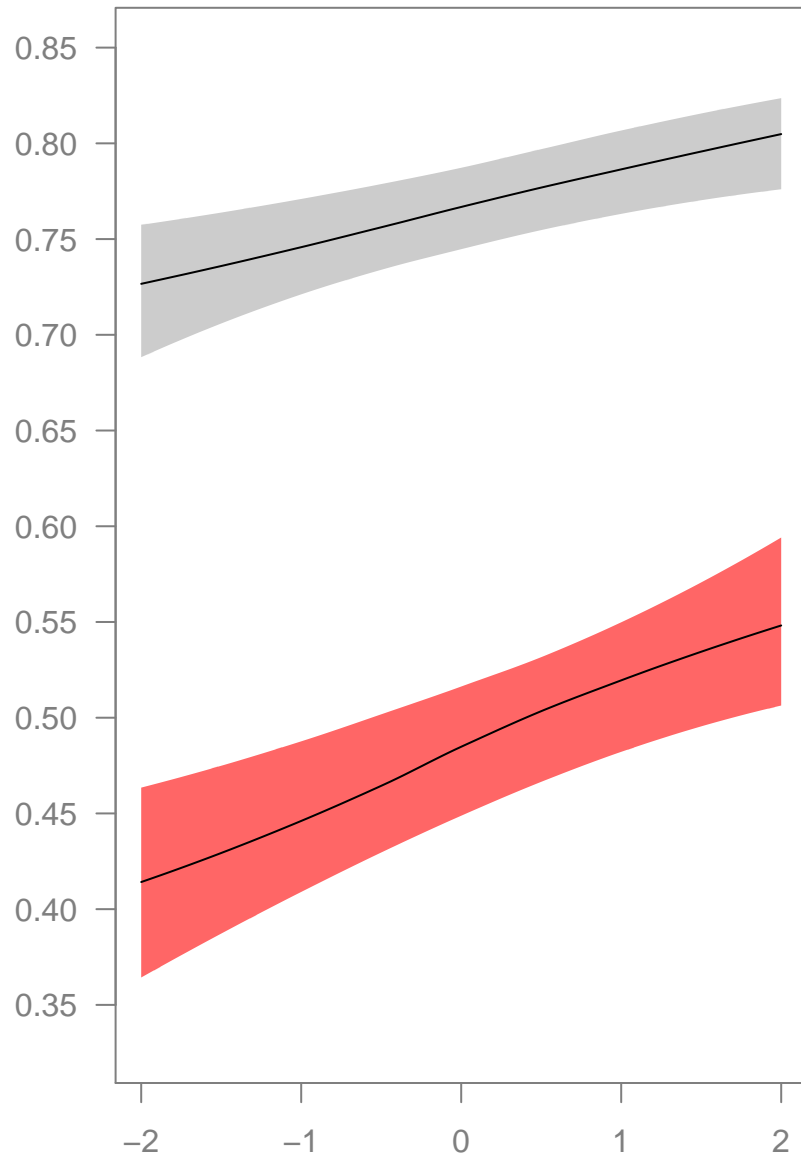


Agency Decision-Maker Independence

President-Filibuster Divergence

Expected Nominee-President Ideological Divergence
(Empirical Percentile Scale)



Value of Independent Variable
(Number of Standard Deviations from Mean)

*Correct
Transformation:
 $E(y)$*

*Incorrect
Transformation:
 $\exp(E(\log(y)))$*

