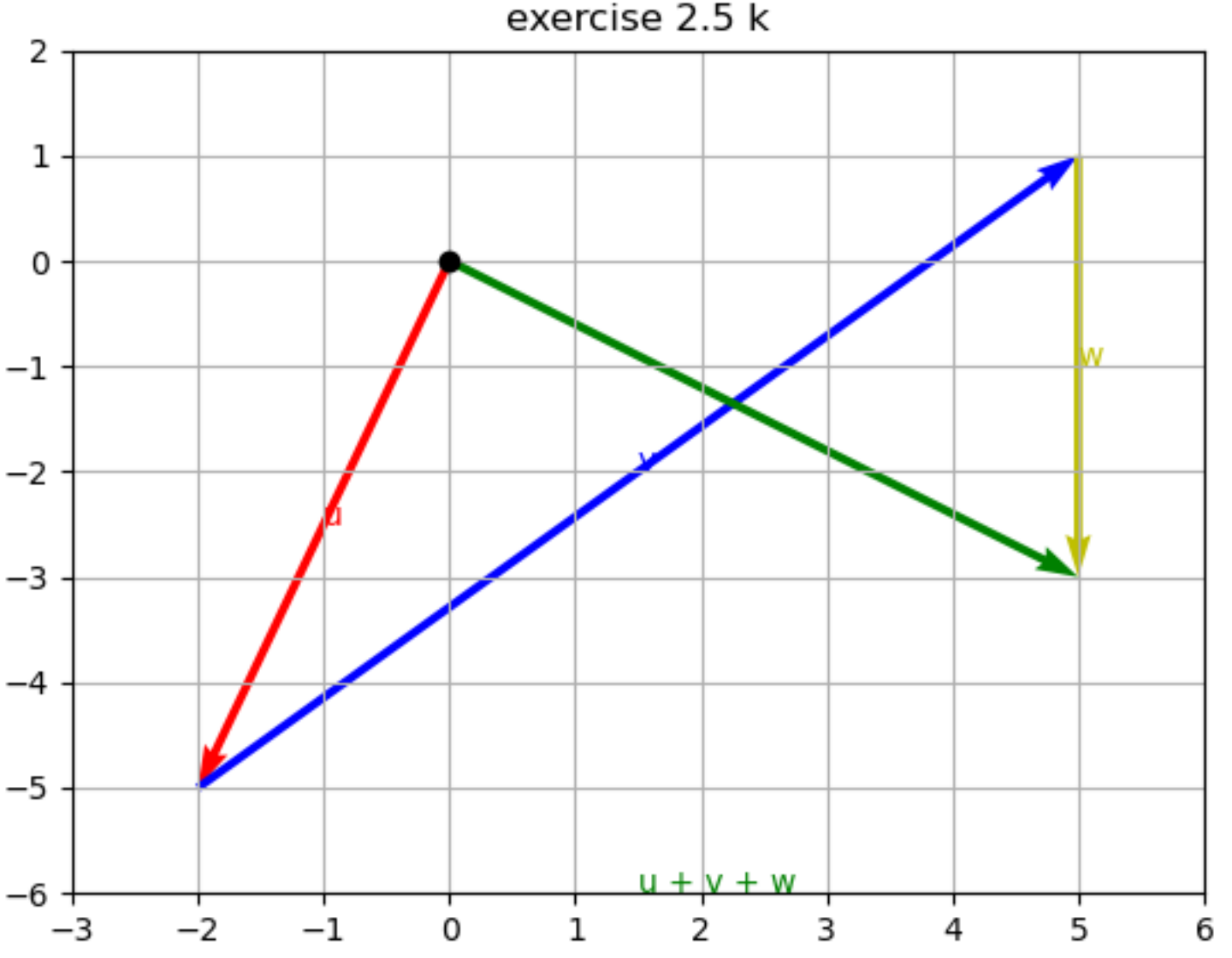

exercise 2.5 f
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
u
v
u + v

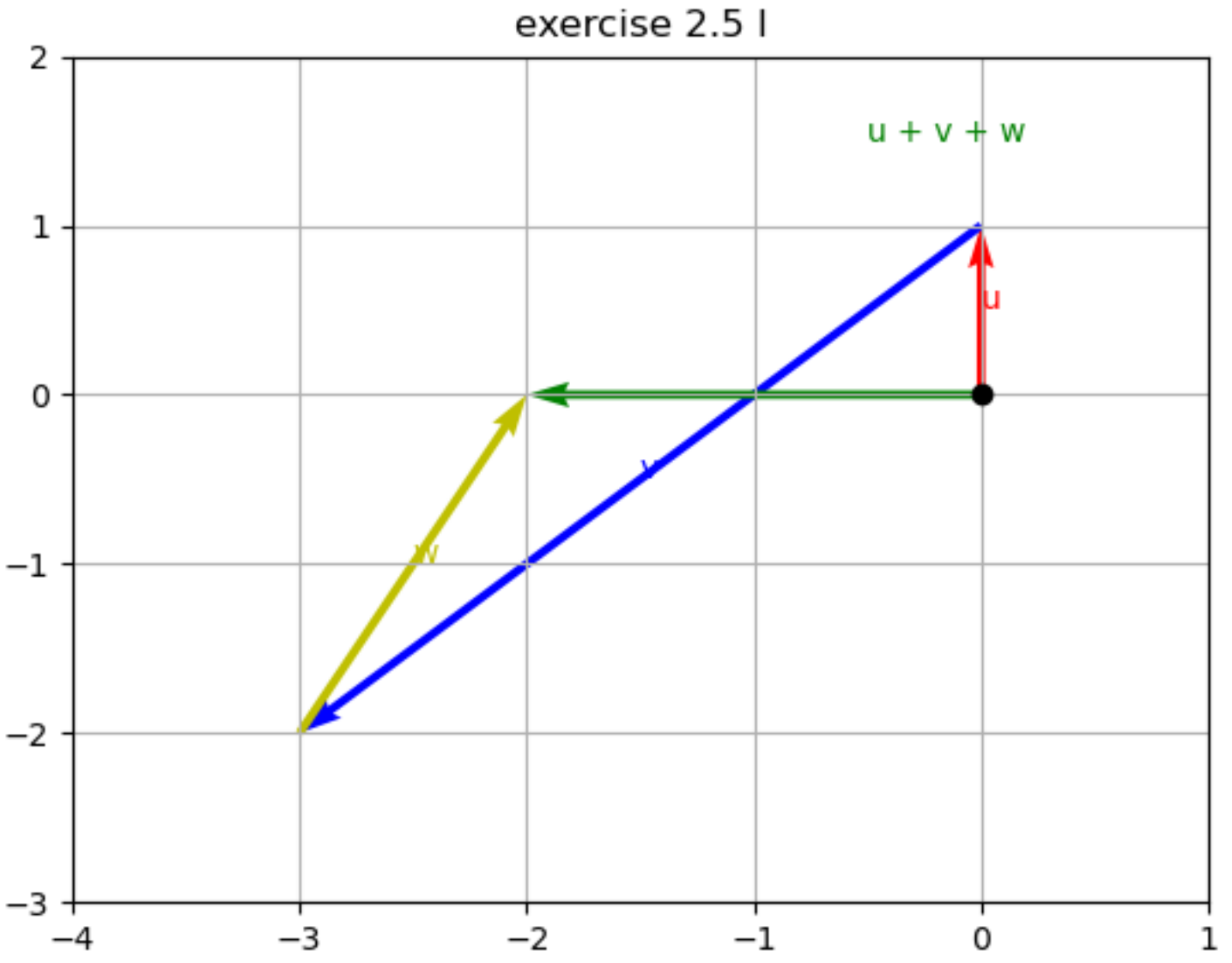

exercise 2.5 g
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
v
u + v


exercise 2.5 h
u
v
u + v
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−4
−5
−6
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
4
5


exercise 2.5 i
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−6
−5
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3


exercise 2.5 j
u + v + w
w
v
v
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−1
0
1
2
3


exercise 2.5 k
u
v
w
u + v + w


exercise 2.5 l
u + v + w
u
v
w
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1