mobile app "Rental Apartments Finder"

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Section 1: Feature implementation checklist

Feature	Implementation	
A (Core)	Design a basic details input screen is fully implemented	
B (Core)	Form validation for required field is fully implemented	
C (Core)	Store, view and delete the basic detail is fully implemented	
D (Core)	Search function is fully implemented	
E (Core)	Adding note input screen is fully implemented	
F (Core)	Successfully developed a native Android app coded in Java to carried out Feature A and B.	
G (Additional)	Additional features implemented	
	 PhoneGap app Introduced a Landing page Enabled Youtube playback (grt107, 2017) Enabled Hyperlinked photo posting Extra verifications of data (e.g., non-zero value of rent price) Introduced Data table (SpryMedia Ltd, 2007) Multi-keyword search (e.g., name, type and price) Supplementary pop-up confirmation (i.e., delete record) and message box (i.e., update record) 	
	 Adopted Android Date time picker interface instead of plain text input Adding "Reset" button Message box confirming submission and reset Refresh application after submission, facilitate for next entry 	

Section 2: Weaknesses and/or Bugs checklist

2.1 PhoneGap app (Weaknesses and/or Bugs)

Weakness (Interface)

- Accessibility (interface for user with disability) is not available
- In landing page, it lacks direct access to Display, Search, Delete and Update functions.
 User needs to enter Display page first before performing Search, Delete and Update functions.
- In Display page, photo (thumbnail photo) instead of plain text presentation is preferred.
- Content of dropdown input is fixed (e.g., property type), user cannot put in new items for selection.

Weakness (Function)

- There is no function designed to check duplicated entry. For example, if property type, rental price and name of reporter of a new entry are the same as existing record, user should be prompted.
- No shortcut for social media sharing (e.g, Facebook)

Weakness (Security)

- There is no login facility as security measure
- There is no encryption of data stored in local device.
- There is no auto-masking of sensitive data

Bug

- Validation warning will remain in Data Entry page even when "Reset button" is clicked which can only erase user entry in input fields, not validation warning.
- There is no verification of Youtube link and photo hyperlink entered. If a non-functioning link (e.g., Youtube link) has been uploaded, it may lead to black screen (e.g. black screen of Youtube pop-up).

• During submission, the confirmation button in the dialog box can hardly be seen if the note entered is extremely long.

2.2 Android app (Weaknesses and/or Bugs)

Weakness (Interface)

- Accessibility (interface for user with disability) is not available
- Data entry is organized in one single page and user is required to scroll down before
 reaching the "Submit" button. Date entry page can be separated into two pages, it will
 be more user-friendly.
- Content of dropdown input is fixed (e.g., property type), user cannot put in new items for selection.
- Content of dropdown input is fixed (e.g., property type), user cannot put in new items for selection.

Weakness (Function)

- There is no verification of data input from user. For example, user can enter 9999 as the number of bedrooms which is unrealistic.
- Record data is not saved after submission. This makes the function of this application incomplete.
- No shortcut for social media sharing (e.g, Facebook)

Weakness (Security)

- There is no login facility as security measure.
- There is no auto-masking of sensitive data

Bug

There is no observable bug discovered.

Section 3: Strengths of the apps

3.1 PhoneGap app (Strengths)

STRENGTH	DETAILS
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STRENGTHS (INTERFACE)

- A landing page gives an organized and user-friendly presentation.
 Also, it can accommodate new functions to be developed in future.
- Two additional fields (Youtube video link and photo hyperlink) are added so as to enrich property presentation by multi-media.
- Different from conventional waterfall presentation, which displays all records from top to bottom, Data table presentation of record as is adopted. When number of records grows, a summary table can give a quick overview for user about the record stored in database while a waterfall presentation cannot. This tabulated function is imported by 3rd party Jquery plugin (SpryMedia Ltd, 2007) which empowers its functionality and flexibility.

STRENGTHS (FUNCTION)

- Apart from validation, verification (e.g., non-zero value of rent price) is applied in selected field. This ensures the quality of data in the information system. Both validation and verification function are imported by 3rd party Jquery plugin (Jörn Zaefferer, 2006) which empowers its functionality and flexibility.
- Multi-keyword search (e.g., name, type and price) is developed in this
 app while user can enter keyword or even combination of keywords
 so that user can find a specific record easily, effectively and efficiently.

•	Apart from note, user can upload and change Youtube video link and		
	photo hyperlinked from time to time. User can also preview the photo		
	to be uploaded before confirming.		

STRENGTHS (SECURITY)

- Pop-up confirmation box for critical record process (i.e., record creation and deletion). Confirmation functions are imported by 3rd party Jquery plugin (Pereira, 2019) which empowers its functionality and flexibility.
- Message box acknowledging user about record creation, deletion and update.

3.2 Android app (Strengths)

STRENGTH	DETAILS
STRENGTHS (INTERFACE)	 Adopted Android Date time picker interface instead of plain text input. This not only provides a user-friendly interface but also avoids incorrect entry of date (e.g. 31 Feb 2021) and time entry (e.g. 25:00). Adding "Reset" button facilitates data entry efficiently.
STRENGTHS (FUNCTION)	 Pop-up confirmation box for submission with all data listed, it facilitates user to verify content. Message box alerts successful submission and reset. Once content successfully submitted, application will be refreshed
	with all input field reset, streamlines for next entry.

STRENGTHS (SECURITY)

 JAVA has been regarded as one of the most secured programming languages. There are security features incorporated in JAVA such as (Class AccessController) which can be deployed if needed.

Section 4: Screen shots demonstrating each of the features

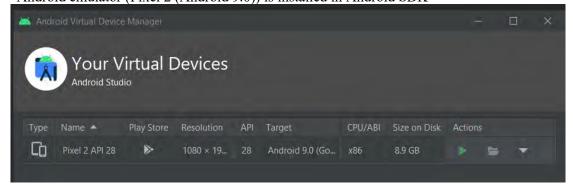
4.1 PhoneGap app

Some preparation works completed before programming:

- Installation of Node.js, Apache Cordova and Java SDK
- Required Jquery plugin and CSS were saved in local storage and ready to be imported even without internet connection.

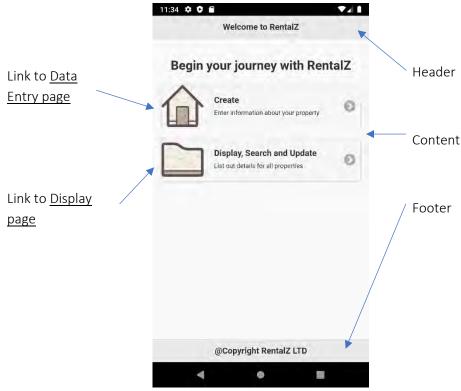
```
Name of plugin / CSS
                                                       Major function
                                            Provide feature-rich JavaScript library
       jquery.js
jquery.mobile-1.4.5.js
                                            Provide mobile device tailored layout
  jquery.validate.js
                                     Provide enhanced validation functions for data entry
jquery-confirm.min.js
                                           Enriching confirmation function window
                                     Enhanced function in listing, selecting and searching
 jquery.dataTables.js
 grt-youtube-popup.js
                                         Better UI for playing YouTube in application
jquery.mobile-1.4.5.css
                                             Style sheet for mobile device layout
                                                 Style sheet confirmation box
jquery-confirm.min.css
jquery.dataTables.css
                                                   Style sheet for data table
```

- Android emulator (Pixel 2 (Android 9.0)) is installed in Android SDK

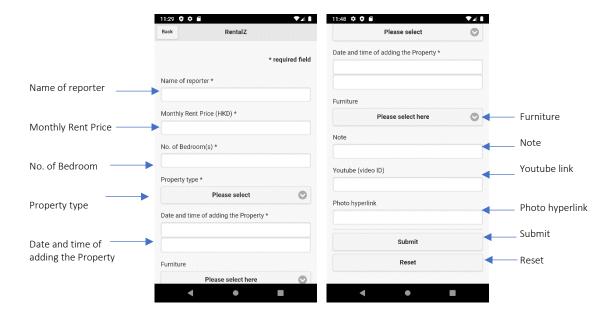


4.1.1. Input screen

Jquery mobile plugin and CSS were imported which give a tailored layout design for mobile. Also, a typical three tiers layout (i.e., Header, Content, and Footer) is adopted.



The landing page



Data Entry page

Fields are created per requirement, some of them are compulsory and others are optional.

Compulsory fields are:

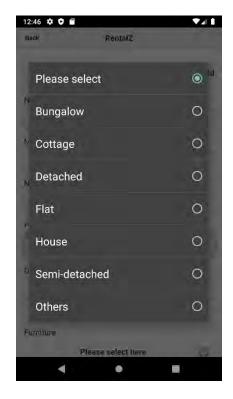
• (1) Name of reporter, (2) Monthly Rent Price, (3) No. of Bedroom, (4) Property type, (5) Date and time of adding the Property.

Optional fields are:

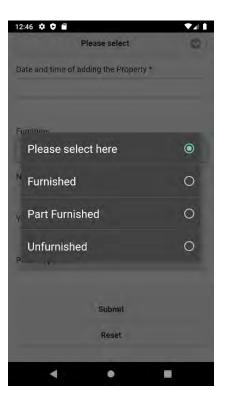
• (1) Furniture, (2) Note, (3) Youtube link, (4) Photo hyperlink

Based on the nature of data to be entered, different input method and validation rule were applied.

Data entry field	Input type	Validation and verification	
Name of reporter	Text input	 The field cannot be empty Must contain at least three characters 	
Monthly Rent Price	Number input	 The field cannot be empty The value of Monthly rent must be between 1 and 99999999 	
No. of Bedroom	Number input	 The field cannot be empty The number of bedroom must be between 0 to 99 	
Property type	Drop-down list	 The field cannot be empty User can only select from pre-defined item listed. This ensures the validity of data submitted 	
Date and time of adding the Property	Date and time interface	 The field cannot be empty Input interface ensured a valid date and time format and value entered. 	
Furniture	Drop-down list	NA.	
Note	Text input	NA.	
Youtube link	Text input	NA.	
Photo hyperlink	Text input	NA.	



Drop-down input (Property type)



Drop-down input (Furniture)



Date UI Input (Date of adding)

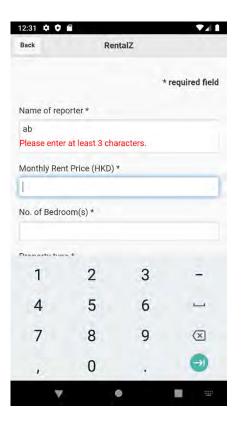


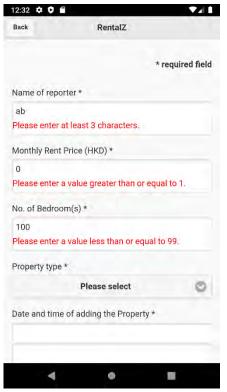
Time UI Input (Time of adding)

4.1.2. Input validation screen

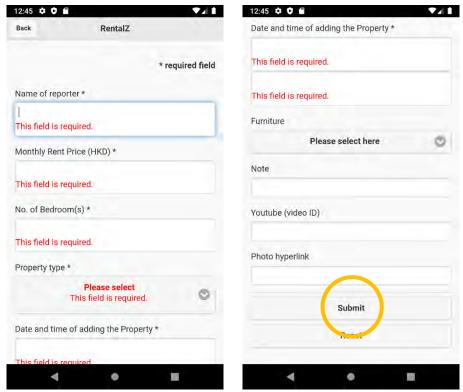
Validation will be automatically applied during data entry:

When an invalid data has been entered, the application would automatically alert the user with specific error message printed on the data entry.



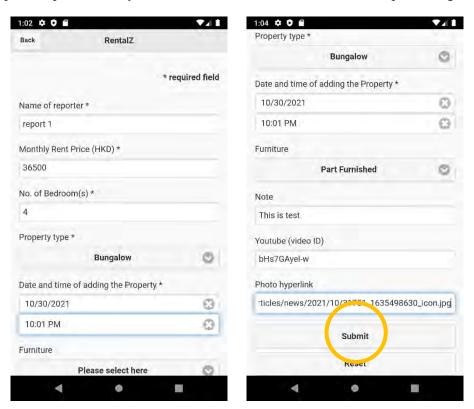


Once "Submit" button is clicked, the application will check whether any required field remains empty and prompt warnings marked in red in the corresponding input if so.

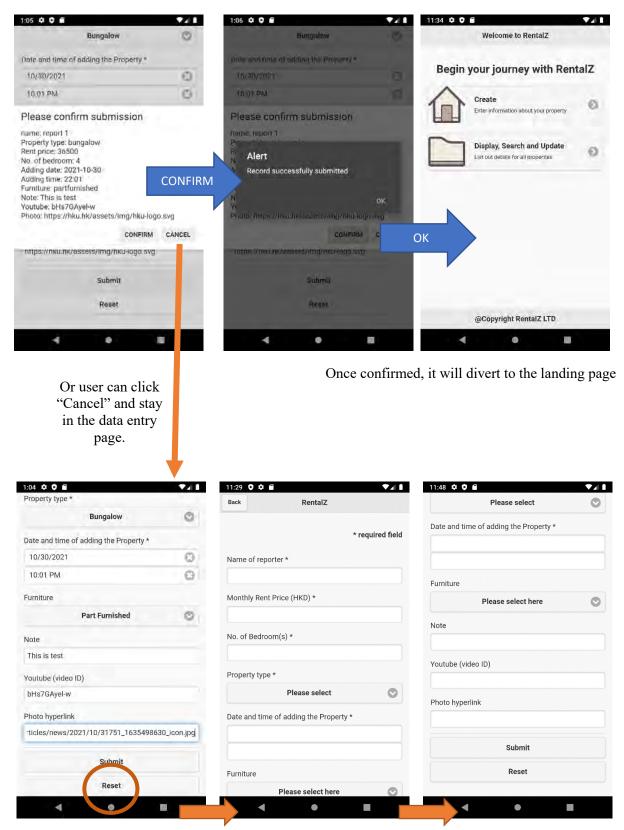


Form submission cannot proceed until all required fields are filled correctly.

Once all required inputs are ready, user can click "Submit" button for further processing



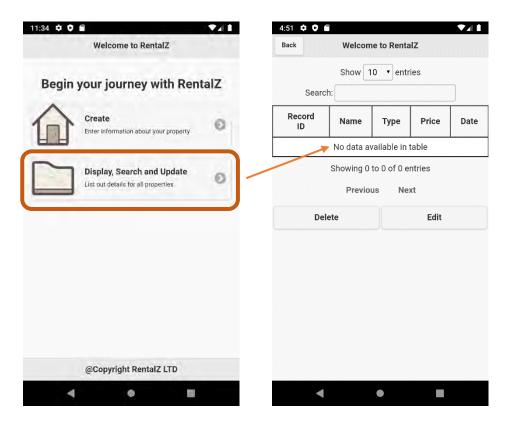
A pop-up window which shows all information entered, is available for user's final confirmation.



At any time while "Reset" button is clicked, all input will be erased.

4.1.3. Store, view and delete function screen

After a clean installation, when a user runs the apps for the first time and goes for Display page, the page will show "no Data available in table".



Once the data entry page is loaded, the application will check in the backend whether database table called "Property table" exists, otherwise the database table will be automatically created as follows:

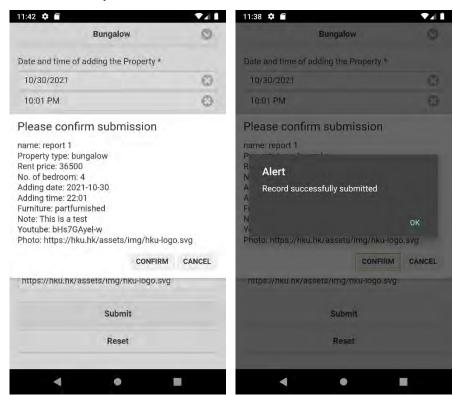
Column	Data type
Id	Integer
Name of reporter	Text
Monthly Rent Price	Integer
No. of Bedroom	Integer
Property type	Text
Date of adding the Property	Date
Time of adding the property	Integer
Furniture	Text
Note	Varchar
Youtube link	Varchar
Photo hyperlink	Varchar

In this stage, the database "RentalZdb" and table "Property_table" are created. The table is empty as no data has been submitted yet.

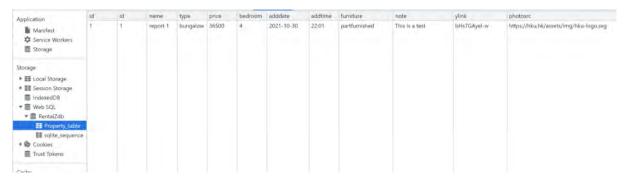


The "Property_table" table is empty.

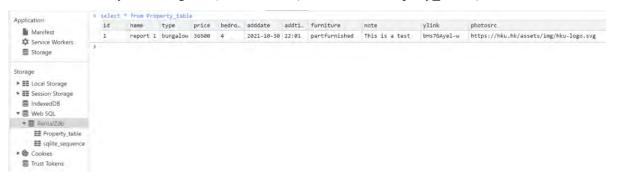
As illustrated, user succesfully submits a record as below:



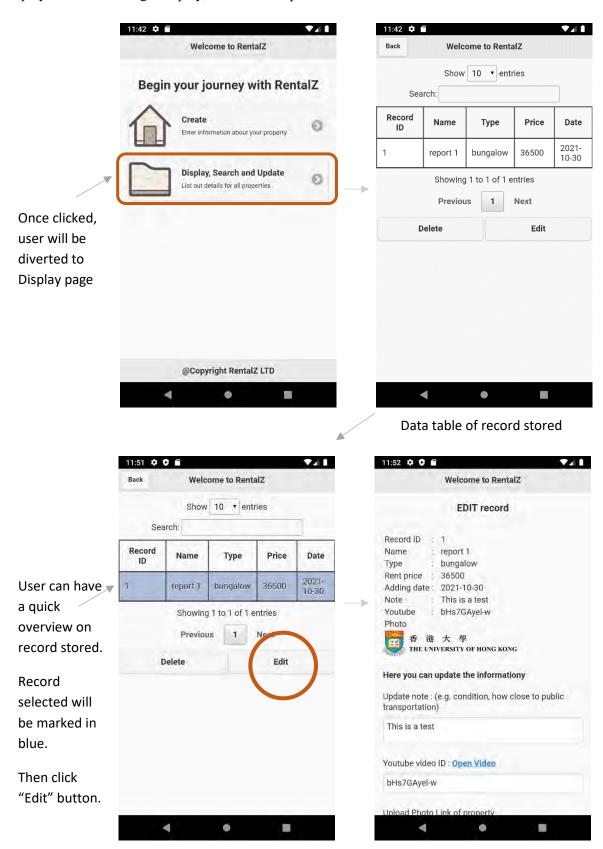
Now as shown in the browser (Chrome) console, the data submitted has been properly stored in table "Property_table" of Database "RentalZdb".



We can recofirm by executing a SQL in console (Select * from Property table;)

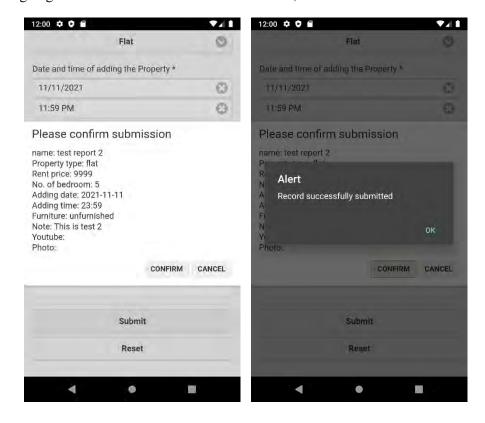


The application will go back to the landing page once submission is completed. Stored record will be displayed while clicking "Display, Search and Update" icon.

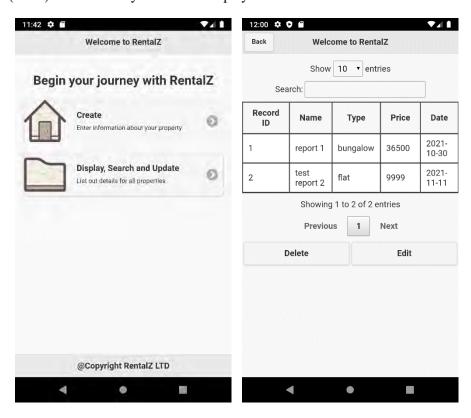


Record data successfully retrieved

Now we are going to demonstrate the search function. First, we add a new record in the database.



New record (ID=2) is successfully stored and displayed.



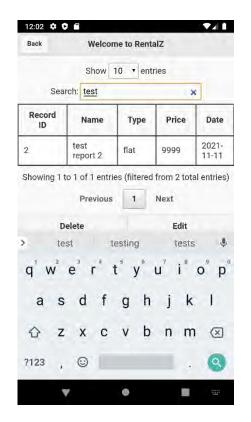
The application can perform keyword search by ANY field:



Using "flat" (Property type) as keyword



Using "36500" (Rent price) as keyword

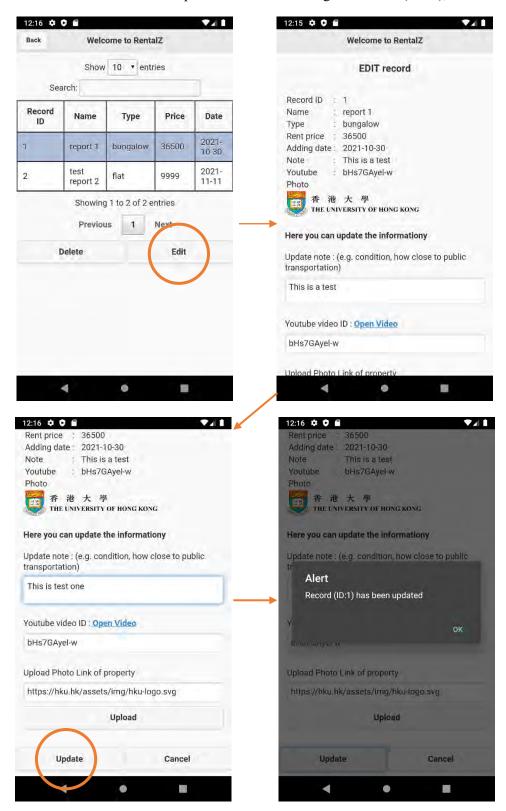


Using "test" (Reporter name) as keyword



Using "10-30" (Date of adding) as keyword

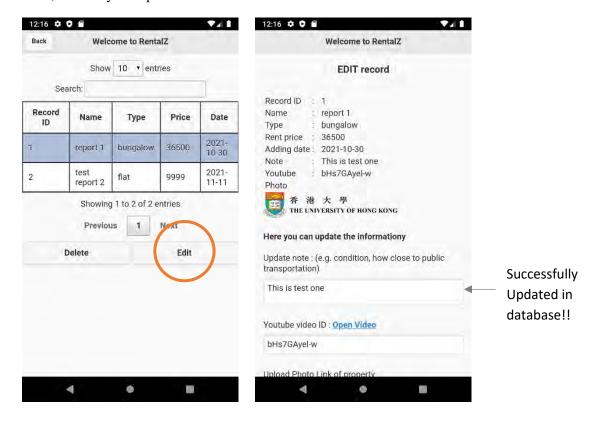
Now we are about to demonstrate the update function. Selecting first record (ID=1), then click "Edit"



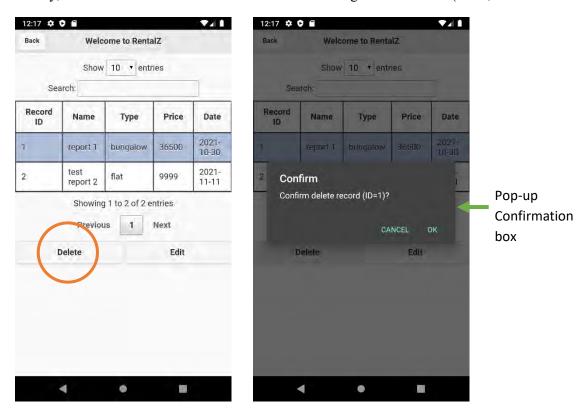
We can now change the content of note to "This is test one", then click "Update"

A pop-up alert confirming record (ID=1) has been successfully updated.

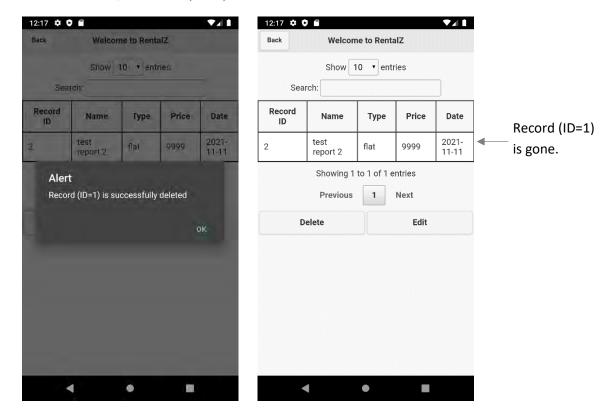
Next, we verify the update:



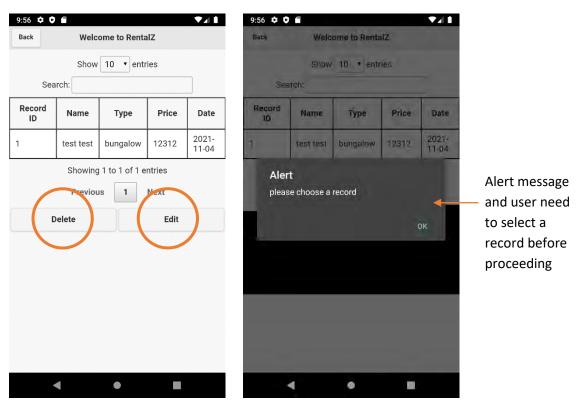
Finally, we will demonstrate the delete function. Selecting the first record (ID=1, then click "Delete".



Once confirmed, the record (ID=1) would be deleted in the database.

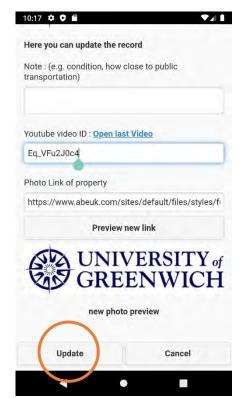


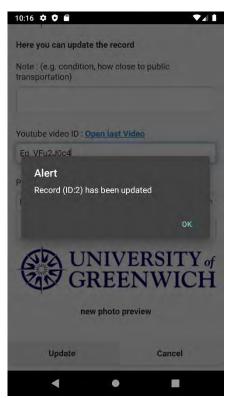
As an additional feature, if no record is selected (selected record will be highlighted in blue), an alert will be prompted either "Delete" or "Edit" is clicked



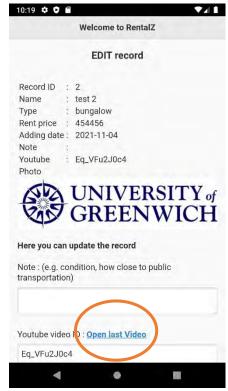
4.1.4. Additional feature (Youtube and photo)

User can incorporate multi-media content in order to enrich presentation of the property.





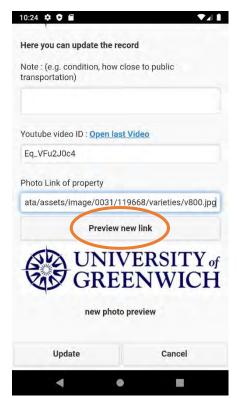
Editing record (ID=2) by adding Youtube video ID "Eq_VFu2J0c4", then clicked "Update"

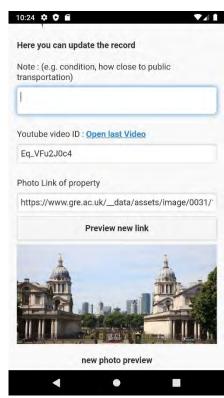




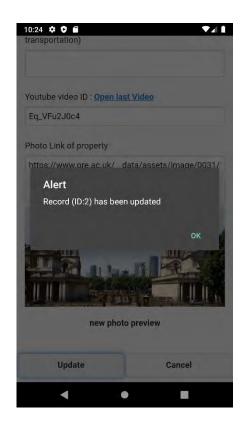
Retrieving record (ID=2) and click "Open last Video" link, a Youtube video will pop-up as shown.

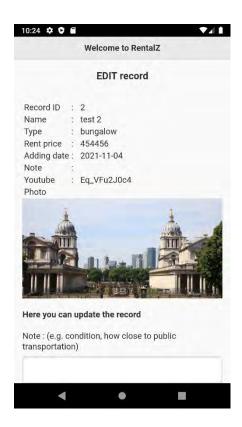
Apart from video, user can change the hyperlink of photo. For example, replace photo link with this: https://www.gre.ac.uk/__data/assets/image/0031/119668/varieties/v800.jpg





By clicking "Preview new link", the new hyperlinked photo will be displayed at the bottom.





After clicking "Update", the hyperlinked photo will be saved in the record

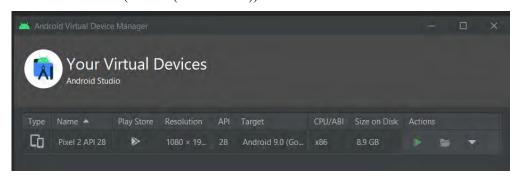
4.2 Android app

Some preparation works are completed before programming:

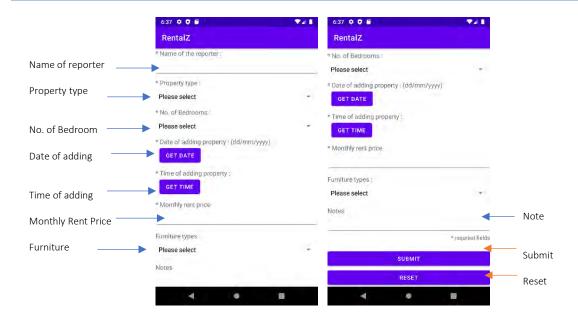
- Installation Android Studio and Java SDK
- A few of JAVA packages are imported, they are essential to the apps:

```
<u>File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help</u>
                                                                               RentalZdb -
           ← → 🔨 🔼 app 🔻 🗓 Pixel 2 API 28 🔻 🧯 🛴 🧸 👼 🕟 🗥 🐧 📕
RentalZdb app src main java com example rentalzdb S MainActivity
   MainActivity.java  activity_main.xml
           package com.example.rentalzdb;
lis:
    2
           import android.app.AlertDialog;
Resource Manager
           import android.app.TimePickerDialog;
           import android.content.Context;
           import android.content.DialogInterface;
           import android.content.Intent;
           import android.os.Bundle;
    8
    9
           import android.util.Log;
           import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
           import android.widget.Spinner;
   12
           import android.app.DatePickerDialog;
           import android.view.View;
   14
           import android.widget.Button;
   15
           import android.widget.DatePicker;
           import android.widget.EditText;
   17
           import android.widget.TextView;
   18
           import android.widget.TimePicker;
           import android.widget.Toast;
   19
           import java.util.Calendar;
           import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

- Android emulator (Pixel 2 (Android 9.0)) is installed in Android SDK

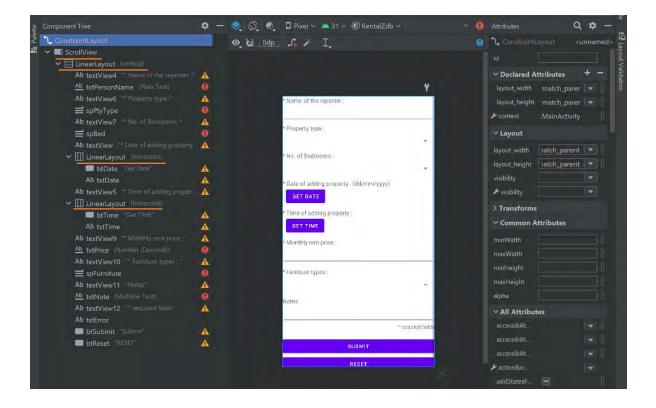


4.2.1. Input screen



Screen layout with scroll down view enabled

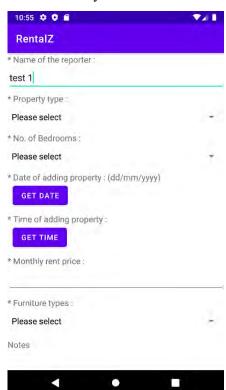
As shown in the component Tree, the layout of this apps has adopted Scrollview which enabled a smooth scroll down function. Also, Linear layout (vertical and horizontal) are adopted accordingly so that labels and fields are presented in a clear, logical and user-friendly manner.



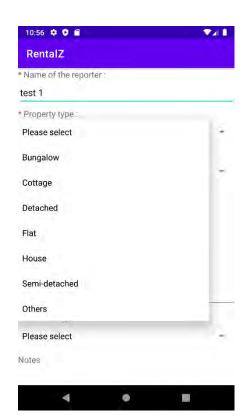
There are 6 compulsory fields and 2 optional fields. Based on the data characteristics different types of input are chosen.

Data entry field	Input type	Nature
Name of reporter	Text input	Compulsory
Property type	Drop-down list	Compulsory
No. of Bedroom	Drop-down list	Compulsory
Date of adding the Property	Date interface	Compulsory
Time of adding the Property	Time interface	Compulsory
Monthly Rent Price	Text input	Compulsory
Furniture	Drop-down list	Optional
Note	Text input	Optional

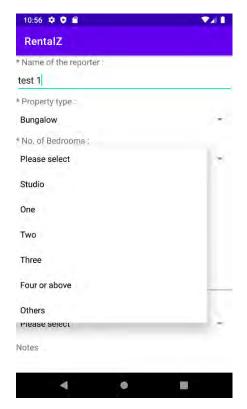
Illustration on data entry:



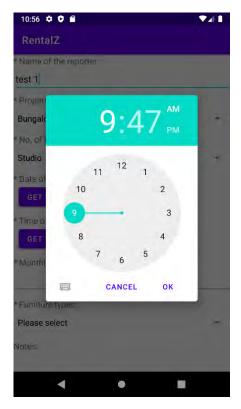
Text input (Name of reporter)



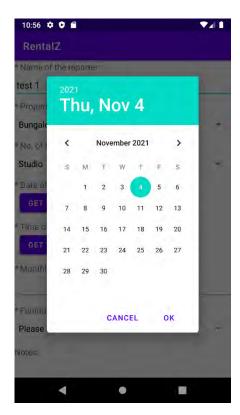
Drop-down list (Property list)



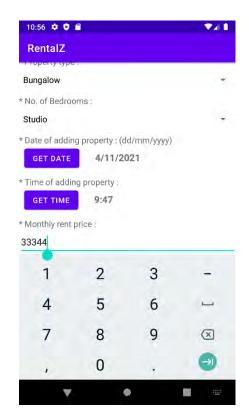
Drop-down list (No. of Bedrooms)



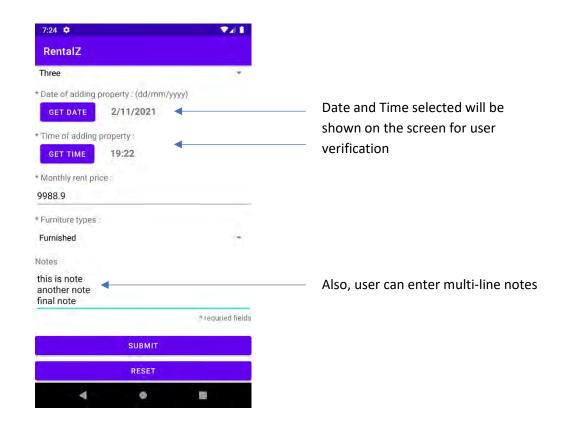
Time UI (Time of adding)



Date UI (Date of adding)

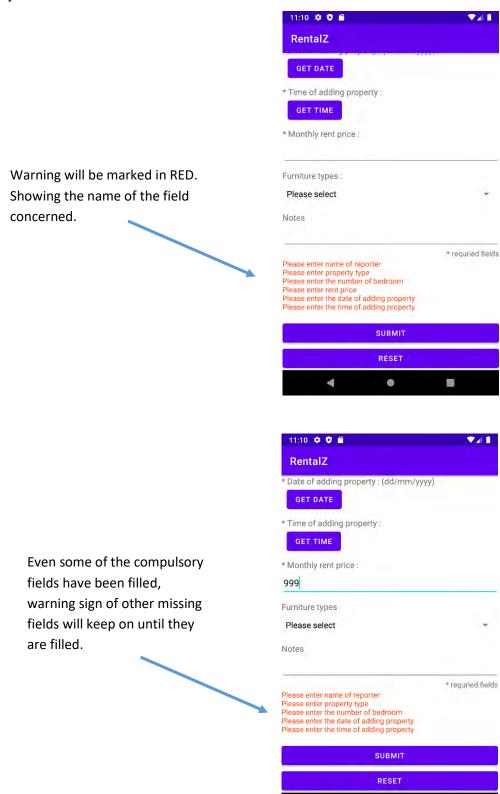


Number input by Keypad (Montly rent price)



4.2.2. Input validation screen

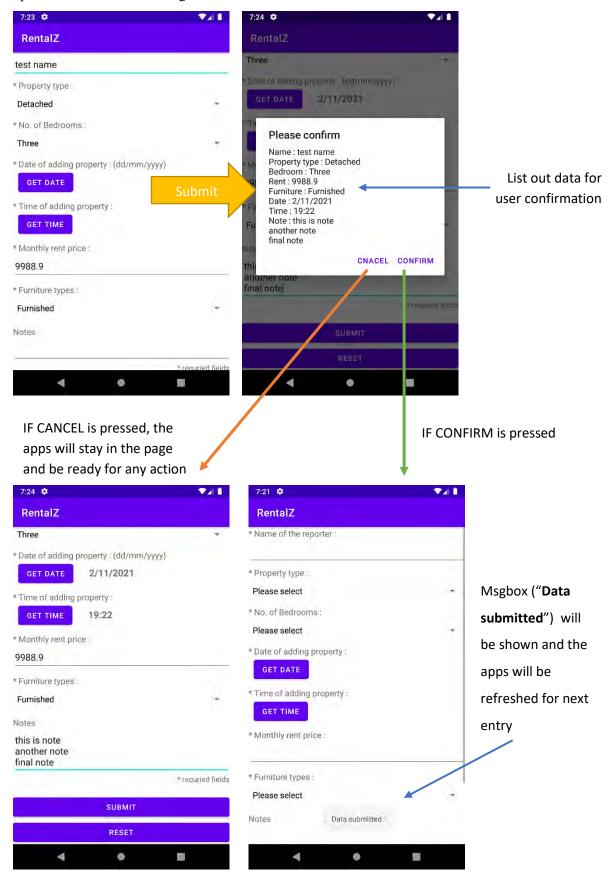
Once "Submit" button is pressed validation will be conducted in order to spot empty entry of any compulsory field.



4

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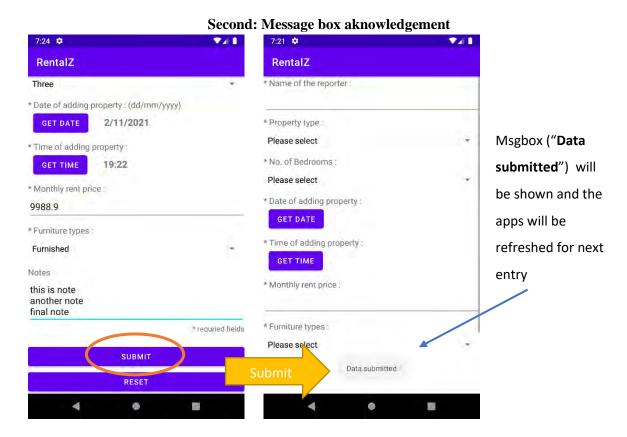
Once "Submit" button is clicked and input fields have been successfully validated, a confirmation popup confirmation box showing all data entered will be shown.



4.2.3. Additional feature

Two additional features; Reset button and Message box aknowledgement, are added.

First: Reset button 7:24 RentalZ * No. of Bedrooms: Please select During data entry, user can press * Date of adding property : (dd/mm/yyyy) "RESET" button and clear all data GET DATE entered. * Time of adding property: GET TIME * Monthly rent price : Msgbox ("Content reset") will be shown so as to acknowledge the * Furniture types : user about this action. Please select Notes * requried field Content reset! .



Section 5: Evaluation of my app

Human computer interaction

- ✓ In order to tailor the layout design for mobile device, Jquery mobile plugin and CSS are imported.

 As a result, user should feel effortless to interact with this apps.
- ✓ The user interface design is clear and straight forward. UI element such as Message box (e.g., Content reset), alert (e.g., record delete) and confirmation box (e.g., confirm submission) are adopted which ensure good user navigation.
- ✓ However, typing in mobile device is not convenient therefore some sample phases (e.g., spacious, beautiful view, landscape lover etc.) can be provided for selection in note input field.

Security

- ✓ Since this app stores market information of property for rent, access should be restricted to the user alone. However, a login facility should be applied as measures of access control.
- Nowadays, data encryption and backup (e.g., for disaster recovery) are commonly carried out in the back end (e.g., cloud server). However, for our application, data is stored in local device therefore extra measures on encryption and backup should be applied.
- ✓ Like some ebanking apps, sensitive field (such as month rent price) should be masked and user can remove the masking manually. This helps protecting selected sensitive information from leaking (e.g., using this application in public transportation)

Maintainability

- ✓ This application is standalone in nature which requires no operation teams to keep the system running in the back end. Unless major update is needed (e.g., introduction of new feature) the cost of maintaining this application is perceived to be minimal.
- ✓ The increase of number of users apparently has no additional hardware and software recourse implication. The scalability of this program is resource neutral.
- ✓ Actions such as record deletion and addition are carried out by separate program code. This modularized design enables new computer programmer to understand and update the program code easily.
- ✓ This application is properly documented (e.g., comments in program code and screen shot demonstration). Make it easy for update in future.

✓ Considering evolvability, this application is generally written in HTML, Javascript, Jquery and JAVA which are well received programming languages and adopted for years in the market. As a result, modifiability of this application is regarded as promising in near future.

Changes what would need to be made for the apps to be deployed for live use

- ✓ Adopt cloud or online storage instead of local database in order to enhance security and disaster recovery capacity.
- ✓ In addition, an online system is capable of centralized data which enables the system to generate valuable business intelligence based on the growing database (such as data analysis of month rent price trend)
- ✓ It is suggested to develop a Tablet version, for better data presentation, enriched multimedia content and bigger input interface etc.
- ✓ Property address is an essential data which should be added. Instead of typing in long texts, system should be able to acquire current location (e.g., Google Map) of user and transfer the data into the application automatically.

(Word count: 496)

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Coding (PhoneGap app)

<head>

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0"> <!--</pre>
---To support mobile device with suitable width---->
   <script src="./script/jquery.js"></script> <!----Import jquery library</pre>
from local storage---->
   <script src="./script/jquery.mobile-1.4.5.js"></script> <!----Import</pre>
jquery mobile library version 1.4.5 from local storage---->
   <script src="./script/grt-youtube-popup.js"></script> <!----Import jquery</pre>
plugin to enhance youtube playback experience, for detail please refer to
official wesite- https://grt107.github.io/grt-youtube-popup/--->
   <script src="./script/jquery.validate.js"></script> <!---- Import jquery</pre>
plugin to enhance the validation function, for detail please refer to offical
website https://jqueryvalidation.org/-->
   <script type="text/javascript" charset="utf8"</pre>
src="./script/jquery.dataTables.js"></script>
   <script src="./script/jquery-confirm.min.js"></script> <!----Import jquery</pre>
plugin performing the confirmation function from local storage. Detail of
plugin can be found https://craftpip.github.io/jquery-confirm/---->
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="./script/jquery.mobile-1.4.5.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"</pre>
href="./script/jquery.dataTables.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="./script/jquery-confirm.min.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="./script/grt-youtube-popup.css">
   <script>
      function resetForm() { //function to performa reset, erase all
information filled
         $("#fcreate")[0].reset();
      };
      $.validator.setDefaults({ //function to be called once button "Press me"
is clicked.
         submitHandler: function () { //function provided by jquery confirm
plugin which enables higher flexibility and functionality for programming
            $.confirm(
               {
```

```
smoothContent: true, //Smooth height transition when content
in modal changes
                  draggable: true, // Makes the dialog draggable
                  boxWidth: '100%', //set width to 100% of the mobile screen
                  title: 'Please confirm submission',
                  content: '' + //Pop-up window showing all informaiton
entered by user
                     'name: ' + $("#name").val() +
                     '<br> Property type: ' + $("#type").val() +
                     '<br>Rent price: ' + $("#rentprice").val() +
                     '<br>No. of bedroom: ' + $("#bedroom").val() +
                     '<br>Adding date: ' + $("#adddate").val() +
                     '<br>Adding time: ' + $("#addtime").val() +
                     '<br>Furniture: ' + $("#furniture").val() +
                     '<br>Note: ' + $("#note").val() +
                     '<br>Youtube: ' + $("#link").val() +
                     '<br>Photo: ' + $("#photosrc").val(),
                  buttons:
                  {
                     confirm: function () //once confirm button is clicked,
the program will proceed to database processing. An confirmation alert will be
shown is submission is sucessfull.
                        insertrecord()
                        alert("Record successfully submitted");
                     },
                     cancel: function () {
                        $.alert('Canceled!'); //Alert user if "cancel" is
clicked, and the application will remain in data entry page.
                     },
                  }
               });
         }
      });
      var DBName = 'RentalZdb'; //define database name
      var Version = 1; // define database version
      var DBDesc = 'PropertyInfo'; //define database description
```

```
var DBsize = 5 * 1024 * 1024; //define database size
      var dbObj = openDatabase(DBName, Version, DBDesc, DBsize); //open
databse object with parameter listed above
      var dbtablecount = 0; // initiatlization of data table count, so as to
avoid repeated loading of data table
      var id select = 0; // initiatlization of record selection counter
      var rowselected = false; // initiatliat of record selection status
      var table; // define global variable, essential for setting up data
table
      $(document).ready(function () {
         $("#fcreate").validate(); // initiate the validatoin function once
the application is ready
         dbObj.transaction(function (tx) { // create table if not exist, using
id as primary key which will be incremented automatically once new record is
aded.
            tx.executeSql('create table if not exists Property_table (id
INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, name TEXT, type TEXT, price INTEGER,
bedroom INTEGER, adddate DATE, addtime INTEGER, furniture TEXT, note VARCHAR,
ylink VARCHAR, photosrc VARCHAR)');
         }, dbError, function (tx) { }); //error handling
      })
      function dbError(e) {
         console.log("Error", e); //showing error msg content in console for
debugging
      }
      function insertrecord() { //insert record in database once validation
and confirmation are completed
         var name = $("#name").val(); //extract value from input field name of
reporter
         var type = $("#type").val(); //extract value from input field
         var rentprice = $("#rentprice").val(); //extract value from input
field rent price
         var bedroom = $("#bedroom").val(); //extract value from input field
number of bedroom
```

```
var adddate = $("#adddate").val(); //extract value from input field
adding date
         var addtime = $("#addtime").val(); //extract value from input field
adding time
         var furniture = $("#furniture").val(); //extract value from input
field furniture
         var note = $("#note").val(); //extract value from input field note
         var link = $("#link").val(); //extract value from input field youtube
link
         var photosrc = $("#photosrc").val(); //extract value from input field
photo hyperlink
         dbObj.transaction(function (tx) { //insert a new record in database
with input provided by user
            tx.executeSql("insert into Property table(name, type, price,
bedroom, adddate, addtime, furniture, note, ylink, photosrc) values(" +
               "'" + name + "','" + type + "','" + rentprice + "','" + bedroom
+ "','" + adddate + "','" + addtime + "','" + furniture + "','" + note + "','"
+ link + "','" + photosrc + "')");
         }, dbError, function (tx) {
            alert("Record successfully submitted"); // confirmation of
succesful submission
            name = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
            type = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
            rentprice = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending
information accidentially
            bedroom = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
            adddate = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
            addtime = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
            furniture = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending
information accidentially
            note = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
```

```
link = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
           photosrc = ""; // clear variale value, avoid appending information
accidentially
           window.location.href = "index.html"; //divert back to the landing
page
        });
     }
     function displayRecord() { //function to be called once user select the
"Display, search and edit" icon
        if (dbtablecount == 0) { //checking if this is the first time to
initiate the data table, avoid duplicated loading
           var dbObj2 = openDatabase(DBName, Version, DBDesc, DBsize);
//create another database varibale for display and edit purpose
           dbObj2.readTransaction(function (tx) { //extract value from ALL
record stored in database table Property_table
              tx.executeSql("SELECT * FROM Property table order by id", [],
//sorted by id
                 function (tx, results) {
                    var rowStr = "";
                    $Tableone = $("#tableone tbody"); // tableone is defined
in line 379, serving as the template for data table
                    for (var i = 0; i < results.rows.length; i++) { //feeding</pre>
input data to rowStr recursively until the end
                       var row = results.rows.item(i);
                       rowStr += "" + row.id + ""; // creating a
new row and new column
                       rowStr += "" + row.name + "";
                       rowStr += "" + row.type + "";
                       rowStr += "" + row.price + "";
                       rowStr += "" + row.adddate + "";
                       rowStr += ""; // closing tag of new row created
                    }; //loop back to retive next record until reaching the
end of geue.
                    $Tableone.empty(); // clear existing content in tableone
first
```

```
$Tableone.append(rowStr); // feeding table content from
rowStr to tableone
                     if (dbtablecount == 0) { // check again if this is the
first time to initiate data table
                        settable(); // initiate record selection function for
edit and delete record
                        dbtablecount = 1; //indicate that data table has been
initiated, avoid duplication
                     }
                  });
            }, dbError); //recording error msg in case for debudding
         }
      }
      function settable() { //process record selected by user
         table = $("#tableone").DataTable();
         $("#tableone tbody").on('click', 'tr', function () { //function for
de-selecting record
            if ($(this).hasClass('selected')) {
               $(this).removeClass('selected');
               rowselected = false; // indicator marked as not-selected
            }
            else {
               table.$('tr.selected').removeClass('selected'); //function for
selecting record
               $(this).addClass('selected');
               rowselected = true; //indicator marked as selected
            }
         });
         $("#dbutton").click(function () {// dbutton defined in line 395, it
is the "Delete" button for record deletion
            if (rowselected == true) { //make sure a record is selected
               id_select = table.row('.selected').data(); //extra record id of
record selected which will be used in SQL later
               if (confirm("Confirm delete record (ID=" + id_select[0] +
")?")) { //user confirmation of deleteion
```

```
table.row('.selected').remove().draw(false); // if
confirmed, erase the record in data table
                  delrecord(); //if confimed, call function to erae the
coreespinding record in database
               }
               else {
                  alert("Delete cancelled !"); //user alert, if user cancelled
the deletion
               }
            }
            else if (rowselected == false) {
               alert("please choose a record") //user alert, if no record has
been selected, neither edit or delete will be performed.
            }
         })
         $("#ebutton").click(function () { // ebutton defined in line 398, it
is the "Edit" button for editing record
            if (rowselected == true) { //make sure a record is selected
               id select = table.row('.selected').data(); //extra record id of
record selected which will be used in SQL later
               editrecord(); // call function to edit the corresponding record
in database
            }
            else if (rowselected == false) { alert("please choose a record") }
//user alert, if no record has been selected, neither edit or delete will be
performed.
        })
      }
      function delrecord() {// function for record deletion in database
         dbObj.transaction(function (tx) {
            tx.executeSql("delete from Property_table where id ='" +
id select[0] + "'"); //delete the database record with the same primary key
(id)
         }, dbError, function (tx) { alert("Record (ID=" + id_select[0] + ")
is successfully deleted"); }); //user alert, deletion is completed
         rowselected = false; //initiatlization of row selection indicator
```

```
function editrecord() { // function for record editing in database
      window.location.href = "index.html#pedit"; //divert user to record
editing page
      var dbObj2 = openDatabase(DBName, Version, DBDesc, DBsize); //create
a new database object for editing
      dbObj2.readTransaction(function (tx) {
        tx.executeSql("SELECT * FROM Property table where id ='" +
id_select[0] + "'", [], //retireve data from coreesponding record with the
same primary key (id)
           function (tx, results) {
             var rowStr = "";
             $Tabletwo = $("#tabletwo tbody"); //using a table showing
data retrived
             for (var i = 0; i < results.rows.length; i++) {</pre>
               var row = results.rows.item(i);
               rowStr += "Record ID<td</pre>
style=width:5%>:"; //set up the design of table
               rowStr += "" + row.id + "";
//printing data onto tabletwo
               rowStr += "" + row.name + ""; //printing
reporter name onto tabletwo
               rowStr += "" + row.type + ""; //printing
property type onto tabletwo
               rowStr += "" + row.price + ""; //printing
rent price onto tabletwo
               rowStr += "" + row.adddate + ""; //printing
adding date onto tabletwo
               rowStr += "" + row.note + ""; //printing
note onto tabletwo
```

}

```
rowStr += "" + row.ylink + ""; //printing
youtube link onto tabletwo
                    rowStr += "Photo";
                    $("#txtareaone").text(row.note); //creating a new text
ares, showing exiting note while user is allowed to edit the content
                    $("#ylink").val(row.ylink); // extract youtube link
                    $("#extlink3").attr("youtubeid", $("#ylink").val());
//transfer stored youtube link to youtube text input
                    $("#plink").val(row.photosrc); //extra photo hyperlink
                    $("#photoold").attr("src", $("#plink").val()); //transfer
stored photo hyperlink to photo link text input
                    $("#photoshow").attr("src",$("#plink").val()); //transfer
stored photo hyperlink to photo link text input
                    gotoyoutube(); //call youtube function enabled by plugin
                 };
                 $Tabletwo.empty(); //clear content of tabletwo, avoid
duplicated content
                 $Tabletwo.append(rowStr); // feeding content retrieved to
tabletwo
              });
        }, dbError);
        rowselected = false; //initiatlization of row selection indicator
     }
     function updaterecord() { //function to update content to coreesponding
record in database
        var notecontent; //local variable to store note content
        var ylinkcontent; //local variable to store youtube link
        notecontent = $("#txtareaone").val(); //extract value from text input
        ylinkcontent = $("#ylink").val(); //extract value from youtube link
input
        plinkcontent = $("#plink").val(); //extract value from photo
hyperlink input
        var dbObj2 = openDatabase(DBName, Version, DBDesc, DBsize); //create
a new database object for updating
        dbObj2.transaction(function (tx) { //update content of the
corresponding reocrd in database
```

```
tx.executeSql("UPDATE Property_table set note='" + notecontent +
"', ylink='" + ylinkcontent + "', photosrc='" + plinkcontent + "' where id ='"
+ id_select[0] + "'", [], function (tx, results) {
               alert("Record (ID:" + id_select[0] + ") has been updated");
//alter user, update is succesful
               window.location.href = "index.html"; // divert back to landing
page
            });
         }, dbError);
      }
      function gotoyoutube() {
         $(".youtube-link").grtyoutube(); //pop-up a new window for playing
youtube video
      }
      function photoupload() {
         $("#photoshow").attr("src", $("#plink").val()); //show the photo of
hyperlink submitted, no extra storage is needed
      }
   </script>
   <style>
      .error
      color:
      red;
      margin-left:2px
      }
   </style>
</head>
<body>
   <div id="home" data-role="page"> <!---the landing page-->
      <div data-role="header">
         <h1 class="h1">Welcome to RentalZ</h1>
```

```
</div>
     <div data-role="content">
        <h2 align="center">Begin your journey with RentalZ</h2>
        <
              <a href="#pcreate"> <!---page for creating new record-->
                <img src="./images/home.svg" />
                <h4>Create</h4>
                Enter information about your property
              </a>
           <1i>>
              <BR>
              <a href="#plist" onclick="displayRecord()"> <!---page for
display, search and update function-->
                <img src="./images/display.svg" />
                <h4>Display, Search and Update</h4>
                List out details for all properties 
              </a>
           </div>
     <div data-role="footer" data-position="fixed">
        <h3>@Copyright RentalZ LTD</h3>
     </div>
  </div>
  <div id="pcreate" data-role="page">
     <!-- Data entry page using jQuery Mobile -->
     <div data-role="header">
        <h1>RentalZ</h1>
        <a href="#home">Back</a> <!--Going back to the landing page -->
     </div>
     <div data-role="content">
        <h4 align="right"> * required field</h4>
        <form id="fcreate" method="get" action="">
```

```
<div data-role="fieldcontain">
               <label for="name">Name of reporter *</label>
               <input id="name" name="name" minlength="3" required>
               <!---input entry of Name of reporter, marked as required so
that Jquery.confirm plugin will validate this input-->
               <BR>
               <label for="rentprice">Monthly Rent Price (HKD) *</label>
               <input type="number" name="rentprice" min="1" max="99999999"</pre>
id="rentprice" required>
               <!---input entry of Monthly rent, marked as required so that
Jquery.confirm plugin will validate this input. Also confined min and max
value of entry-->
               <BR>
               <label for="bedroom">No. of Bedroom(s) *</label>
               <input type="number" name="bedroom" min="0" max="99"</pre>
id="bedroom" required>
               <!---input entry of No. of bedroom, marked as required so that
Jquery.confirm plugin will validate this input. Also confined min and max
value of entry-->
               <BR>
               <label for="type">Property type *</label>
               <select id="type" required>
                  <!---input entry of Property type, marked as required so
that Jquery.confirm plugin will validate this input-->
                  <option value="">Please select</option>
                  <option value="bungalow">Bungalow</option>
                  <option value="cottage">Cottage</option>
                  <option value="detached">Detached</option>
                  <option value="flat">Flat</option>
                  <option value="house">House</option>
                  <option value="semidetached">Semi-detached</option>
                  <option value="other">Others</option>
               </select>
               <BR>
               <label for="adddate">Date and time of adding the Property
*</label>
               <input type="date" name="adddate" id="adddate" data-clear-</pre>
btn="true" required>
```

```
<!---input entry of adding date, marked as required so that
Jquery.confirm plugin will validate this input-->
               </input>
               <input type="time" name="addtime" id="addtime" data-clear-</pre>
btn="true" required>
               <!---input entry of adding time, marked as required so that
Jquery.confirm plugin will validate this input-->
               </input>
               <BR>
               <label for="furniture">Furniture</label>
               <select id="furniture">
                  <!---input entry of funiture, not marked as required so that
Jquery.confirm plugin will not validate this input-->
                  <option value="">Please select here</option>
                  <option value="furnished">Furnished</option>
                  <option value="partfurnished">Part Furnished</option>
                  <option value="unfurnished">Unfurnished</option>
               </select>
               <BR>
               <label for="note">Note</label>
               <input id="note" name="note">
               <!---input entry of Note, not marked as required so that
Jquery.confirm plugin will not validate this input-->
               <BR>
               <label for="link">Youtube (video ID)</label>
               <input id="link" name="link">
               <!---input entry of youtube link, not marked as required so
that Jquery.confirm plugin will not validate this input-->
               <BR>
               <label for="photosrc">Photo hyperlink</label>
               <input id="photosrc" name="photosrc">
               <!---input entry of photo hyperlink, not marked as required so
that Jquery.confirm plugin will not validate this input-->
            </div>
            <input class="submit" type="submit" value="Submit">
            <!-- submission button, once clicked will cal submit handler
function in line 20-->
            <button id="btn2" onclick="resetForm()">Reset</button>
```

```
<!--Reset form button, once clicked will call reset form function
in line 15-->
       </form>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div id="plist" data-role="page"> <!---page for displaying data-->
    <div data-role="header">
       <h1>Welcome to RentalZ</h1>
       <a href="#home">Back</a> <!---user can go back to landing page</pre>
anytime-->
    </div>
    <div data-role="fieldcontain">
        <!---initaite a general template for
data table processing later-->
         <thead>
           Record ID
              Name
              Type
              Price
              Date
           </thead>
         <button id=dbutton>Delete</putton> <!---button uses for</pre>
record deletion-->
           <button id=ebutton>Edit</putton> <!---button uses for record</pre>
editing-->
```

```
</div>
   </div>
   <div id="pedit" data-role="page"> <!---page for editing record-->
     <div data-role="header">
        <h1>Welcome to RentalZ</h1>
     </div>
     <h3 align="center">EDIT record</h3>
     <div id="editcontent" data-role="content">
        <img id="photoold" src="" width=100%> <!---- showing the exting</pre>
photo-->
        <br>>
        <h4>Here you can update the record</h4>
        <label for="txtareaone">Note : (e.g. condition, how close to public
transportation)</label>
        <textarea name="txtareaone" id="txtareaone"> <!---user amend and/or
enrich note content-->
        </textarea>
        <br>>
        <label for="ylink">Youtube video ID : <a href="#" id="extlink3"</pre>
class="youtube-link" youtubeid="">Open last
              Video</a> </label> <!---hyper link referring to the youtube</pre>
video id-->
        <input type="text" name="ylink" id="ylink"> <!---user amend youtube</pre>
link if wanted-->
        </input>
        <br>
        <label for="plink">Photo Link of property</label>
        <input type=text id="plink"> <!---user amend photo hyper link if</pre>
wanted-->
        <button id="upbutton" onclick=photoupload()>Preview new link</button>
<!---once clicked "upload", the new photo referring to the hyperlink will be
shown on the page-->
```

```
<img id="photoshow" src="" width=100%> <!---showing the new photo--->
       <div><h4 align="center">new photo preview</h4></div>
     </div>
     <button id=ubutton onclick="updaterecord()">Update</button> <!-</pre>
--update record button, will call updaterecord() once clicked-->
          <button id=cbutton</pre>
onclick=window.location.href="index.html">Cancel</button> <!---cancel update</pre>
button, will divert back to the landing page once clicked-->
          </div>
</body>
```

Coding (Android app)

```
package com.example.rentalzdb;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.app.TimePickerDialog;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.util.Log;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.app.DatePickerDialog;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.DatePicker;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.TimePicker;
import android.widget.Toast;
import java.util.Calendar;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Spinner SpPtyType, SpBedroom, SpFurniture;
    String [] PropertyType, Bedroom, Furniture;
    DatePickerDialog MyPickerDate;
    TimePickerDialog MyPickerTime;
    EditText NameText;
    Button btnGetDate, btnGetTime, btnSubmit, btnReset;
    TextView tvwDate, tvwTime, tvwPrice, tvwError, tvwNote;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
```

```
AlertDialog.Builder dialog = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
//the alert dialog is to confirm user submission after reviewing
content
        tvwDate=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.txtDate); //extracting
user input (Date of adding property)
        tvwTime=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.txtTime); //extracting
user input (Time of adding property)
        tvwPrice=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.txtPrice); //extracting
user input (Rent price)
        tvwError=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.txtError); //extracting
Error message
        tvwNote=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.txtNote); //extracting
user input (Note)
        NameText=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.txtPersonName);
//extracting user input (Name of reporter)
        this.SpPtyType=this.findViewById(R.id.spPtyType);
//extracting spinner input (property type)
        this.SpBedroom=this.findViewById(R.id.spBed); //extracting
spinner input (no. of bedroom)
        this.SpFurniture=this.findViewById(R.id.spFurniture);
//extracting spinner input (furniture)
        this.PropertyType = new String[]{"Please select",
"Bungalow", "Cottage", "Detached", "Flat", "House", "Semi-
detached", "Others" }; //adding content to spinner (property type)
        this.Bedroom = new String[]{"Please select", "Studio",
"One", "Two", "Three", "Four or above", "Others" }; //adding content to
spinner (no. of bedroom)
        this.Furniture = new String[]{"Please select", "Furnished",
"Unfurnished", "Part furnished", "Others"}; //adding content to
spinner (furniture)
        ArrayAdapter adpPropty = new
ArrayAdapter(this, android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item,
PropertyType); //connecting adapter with spinner(Property)
        ArrayAdapter adpBedroom = new
ArrayAdapter(this, android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item,
Bedroom); //connecting adapter with spinner(Bedroom)
        ArrayAdapter adpFurniture = new
```

```
ArrayAdapter(this, android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item,
Furniture); //connecting adapter with spinner(Furniture)
        this.SpPtyType.setAdapter(adpPropty); //binding adapter with
spinner variable
        this.SpBedroom.setAdapter(adpBedroom); //binding adapter
with spinner variable
        this.SpFurniture.setAdapter(adpFurniture); //binding adapter
with spinner variable
        final Calendar AddCalendar = Calendar.getInstance();
//create instance of Calendar, for adding date
        int AddDay = AddCalendar.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH);
//extract Day
        int AddMonth = AddCalendar.get(Calendar.MONTH); //extract
Month
        int AddYear = AddCalendar.get(Calendar.YEAR); //extract Year
        final Calendar AddCalendar2 = Calendar.getInstance();
//create instance of Calendar, for adding time
        final int AddHour = AddCalendar2.get(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY);
//extract hour
        final int AddMinute = AddCalendar2.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
//extract minute
        Boolean AmPmMode = false; //declare using 24hr mode
        btnGetDate=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btDate);
        btnGetDate.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
        {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) //initiate Get Date button
clicked
            {
                // date picker dialog
                MyPickerDate = new
DatePickerDialog(MainActivity.this, //adopt date picker dialog
                        new DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener()
                        {
                            @Override
                            public void onDateSet(DatePicker view,
```

```
int yearNum, int monthNum, int dayNum)
                            {
                                tvwDate.setText(dayNum + "/" +
(monthNum + 1) + "/" + yearNum); //reflect adding date in text view
                        }, AddYear, AddMonth, AddDay);
                MyPickerDate.show();
            }
        });
        btnGetTime=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btTime);
        btnGetTime.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) // initiate Get Time button
clicked
            {
                // date picker dialog
                MyPickerTime = new
TimePickerDialog(MainActivity.this, //adopt time picker dialog
                        new TimePickerDialog.OnTimeSetListener()
                        {
                            @Override
                            public void onTimeSet(TimePicker view,
int HourNum, int MinuteNum)
                            {
                                tvwTime.setText(HourNum + ":" +
MinuteNum); //reflect adding time in text view
                        }, AddHour, AddMinute, AmPmMode);
                MyPickerTime.show();
            }
        });
        final Button buttonSub = findViewById(R.id.btSubmit);
        buttonSub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
```

```
public void onClick(View v) //initiate Submit button
clicked
            { //declare temp variable to extract user input data
                String name = NameText.getText().toString();
                String property =
SpPtyType.getSelectedItem().toString();
                String bedroom =
SpBedroom.getSelectedItem().toString();
                String rent = tvwPrice.getText().toString();
                String furniture =
SpFurniture.getSelectedItem().toString();
                String adddate = tvwDate.getText().toString();
                String addtime = tvwTime.getText().toString();
                String note = tvwNote.getText().toString();
                String errormsg;
                Integer errorcount;
                errormsg = ""; //initialize errormsg so that it will
be cleared every time submit button is clicked
                errorcount = 0; //initialize errorcounter
                tvwError.setText(""); //initialize text view which
is designed to show warning
                if ("".equals(name)) //check for empty input
(reporter name)
                {
                    errormsg = errormsg +"Please enter name of
reporter\n"; //append error msg
                    errorcount +=1; //error count increment
                }
                if ("Please select".equals(property)) //check for
empty input (Property type)
                {
                    errormsg = errormsg +"Please enter property
type\n";
                    errorcount +=1;
                }
```

```
if ("Please select".equals(bedroom)) //check for
empty input (No. of bedroom)
                {
                    errormsg = errormsg +"Please enter the number of
bedroom\n";
                    errorcount +=1;
                }
                if ("".equals(rent)) //check for empty input (rent
price)
                {
                    errormsg = errormsg +"Please enter rent
price\n";
                    errorcount +=1;
                }
                if ("".equals(adddate)) //check for empty input
(adding date)
                {
                    errormsg = errormsg +"Please enter the date of
adding property\n";
                    errorcount +=1;
                }
                if ("".equals(addtime)) //check for empty input
(adding time)
                    errormsg = errormsg +"Please enter the time of
adding property\n";
                    errorcount +=1;
                }
                if (errorcount!=0) //a non-zero error count indicate
an error is caughty and pending for revision
                {
                    tvwError.setText(errormsg);
```

```
} else
                    {
                        dialog.setTitle("Please confirm"); //pop-up
window for user confirmation
                        //list out all data entered by user, for
user final checking
                        dialog.setMessage("Name : " + name +
"\nProperty type : " + property + "\nBedroom : " + bedroom +
"\nRent : " + rent + "\nFurniture : " + furniture + "\nDate : "
+adddate + "\nTime : " + addtime + "\nNote : " + note);
                        dialog.setPositiveButton("Confirm", new
DialogInterface.OnClickListener()
                        {
                            @Override
                            public void onClick(DialogInterface
dialog, int which) //if user confirms the submission
                                Log.d("Dialog", "Confirmed");
                                Integer duration =
Toast. LENGTH SHORT;
                                Context context =
getApplicationContext();
                                Toast toast =
Toast.makeText(context, "Data submitted",duration); //post a
confirmation message for a short period of time
                                toast.show();
                                //proceed to data submission
                                Intent i = new
Intent(MainActivity.this, MainActivity.class); //procedures to reset
the content and refresh the app for next round data entry
                                finish();
                                overridePendingTransition(0, 0);
                                startActivity(i);
                                overridePendingTransition(0, 0);
                            }
                        });
```

```
dialog.setNegativeButton("Cnacel", new
DialogInterface.OnClickListener()
                            @Override
                            public void onClick(DialogInterface
dialog, int which) //if user cancel the submission
                            {
                                Log.d("Dialog", "Cancelled"); //user
will stay in the page and user can change his/her data entered
                            }
                        });
                        AlertDialog alert = dialog.create();
                        alert.show(); //showing the pop-up
confirmation window
                }
            }
        });
        final Button buttonRest = findViewById(R.id.btReset);
        buttonRest.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
        {
            public void onClick(View v) //once Reset button is
clicked
            {
                //erase all data entry by user
                NameText.setText("");
                SpPtyType.setSelection(0);
                SpBedroom.setSelection(0);
                tvwPrice.setText("");
                SpFurniture.setSelection(0);
                tvwDate.setText("");
                tvwTime.setText("");
                tvwNote.setText("");
                Integer duration = Toast.LENGTH_SHORT;
                Context context = getApplicationContext();
                Toast toast = Toast.makeText(context, "Content
```