

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2023, or other tax year beginning _____, 2023, ending _____, 20 _____		See separate instructions.
Your first name and middle initial	Last name	Your social security number
If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial	Last name	Spouse's social security number
Home address (number and street). If you have a P.O. box, see instructions.		Apt. no.
City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also complete spaces below.		State
Foreign country name		Foreign province/state/county
Foreign postal code		Foreign postal code
		Presidential Election Campaign
		Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change your tax or refund.
		<input type="checkbox"/> You <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse

Filing Status

Check only one box.

☐ Single ☐ Head of household (HOH)

☐ Married filing jointly (even if only one had income)

☐ Married filing separately (MFS) ☐ Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)

If you checked the MFS box, enter the name of your spouse. If you checked the HOH or QSS box, enter the child's name if the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent: _____

Digital Assets At any time during 2023, did you: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? (See instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

Standard Deduction **Someone can claim:** ☐ You as a dependent ☐ Your spouse as a dependent

☐ Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien

Age/Blindness **You:** ☐ Were born before January 2, 1959 ☐ Are blind **Spouse:** ☐ Was born before January 2, 1959 ☐ Is blind

Dependents (see instructions):

(1) First name	Last name	(2) Social security number	(3) Relationship to you	(4) Check the box if qualifies for (see instructions):	
				Child tax credit	Credit for other dependents
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Income

Attach Form(s) W-2 here. Also attach Forms W-2G and 1099-R if tax was withheld.

If you did not get a Form W-2, see instructions.

1a Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1 (see instructions)	1a
b Household employee wages not reported on Form(s) W-2	1b
c Tip income not reported on line 1a (see instructions)	1c
d Medicaid waiver payments not reported on Form(s) W-2 (see instructions)	1d
e Taxable dependent care benefits from Form 2441, line 26	1e
f Employer-provided adoption benefits from Form 8839, line 29	1f
g Wages from Form 8919, line 6	1g
h Other earned income (see instructions)	1h
i Nontaxable combat pay election (see instructions)	1i
z Add lines 1a through 1h	1z
2a Tax-exempt interest	2a
3a Qualified dividends	3a
4a IRA distributions	4a
5a Pensions and annuities	5a
6a Social security benefits	6a
b Taxable interest	2b
b Ordinary dividends	3b
b Taxable amount	4b
b Taxable amount	5b
b Taxable amount	6b
c If you elect to use the lump-sum election method, check here (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required. If not required, check here	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 Additional income from Schedule 1, line 10	8
9 Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7, and 8. This is your total income	9
10 Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26	10
11 Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your adjusted gross income	11
12 Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A)	12
13 Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A	13
14 Add lines 12 and 13	14
15 Subtract line 14 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income	15

Tax and Credits

16	Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8814 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 4972 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	16
17	Amount from Schedule 2, line 3	17
18	Add lines 16 and 17	18
19	Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812	19
20	Amount from Schedule 3, line 8	20
21	Add lines 19 and 20	21
22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0-	22
23	Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21	23
24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is your total tax	24

Payments

25	Federal income tax withheld from:		
a	Form(s) W-2	25a	
b	Form(s) 1099	25b	
c	Other forms (see instructions)	25c	
d	Add lines 25a through 25c	25d	
26	2023 estimated tax payments and amount applied from 2022 return	26	
27	Earned income credit (EIC)	27	
28	Additional child tax credit from Schedule 8812	28	
29	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8	29	
30	Reserved for future use	30	
31	Amount from Schedule 3, line 15	31	
32	Add lines 27, 28, 29, and 31. These are your total other payments and refundable credits	32	
33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. These are your total payments	33	

If you have a qualifying child, attach Sch. EIC.

Refund

34	If line 33 is more than line 24, subtract line 24 from line 33. This is the amount you overpaid	34
35a	Amount of line 34 you want refunded to you . If Form 8888 is attached, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	35a
b	Routing number <input type="text"/>	c Type: <input type="checkbox"/> Checking <input type="checkbox"/> Savings
d	Account number <input type="text"/>	
36	Amount of line 34 you want applied to your 2024 estimated tax	36

Amount You Owe

37	Subtract line 33 from line 24. This is the amount you owe . For details on how to pay, go to www.irs.gov/Payments or see instructions	37
38	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)	38

Third Party Designee

Do you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS? See instructions ☐ **Yes**. Complete below. ☐ **No**

Designee's name	Phone no.	Personal identification number (PIN)
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Sign Here

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Joint return?
See instructions.
Keep a copy for your records.

Your signature	Date	Your occupation	If the IRS sent you an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
Spouse's signature. If a joint return, both must sign.	Date	Spouse's occupation	If the IRS sent your spouse an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
Phone no.	Email address		

Paid Preparer Use Only

Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	PTIN	Check if: <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed
Firm's name	Firm's address			Phone no.
				Firm's EIN

SCHEDULE C
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Profit or Loss From Business
(Sole Proprietorship)

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, 1040-NR, or 1041; partnerships must generally file Form 1065.
Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleC for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023

Attachment
Sequence No. **09**

Name of proprietor		Social security number (SSN)	
A	Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions)	B	Enter code from instructions
C	Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank.	D	Employer ID number (EIN) (see instr.)
E	Business address (including suite or room no.) _____ City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code _____		
F	Accounting method: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Cash (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Accrual (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____		
G	Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2023? If "No," see instructions for limit on losses . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
H	If you started or acquired this business during 2023, check here . <input type="checkbox"/>		
I	Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
J	If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		

Part I Income

1	Gross receipts or sales. See instructions for line 1 and check the box if this income was reported to you on Form W-2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked . <input type="checkbox"/>	1	
2	Returns and allowances	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	
4	Cost of goods sold (from line 42)	4	
5	Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3	5	
6	Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions)	6	
7	Gross income. Add lines 5 and 6	7	

Part II Expenses. Enter expenses for business use of your home **only** on line 30.

8	Advertising	8		18	Office expense (see instructions) .	18	
9	Car and truck expenses (see instructions)	9		19	Pension and profit-sharing plans .	19	
10	Commissions and fees	10		20	Rent or lease (see instructions):	20a	
11	Contract labor (see instructions)	11		a	Vehicles, machinery, and equipment	20b	
12	Depletion	12		b	Other business property	21	
13	Depreciation and section 179 expense deduction (not included in Part III) (see instructions)	13		21	Repairs and maintenance	22	
14	Employee benefit programs (other than on line 19)	14		22	Supplies (not included in Part III) .	23	
15	Insurance (other than health)	15		23	Taxes and licenses	24	
16	Interest (see instructions):			24	Travel and meals:	24a	
a	Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)	16a		a	Travel	24b	
b	Other	16b		b	Deductible meals (see instructions)	25	
17	Legal and professional services	17		25	Utilities	26	
				26	Wages (less employment credits)	27a	
				27a	Other expenses (from line 48) . .	27b	
				b	Energy efficient commercial bldgs deduction (attach Form 7205) . .		
28	Total expenses before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27b			28			
29	Tentative profit or (loss). Subtract line 28 from line 7			29			
30	Expenses for business use of your home. Do not report these expenses elsewhere. Attach Form 8829 unless using the simplified method. See instructions. Simplified method filers only: Enter the total square footage of (a) your home: _____ and (b) the part of your home used for business: _____ . Use the Simplified Method Worksheet in the instructions to figure the amount to enter on line 30			30			
31	Net profit or (loss). Subtract line 30 from line 29. • If a profit, enter on both Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3 , and on Schedule SE, line 2 . (If you checked the box on line 1, see instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3 . • If a loss, you must go to line 32.			31			
32	If you have a loss, check the box that describes your investment in this activity. See instructions. • If you checked 32a, enter the loss on both Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3 , and on Schedule SE, line 2 . (If you checked the box on line 1, see the line 31 instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3 . • If you checked 32b, you must attach Form 6198 . Your loss may be limited.			32a	<input type="checkbox"/> All investment is at risk.		
				32b	<input type="checkbox"/> Some investment is not at risk.		

Part III Cost of Goods Sold (see instructions)

33	Method(s) used to value closing inventory: a <input type="checkbox"/> Cost b <input type="checkbox"/> Lower of cost or market c <input type="checkbox"/> Other (attach explanation)
34	Was there any change in determining quantities, costs, or valuations between opening and closing inventory? If "Yes," attach explanation <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
35	Inventory at beginning of year. If different from last year's closing inventory, attach explanation 35
36	Purchases less cost of items withdrawn for personal use 36
37	Cost of labor. Do not include any amounts paid to yourself 37
38	Materials and supplies 38
39	Other costs 39
40	Add lines 35 through 39 40
41	Inventory at end of year 41
42	Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 41 from line 40. Enter the result here and on line 4 42

Part IV Information on Your Vehicle. Complete this part **only** if you are claiming car or truck expenses on line 9 and are not required to file Form 4562 for this business. See the instructions for line 13 to find out if you must file Form 4562.

43	When did you place your vehicle in service for business purposes? (month/day/year) _____ / _____ / _____
44	Of the total number of miles you drove your vehicle during 2023, enter the number of miles you used your vehicle for:
a	Business _____
b	Commuting (see instructions) _____
c	Other _____
45	Was your vehicle available for personal use during off-duty hours? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
46	Do you (or your spouse) have another vehicle available for personal use?. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
47a	Do you have evidence to support your deduction? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b	If "Yes," is the evidence written? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

Part V Other Expenses. List below business expenses not included on lines 8–26, line 27b, or line 30.

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
48	Total other expenses. Enter here and on line 27a 48

SCHEDULE E
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name(s) shown on return

Supplemental Income and Loss

(From rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.)

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, or 1041.

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleE for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023

Attachment
Sequence No. **13**

Your social security number

Part I **Income or Loss From Rental Real Estate and Royalties**

Note: If you are in the business of renting personal property, use **Schedule C**. See instructions. If you are an individual, report farm rental income or loss from **Form 4835** on page 2, line 40.

A Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

B If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

1a Physical address of each property (street, city, state, ZIP code)

A	
B	
C	

1b Type of Property (from list below)	2 For each rental real estate property listed above, report the number of fair rental and personal use days. Check the QJV box only if you meet the requirements to file as a qualified joint venture. See instructions.	Fair Rental Days	Personal Use Days	QJV
A	A			<input type="checkbox"/>
B	B			<input type="checkbox"/>
C	C			<input type="checkbox"/>

Type of Property:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Single Family Residence | 3 Vacation/Short-Term Rental | 5 Land | 7 Self-Rental |
| 2 Multi-Family Residence | 4 Commercial | 6 Royalties | 8 Other (describe) _____ |

Income:		Properties:		
		A	B	C
3	Rents received	3		
4	Royalties received	4		
Expenses:				
5	Advertising	5		
6	Auto and travel (see instructions)	6		
7	Cleaning and maintenance	7		
8	Commissions	8		
9	Insurance	9		
10	Legal and other professional fees	10		
11	Management fees	11		
12	Mortgage interest paid to banks, etc. (see instructions)	12		
13	Other interest	13		
14	Repairs	14		
15	Supplies	15		
16	Taxes	16		
17	Utilities	17		
18	Depreciation expense or depletion	18		
19	Other (list) _____	19		
20	Total expenses. Add lines 5 through 19	20		
21	Subtract line 20 from line 3 (rents) and/or 4 (royalties). If result is a (loss), see instructions to find out if you must file Form 6198	21		
22	Deductible rental real estate loss after limitation, if any, on Form 8582 (see instructions)	22	()	()
23a	Total of all amounts reported on line 3 for all rental properties	23a		
b	Total of all amounts reported on line 4 for all royalty properties	23b		
c	Total of all amounts reported on line 12 for all properties	23c		
d	Total of all amounts reported on line 18 for all properties	23d		
e	Total of all amounts reported on line 20 for all properties	23e		
24	Income. Add positive amounts shown on line 21. Do not include any losses	24		
25	Losses. Add royalty losses from line 21 and rental real estate losses from line 22. Enter total losses here	25	()	
26	Total rental real estate and royalty income or (loss). Combine lines 24 and 25. Enter the result here. If Parts II, III, and IV, and line 40 on page 2 do not apply to you, also enter this amount on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 5. Otherwise, include this amount in the total on line 41 on page 2	26		

Name(s) shown on return. Do not enter name and social security number if shown on other side.

Your social security number

Caution: The IRS compares amounts reported on your tax return with amounts shown on Schedule(s) K-1.**Part II** **Income or Loss From Partnerships and S Corporations**

Note: If you report a loss, receive a distribution, dispose of stock, or receive a loan repayment from an S corporation, you **must** check the box in column (e) on line 28 and attach the required basis computation. If you report a loss from an at-risk activity for which **any** amount is **not** at risk, you **must** check the box in column (f) on line 28 and attach **Form 6198**. See instructions.

- 27** Are you reporting any loss not allowed in a prior year due to the at-risk or basis limitations, a prior year unallowed loss from a passive activity (if that loss was not reported on Form 8582), or unreimbursed partnership expenses? If you answered "Yes," see instructions before completing this section ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

28	(a) Name	(b) Enter P for partnership; S for S corporation	(c) Check if foreign partnership	(d) Employer identification number	(e) Check if basis computation is required	(f) Check if any amount is not at risk
A			<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B			<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C			<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D			<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Passive Income and Loss			Nonpassive Income and Loss		
	(g) Passive loss allowed (attach Form 8582 if required)	(h) Passive income from Schedule K-1	(i) Nonpassive loss allowed (see Schedule K-1)	(j) Section 179 expense deduction from Form 4562	(k) Nonpassive income from Schedule K-1
A					
B					
C					
D					
29a Totals					
b Totals					
30	Add columns (h) and (k) of line 29a				30
31	Add columns (g), (i), and (j) of line 29b				31 ()
32	Total partnership and S corporation income or (loss). Combine lines 30 and 31				32

Part III **Income or Loss From Estates and Trusts**

33	(a) Name	(b) Employer identification number
A		
B		

Passive Income and Loss			Nonpassive Income and Loss		
	(c) Passive deduction or loss allowed (attach Form 8582 if required)	(d) Passive income from Schedule K-1	(e) Deduction or loss from Schedule K-1	(f) Other income from Schedule K-1	
A					
B					
34a Totals					
b Totals					
35	Add columns (d) and (f) of line 34a				35
36	Add columns (c) and (e) of line 34b				36 ()
37	Total estate and trust income or (loss). Combine lines 35 and 36				37

Part IV **Income or Loss From Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits (REMICs) – Residual Holder**

38	(a) Name	(b) Employer identification number	(c) Excess inclusion from Schedules Q , line 2c (see instructions)	(d) Taxable income (net loss) from Schedules Q , line 1b	(e) Income from Schedules Q , line 3b
39	Combine columns (d) and (e) only. Enter the result here and include in the total on line 41 below				39

Part V **Summary**

40	Net farm rental income or (loss) from Form 4835 . Also, complete line 42 below	40	
41	Total income or (loss). Combine lines 26, 32, 37, 39, and 40. Enter the result here and on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 5	41	
42	Reconciliation of farming and fishing income. Enter your gross farming and fishing income reported on Form 4835, line 7; Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code B; Schedule K-1 (Form 1120-S), box 17, code AN; and Schedule K-1 (Form 1041), box 14, code F. See instructions	42	
43	Reconciliation for real estate professionals. If you were a real estate professional (see instructions), enter the net income or (loss) you reported anywhere on Form 1040, Form 1040-SR, or Form 1040-NR from all rental real estate activities in which you materially participated under the passive activity loss rules	43	

SCHEDULE F
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Profit or Loss From Farming

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, 1040-NR, 1041, or 1065.
Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleF for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. 14

Name of proprietor

Social security number (SSN)

A Principal crop or activity

B Enter code from Part IV

C Accounting method:

☐ Cash ☐ Accrual

D Employer ID number (EIN) (see instr.)

E Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2023? If "No," see instructions for limit on passive losses ☐ Yes ☐ No

F Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions ☐ Yes ☐ No

G If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part I Farm Income—Cash Method. Complete Parts I and II. (Accrual method. Complete Parts II and III, and Part I, line 9.)

1a	Sales of purchased livestock and other resale items (see instructions)	1a		
b	Cost or other basis of purchased livestock or other items reported on line 1a	1b		
c	Subtract line 1b from line 1a	1c		
2	Sales of livestock, produce, grains, and other products you raised	2		
3a	Cooperative distributions (Form(s) 1099-PATR)	3a		
3b	Taxable amount	3b		
4a	Agricultural program payments (see instructions)	4a		
4b	Taxable amount	4b		
5a	Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans reported under election	5a		
b	CCC loans forfeited	5b		
5c	Taxable amount	5c		
6	Crop insurance proceeds and federal crop disaster payments (see instructions):			
a	Amount received in 2023	6a		
b	Taxable amount	6b		
c	If election to defer to 2024 is attached, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	6d		
6d	Amount deferred from 2022	6d		
7	Custom hire (machine work) income	7		
8	Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions)	8		
9	Gross income. Add amounts in the right column (lines 1c, 2, 3b, 4b, 5a, 5c, 6b, 6d, 7, and 8). If you use the accrual method, enter the amount from Part III, line 50. See instructions	9		

Part II Farm Expenses—Cash and Accrual Method. Do not include personal or living expenses. See instructions.

10	Car and truck expenses (see instructions). Also attach Form 4562	10		
11	Chemicals	11		
12	Conservation expenses (see instructions)	12		
13	Custom hire (machine work)	13		
14	Depreciation and section 179 expense (see instructions)	14		
15	Employee benefit programs other than on line 23	15		
16	Feed	16		
17	Fertilizers and lime	17		
18	Freight and trucking	18		
19	Gasoline, fuel, and oil	19		
20	Insurance (other than health)	20		
21	Interest (see instructions):			
a	Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)	21a		
b	Other	21b		
22	Labor hired (less employment credits)	22		
23	Pension and profit-sharing plans	23		
24	Rent or lease (see instructions):			
a	Vehicles, machinery, equipment	24a		
b	Other (land, animals, etc.)	24b		
25	Repairs and maintenance	25		
26	Seeds and plants	26		
27	Storage and warehousing	27		
28	Supplies	28		
29	Taxes	29		
30	Utilities	30		
31	Veterinary, breeding, and medicine	31		
32	Other expenses (specify):			
a	-----	32a		
b	-----	32b		
c	-----	32c		
d	-----	32d		
e	-----	32e		
f	-----	32f		

33 Total expenses. Add lines 10 through 32f. If line 32f is negative, see instructions

34 Net farm profit or (loss). Subtract line 33 from line 9

If a profit, stop here and see instructions for where to report. If a loss, complete line 36.

35 Reserved for future use.

36 Check the box that describes your investment in this activity and see instructions for where to report your loss:

a ☐ All investment is at risk. b ☐ Some investment is not at risk.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat. No. 11346H

Schedule F (Form 1040) 2023

Part III Farm Income—Accrual Method (see instructions)

37	Sales of livestock, produce, grains, and other products (see instructions)		37	
38a	Cooperative distributions (Form(s) 1099-PATR)	38a	38b	Taxable amount
39a	Agricultural program payments	39a	39b	Taxable amount
40	Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans:			
a	CCC loans reported under election		40a	
b	CCC loans forfeited	40b	40c	Taxable amount
41	Crop insurance proceeds		41	
42	Custom hire (machine work) income		42	
43	Other income (see instructions)		43	
44	Add amounts in the right column for lines 37 through 43 (lines 37, 38b, 39b, 40a, 40c, 41, 42, and 43)		44	
45	Inventory of livestock, produce, grains, and other products at beginning of the year. Do not include sales reported on Form 4797	45		
46	Cost of livestock, produce, grains, and other products purchased during the year	46		
47	Add lines 45 and 46	47		
48	Inventory of livestock, produce, grains, and other products at end of year	48		
49	Cost of livestock, produce, grains, and other products sold. Subtract line 48 from line 47*		49	
50	Gross income. Subtract line 49 from line 44. Enter the result here and on Part I, line 9		50	

*If you use the unit-livestock-price method or the farm-price method of valuing inventory and the amount on line 48 is larger than the amount on line 47, subtract line 47 from line 48. Enter the result on line 49. Add lines 44 and 49. Enter the total on line 50 and on Part I, line 9.

Part IV Principal Agricultural Activity Codes

Do not file Schedule F (Form 1040) to report the following.

- Income from providing agricultural services such as soil preparation, veterinary, farm labor, horticultural services if your principal source of income is from providing such services. Instead, see the Instructions for Schedule C (Form 1040).
- Income from breeding, raising, or caring for dogs, cats, or other pet animals. Instead, see the Instructions for Schedule C (Form 1040).
- Income from managing a farm for a fee or on a contract basis. Instead, see the Instructions for Schedule C (Form 1040).
- Sales of livestock held for draft, breeding, sport, or dairy purposes. Instead, see the Instructions for Form 4797.

These codes for the Principal Agricultural Activity classify farms by their primary activity to facilitate the administration of the Internal Revenue Code. These six-digit codes are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Select the code that best identifies your primary farming activity and enter the six-digit number on line B.

Crop Production

- 111100 Oilseed and grain farming
- 111210 Vegetable and melon farming

- 111300 Fruit and tree nut farming
- 111400 Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production
- 111900 Other crop farming

Animal Production

- 112111 Beef cattle ranching and farming
- 112112 Cattle feedlots
- 112120 Dairy cattle and milk production
- 112210 Hog and pig farming
- 112300 Poultry and egg production
- 112400 Sheep and goat farming
- 112510 Aquaculture
- 112900 Other animal production

Forestry and Logging

- 113000 Forestry and logging (including forest nurseries and timber tracts)
- 113110 Timber tract operations
- 113210 Forest nurseries and gathering of forest products
- 113310 Logging

SCHEDULE 1
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. **01**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Your social security number

Part I Additional Income

1	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes	1	
2a	Alimony received	2a	
b	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions): _____		
3	Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C	3	
4	Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797	4	
5	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E	5	
6	Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F	6	
7	Unemployment compensation	7	
8	Other income:		
a	Net operating loss	8a	()
b	Gambling	8b	
c	Cancellation of debt	8c	
d	Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555	8d	()
e	Income from Form 8853	8e	
f	Income from Form 8889	8f	
g	Alaska Permanent Fund dividends	8g	
h	Jury duty pay	8h	
i	Prizes and awards	8i	
j	Activity not engaged in for profit income	8j	
k	Stock options	8k	
l	Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property	8l	
m	Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see instructions)	8m	
n	Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8n	
o	Section 951A(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8o	
p	Section 461(l) excess business loss adjustment	8p	
q	Taxable distributions from an ABLE account (see instructions)	8q	
r	Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2	8r	
s	Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form 1040, line 1a or 1d	8s	()
t	Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental section 457 plan	8t	
u	Wages earned while incarcerated	8u	
z	Other income. List type and amount: _____	8z	
9	Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z	9	
10	Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. This is your additional income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8	10	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Cat. No. 71479F

Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2023

Part II Adjustments to Income

11	Educator expenses	11	
12	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106	12	
13	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889	13	
14	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903	14	
15	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE	15	
16	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans	16	
17	Self-employed health insurance deduction	17	
18	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings	18	
19a	Alimony paid	19a	
b	Recipient's SSN		
c	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions): _____		
20	IRA deduction	20	
21	Student loan interest deduction	21	
22	Reserved for future use	22	
23	Archer MSA deduction	23	
24	Other adjustments:		
a	Jury duty pay (see instructions)	24a	
b	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8l from the rental of personal property engaged in for profit	24b	
c	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m	24c	
d	Reforestation amortization and expenses	24d	
e	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974	24e	
f	Contributions to section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans	24f	
g	Contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans	24g	
h	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims (see instructions)	24h	
i	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations	24i	
j	Housing deduction from Form 2555	24j	
k	Excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041)	24k	
z	Other adjustments. List type and amount: _____	24z	
25	Total other adjustments. Add lines 24a through 24z	25	
26	Add lines 11 through 23 and 25. These are your adjustments to income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10	26	

SCHEDULE 3
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Credits and Payments

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. **03**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Your social security number

Part I Nonrefundable Credits

1	Foreign tax credit. Attach Form 1116 if required	1	
2	Credit for child and dependent care expenses from Form 2441, line 11. Attach Form 2441	2	
3	Education credits from Form 8863, line 19	3	
4	Retirement savings contributions credit. Attach Form 8880	4	
5a	Residential clean energy credit from Form 5695, line 15	5a	
b	Energy efficient home improvement credit from Form 5695, line 32	5b	
6	Other nonrefundable credits:		
a	General business credit. Attach Form 3800	6a	
b	Credit for prior year minimum tax. Attach Form 8801	6b	
c	Adoption credit. Attach Form 8839	6c	
d	Credit for the elderly or disabled. Attach Schedule R	6d	
e	Reserved for future use	6e	
f	Clean vehicle credit. Attach Form 8936	6f	
g	Mortgage interest credit. Attach Form 8396	6g	
h	District of Columbia first-time homebuyer credit. Attach Form 8859	6h	
i	Qualified electric vehicle credit. Attach Form 8834	6i	
j	Alternative fuel vehicle refueling property credit. Attach Form 8911	6j	
k	Credit to holders of tax credit bonds. Attach Form 8912	6k	
l	Amount on Form 8978, line 14. See instructions	6l	
m	Credit for previously owned clean vehicles. Attach Form 8936	6m	
z	Other nonrefundable credits. List type and amount: _____	6z	
7	Total other nonrefundable credits. Add lines 6a through 6z	7	
8	Add lines 1 through 4, 5a, 5b, and 7. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 20	8	

(continued on page 2)

Part II Other Payments and Refundable Credits

9	Net premium tax credit. Attach Form 8962	9	
10	Amount paid with request for extension to file (see instructions)	10	
11	Excess social security and tier 1 RRTA tax withheld	11	
12	Credit for federal tax on fuels. Attach Form 4136	12	
13	Other payments or refundable credits:		
a	Form 2439	13a	
b	Credit for repayment of amounts included in income from earlier years	13b	
c	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800, Part III, line 6, column (i)	13c	
d	Deferred amount of net 965 tax liability (see instructions)	13d	
z	Other payments or refundable credits. List type and amount:	13z	
14	Total other payments or refundable credits. Add lines 13a through 13z	14	
15	Add lines 9 through 12 and 14. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 31	15	

SCHEDULE SE
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Self-Employment Tax

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleSE for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. **17**

Name of person with self-employment income (as shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, or 1040-NR)

Social security number of person
with **self-employment** income

Part I Self-Employment Tax

Note: If your only income subject to self-employment tax is **church employee income**, see instructions for how to report your income and the definition of church employee income.

- A** If you are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner **and** you filed Form 4361, but you had \$400 or more of **other** net earnings from self-employment, check here and continue with Part I ☐

Skip lines 1a and 1b if you use the farm optional method in Part II. See instructions.

1a Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F, line 34, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A **1a**

b If you received social security retirement or disability benefits, enter the amount of Conservation Reserve Program payments included on Schedule F, line 4b, or listed on Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 20, code AQ **1b** ()

Skip line 2 if you use the nonfarm optional method in Part II. See instructions.

2 Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C, line 31; and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A (other than farming). See instructions for other income to report or if you are a minister or member of a religious order **2**

3 Combine lines 1a, 1b, and 2 **3**

4a If line 3 is more than zero, multiply line 3 by 92.35% (0.9235). Otherwise, enter amount from line 3 **4a**

Note: If line 4a is less than \$400 due to Conservation Reserve Program payments on line 1b, see instructions.

b If you elect one or both of the optional methods, enter the total of lines 15 and 17 here **4b**

c Combine lines 4a and 4b. If less than \$400, **stop**; you don't owe self-employment tax. **Exception:** If less than \$400 and you had **church employee income**, enter -0- and continue **4c**

5a Enter your **church employee income** from Form W-2. See instructions for definition of church employee income **5a**

b Multiply line 5a by 92.35% (0.9235). If less than \$100, enter -0- **5b**

6 Add lines 4c and 5b **6**

7 Maximum amount of combined wages and self-employment earnings subject to social security tax or the 6.2% portion of the 7.65% railroad retirement (tier 1) tax for 2023 **7** 160,200

8a Total social security wages and tips (total of boxes 3 and 7 on Form(s) W-2) and railroad retirement (tier 1) compensation. If \$160,200 or more, skip lines 8b through 10, and go to line 11 **8a**

b Unreported tips subject to social security tax from Form 4137, line 10 **8b**

c Wages subject to social security tax from Form 8919, line 10 **8c**

d Add lines 8a, 8b, and 8c **8d**

9 Subtract line 8d from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 10 and go to line 11 **9**

10 Multiply the **smaller** of line 6 or line 9 by 12.4% (0.124) **10**

11 Multiply line 6 by 2.9% (0.029) **11**

12 Self-employment tax. Add lines 10 and 11. Enter here and on **Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 4**, or **Form 1040-SS, Part I, line 3** **12**

13 Deduction for one-half of self-employment tax.
Multiply line 12 by 50% (0.50). Enter here and on **Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 15** **13**

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Cat. No. 11358Z

Schedule SE (Form 1040) 2023

Part II Optional Methods To Figure Net Earnings (see instructions)

Farm Optional Method. You may use this method **only** if **(a)** your gross farm income¹ wasn't more than \$9,840, **or (b)** your net farm profits² were less than \$7,103.

14 Maximum income for optional methods	14	6,560
15 Enter the smaller of: two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of gross farm income ¹ (not less than zero) or \$6,560. Also, include this amount on line 4b above	15	

Nonfarm Optional Method. You may use this method **only** if **(a)** your net nonfarm profits³ were less than \$7,103 and also less than 72.189% of your gross nonfarm income,⁴ **and (b)** you had net earnings from self-employment of at least \$400 in 2 of the prior 3 years. **Caution:** You may use this method no more than five times.

16 Subtract line 15 from line 14	16	
17 Enter the smaller of: two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of gross nonfarm income ⁴ (not less than zero) or the amount on line 16. Also, include this amount on line 4b above	17	

¹ From Sch. F, line 9; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code B.

³ From Sch. C, line 31; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A.

² From Sch. F, line 34; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A—minus the amount you would have entered on line 1b had you not used the optional method.

⁴ From Sch. C, line 7; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code C.

U.S. Return of Partnership Income

OMB No. 1545-0123

For calendar year 2023, or tax year beginning _____, 2023, ending _____, 20_____.

Go to **www.irs.gov/Form1065** for instructions and the latest information.**2023**

A Principal business activity	Type or Print	Name of partnership	D Employer identification number
B Principal product or service		Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions.	E Date business started
C Business code number		City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code	F Total assets (see instructions) \$

- G** Check applicable boxes: (1) ☐ Initial return (2) ☐ Final return (3) ☐ Name change (4) ☐ Address change (5) ☐ Amended return
- H** Check accounting method: (1) ☐ Cash (2) ☐ Accrual (3) ☐ Other (specify): _____
- I** Number of Schedules K-1. Attach one for each person who was a partner at any time during the tax year: _____
- J** Check if Schedules C and M-3 are attached ☐
- K** Check if partnership: (1) ☐ Aggregated activities for section 465 at-risk purposes (2) ☐ Grouped activities for section 469 passive activity purposes

Caution: Include **only** trade or business income and expenses on lines 1a through 23 below. See instructions for more information.

Income	1a Gross receipts or sales	b Less returns and allowances	c Balance	1c
	2 Cost of goods sold (attach Form 1125-A)			2
	3 Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c			3
	4 Ordinary income (loss) from other partnerships, estates, and trusts (attach statement)			4
	5 Net farm profit (loss) (attach Schedule F (Form 1040))			5
	6 Net gain (loss) from Form 4797, Part II, line 17 (attach Form 4797)			6
	7 Other income (loss) (attach statement)			7
	8 Total income (loss). Combine lines 3 through 7			8
Deductions (see instructions for limitations)	9 Salaries and wages (other than to partners) (less employment credits)			9
	10 Guaranteed payments to partners			10
	11 Repairs and maintenance			11
	12 Bad debts			12
	13 Rent			13
	14 Taxes and licenses			14
	15 Interest (see instructions)			15
	16a Depreciation (if required, attach Form 4562)	16a		
	b Less depreciation reported on Form 1125-A and elsewhere on return	16b		16c
	17 Depletion (Do not deduct oil and gas depletion.)			17
	18 Retirement plans, etc.			18
	19 Employee benefit programs			19
	20 Energy efficient commercial buildings deduction (attach Form 7205)			20
	21 Other deductions (attach statement)			21
22 Total deductions. Add the amounts shown in the far right column for lines 9 through 21			22	
23 Ordinary business income (loss). Subtract line 22 from line 8			23	
Tax and Payment	24 Interest due under the look-back method—completed long-term contracts (attach Form 8697)			24
	25 Interest due under the look-back method—income forecast method (attach Form 8866)			25
	26 BBA AAR imputed underpayment (see instructions)			26
	27 Other taxes (see instructions)			27
	28 Total balance due. Add lines 24 through 27			28
	29 Elective payment election amount from Form 3800			29
	30 Payment (see instructions)			30
	31 Amount owed. If the sum of line 29 and line 30 is smaller than line 28, enter amount owed			31
	32 Overpayment. If the sum of line 29 and line 30 is larger than line 28, enter overpayment			32

**Sign
Here**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than partner or limited liability company member) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Signature of partner or limited liability company member

Date

May the IRS discuss this return
with the preparer shown below?
See instructions. ☐ Yes ☐ No**Paid
Preparer
Use Only**

Print/Type preparer's name

Preparer's signature

Date

Check ☐ if
self-employed

PTIN

Firm's name

Firm's EIN

Firm's address

Phone no.

Schedule B Other Information

1 What type of entity is filing this return? Check the applicable box:	Yes	No
a <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic general partnership b <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic limited partnership c <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic limited liability company d <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic limited liability partnership e <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign partnership f <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		
2 At the end of the tax year:		
a Did any foreign or domestic corporation, partnership (including any entity treated as a partnership), trust, or tax-exempt organization, or any foreign government own, directly or indirectly, an interest of 50% or more in the profit, loss, or capital of the partnership? For rules of constructive ownership, see instructions. If "Yes," attach Schedule B-1, Information on Partners Owning 50% or More of the Partnership		
b Did any individual or estate own, directly or indirectly, an interest of 50% or more in the profit, loss, or capital of the partnership? For rules of constructive ownership, see instructions. If "Yes," attach Schedule B-1, Information on Partners Owning 50% or More of the Partnership		
3 At the end of the tax year, did the partnership:		
a Own directly 20% or more, or own, directly or indirectly, 50% or more of the total voting power of all classes of stock entitled to vote of any foreign or domestic corporation? For rules of constructive ownership, see instructions. If "Yes," complete (i) through (iv) below		
(i) Name of Corporation	(ii) Employer Identification Number (if any)	(iii) Country of Incorporation
b Own directly an interest of 20% or more, or own, directly or indirectly, an interest of 50% or more in the profit, loss, or capital in any foreign or domestic partnership (including an entity treated as a partnership) or in the beneficial interest of a trust? For rules of constructive ownership, see instructions. If "Yes," complete (i) through (v) below		
(i) Name of Entity	(ii) Employer Identification Number (if any)	(iii) Type of Entity
(iv) Country of Organization	(v) Maximum Percentage Owned in Profit, Loss, or Capital	
4 Does the partnership satisfy all four of the following conditions?	Yes	No
a The partnership's total receipts for the tax year were less than \$250,000.		
b The partnership's total assets at the end of the tax year were less than \$1 million.		
c Schedules K-1 are filed with the return and furnished to the partners on or before the due date (including extensions) for the partnership return.		
d The partnership is not filing and is not required to file Schedule M-3 If "Yes," the partnership is not required to complete Schedules L, M-1, and M-2; item F on page 1 of Form 1065; or item L on Schedule K-1.		
5 Is this partnership a publicly traded partnership, as defined in section 469(k)(2)?		
6 During the tax year, did the partnership have any debt that was canceled, was forgiven, or had the terms modified so as to reduce the principal amount of the debt?		
7 Has this partnership filed, or is it required to file, Form 8918, Material Advisor Disclosure Statement, to provide information on any reportable transaction?		
8 At any time during calendar year 2023, did the partnership have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? See instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR). If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country _____		
9 At any time during the tax year, did the partnership receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? If "Yes," the partnership may have to file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts. See instructions		
10a Is the partnership making, or had it previously made (and not revoked), a section 754 election? If "Yes," enter the effective date of the election See instructions for details regarding a section 754 election.		
b For this tax year, did the partnership make an optional basis adjustment under section 743(b)? If "Yes," enter the total aggregate net positive amount \$ _____ and the total aggregate net negative amount \$ (_____) of such section 743(b) adjustments for all partners made in the tax year. The partnership must also attach a statement showing the computation and allocation of each basis adjustment. See instructions		

Schedule B Other Information (continued)		Yes	No
c	For this tax year, did the partnership make an optional basis adjustment under section 734(b)? If "Yes," enter the total aggregate net positive amount \$ _____ and the total aggregate net negative amount \$ (_____) of such section 734(b) adjustments for all partnership property made in the tax year. The partnership must also attach a statement showing the computation and allocation of each basis adjustment. See instructions		
d	For this tax year, is the partnership required to adjust the basis of partnership property under section 743(b) or 734(b) because of a substantial built-in loss (as defined under section 743(d)) or substantial basis reduction (as defined under section 734(d))? If "Yes," enter the total aggregate amount of such section 743(b) adjustments and/or section 734(b) adjustments for all partners and/or partnership property made in the tax year \$ _____. The partnership must also attach a statement showing the computation and allocation of the basis adjustment. See instructions		
11	Check this box if, during the current or prior tax year, the partnership distributed any property received in a like-kind exchange or contributed such property to another entity (other than disregarded entities wholly owned by the partnership throughout the tax year) <input type="checkbox"/>		
12	At any time during the tax year, did the partnership distribute to any partner a tenancy-in-common or other undivided interest in partnership property?		
13	If the partnership is required to file Form 8858, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Foreign Disregarded Entities (FDEs) and Foreign Branches (FBs), enter the number of Forms 8858 attached. See instructions		
14	Does the partnership have any foreign partners? If "Yes," enter the number of Forms 8805, Foreign Partner's Information Statement of Section 1446 Withholding Tax, filed for this partnership		
15	Enter the number of Forms 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships, attached to this return		
16a	Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions		
b	If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099?		
17	Enter the number of Forms 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations, attached to this return		
18	Enter the number of partners that are foreign governments under section 892		
19	During the partnership's tax year, did the partnership make any payments that would require it to file Forms 1042 and 1042-S under chapter 3 (sections 1441 through 1464) or chapter 4 (sections 1471 through 1474)?		
20	Was the partnership a specified domestic entity required to file Form 8938 for the tax year? See the Instructions for Form 8938		
21	Is the partnership a section 721(c) partnership, as defined in Regulations section 1.721(c)-1(b)(14)?		
22	During the tax year, did the partnership pay or accrue any interest or royalty for which one or more partners are not allowed a deduction under section 267A? See instructions If "Yes," enter the total amount of the disallowed deductions \$ _____		
23	Did the partnership have an election under section 163(j) for any real property trade or business or any farming business in effect during the tax year? See instructions		
24	Does the partnership satisfy one or more of the following? See instructions a The partnership owns a pass-through entity with current, or prior year carryover, excess business interest expense. b The partnership's aggregate average annual gross receipts (determined under section 448(c)) for the 3 tax years preceding the current tax year are more than \$29 million and the partnership has business interest expense. c The partnership is a tax shelter (see instructions) and the partnership has business interest expense. If "Yes" to any, complete and attach Form 8990.		
25	Is the partnership attaching Form 8996 to certify as a Qualified Opportunity Fund? If "Yes," enter the amount from Form 8996, line 15 \$ _____		
26	Enter the number of foreign partners subject to section 864(c)(8) as a result of transferring all or a portion of an interest in the partnership or of receiving a distribution from the partnership Complete Schedule K-3 (Form 1065), Part XIII, for each foreign partner subject to section 864(c)(8) on a transfer or distribution.		
27	At any time during the tax year, were there any transfers between the partnership and its partners subject to the disclosure requirements of Regulations section 1.707-8?		
28	Since December 22, 2017, did a foreign corporation directly or indirectly acquire substantially all of the properties constituting a trade or business of your partnership, and was the ownership percentage (by vote or value) for purposes of section 7874 greater than 50% (for example, the partners held more than 50% of the stock of the foreign corporation)? If "Yes," list the ownership percentage by vote and by value. See instructions. Percentage: _____ By vote: _____ By value: _____		
29	Is the partnership required to file Form 7208 relating to the excise tax on repurchase of corporate stock (see instructions): a Under the applicable foreign corporation rules?		

Schedule B Other Information <i>(continued)</i>		Yes	No
b	Under the covered surrogate foreign corporation rules? If "Yes" to either (a) or (b), complete Form 7208, Excise Tax on Repurchase of Corporate Stock. See the Instructions for Form 7208.		
30	At any time during this tax year, did the partnership (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or financial interest in a digital asset)? See instructions		
31	Is the partnership electing out of the centralized partnership audit regime under section 6221(b)? See instructions If "Yes," the partnership must complete Schedule B-2 (Form 1065). Enter the total from Schedule B-2, Part III, line 3 If "No," complete Designation of Partnership Representative below.		

Designation of Partnership Representative (see instructions)

Enter below the information for the partnership representative (PR) for the tax year covered by this return.

Name of PR

U.S. address
of PRU.S. phone
number of PR

If the PR is an entity, name of the designated individual for the PR

U.S. address of
designated individualU.S. phone number of
designated individual

Schedule K Partners' Distributive Share Items		Total amount	
Income (Loss)	1 Ordinary business income (loss) (page 1, line 23)	1	
	2 Net rental real estate income (loss) (attach Form 8825)	2	
	3a Other gross rental income (loss)	3a	
	b Expenses from other rental activities (attach statement)	3b	
	c Other net rental income (loss). Subtract line 3b from line 3a	3c	
	4 Guaranteed payments: a Services 4a b Capital 4b	4c	
	c Total. Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
	5 Interest income	5	
	6 Dividends and dividend equivalents: a Ordinary dividends	6a	
	b Qualified dividends 6b c Dividend equivalents 6c	6c	
	7 Royalties	7	
8 Net short-term capital gain (loss) (attach Schedule D (Form 1065))	8		
9a Net long-term capital gain (loss) (attach Schedule D (Form 1065))	9a		
b Collectibles (28%) gain (loss)	9b		
c Unrecaptured section 1250 gain (attach statement)	9c		
10 Net section 1231 gain (loss) (attach Form 4797)	10		
11 Other income (loss) (see instructions) Type: _____	11		
Deductions	12 Section 179 deduction (attach Form 4562)	12	
	13a Cash contributions	13a	
	b Noncash contributions	13b	
	c Investment interest expense	13c	
	d Section 59(e)(2) expenditures: (1) Type: _____ (2) Amount: _____	13d(2)	
e Other deductions (see instructions) Type: _____	13e		
Self-Employment	14a Net earnings (loss) from self-employment	14a	
	b Gross farming or fishing income	14b	
	c Gross nonfarm income	14c	
Credits	15a Low-income housing credit (section 42(j)(5))	15a	
	b Low-income housing credit (other)	15b	
	c Qualified rehabilitation expenditures (rental real estate) (attach Form 3468, if applicable)	15c	
	d Other rental real estate credits (see instructions) Type: _____	15d	
	e Other rental credits (see instructions) Type: _____	15e	
	f Other credits (see instructions) Type: _____	15f	
Inter-national	16 Attach Schedule K-2 (Form 1065), Partners' Distributive Share Items—International, and check this box to indicate that you are reporting items of international tax relevance <input type="checkbox"/>		
Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT) items	17a Post-1986 depreciation adjustment	17a	
	b Adjusted gain or loss	17b	
	c Depletion (other than oil and gas)	17c	
	d Oil, gas, and geothermal properties—gross income	17d	
	e Oil, gas, and geothermal properties—deductions	17e	
	f Other AMT items (attach statement)	17f	
Other Information	18a Tax-exempt interest income	18a	
	b Other tax-exempt income	18b	
	c Nondeductible expenses	18c	
	19a Distributions of cash and marketable securities	19a	
	b Distributions of other property	19b	
	20a Investment income	20a	
	b Investment expenses	20b	
c Other items and amounts (attach statement)			
21 Total foreign taxes paid or accrued	21		

Analysis of Net Income (Loss) per Return

1	Net income (loss). Combine Schedule K, lines 1 through 11. From the result, subtract the sum of Schedule K, lines 12 through 13e, and 21					1
2	Analysis by partner type:					
	(i) Corporate	(ii) Individual (active)	(iii) Individual (passive)	(iv) Partnership	(v) Exempt Organization	(vi) Nominee/Other
a	General partners					
b	Limited partners					

Schedule L Balance Sheets per Books

		Beginning of tax year		End of tax year	
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
Assets					
1	Cash				
2a	Trade notes and accounts receivable				
b	Less allowance for bad debts				
3	Inventories				
4	U.S. Government obligations				
5	Tax-exempt securities				
6	Other current assets (attach statement)				
7a	Loans to partners (or persons related to partners)				
b	Mortgage and real estate loans				
8	Other investments (attach statement)				
9a	Buildings and other depreciable assets				
b	Less accumulated depreciation				
10a	Depletable assets				
b	Less accumulated depletion				
11	Land (net of any amortization)				
12a	Intangible assets (amortizable only)				
b	Less accumulated amortization				
13	Other assets (attach statement)				
14	Total assets				
Liabilities and Capital					
15	Accounts payable				
16	Mortgages, notes, bonds payable in less than 1 year				
17	Other current liabilities (attach statement)				
18	All nonrecourse loans				
19a	Loans from partners (or persons related to partners)				
b	Mortgages, notes, bonds payable in 1 year or more				
20	Other liabilities (attach statement)				
21	Partners' capital accounts				
22	Total liabilities and capital				

Schedule M-1 Reconciliation of Income (Loss) per Books With Analysis of Net Income (Loss) per Return**Note:** The partnership may be required to file Schedule M-3. See instructions.

1	Net income (loss) per books		6	Income recorded on books this year not included on Schedule K, lines 1 through 11 (itemize):	
2	Income included on Schedule K, lines 1, 2, 3c, 5, 6a, 7, 8, 9a, 10, and 11, not recorded on books this year (itemize):		a	Tax-exempt interest \$	
3	Guaranteed payments (other than health insurance)		7	Deductions included on Schedule K, lines 1 through 13e, and 21, not charged against book income this year (itemize):	
4	Expenses recorded on books this year not included on Schedule K, lines 1 through 13e, and 21 (itemize):		a	Depreciation \$	
a	Depreciation \$		8	Add lines 6 and 7	
b	Travel and entertainment \$		9	Income (loss) (Analysis of Net Income (Loss), line 1). Subtract line 8 from line 5	
5	Add lines 1 through 4				

Schedule M-2 Analysis of Partners' Capital Accounts

1	Balance at beginning of year		6	Distributions: a Cash	
2	Capital contributed: a Cash		b Property		
	b Property		7	Other decreases (itemize):	
3	Net income (loss) (see instructions)		8	Add lines 6 and 7	
4	Other increases (itemize):		9	Balance at end of year. Subtract line 8 from line 5	
5	Add lines 1 through 4				

For calendar year 2023 or tax year beginning , 2023, ending , 20

A S election effective date	TYPE OR PRINT	Name	D Employer identification number
B Business activity code number (see instructions)		Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions.	E Date incorporated
C Check if Sch. M-3 attached <input type="checkbox"/>		City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code	F Total assets (see instructions) \$

G Is the corporation electing to be an S corporation beginning with this tax year? See instructions. ☐ Yes ☐ No

H Check if: (1) ☐ Final return (2) ☐ Name change (3) ☐ Address change (4) ☐ Amended return (5) ☐ S election termination

I Enter the number of shareholders who were shareholders during any part of the tax year

J Check if corporation: (1) ☐ Aggregated activities for section 465 at-risk purposes (2) ☐ Grouped activities for section 469 passive activity purposes

Caution: Include only trade or business income and expenses on lines 1a through 22. See the instructions for more information.

Income	1a	Gross receipts or sales	b	Less returns and allowances	c	Balance	1c		
	2	Cost of goods sold (attach Form 1125-A)						2	
	3	Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c						3	
	4	Net gain (loss) from Form 4797, line 17 (attach Form 4797)						4	
	5	Other income (loss) (see instructions—attach statement)						5	
	6	Total income (loss). Add lines 3 through 5						6	
Deductions (see instructions for limitations)	7	Compensation of officers (see instructions—attach Form 1125-E)						7	
	8	Salaries and wages (less employment credits)						8	
	9	Repairs and maintenance						9	
	10	Bad debts						10	
	11	Rents						11	
	12	Taxes and licenses						12	
	13	Interest (see instructions)						13	
	14	Depreciation from Form 4562 not claimed on Form 1125-A or elsewhere on return (attach Form 4562)						14	
	15	Depletion (Do not deduct oil and gas depletion.)						15	
	16	Advertising						16	
	17	Pension, profit-sharing, etc., plans						17	
	18	Employee benefit programs						18	
	19	Energy efficient commercial buildings deduction (attach Form 7205)						19	
	20	Other deductions (attach statement)						20	
	21	Total deductions. Add lines 7 through 20						21	
	22	Ordinary business income (loss). Subtract line 21 from line 6						22	
Tax and Payments	23a	Excess net passive income or LIFO recapture tax (see instructions)				23a		23c	
	b	Tax from Schedule D (Form 1120-S)				23b			
	c	Add lines 23a and 23b (see instructions for additional taxes)							
	24a	Current year's estimated tax payments and preceding year's overpayment credited to the current year				24a		24z	
	b	Tax deposited with Form 7004				24b			
	c	Credit for federal tax paid on fuels (attach Form 4136)				24c			
	d	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800				24d			
	z	Add lines 24a through 24d							
	25	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached <input type="checkbox"/>						25	
	26	Amount owed. If line 24z is smaller than the total of lines 23c and 25, enter amount owed						26	
	27	Overpayment. If line 24z is larger than the total of lines 23c and 25, enter amount overpaid						27	
	28	Enter amount from line 27: Credited to 2024 estimated tax Refunded						28	

Sign Here Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Signature of officer	Date	Title	May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below? See instructions. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
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Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed	PTIN
	Firm's name				Firm's EIN
	Firm's address				Phone no.

Schedule B Other Information (see instructions)

1	Check accounting method: a <input type="checkbox"/> Cash b <input type="checkbox"/> Accrual c <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____	Yes	No																									
2	See the instructions and enter the: a Business activity _____ b Product or service _____																											
3	At any time during the tax year, was any shareholder of the corporation a disregarded entity, a trust, an estate, or a nominee or similar person? If "Yes," attach Schedule B-1, Information on Certain Shareholders of an S Corporation . . .																											
4	At the end of the tax year, did the corporation:																											
a	Own directly 20% or more, or own, directly or indirectly, 50% or more of the total stock issued and outstanding of any foreign or domestic corporation? For rules of constructive ownership, see instructions. If "Yes," complete (i) through (v) below																											
	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width:25%;">(i) Name of Corporation</th> <th style="width:15%;">(ii) Employer Identification Number (if any)</th> <th style="width:15%;">(iii) Country of Incorporation</th> <th style="width:15%;">(iv) Percentage of Stock Owned</th> <th style="width:30%;">(v) If Percentage in (iv) Is 100%, Enter the Date (if applicable) a Qualified Subchapter S Subsidiary Election Was Made</th> </tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>	(i) Name of Corporation	(ii) Employer Identification Number (if any)	(iii) Country of Incorporation	(iv) Percentage of Stock Owned	(v) If Percentage in (iv) Is 100%, Enter the Date (if applicable) a Qualified Subchapter S Subsidiary Election Was Made																						
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b	Own directly an interest of 20% or more, or own, directly or indirectly, an interest of 50% or more in the profit, loss, or capital in any foreign or domestic partnership (including an entity treated as a partnership) or in the beneficial interest of a trust? For rules of constructive ownership, see instructions. If "Yes," complete (i) through (v) below																											
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(i) Name of Entity	(ii) Employer Identification Number (if any)	(iii) Type of Entity	(iv) Country of Organization	(v) Maximum Percentage Owned in Profit, Loss, or Capital																								
5a	At the end of the tax year, did the corporation have any outstanding shares of restricted stock? If "Yes," complete lines (i) and (ii) below.																											
	(i) Total shares of restricted stock																											
	(ii) Total shares of non-restricted stock																											
b	At the end of the tax year, did the corporation have any outstanding stock options, warrants, or similar instruments? If "Yes," complete lines (i) and (ii) below.																											
	(i) Total shares of stock outstanding at the end of the tax year																											
	(ii) Total shares of stock outstanding if all instruments were executed																											
6	Has this corporation filed, or is it required to file, Form 8918 , Material Advisor Disclosure Statement, to provide information on any reportable transaction?																											
7	Check this box if the corporation issued publicly offered debt instruments with original issue discount <input type="checkbox"/> If checked, the corporation may have to file Form 8281 , Information Return for Publicly Offered Original Issue Discount Instruments.																											
8	If the corporation (a) was a C corporation before it elected to be an S corporation or the corporation acquired an asset with a basis determined by reference to the basis of the asset (or the basis of any other property) in the hands of a C corporation, and (b) has net unrealized built-in gain in excess of the net recognized built-in gain from prior years, enter the net unrealized built-in gain reduced by net recognized built-in gain from prior years. See instructions \$ _____																											
9	Did the corporation have an election under section 163(j) for any real property trade or business or any farming business in effect during the tax year? See instructions																											
10	Does the corporation satisfy one or more of the following? See instructions																											
a	The corporation owns a pass-through entity with current, or prior year carryover, excess business interest expense.																											
b	The corporation's aggregate average annual gross receipts (determined under section 448(c)) for the 3 tax years preceding the current tax year are more than \$29 million and the corporation has business interest expense.																											
c	The corporation is a tax shelter and the corporation has business interest expense. If "Yes," complete and attach Form 8990 , Limitation on Business Interest Expense Under Section 163(j).																											
11	Does the corporation satisfy both of the following conditions?																											
a	The corporation's total receipts (see instructions) for the tax year were less than \$250,000.																											
b	The corporation's total assets at the end of the tax year were less than \$250,000. If "Yes," the corporation is not required to complete Schedules L and M-1.																											

Schedule B Other Information (see instructions) <i>(continued)</i>		Yes	No
12	During the tax year, did the corporation have any non-shareholder debt that was canceled, was forgiven, or had the terms modified so as to reduce the principal amount of the debt?		
	If "Yes," enter the amount of principal reduction \$ _____		
13	During the tax year, was a qualified subchapter S subsidiary election terminated or revoked? If "Yes," see instructions		
14a	Did the corporation make any payments in 2023 that would require it to file Form(s) 1099?		
b	If "Yes," did or will the corporation file required Form(s) 1099?		
15	Is the corporation attaching Form 8996 to certify as a Qualified Opportunity Fund?		
	If "Yes," enter the amount from Form 8996, line 15 \$ _____		
16	At any time during the tax year, did the corporation: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? See instructions		

Schedule K Shareholders' Pro Rata Share Items		Total amount	
Income (Loss)	1 Ordinary business income (loss) (page 1, line 22)	1	
	2 Net rental real estate income (loss) (attach Form 8825)	2	
	3a Other gross rental income (loss) 3a		
	b Expenses from other rental activities (attach statement) 3b		
	c Other net rental income (loss). Subtract line 3b from line 3a	3c	
	4 Interest income	4	
	5 Dividends: a Ordinary dividends 5a		
	b Qualified dividends 5b		
	6 Royalties	6	
	7 Net short-term capital gain (loss) (attach Schedule D (Form 1120-S))	7	
8a Net long-term capital gain (loss) (attach Schedule D (Form 1120-S))	8a		
	b Collectibles (28%) gain (loss) 8b		
	c Unrecaptured section 1250 gain (attach statement) 8c		
9 Net section 1231 gain (loss) (attach Form 4797)	9		
10 Other income (loss) (see instructions) Type:	10		
Deductions	11 Section 179 deduction (attach Form 4562)	11	
	12a Charitable contributions	12a	
	b Investment interest expense	12b	
	c Section 59(e)(2) expenditures Type: _____	12c	
d Other deductions (see instructions) Type: _____	12d		
Credits	13a Low-income housing credit (section 42(j)(5))	13a	
	b Low-income housing credit (other)	13b	
	c Qualified rehabilitation expenditures (rental real estate) (attach Form 3468, if applicable)	13c	
	d Other rental real estate credits (see instructions) Type: _____	13d	
	e Other rental credits (see instructions) Type: _____	13e	
	f Biofuel producer credit (attach Form 6478)	13f	
	g Other credits (see instructions) Type: _____	13g	
Inter-national	14 Attach Schedule K-2 (Form 1120-S), Shareholders' Pro Rata Share Items—International, and check this box to indicate you are reporting items of international tax relevance <input type="checkbox"/>		
Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT) Items	15a Post-1986 depreciation adjustment	15a	
	b Adjusted gain or loss	15b	
	c Depletion (other than oil and gas)	15c	
	d Oil, gas, and geothermal properties—gross income	15d	
	e Oil, gas, and geothermal properties—deductions	15e	
	f Other AMT items (attach statement)	15f	
Items Affecting Shareholder Basis	16a Tax-exempt interest income	16a	
	b Other tax-exempt income	16b	
	c Nondeductible expenses	16c	
	d Distributions (attach statement if required) (see instructions)	16d	
	e Repayment of loans from shareholders	16e	
	f Foreign taxes paid or accrued	16f	

Schedule K		Shareholders' Pro Rata Share Items (continued)	Total amount	
Other Information	17a	Investment income	17a	
	b	Investment expenses	17b	
	c	Dividend distributions paid from accumulated earnings and profits	17c	
	d	Other items and amounts (attach statement)		
Reconciliation	18	Income (loss) reconciliation. Combine the total amounts on lines 1 through 10. From the result, subtract the sum of the amounts on lines 11 through 12d and 16f	18	

Schedule L		Balance Sheets per Books		Beginning of tax year		End of tax year	
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)		
Assets							
1	Cash						
2a	Trade notes and accounts receivable						
b	Less allowance for bad debts	()		()			
3	Inventories						
4	U.S. government obligations						
5	Tax-exempt securities (see instructions)						
6	Other current assets (attach statement)						
7	Loans to shareholders						
8	Mortgage and real estate loans						
9	Other investments (attach statement)						
10a	Buildings and other depreciable assets						
b	Less accumulated depreciation	()		()			
11a	Depletable assets						
b	Less accumulated depletion	()		()			
12	Land (net of any amortization)						
13a	Intangible assets (amortizable only)						
b	Less accumulated amortization	()		()			
14	Other assets (attach statement)						
15	Total assets						
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity							
16	Accounts payable						
17	Mortgages, notes, bonds payable in less than 1 year						
18	Other current liabilities (attach statement)						
19	Loans from shareholders						
20	Mortgages, notes, bonds payable in 1 year or more						
21	Other liabilities (attach statement)						
22	Capital stock						
23	Additional paid-in capital						
24	Retained earnings						
25	Adjustments to shareholders' equity (attach statement)						
26	Less cost of treasury stock		()		()		
27	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity						

Schedule M-1 Reconciliation of Income (Loss) per Books With Income (Loss) per Return**Note:** The corporation may be required to file Schedule M-3. See instructions.

1 Net income (loss) per books		5 Income recorded on books this year not included on Schedule K, lines 1 through 10 (itemize):	
2 Income included on Schedule K, lines 1, 2, 3c, 4, 5a, 6, 7, 8a, 9, and 10, not recorded on books this year (itemize): _____		a Tax-exempt interest \$ _____	
3 Expenses recorded on books this year not included on Schedule K, lines 1 through 12, and 16f (itemize):		6 Deductions included on Schedule K, lines 1 through 12, and 16f, not charged against book income this year (itemize):	
a Depreciation \$ _____		a Depreciation \$ _____	
b Travel and entertainment \$ _____		7 Add lines 5 and 6	
4 Add lines 1 through 3		8 Income (loss) (Schedule K, line 18). Subtract line 7 from line 4	

Schedule M-2 Analysis of Accumulated Adjustments Account, Shareholders' Undistributed Taxable Income Previously Taxed, Accumulated Earnings and Profits, and Other Adjustments Account
(see instructions)

	(a) Accumulated adjustments account	(b) Shareholders' undistributed taxable income previously taxed	(c) Accumulated earnings and profits	(d) Other adjustments account
1 Balance at beginning of tax year				
2 Ordinary income from page 1, line 22				
3 Other additions				
4 Loss from page 1, line 22	()			
5 Other reductions	()			()
6 Combine lines 1 through 5				
7 Distributions				
8 Balance at end of tax year. Subtract line 7 from line 6				

☐ Final K-1☐ Amended K-1

OMB No. 1545-0123

**Schedule K-1
(Form 1120-S)**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**2023**

For calendar year 2023, or tax year

beginning / / 2023ending / / **Shareholder's Share of Income, Deductions,
Credits, etc.**

See separate instructions.

Part I Information About the Corporation**A** Corporation's employer identification number**B** Corporation's name, address, city, state, and ZIP code**C** IRS Center where corporation filed return**D** Corporation's total number of shares

Beginning of tax year

End of tax year

Part II Information About the Shareholder**E** Shareholder's identifying number**F** Shareholder's name, address, city, state, and ZIP code**G** Current year allocation percentage %**H** Shareholder's number of shares

Beginning of tax year

End of tax year

I Loans from shareholder

Beginning of tax year \$

End of tax year \$

For IRS Use Only

**Part III Shareholder's Share of Current Year Income,
Deductions, Credits, and Other Items**

1	Ordinary business income (loss)	13	Credits
2	Net rental real estate income (loss)		
3	Other net rental income (loss)		
4	Interest income		
5a	Ordinary dividends		
5b	Qualified dividends	14	Schedule K-3 is attached if checked <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Royalties	15	Alternative minimum tax (AMT) items
7	Net short-term capital gain (loss)		
8a	Net long-term capital gain (loss)		
8b	Collectibles (28%) gain (loss)		
8c	Unrecaptured section 1250 gain		
9	Net section 1231 gain (loss)	16	Items affecting shareholder basis
10	Other income (loss)		
		17	Other information
11	Section 179 deduction		
12	Other deductions		
18	<input type="checkbox"/> More than one activity for at-risk purposes*		
19	<input type="checkbox"/> More than one activity for passive activity purposes*		

* See attached statement for additional information.

**Social Security and Medicare Tax
on Unreported Tip Income**

Attach to your tax return.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form4137 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023Attachment
Sequence No. **24**

Name of person who received tips. If married, complete a separate Form 4137 for each spouse with unreported tips.

Social security number

1	(a) Name of employer to whom you were required to but didn't report all your tips (see instructions)	(b) Employer identification number (see instructions)	(c) Total cash and charge tips you received (including unreported tips) (see instructions)	(d) Total cash and charge tips you reported to your employer
A				
B				
C				
D				
E				
2	Total cash and charge tips you received in 2023. Add the amounts from line 1, column (c)		2	
3	Total cash and charge tips you reported to your employer(s) in 2023. Add the amounts from line 1, column (d)		3	
4	Subtract line 3 from line 2. You must include this amount on line 1c of Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR. See <i>Allocated tips</i> on page 2		4	
5	Cash and charge tips you received but didn't report to your employer because the total was less than \$20 in a calendar month (see instructions)		5	
6	Unreported tips subject to Medicare tax. Subtract line 5 from line 4		6	
7	Maximum amount of wages (including tips) subject to social security tax		7	160,200
8	Total social security wages and social security tips (total of boxes 3 and 7 shown on your Form(s) W-2) and railroad retirement (RTA) compensation (subject to 6.2% rate) (see instructions)		8	
9	Subtract line 8 from line 7. If line 8 is more than line 7, enter -0-		9	
10	Unreported tips subject to social security tax. Enter the smaller of line 6 or line 9. If you received tips as a federal, state, or local government employee, see instructions		10	
11	Multiply line 10 by 0.062 (social security tax rate)		11	
12	Multiply line 6 by 0.0145 (Medicare tax rate)		12	
13	Add lines 11 and 12. Enter here and include as tax on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 5; Form 1040-SS (sp), Part I, line 6; or Form 1040-SS, Part I, line 6. See your tax return instructions		13	

General Instructions**Future Developments**

For the latest information about developments related to Form 4137 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/Form4137.

What's New

For 2023, the maximum wages and tips subject to social security tax increases to \$160,200. The social security tax rate an employee must pay on tips remains at 6.2%.

Reminder

A 0.9% Additional Medicare Tax applies to Medicare wages, Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) compensation, and self-employment income over a threshold amount based on your filing status. Use Form 8959, Additional Medicare Tax, to figure this tax. See the Instructions for Form 8959 for more information on the Additional Medicare Tax.

Purpose of form. Use Form 4137 **only** to figure the social security and Medicare tax owed on tips you didn't report to your employer, including any allocated tips shown on your Form(s) W-2 that you must report as income. You must also report the income on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 1c. By filing this form, your social security and Medicare tips will be credited to your social security record (used to figure your benefits). Don't use Form 4137 as a substitute Form W-2.



If you believe you're an employee and you received Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Information, or Form 1099-NEC, Nonemployee Compensation, instead of Form W-2, Wage and Tax Statement, because your employer didn't consider you an employee, don't use this form to report the social security and Medicare tax on that income. Instead, use Form 8919, Uncollected Social Security and Medicare Tax on Wages.

Who must file. You must file Form 4137 if you received cash and charge tips of \$20 or more in a calendar month and didn't report all of those tips to your employer. You must also file Form 4137 if your Form(s) W-2, box 8, shows allocated tips that you must report as income.

Allocated tips. You must report all your tips from 2023, including both cash tips and noncash tips, as income on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR. Any tips you reported to your employer in 2023 are included in the wages shown on your Form W-2, box 1. Enter on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 1c, only the tips you received in 2023 and didn't report to your employer. This should include any allocated tips shown on your Form(s) W-2, box 8, unless you have adequate records to show that your unreported tips are less than the amount in box 8. Although allocated tips are shown on your Form W-2, they aren't included in box 1 on that form and no tax is withheld from these tips.

Tips you must report to your employer. If you receive \$20 or more in cash tips (defined next), you must report 100% of those tips to your employer through a written report. Cash tips include tips paid by cash, check, debit card, and credit card. The written report should include tips your employer paid to you for charge customers, tips you received directly from customers, and tips you received from other employees under any tip-sharing arrangement. If, in any month, you worked for two or more employers and received tips while working for each, the \$20 rule applies separately to the tips you received while working for each employer and not to the total you received. You must report your tips to your employer by the 10th day of the month following the month you received them. If the 10th day of the month falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, give your employer the report by the next business day. For example, because August 10, 2024, is a Saturday, you must report your tips received in July 2024 by August 12, 2024.

Employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Tax Act. Don't use Form 4137 to report tips received for work covered by the Railroad Retirement Tax Act. To get railroad retirement credit, you must report these tips to your employer.

Payment of tax. Tips you reported to your employer are subject to social security and Medicare tax (or railroad retirement tax), Additional Medicare Tax, and income tax withholding. Your employer collects these taxes from wages (excluding tips) or other funds of yours available to cover them. If your wages weren't enough to cover these taxes, you may have given your employer the additional amounts needed. Your Form W-2 will include the tips you reported to your employer and the taxes withheld. If there wasn't enough money to cover the social security and Medicare tax (or railroad retirement tax), your Form W-2 will also show the uncollected tax due in box 12 with codes A and B. See the instructions for Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 13, to see how to report the tax due. If you worked in American Samoa, Guam, or the U.S. Virgin Islands, the amount of uncollected tax due is identified in box 12 on Form W-2AS, W-2GU, or W-2VI with codes A and B. If you worked in Puerto Rico, Form 499R-2/W-2PR shows the uncollected tax due in the boxes for "Seguro Social no Retenido en Propinas - Uncollected Social Security Tax on Tips" and "Contrib. Medicare no Retenida en Propinas - Uncollected Medicare Tax on Tips." Unlike the uncollected portion of the regular (1.45%) Medicare tax, the uncollected Additional Medicare Tax isn't reported on Form W-2, box 12, with code B.

Penalty for not reporting tips. If you didn't report tips to your employer as required, you may be charged a penalty equal to 50% of the social security, Medicare, and Additional Medicare Taxes due on those tips. You can avoid this penalty if you can show (in a statement attached to your return) that your failure to report tips to your employer was due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect.

Additional information. See Pub. 531, Reporting Tip Income. See Rev. Rul. 2012-18 for guidance on taxes imposed on tips and the difference between tips and service charges. You can find Rev. Rul. 2012-18, 2012-26 I.R.B. 1032, at www.irs.gov/irb/2012-26_IRB#RR-2012-18.

Specific Instructions

Line 1. Complete a separate row for each employer. If you had more than five employers in 2023, attach a statement that contains all of the information (and in a similar format) as required on Form 4137, line 1, or complete and attach line 1 of additional Form(s) 4137. Complete lines 2 through 13 on only one Form 4137. The line 2 and line 3 amounts on that Form 4137 should be the combined totals of all your Forms 4137 and attached statements. Include your name, social security number, and calendar year (2023) on the top of any attachment.

Column (a). Enter your employer's name exactly as shown on your Form W-2.

Column (b). For each employer's name you entered in column (a), enter the employer identification number (EIN) or the words "Applied For" exactly as shown on your Form W-2.

Columns (c) and (d). Include all cash and charge tips you received. All of the following tips must be included.

- Total tips you reported to your employer on time. Tips you reported, as required, by the 10th day of the month following the month you received them are considered income in the month you reported them. For example, tips you received in December 2022 that you reported to your employer after December 31, 2022, but by January 10, 2023, are considered income in 2023 and should be included on your 2023 Form W-2 and reported on Form 4137, line 1. Report these tips in column (d).
- Tips you received in December 2023 that you reported to your employer after December 31, 2023, but by January 10, 2024, are considered income in 2024. Don't include these tips on line 1 for 2023. Instead, report these tips on line 1, column (d), on your 2024 Form 4137.
- Tips you didn't report to your employer on time. Report these tips in column (d). For example, tips you received in December 2023 that you reported to your employer after January 10, 2024, are considered income in 2023 because you didn't report them to your employer on time.
- Tips you didn't report at all (include any allocated tips (see *Allocated tips*, earlier) shown in box 8 on your Form(s) W-2 unless you can prove that your unreported tips are less than the amount in box 8). Report these tips in column (c). These tips are considered income to you in the month you actually received them.
- Tips you received that you weren't required to report to your employer because they totaled less than \$20 during the month. Report these tips in column (c).

Line 5. Enter only the tips you weren't required to report to your employer because the total received was less than \$20 in a calendar month. These tips aren't subject to social security and Medicare tax.

Line 6. Enter this amount on Form 8959, line 2, if you're required to file that form.

Line 8. For railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation, don't include an amount greater than \$160,200, which is the amount subject to the 6.2% rate for 2023.

Line 10. If line 6 includes tips you received for work you did as a federal, state, or local government employee and your pay was subject only to the 1.45% Medicare tax, subtract the amount of those tips from the line 6 amount only for the purpose of comparing lines 6 and 9. Don't reduce the actual entry on line 6. Enter "1.45% tips" and the amount you subtracted on the dotted line next to line 10.

Paid Preparer's Due Diligence Checklist
*Earned Income Credit (EIC), American Opportunity Tax Credit (AOTC),
Child Tax Credit (CTC) (including the Additional Child Tax Credit (ACTC)) and
Credit for Other Dependents (ODC)), and Head of Household (HOH) Filing Status*
**To be completed by preparer and filed with Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, 1040-PR, or 1040-SS.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form8867 for instructions and the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0074

For tax year
20 _____

Attachment
Sequence No. **70**

Taxpayer name(s) shown on return

Taxpayer identification number

Preparer's name

Preparer tax identification number

Part I Due Diligence Requirements

Please check the appropriate box for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status claimed on the return and complete the related Parts I-V for the benefit(s) claimed (check all that apply). ☐ EIC ☐ CTC/ACTC/ODC ☐ AOTC ☐ HOH

	Yes	No	N/A
1 Did you complete the return based on information for the applicable tax year provided by the taxpayer or reasonably obtained by you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2 If credits are claimed on the return, did you complete the applicable EIC and/or CTC/ACTC/ODC worksheets found in the Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, 1040-PR, 1040-SS, or Schedule 8812 (Form 1040) instructions, and/or the AOTC worksheet found in the Form 8863 instructions, or your own worksheet(s) that provides the same information, and all related forms and schedules for each credit claimed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Did you satisfy the knowledge requirement? To meet the knowledge requirement, you must do both of the following. • Interview the taxpayer, ask questions, and contemporaneously document the taxpayer's responses to determine that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status. • Review information to determine that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of any credit(s)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4 Did any information provided by the taxpayer or a third party for use in preparing the return, or information reasonably known to you, appear to be incorrect, incomplete, or inconsistent? (If "Yes," answer questions 4a and 4b. If "No," go to question 5.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
a Did you make reasonable inquiries to determine the correct, complete, and consistent information?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b Did you contemporaneously document your inquiries? (Documentation should include the questions you asked, whom you asked, when you asked, the information that was provided, and the impact the information had on your preparation of the return.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5 Did you satisfy the record retention requirement? To meet the record retention requirement, you must keep a copy of your documentation referenced in question 4b, a copy of this Form 8867, a copy of any applicable worksheet(s), a record of how, when, and from whom the information used to prepare Form 8867 and any applicable worksheet(s) was obtained, and a copy of any document(s) provided by the taxpayer that you relied on to determine eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status or to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s) List those documents provided by the taxpayer, if any, that you relied on: _____ _____ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6 Did you ask the taxpayer whether he/she could provide documentation to substantiate eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and the amount(s) of any credit(s) claimed on the return if his/her return is selected for audit?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7 Did you ask the taxpayer if any of these credits were disallowed or reduced in a previous year? (If credits were disallowed or reduced, go to question 7a; if not, go to question 8.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a Did you complete the required recertification Form 8862?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 If the taxpayer is reporting self-employment income, did you ask questions to prepare a complete and correct Schedule C (Form 1040)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part II Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming EIC (If the return does not claim EIC, go to Part III.)

	Yes	No	N/A
9a Have you determined that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the EIC for the number of qualifying children claimed, or is eligible to claim the EIC without a qualifying child? (If the taxpayer is claiming the EIC and does not have a qualifying child, go to question 10.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b Did you ask the taxpayer if the child lived with the taxpayer for over half of the year, even if the taxpayer has supported the child the entire year?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c Did you explain to the taxpayer the rules about claiming the EIC when a child is the qualifying child of more than one person (tiebreaker rules)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming CTC/ACTC/ODC (If the return does not claim CTC, ACTC, or ODC, go to Part IV.)

	Yes	No	N/A
10 Have you determined that each qualifying person for the CTC/ACTC/ODC is the taxpayer's dependent who is a citizen, national, or resident of the United States?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
11 Did you explain to the taxpayer that he/she may not claim the CTC/ACTC if the child has not lived with the taxpayer for over half of the year, even if the taxpayer has supported the child, unless the child's custodial parent has released a claim to exemption for the child?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Did you explain to the taxpayer the rules about claiming the CTC/ACTC/ODC for a child of divorced or separated parents (or parents who live apart), including any requirement to attach a Form 8332 or similar statement to the return?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part IV Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming AOTC (If the return does not claim AOTC, go to Part V.)

	Yes	No
13 Did the taxpayer provide substantiation for the credit, such as a Form 1098-T and/or receipts for the qualified tuition and related expenses for the claimed AOTC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part V Due Diligence Questions for Claiming HOH (If the return does not claim HOH filing status, go to Part VI.)

	Yes	No
14 Have you determined that the taxpayer was unmarried or considered unmarried on the last day of the tax year and provided more than half of the cost of keeping up a home for the year for a qualifying person?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part VI Eligibility Certification

You will have complied with all due diligence requirements for claiming the applicable credit(s) and/or HOH filing status on the return of the taxpayer identified above if you:

- Interview the taxpayer, ask adequate questions, contemporaneously document the taxpayer's responses on the return or in your notes, review adequate information to determine if the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s);
- Complete this Form 8867 truthfully and accurately and complete the actions described in this checklist for any applicable credit(s) claimed and HOH filing status, if claimed;
- Submit Form 8867 in the manner required; **and**
- Keep all five of the following records for 3 years from the latest of the dates specified in the Form 8867 instructions under *Document Retention*.
 - A copy of this Form 8867.
 - The applicable worksheet(s) or your own worksheet(s) for any credit(s) claimed.
 - Copies of any documents provided by the taxpayer on which you relied to determine the taxpayer's eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s).
 - A record of how, when, and from whom the information used to prepare this form and the applicable worksheet(s) was obtained.
 - A record of any additional information you relied upon, including questions you asked and the taxpayer's responses, to determine the taxpayer's eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s).

If you have not complied with all due diligence requirements, you may have to pay a penalty for each failure to comply related to a claim of an applicable credit or HOH filing status (see instructions for more information).

	Yes	No
15 Do you certify that all of the answers on this Form 8867 are, to the best of your knowledge, true, correct, and complete?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>