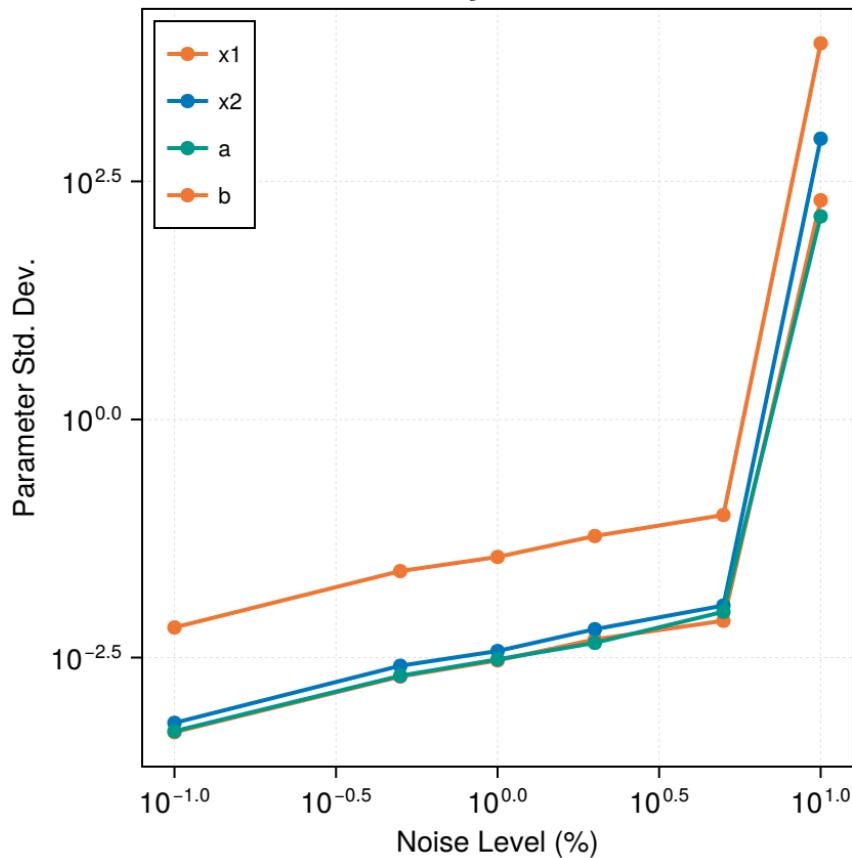


## Parameter Uncertainty vs. Measurement Noise



Note: For linear systems,  $\sigma_\theta \propto$  noise level (slope  $\approx 1$  on log-log scale)