



The future of arXiv and knowledge discovery in open science

First Workshop on Scholarly Document Processing (SDP 2020)

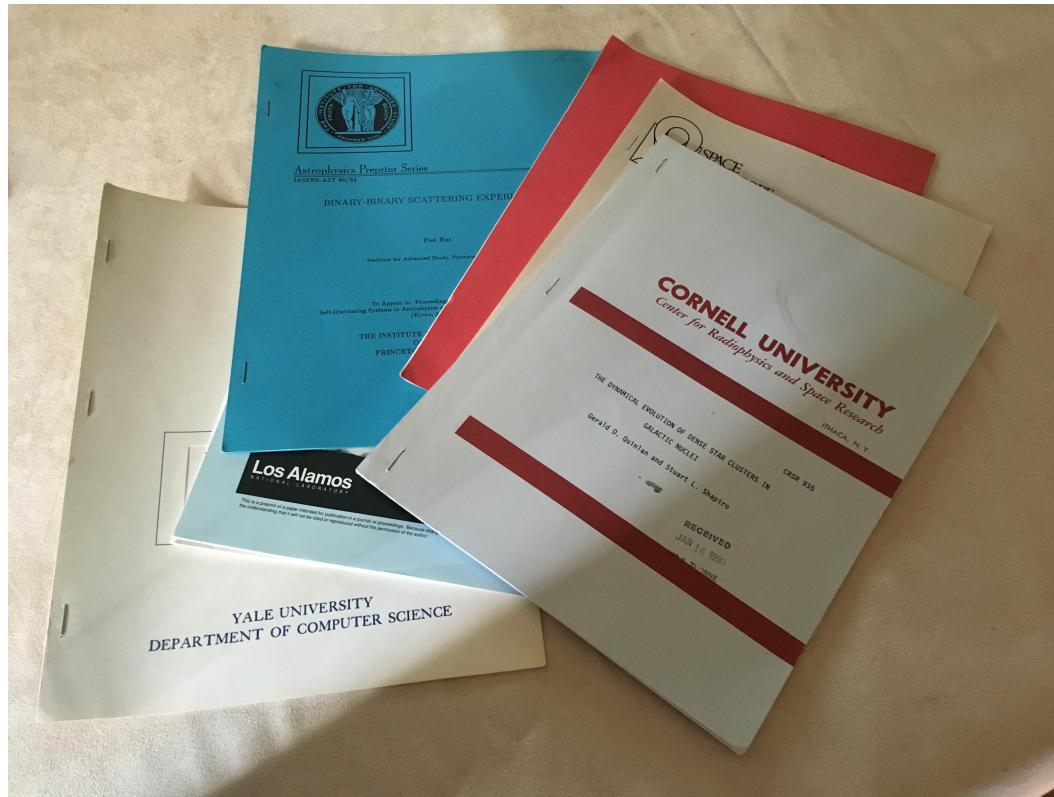
November 19, 2020
Steinn Sigurðsson, Scientific Director



Cornell University

arXiv.org

Preprints





Journals



Phys Rev - David Mermin noted that the shelf space will soon be expanding faster than the speed of light, but...
will not violate Relativity as no information will be transmitted!



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Subject search and browse:

Physics Form Interface

News
arXiv now processes new submissions and replacements with TeX Live 2020.
[Learn more](#).

Read about recent news and updates on [arXiv's blog](#). (View the former "[what's new](#)" pages here). Read [robots beware](#) before attempting any automated download.

COVID-19 Quick Links

See COVID-19 SARS-CoV-2 preprints from

- arXiv
- [medRxiv](#) and [bioRxiv](#)

Important: e-prints posted on arXiv are not peer-reviewed by arXiv; they should not be relied upon without context to guide clinical practice or health-related behavior and should not be reported in news media as established information without consulting multiple experts in the field.

Physics

- **Astrophysics (astro-ph new, recent, search)**
includes: [Astrophysics of Galaxies](#); [Cosmology and Nongalactic Astrophysics](#); [Earth and Planetary Astrophysics](#); [High Energy Astrophysical Phenomena](#); [Instrumentation and Methods for Astrophysics](#); [Solar and Stellar Astrophysics](#)
- **Condensed Matter (cond-mat new, recent, search)**
includes: [Disordered Systems and Neural Networks](#); [Materials Science](#); [Mesoscale and Nanoscale Physics](#); [Other Condensed Matter](#); [Quantum Gases](#); [Soft Condensed Matter](#); [Statistical Mechanics](#); [Strongly Correlated Electrons](#); [Superconductivity](#)
- **General Relativity and Quantum Cosmology (gr-qc new, recent, search)**
- **High Energy Physics – Experiment (hep-ex new, recent, search)**
- **High Energy Physics – Lattice (hep-lat new, recent, search)**
- **High Energy Physics – Phenomenology (hep-ph new, recent, search)**
- **High Energy Physics – Theory (hep-th new, recent, search)**
- **Mathematical Physics (math-ph new, recent, search)**



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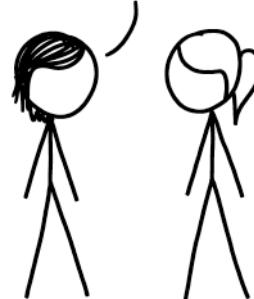
- **Moved to Cornell Tech**
 - spring #2020...
- **Vice Provost and Dean Prof. Greg Morrisett**
- **new Executive Director - Dr Eleonora Presani**
 - 12 staff - 4 part time...
 - ~ 200 volunteer moderators
 - Subject Advisory Committees
 - Science Advisory Board, Member Advisory Board
- Funding:
 - Members == Institutional and University Libraries
 - Simons Foundation
 - Cornell
 - Assorted donations and foundations





Basics

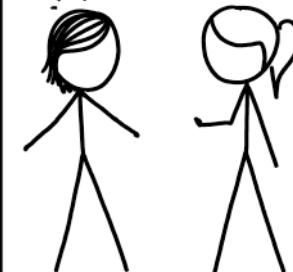
WAIT, ALL THE PAPERS IN YOUR FIELD
ARE POSTED AS FREE PDFs ON ARXIV?
THAT MUST BE KILLING BIG SCIENTIFIC
JOURNALS, SINCE THEY CHARGE SUCH
HUGE SUBSCRIPTION/PUBLICATION FEES.



NAH, WE'VE BEEN
DOING IT SINCE THE
90s AND NOBODY
SEEMS TO CARE.



THAT MAKES NO
SENSE AT ALL!!
SHHH, YOU'LL
JINX IT!

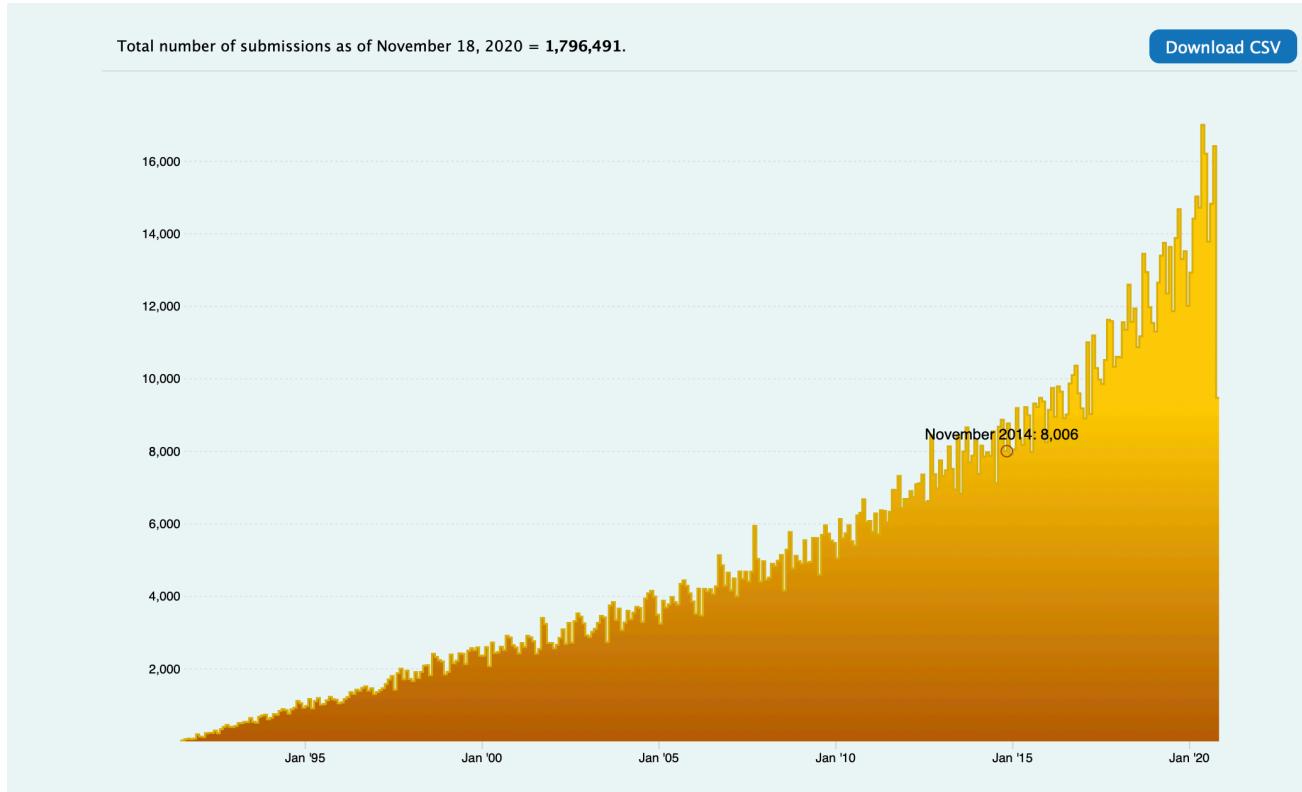




- receive research e-prints email and/or check web
- every morning at coffee or arriving in office
- clean simple interface
- - “technical” and T_E^χ — authors vs readers
- source and/or printable
- stable arXiv identifier
- papers on arXiv cited approx. twice as much



Submissions





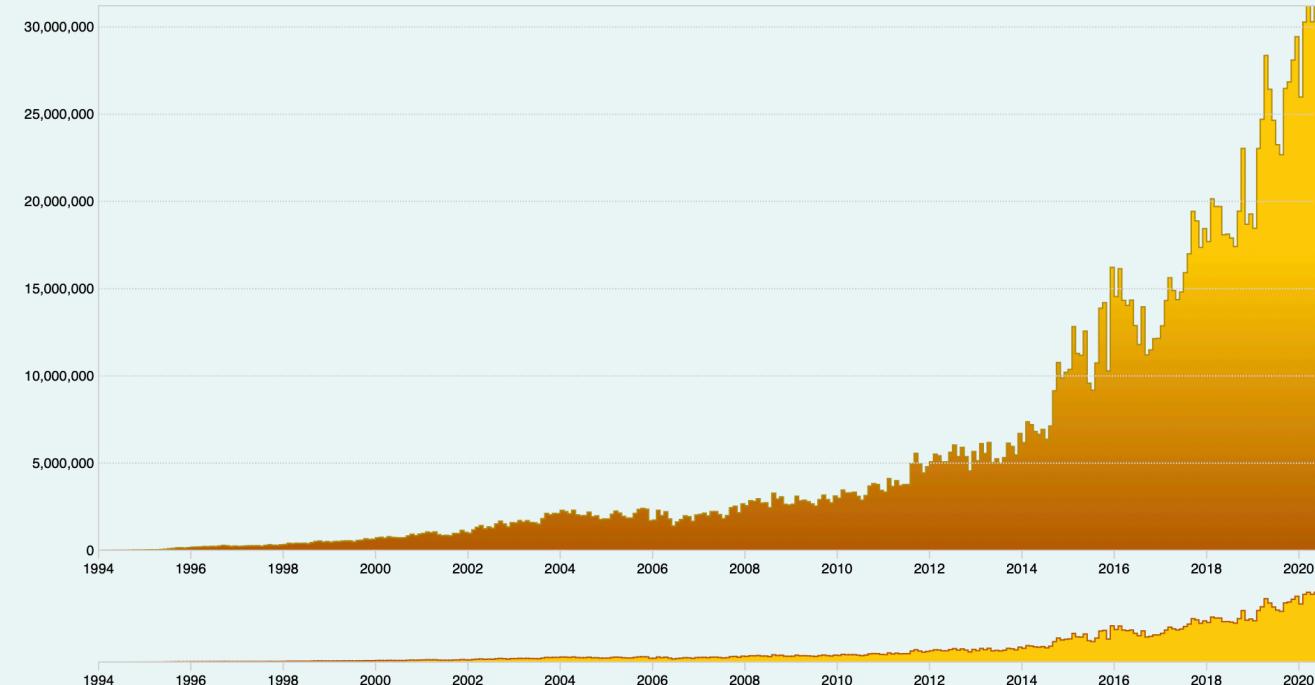
- **1,796,336 e-prints in Physics, Mathematics, Computer Science, Quantitative Biology, Quantitative Finance, Statistics, Electrical Engineering and Systems Science, and Economics**
 - ~ 750+ tagged EMNLP 2020
- **over 1,800,000,000 downloads**
- **4-,8000,000 per week**
 - == ~10 downloads per second
- **over 150,000 new submissions per year**
 - ~ 1/4 in CS and growing



Downloads

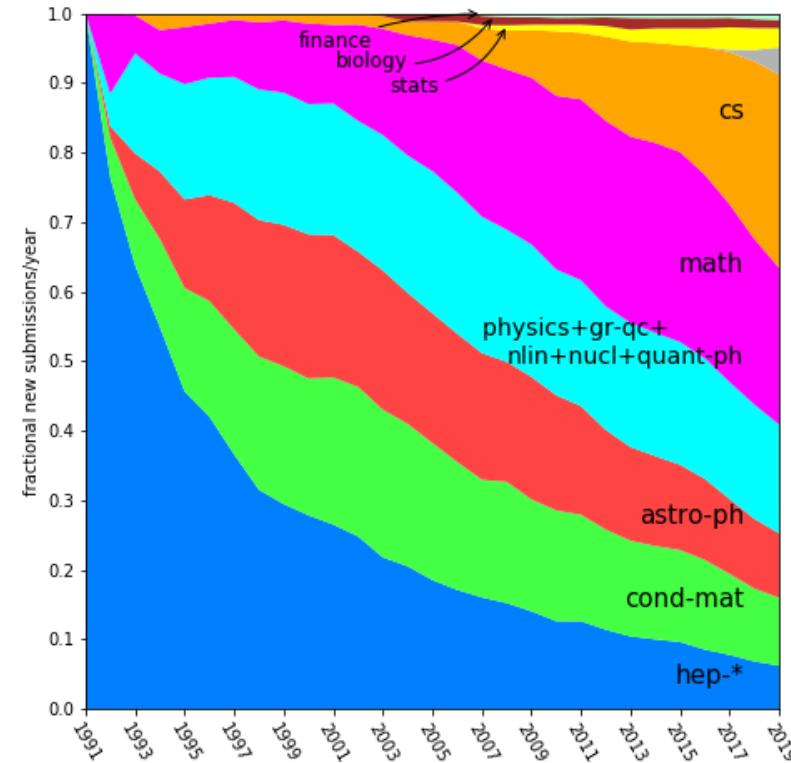
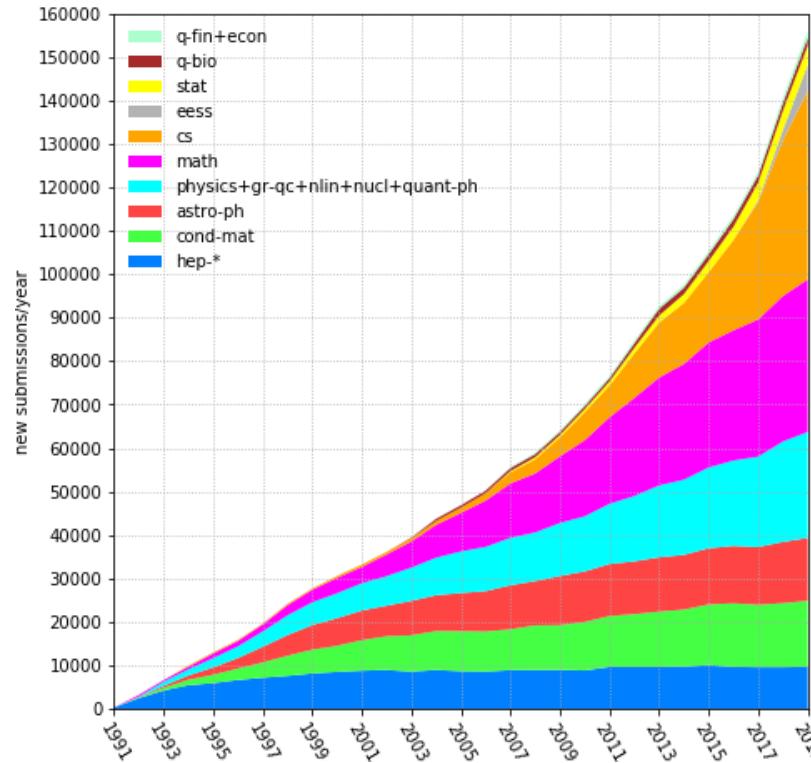
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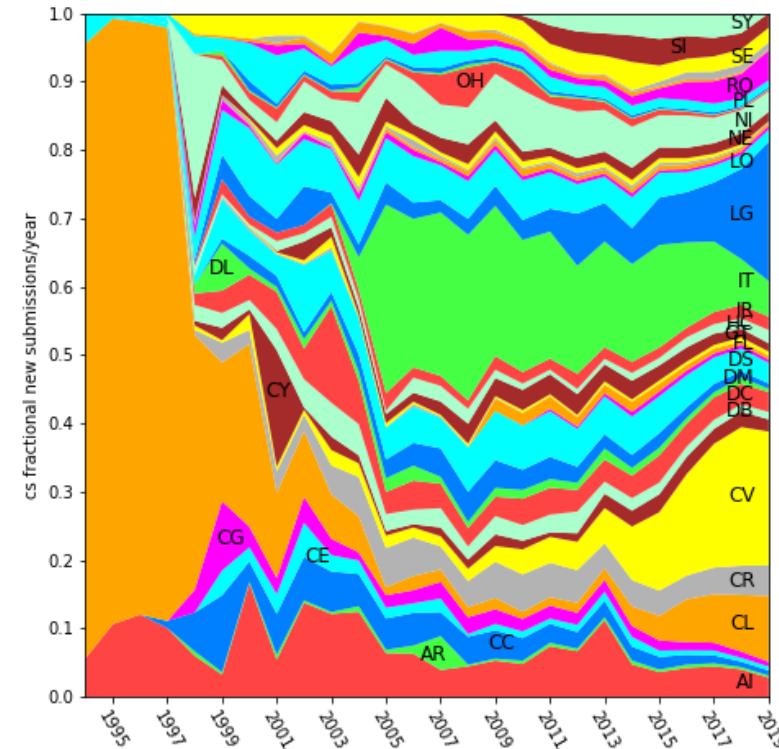
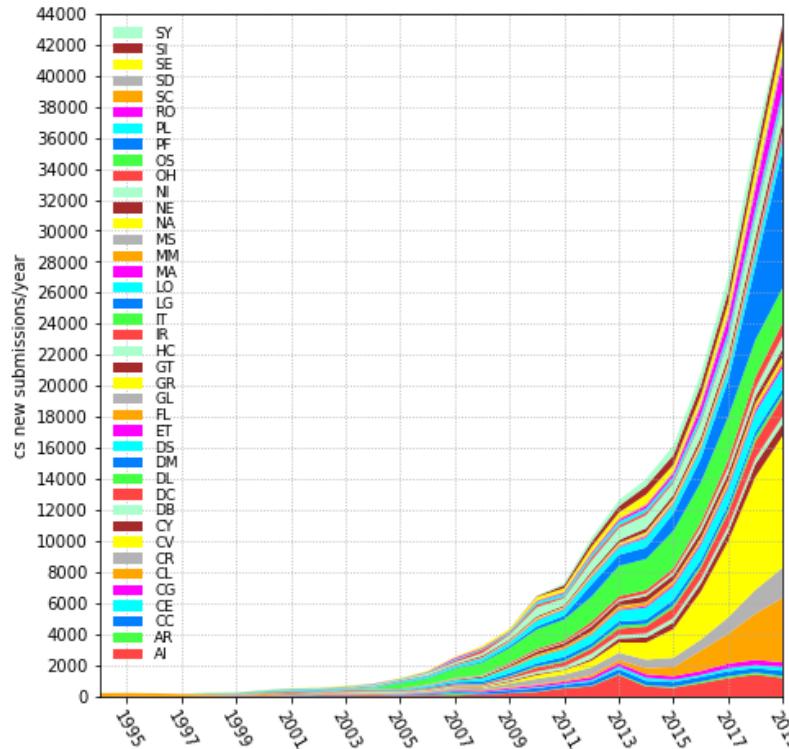


cs.* - big picture





cs Categories





The arXiv is not the Internet

- **arXiv moderation**
 - light touch, registered users
- **curated collection!**
- **provides identifier, indexing, archive**
 - version retention
- **heterogenous standards by subject/category...**
 - *interesting or correct?*



- **Hard to scale well.**
 - over-reliant on friends-of-friends
- **automation and ML/AI**
 - classifier for categorization
 - currently 3 operational; PwC classifier primary closes loop to authors
- **Need to automate most flow if expanding**
 - *edge cases always there and not important*
 - well, except to the authors...
- Holds... Need to head off logjams
- Normative issues - eg Covid-19 papers
- **Beware Gatekeeping**



- **critical for arXiv to be interesting**
 - edge cases not uncommon
 - Sturgeon's Law - keep S/N up
- **judicious cross-listing invaluable**
 - auto cross-lists
 - vulnerable to blocking interdisciplinary knowledge transfer
 - or overwhelming information transfer
- **lateral knowledge transfer**
- **choice of categories may trigger Arrow's Theorem... 😊**
 - or equivalent...



- **refactor code base in situ**
 - dockerized python, portable and robust
 - lift to cloud - google cloud
- **streamline submission interface**
- **improved moderation tools**
- provide updated API for metadata and e-prints
- open source modules
 - ~ 1/3 code base now open source
- <https://github.com/arXiv>



But, wait, there's more!

- **Working with:**
 - ADS, INSPIRE-HEP
 - Semantic Scholar & Google Scholar
 - Papers with Code
 - CORE
 - Kaggle
 - and others
- **expanded options outside core arXiv function**
- **Soliciting partners**
 - through arXiv Labs
- **third party and arxiv source**
 - eg. hepth.io arxiv-sanity.com, arxiv-vanity.com



arXiv Labs

arXiv is surrounded by a community of researchers and developers working at the cutting edge of information science and technology.

While the arXiv team is focused on our core mission—providing rapid dissemination of research findings at no cost to readers and submitters—we are excited to be experimenting with a small number of collaborators on projects that add value for our stakeholders and advance research.

Here are some of the projects that our collaborators are working on right now.



arXiv Links to Code

Collaborators:

Robert Stojnic

Papers with Code / Facebook AI Research

Viktor Kerkez

Papers with Code / Facebook AI Research

Ludovic Vialaud

Papers with Code / Facebook AI Research

arXiv Links to Code aims to provide an easy and convenient way to find relevant code for a paper. It is using data from [Papers with Code](#) - a free resource that links papers, code and results in Machine Learning. Papers with Code is the biggest such resource and is licensed under an open license.

Code: <https://github.com/arXiv/arxiv-browse/tree/develop/browse/static/js/paperswithcode.js>



CORE Recommender

Explore relevant open access papers from across a global network of research repositories while browsing arXiv. Research

<https://labs.arxiv.org>



- **Looking to provide additional functionality outside core services**
 - Metadata and full text search - Kaggle - **for NLP**
 - <https://www.kaggle.com/Cornell-University/arxiv>
 - software - Papers with Code, preliminary Code Ocean
 - Knowledge Discovery - CORE, ADS ++
 - Author links and bibliography services ++: Semantic, Google Scholars
- **Planned**
 - DOIs
 - improved metadata
 - Supplemental data links
 - dark archive
 - ++



- **Ambitions**

- content type
- customized content service and interfaces
- personalized discovery
- smart discovery - “the unknown unknowns...”
- subject area expansion
- overlay journals
- third party comment and discussion options

Caveat: \$\$\$

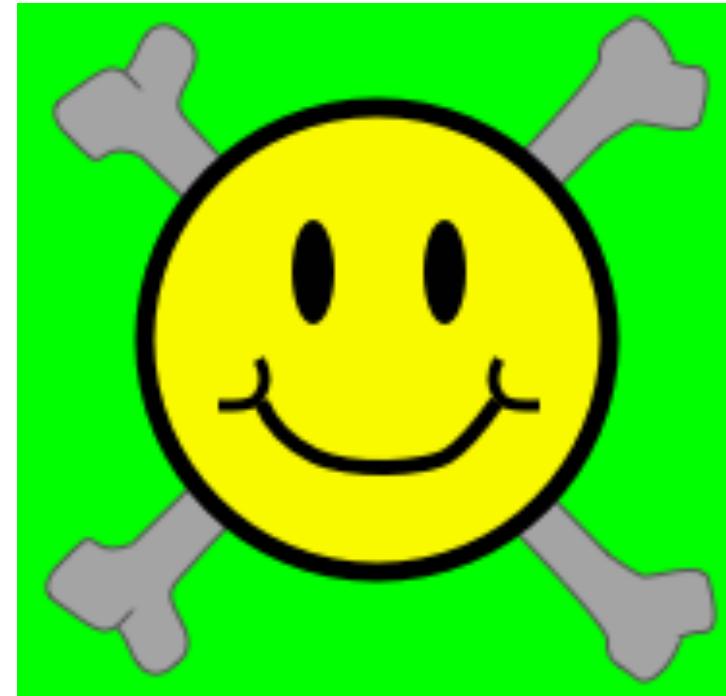
We need people and resources



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The Future of arXiv





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Free to readers, free to authors!





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- **Did I forget anything?!**
 -



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