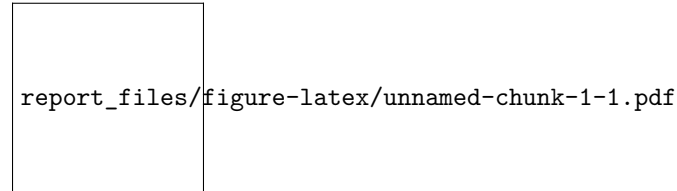


StatComp Project 1: 3D printer materials estimation

Your Name (s0000000)

NULL



```
## $parameters
## [1] -0.08932974  1.07920922 -1.90378021  0.05569486
##
## $hessian
##           [,1]      [,2]      [,3]      [,4]
## [1,] 1.497239e+02 2506.6240441 1.594504e-02  0.4571632
## [2,] 2.506624e+03 70498.9820956 4.592262e-01 -237.9179862
## [3,] 1.594504e-02  0.4592262 4.301321e+01 1493.0697185
## [4,] 4.571632e-01 -237.9179862 1.493070e+03 64401.1139825
```

```
## $parameters
## [1] -0.1612845  1.0828591 -13.5014797  -6.6136018
##
## $hessian
##           [,1]      [,2]      [,3]      [,4]
## [1,] 1.046323e+03 4.390261e+03 -1.891388e-03 1.667907e-03
## [2,] 4.390261e+03 6.408287e+04 -3.596977e-03 2.941629e-04
## [3,] -1.891388e-03 -3.596977e-03 3.785878e-04 -4.111378e-05
## [4,] 1.667907e-03 2.941629e-04 -4.111378e-05 4.299943e+01
```

```
## [1] -4.250559
```

```
## [1] -182.7504
```

```
## [1] -187.0009
```

```
## $mode
## [1] -0.08571000  0.01445975 -0.41467604 -1.80060467
##
## $hessian
##           [,1]      [,2]      [,3]      [,4]
## [1,] -127.7348578 -8.367970 -0.143434  0.2198937
## [2,] -8.3679700 -99.576600  2.898706 -1.9042061
## [3,] -0.1434340  2.898706 -37.915838 -4.2745728
```

```
## [4,]    0.2198937  -1.904206  -4.274573  -3.2018876
##
## $S
##          [,1]          [,2]          [,3]          [,4]
## [1,]  0.0078764786 -0.0006923513 -0.000223817  0.001251477
## [2,] -0.0006923513  0.0103146330  0.001751764 -0.008520435
## [3,] -0.0002238170  0.0017517643  0.031345967 -0.042904552
## [4,]  0.0012514774 -0.0085204349 -0.042904552  0.374747221
```

```
##          beta1          beta2          beta3          beta4          log_weights
## 1  -2.000929238  0.333777197  3.2262650  7.8423556  -88.4374544
## 2  -1.376861598 -1.150855566  0.4937029  0.3485214  -174.8743558
## 3  -0.645743723 -0.185377968  0.3008264  7.6673585  -47.4262442
## 4   0.107774745 -0.084108101  1.6415151  1.0381239   -9.0526868
## 5  -0.132088037  1.476787424  0.8049057  0.2770376  -63.6871075
## 6   0.385667890 -0.351512874  0.5934537  0.3436501   -2.8440404
## 7   0.428365903 -0.174018234  1.6747564  0.7910728  -12.3049519
## 8  -0.658503426  1.250236604  0.7620343  2.5804195  -34.4545462
## 9  -1.201582430 -0.466116096  0.7638748  0.6764036  -53.8690321
## 10  1.348707012 -0.022764701  1.2766326  0.3897025  -60.4334268
## 11 -0.729217277  0.998068909  3.5200728  3.4863791  -52.1209175
## 12 -1.380637050  2.049960694  2.7645361  0.9736363  -82.7604295
## 13  0.703607779 -0.971385229  0.3341530  1.0502733  -54.4533089
## 14 -1.198495857  0.190018999  3.6608886  0.3556267  -41.4963344
## 15 -0.738440754  0.046563939  0.3614628  0.6816193  -23.6584221
## 16  0.872755412  0.969545014  1.4679203  0.1569927  -50.5153871
## 17 -0.053996737  1.064773214  2.2551016  0.8262842  -27.7860741
## 18 -2.699929809  0.060966639  1.7749135  1.0468688  -149.9692628
## 19  0.157412540  0.431565373  0.6726368  3.7060930  -20.3742449
## 20  0.470393400 -1.242670271  3.9811688  3.3349542  -57.7914781
## 21  0.824073964 -1.662629402  0.5659179  1.8879920  -67.1556659
## 22  0.043722008  0.348012304 11.7000551  0.4411456  -79.9411080
## 23 -2.113200115  0.273695272  0.5027829  1.5621156  -187.0346407
## 24 -0.812384724  2.212055480  0.8836396  0.6204343  -122.5127947
## 25 -0.166261491  0.862563384  1.1022356  0.1967903  -12.0146975
## 26 -0.004620768  0.760242168  1.0397610  2.0856324  -16.3879075
## 27 -0.146472627 -0.057887335  1.6199082  2.6991682  -21.5308551
## 28 -1.246395498 -0.033487525  0.9314971  0.4681715  -45.4241018
## 29 -1.034359361 -0.630731954  1.7982388  0.6594675  -34.8297398
## 30 -0.784887810  0.163416319  0.2903366  2.8458841  -35.3167582
## 31 -0.484595416  0.189128812  1.0523296  0.9997594   -4.4689608
## 32  1.809382042 -0.825327957  3.1439201  1.0320769  -76.9727586
## 33 -0.835205805 -0.068763649  2.1101767  0.6534307  -21.8013842
## 34 -0.772082235  0.152764107  2.6874609  0.9291749  -27.5241732
## 35 -1.387026554 -1.306675904  0.4637567  0.5903096  -168.6112335
## 36 -0.021427065  0.670498071  0.6475126  0.3282828   -3.7646044
## 37  0.607105995  0.275456969  3.1814818  0.1859122  -26.8968794
## 38  0.087319089  1.353361894  2.0630259  0.4349375  -37.6193357
## 39  0.732528487 -0.871926870  0.6354655  3.2789862  -38.6866047
## 40 -0.290145312  0.828546145  0.7473455  0.2067257  -13.9567246
## 41 -0.848815697 -1.088519862  0.6161341  0.7144007  -55.2541819
## 42 -0.153357891 -0.243247229  6.6339609  0.2500740  -51.2010840
## 43 -0.414824301  0.349081528  5.0959304  1.0925582  -45.6951832
## 44  1.239150708 -1.644555536  4.2476102  0.5012952  -76.9701991
```

## 45	-0.276431085	-1.109418760	1.1432434	5.9616009	-42.0863941
## 46	2.422163355	-1.076828902	1.6257043	4.0089194	-129.3161340
## 47	-0.195656817	-0.218174798	0.7372871	1.8181740	-4.0616842
## 48	1.397429411	0.687619761	1.3773867	0.7394342	-71.8717440
## 49	0.498348686	-0.549536918	0.7563459	2.9937101	-24.2278874
## 50	0.442013088	0.241016294	0.7744458	2.5371284	-18.9528138
## 51	1.334912585	-0.869271764	1.0570552	1.0502906	-68.9788394
## 52	-0.578355728	-0.998738656	0.9975702	1.9261282	-27.0870640
## 53	1.476842279	-1.909152788	0.4953754	0.7323987	-211.9864020
## 54	-1.663157031	-0.750533442	0.4596216	0.4855031	-191.6263411
## 55	-2.188834599	0.213418550	0.5315686	4.5744716	-152.2101796
## 56	0.795955949	-1.453529565	1.1033990	0.5522409	-62.9767707
## 57	0.888281169	0.053070415	0.5729117	1.5502203	-39.6293862
## 58	0.152608159	-0.164617582	7.5375004	0.5889666	-59.2337278
## 59	-0.470786973	-1.545936924	0.9602835	2.4359975	-40.8358392
## 60	-2.071387851	-0.250065120	0.3067720	4.2288803	-188.3672997
## 61	1.357895539	0.334502847	4.1759341	0.4200767	-56.0461193
## 62	0.950651725	-0.585011509	1.3784470	0.7412658	-33.8561514
## 63	-0.278543083	0.546115158	0.2714924	0.7780889	-10.1965395
## 64	0.171007374	-0.403467479	1.1103324	0.7269622	-1.6913893
## 65	1.618343936	0.714188601	19.4114941	0.4515462	-117.0294718
## 66	0.814365915	2.098030810	1.3511824	0.3385528	-131.6625759
## 67	-1.006322502	-0.035414565	3.7029299	2.1178480	-47.4979122
## 68	-2.138368328	-0.700354109	0.9909844	0.2326702	-193.0616472
## 69	0.694529646	-2.461335475	1.1540642	0.6762299	-129.6866601
## 70	-0.491164086	-0.283647452	1.3699782	1.4863546	-13.8118424
## 71	-0.225603711	-1.924950430	0.2371104	0.2300042	-282.9222315
## 72	0.761863447	-0.243614982	1.3095409	0.2103616	-18.1388263
## 73	-0.535588007	0.562451973	0.8366695	0.8912449	-8.1063461
## 74	-0.072061472	1.210909807	0.5406966	1.9662466	-24.6926804
## 75	0.898599606	-1.189317904	1.1289171	0.9888410	-47.6834663
## 76	1.029140719	0.914774868	0.9975467	1.1456928	-57.0282476
## 77	-0.720153545	-0.198124330	0.3572895	0.3802388	-29.1607005
## 78	-1.220813089	0.836207704	3.0494822	0.6616988	-45.5030315
## 79	-1.128977398	-0.087931332	9.4112303	7.7007149	-95.8199223
## 80	-1.719800337	-0.356906656	4.6333516	0.9624780	-66.6802396
## 81	1.597413242	-0.333585393	1.8312264	1.2513729	-67.3088879
## 82	3.229069495	0.920452567	0.2992311	0.5466857	-1075.9090881
## 83	0.370235285	-1.901000647	0.1645715	0.3256857	-277.5497718
## 84	-0.347929607	1.238902149	0.7601819	1.1763080	-26.7847838
## 85	-0.064606910	-0.705237097	3.9047637	0.3340338	-34.8976809
## 86	-0.228433519	-0.347828081	1.7025525	4.9889954	-36.6982217
## 87	0.513814526	1.382373161	2.1449088	0.5354839	-46.4730749
## 88	0.081543800	1.376079111	0.2098703	1.3837133	-55.0769327
## 89	-0.156790317	0.877783861	2.1173527	1.3512815	-24.9180382
## 90	1.492811117	-1.525493800	2.4861058	0.2060715	-95.0164200
## 91	0.587716257	0.089642296	2.6307307	1.0820013	-28.0468004
## 92	-1.568699836	-2.007823184	1.7176782	0.9292508	-121.7759197
## 93	-0.571018394	-0.311068460	0.5109850	0.8544131	-7.5469796
## 94	-0.931305071	-1.983009479	0.8028400	2.8441830	-74.3766385
## 95	1.877329566	0.002606196	0.9224981	2.6194969	-112.1541947
## 96	0.053571017	-0.434898409	0.1759954	0.2826077	-29.3729428
## 97	0.406308512	-1.459653968	2.8532462	0.2601673	-52.4335459
## 98	-0.193570558	-0.002335957	0.9872522	1.1640989	-0.3499919

```
## 99    0.598511131 -0.126212437  0.7799421  1.1738951   -14.4878548
## 100  -0.433641942  1.537412419  0.1141495  2.7926881   -67.1415035
```

1 Classical estimation

2 Bayesian estimation

3 Code appendix

```
## Orlagh Keane, S2084384
## Add your own function definitions on this file.

## Log-Exponential density
##
## Compute the density or log-density for a Log-Exponential (LogExp)
## distribution
##
## @param x vector of quantiles
## @param rate vector of rates
## @param log logical; if TRUE, the log-density is returned

dlogexp <- function(x, rate = 1, log = FALSE) {
  result <- log(rate) + x - rate * exp(x)
  if (!log) {
    exp(result)
  }
  result
}

## Log-Sum-Exp
##
## Convenience function for computing log(sum(exp(x))) in a
## numerically stable manner
##
## @param x numerical vector

log_sum_exp <- function(x) {
  max_x <- max(x, na.rm = TRUE)
  max_x + log(sum(exp(x - max_x)))
}

## wquantile
##
## Calculates empirical sample quantiles with optional weights, for given probabilities.
## Like in quantile(), the smallest observation corresponds to a probability of 0 and the largest to a
## Interpolation between discrete values is done when type=7, as in quantile().
## Use type=1 to only generate quantile values from the raw input samples.
##
## @param x numeric vector whose sample quantiles are wanted
```

```

#' NA and NaN values are not allowed in numeric vectors unless na.rm is TRUE
#' @param probs numeric vector of probabilities with values in [0,1]
#' @param na.rm logical; if true, any NA and NaN's are removed from x before the quantiles are computed
#' @param type numeric, 1 for no interpolation, or 7, for interpolated quantiles. Default is 7
#' @param weights numeric vector of non-negative weights, the same length as x, or NULL.
#' The weights are normalised to sum to 1.
#' If NULL, then wquantile(x) behaves the same as quantile(x), with equal weight for each sample value

wquantile <- function (x, probs = seq(0, 1, 0.25), na.rm = FALSE, type = 7,
                          weights = NULL, ...)
{
  if (is.null(weights) || (length(weights) == 1)) {
    weights <- rep(1, length(x))
  }
  stopifnot(all(weights >= 0))
  stopifnot(length(weights) == length(x))
  if (length(x) == 1) {
    return(rep(x, length(probs)))
  }
  n <- length(x)
  q <- numeric(length(probs))
  reorder <- order(x)
  weights <- weights[reorder]
  x <- x[reorder]
  wecdf <- pmin(1, cumsum(weights)/sum(weights))
  if (type == 1) {
  }
  else {
    weights2 <- (weights[-n] + weights[-1])/2
    wecdf2 <- pmin(1, cumsum(weights2)/sum(weights2))
  }
  for (pr_idx in seq_along(probs)) {
    pr <- probs[pr_idx]
    if (pr <= 0) {
      q[pr_idx] <- x[1]
    }
    else if (pr >= 1) {
      q[pr_idx] <- x[n]
    }
    else {
      if (type == 1) {
        j <- 1 + pmax(0, pmin(n - 1, sum(wecdf <= pr)))
        q[pr_idx] <- x[j]
      }
      else {
        j <- 1 + pmax(0, pmin(n - 2, sum(wecdf2 <= pr)))
        g <- (pr - c(0, wecdf2)[j])/(wecdf2[j] - c(0,
                                                    wecdf2)[j])
        q[pr_idx] <- (1 - g) * x[j] + g * x[j + 1]
      }
    }
  }
}
q

```

```

}

#' Compute empirical weighted cumulative distribution
#'
#' Version of `ggplot2::stat_ecdf` that adds a `weights` property for each
#' observation, to produce an empirical weighted cumulative distribution function.
#' The empirical cumulative distribution function (ECDF) provides an alternative
#' visualisation of distribution. Compared to other visualisations that rely on
#' density (like [geom_histogram()]), the ECDF doesn't require any
#' tuning parameters and handles both continuous and discrete variables.
#' The downside is that it requires more training to accurately interpret,
#' and the underlying visual tasks are somewhat more challenging.
#'
#' @inheritParams layer
#' @inheritParams geom_point
#' @param na.rm If `FALSE` (the default), removes missing values with
#'   a warning. If `TRUE` silently removes missing values.
#' @param n if NULL, do not interpolate. If not NULL, this is the number
#'   of points to interpolate with.
#' @param pad If `TRUE`, pad the ecdf with additional points  $(-\infty, 0)$ 
#'   and  $(\infty, 1)$ 
#' @section Computed variables:
#'   \describe{
#'     \item{x}{x in data}
#'     \item{y}{cumulative density corresponding x}
#'   }
#' @seealso wquantile
#' @export
#' @examples
#' library(ggplot2)
#'
#' n <- 100
#' df <- data.frame(
#'   x = c(rnorm(n, 0, 10), rnorm(n, 0, 10)),
#'   g = gl(2, n),
#'   w = c(rep(1/n, n), sort(runif(n))^sqrt(n))
#' )
#' ggplot(df, aes(x, weights = w)) + stat_ewcdf(geom = "step")
#'
#' # Don't go to positive/negative infinity
#' ggplot(df, aes(x, weights = w)) + stat_ewcdf(geom = "step", pad = FALSE)
#'
#' # Multiple ECDFs
#' ggplot(df, aes(x, colour = g, weights = w)) + stat_ewcdf()
#' ggplot(df, aes(x, colour = g, weights = w)) +
#'   stat_ewcdf() +
#'   facet_wrap(vars(g), ncol = 1)

stat_ewcdf <- function(mapping = NULL, data = NULL,
                        geom = "step", position = "identity",
                        ...,
                        n = NULL,
                        pad = TRUE,

```

```

        na.rm = FALSE,
        show.legend = NA,
        inherit.aes = TRUE) {
  ggplot2::layer(
    data = data,
    mapping = mapping,
    stat = StatEwcdf,
    geom = geom,
    position = position,
    show.legend = show.legend,
    inherit.aes = inherit.aes,
    params = list(
      n = n,
      pad = pad,
      na.rm = na.rm,
      ...
    )
  )
}

#' @title StatEwcdf ggproto object
#' @name StatEwcdf
#' @rdname StatEwcdf
#' @aliases StatEwcdf
#' @format NULL
#' @usage NULL
#' @export
#' @importFrom ggplot2 aes after_stat has_flipped_aes Stat
NULL

StatEwcdf <- ggplot2::ggproto(
  "StatEwcdf", ggplot2::Stat,
  required_aes = c("x|y", "weights"),
  dropped_aes = c("weights"),

  default_aes = ggplot2::aes(y = ggplot2::after_stat(y)),

  setup_params = function(data, params) {
    params$flipped_aes <-
      ggplot2::has_flipped_aes(data,
                                params,
                                main_is_orthogonal = FALSE,
                                main_is_continuous = TRUE)

    has_x <- !(is.null(data$x) && is.null(params$x))
    has_y <- !(is.null(data$y) && is.null(params$y))
    if (!has_x && !has_y) {
      rlang::abort("stat_ewcdf() requires an x or y aesthetic.")
    }
    has_weights <- !(is.null(data$weights) && is.null(params$weights))
    # if (!has_weights) {
    #   rlang::abort("stat_ewcdf() requires a weights aesthetic.")
  }

```

```

#   }

params
},

compute_group = function(data, scales, n = NULL, pad = TRUE, flipped_aes = FALSE) {
  data <- flip_data(data, flipped_aes)
  # If n is NULL, use raw values; otherwise interpolate
  if (is.null(n)) {
    x <- unique(data$x)
  } else {
    x <- seq(min(data$x), max(data$x), length.out = n)
  }

  if (pad) {
    x <- c(-Inf, x, Inf)
  }
  if (is.null(data$weights)) {
    data_ecdf <- ecdf(data$x)(x)
  } else {
    data_ecdf <-
      spatstat.geom::ewcdf(
        data$x,
        weights = data$weights / sum(abs(data$weights))
      )(x)
  }

  df_ecdf <- vctrs::new_data_frame(list(x = x, y = data_ecdf), n = length(x))
  df_ecdf$flipped_aes <- flipped_aes
  ggplot2::flip_data(df_ecdf, flipped_aes)
}
)

# MY ANSWERS

# QUESTION 1

# Load the data
load("/Users/orlagh/project01/filament1.rda")

# Plot the data
library(ggplot2)

ggplot(data = filament1, aes(x = CAD_Weight, y = Actual_Weight, color = Material)) +
  geom_point() +
  labs(x = "CAD_Weight (g)", y = "Actual_Weight (g)") +
  ggtitle("Relationship between CAD_Weight and Actual_Weight") +
  theme_minimal()

# QUESTION 2

```



```

# Define function neg_log_like
neg_log_like <- function(beta, data, model) {
  xi <- data$CAD_Weight
  yi <- data$Actual_Weight
  if(model == "A") {
    sigmasq <- exp(beta[3] + beta[4] * xi)
  } else if(model == "B") {
    sigmasq <- exp(beta[3]) + exp(beta[4]) * xi^2
  }

  nll <- -sum(dnorm(yi, mean = beta[1] + beta[2] * xi, sd = sqrt(sigmasq), log = TRUE))
  return(nll)
}

# Define function filament1_estimate
filament1_estimate <- function(data, model) {
  # Define initial values for beta
  if(model == "A") {
    init_beta <- c(-0.1, 1.07, -2, 0.05)
  } else if(model == "B") {
    init_beta <- c(-0.15, 1.07, -13.5, -6.5)
  }

  # Run optimization
  fit <- optim(par = init_beta, fn = neg_log_like, data = filament1, model = model, method = "BFGS", he

  # Return best set of parameters found and estimate of the Hessian
  return(list(parameters = fit$par, hessian = fit$hessian))
}

# Estimate Model A
fit_A <- filament1_estimate(filament1, "A")

# Estimate Model B
fit_B <- filament1_estimate(filament1, "B")

# Print the estimated parameters
print(fit_A)
print(fit_B)

# Question 3

library(mvtnorm)

# Poisson parameter confidence interval A

CI_A <- function(y, alpha = 0.05) {
  n <- length(y)

```

```

lambda_hat <- mean(y)
z <- qnorm(c(1 - alpha / 2, alpha / 2))
lambda_hat - z * sqrt(lambda_hat / n)
}

estimate_coverage <- function(CI_method, N = 10000,
                              alpha = 0.1,
                              n = 2,
                              lambda = 3) {
  cover <- 0
  for (loop in seq_len(N)) {
    y <- rpois(n, lambda)
    ci <- CI_method(y, alpha)
    cover <- cover + ((ci[1] <= lambda) && (lambda <= ci[2]))
  }
  cover / N
}

# 3.1 Log-density for prior distribution
log_prior_density <- function(theta, params) {
  dnorm(theta[1], sd = sqrt(params[1]), log = TRUE) +
  dnorm(theta[2], mean = 1, sd = sqrt(params[2]), log = TRUE) +
  dlogexp(theta[3], rate = params[3], log = TRUE) +
  dlogexp(theta[4], rate = params[4], log = TRUE)
}

# 3.2 Observation log-likelihood
log_like <- function(theta, x, y) { sum(dnorm(y,
  mean = theta[1] + theta[2] * x,
  sd = sqrt(exp(theta[3]) + exp(theta[4]) * x^2),
  log = TRUE
)) }

# 3.3 Log-density for the posterior distribution
log_posterior_density <- function(theta, x, y, params) {
  log_prior_density(theta, params) +
  log_like(theta, x, y)
}

# 3.4 Posterior mode
posterior_mode <- function(theta_start, x, y, params) {
  opt <- optim(theta_start, log_posterior_density,
    x = x, y = y, params = params,
    control = list(fnscale = -1),
    hessian = TRUE
  )
  if (opt$convergence != 0) {
    warning(paste0(
      "Optimisation may not have been successful; 'convergence' = ",

```

```

    opt$convergence
  ))
}
if (any(eigen(opt$hessian)$values > 0)) {
  warning(paste0("Positive eigenvalues detected in the hessian; result isn't a local maximum"))
}
list(
  mode = opt$par,
  hessian = opt$hessian,
  S = solve(-opt$hessian)
) }

# 3.6 Importance sampler

do_importance <- function(N, mu, S, x, y, params = c(1, 1, 1, 1)) {
  samples <- mvtnorm::rmvnorm(N, mean = mu, sigma = S)
  log_weights <- numeric(N)
  for (k in seq_len(N)) {
    log_weights[k] <-
      log_posterior_density(samples[k, ], x = x, y = y, params = params) -
      mvtnorm::dmvnorm(samples[k, ], mean = mu, sigma = S, log = TRUE)
  }
  # Normalise the weights
  log_weights <- log_weights - log_sum_exp(log_weights)
  # Convert theta to beta-values
  samples[, 3:4] <- exp(samples[, 3:4])
  colnames(samples) <- paste0("beta", seq_len(ncol(samples)))
  cbind(as.data.frame(samples),
        data.frame(log_weights = log_weights))
}

# Log-Exponential density

dlogexp <- function(x, rate = 1, log = FALSE) {
  result <- log(rate) + x - rate * exp(x)
  if (!log) {
    result <- exp(result) }
  result }

# Log-Sum-Exp

log_sum_exp <- function(x) {
  max_x <- max(x, na.rm = TRUE)
  max_x + log(sum(exp(x - max_x)))
}

library(mvtnorm)

# Define some example data
set.seed(42)
theta_example <- c(0.5, 1, log(0.5), log(1.5))
x_example <- rnorm(100)

```

```

y_example <- rnorm(100)

# Define the parameters for the prior distribution
params_example <- c(1, 1, 1, 1)

# Run the log_prior_density function with the example data
log_prior_density(theta_example, params_example)

# Run the log_like function with the example data
log_like(theta_example, x_example, y_example)

# Run the log_posterior_density function with the example data
log_posterior_density(theta_example, x_example, y_example, params_example)

# Run the posterior_mode function with the example data
posterior_mode(theta_example, x_example, y_example, params_example)

# Define the mean vector and covariance matrix for the importance distribution
mu_example <- c(0, 0, 0, 0)
S_example <- diag(4)

# Run the do_importance function with the example data
do_importance(100, mu_example, S_example, x_example, y_example, params_example)

```