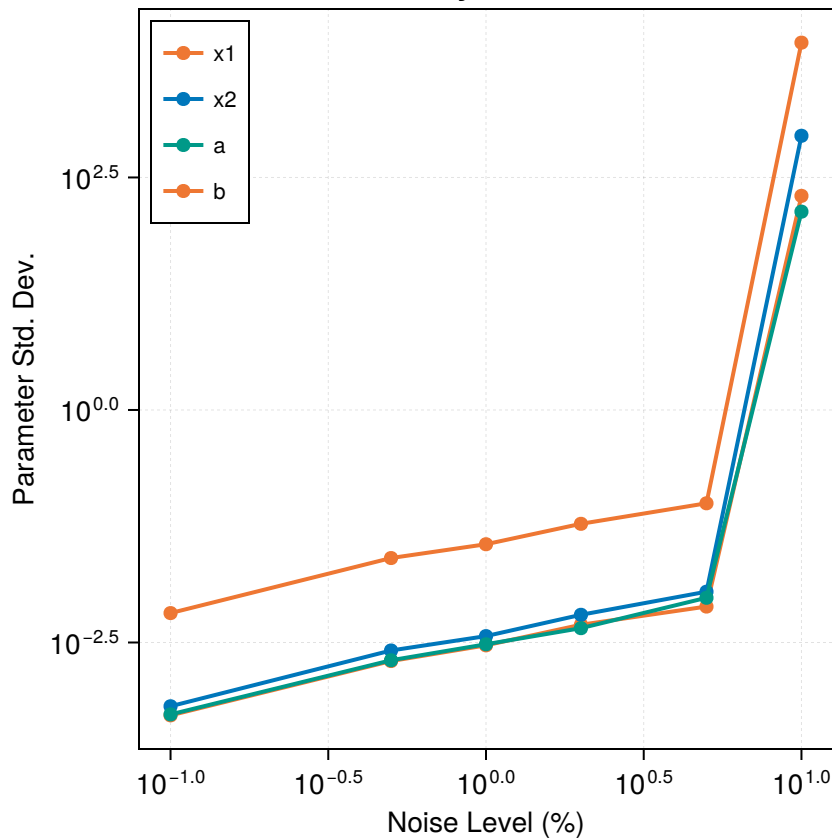


## Parameter Uncertainty vs. Measurement Noise



Note: For linear systems,  $\sigma_{\theta} \propto \text{noise level}$  (slope  $\approx 1$  on log-log scale)