```
In [1]: | #Fall sem tekur inn test fylki og thetur
        #teiknar síðan confusion matrix og fjölda villa
        #skilar síðan fjölda villna
        def Prufun(Test, supaArray):
            matrix = np.full((11,11),0)
            temp = 0
            current = 0
            errs = 0
            for 1 in range(len(y_test)):
                sum = -1
                for i in range(0,10):
                     temp = np.dot(Test[1,:],supaArray[i,:])
                     if temp > sum:
                         sum = temp
                         current = i
                 if current != y test[1]:
                     errs += 1
                matrix[int(y_test[l]),current] += 1
                matrix[int(y_test[1]),10] += 1
                matrix[10,current] += 1
                 matrix[10,10] +=1
            print("Fjöldi villna:",errs)
            print(matrix)
            return(errs)
```

```
#tekur inn fylkið x, stærðina á q og random fylkið R
In [2]:
        #marqfaldar x við R og finnur síðan út hvort það eigi að setja inn 0 eða tölu
        #skilar frá sér fylkinu x breyttu
        def newMatt(x,q, R):
            newMat = np.full((x.shape[0], 785+q),0)
            for i in range(x.shape[0]):
                g = np.dot(x[i,:],R)
                for j in range(785):
                     newMat[i,j] = x[i,j]
                for k in range(q):
                     if g[k] <= 0:
                         newMat[i,k+784] = 0
                     else:
                         newMat[i,k+784] = g[k]
            return newMat
```

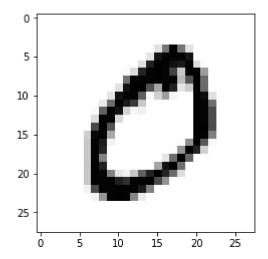
```
In [16]: #tekur inn fylkið newMat
         #Það finnur A og B með thetuna 1000 og finnur út Ax-B
         #skilar frá sér fylki af thetum/vægi lambda
         def lambMat(newMat):
             lamb = 1000
             x_train2 = np.delete(newMat,0,axis=1)
             A = np.vstack((x_train2, np.identity(784+q)*lamb))
             zeros = np.full((784+q),0)
             supaArray2 = np.empty((10,784+q))
             for i in range(0,10):
                 y_temp = y_train.copy()
                 for j in range(len(y_train)):
                      if y_temp[j] == i:
                          y_{temp}[j] = 1
                      else:
                          y_{temp[j]} = -1
                  B = np.hstack((y_temp,zeros))
                  supaArray2[i,:784+q],_,_,_ = LA.lstsq(A,B)
             return supaArray2
```

```
In [4]: import numpy as np
        from numpy import linalg as LA
        data=np.load('docmatrix.npz')
        X=data['X']
        y=data['y']
        terms=data['terms']
        # Skipta í gögnum í þjálfunar- og prófunargögn
        n=X.shape[0]
        rnd=np.random.permutation(n) # Slembin umröðun talnanna 1,...,n
        nfrac=0.7 # Hlutfall gagna sem er notað til þjálfunar
        n_train=int(nfrac*n)
        x train=X[rnd[0:n_train],:]
        y train=y[rnd[0:n train]]
        x_test=X[rnd[n_train:],:]
        y_test=y[rnd[n_train:]]
        #fyrst þarf að flokka í 2 flokka. svo við breyttum menntun og Harry Potter
         í -1
        for i in range(len(y_train)):
            if (y_train[i] != 1):
                 y_{train[i]} = -1;
        #Síðan er fundið vigur minnstu kvaðrata
        N = x train.shape[0]
        A = np.c [np.ones(N), x train]
        theta,_,_, = LA.lstsq(A, y_{train})
        #Síðan er prentað dot.productið og miðað þeim við hvort annað.
        #print(np.dot(x train,r))
        #Því hærri sem talan er því líklegri er hún til þess að vera í íþróttum
        #Þægilegasta leiðin til að horfa á þetta er að einfaldlega fylgjast með for
        merkjunum
        # mínus = ekki íþróttir
        # plús = íþróttir
        N = x \text{ test.shape}[0]
        A = np.c_[np.ones(N), x_test]
        print(A.shape)
        print(theta.shape)
        z = np.dot(A,theta)
        #print(z)
        theta = np.delete(theta,0)
        #1.b
        sortedList = (np.argsort(theta))
        #mismunandi gögn við hvert skipti en virðast mikilvæg
        for i in range(0,10):
            print(terms[sortedList[999-i]])
```

(180, 1001)
(1001,)
later
alreadi
seem
increas
major
stori
put
must
part
teach

```
In [5]: import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        data=np.load('mnist small.npz')
        x_train=data['x_train']
        y_train=data['y_train']
        x_test=data['x_test']
        y_test=data['y_test']
        n_train = len(y_train)
        n_test = len(y_test)
        #Hérna er bætt fastanum við
        x_train=np.c_[np.ones(n_train), x_train]
        x_test=np.c_[np.ones(n_test), x_test]
        print(x_train.shape)
        print(x_test.shape)
        #2A. Hérna er hannað fylkið með 10 mismunandi lóðunum til að sjá hver tala
         er líklegust
        supaArray = np.empty((10,785))
        for i in range(0,10):
            y temp = y train.copy()
            for j in range(len(y_train)):
                if y_temp[j] == i:
                     y_{temp[j]} = 1
                 else:
                     y_{temp}[j] = -1
            supaArray[i,:785],_,_ = LA.lstsq(x_train,y_temp)
        print(supaArray.shape)
        #Lítið prófunarfall, giskar hvað því þykir líklegasta talan
        sum = -100
        current = -1
        for i in range(0,10):
            temp = np.dot(x train[1,:],supaArray[i,:])
            if temp > sum:
                 sum = temp
                 current = i
        print(current)
        plotimage = np.delete(x_train,0,axis=1)
        plt.imshow(plotimage[1,:].reshape(28,28),cmap='Greys') # Fyrsta myndin í þj
        álfunargögnunum
        plt.show()
```

```
(10000, 785)
(1000, 785)
(10, 785)
```



Fjö	ldi	villn	a: 20	4							
[[	82	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	85]
[	0	122	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	126]
[	2	13	75	4	0	0	4	6	12	0	116]
[	1	0	2	86	2	3	2	3	5	3	107]
[	0	2	1	0	95	3	1	0	2	6	110]
[	4	1	0	14	1	50	3	3	10	1	87]
[	3	2	0	0	3	4	75	0	0	0	87]
[	0	7	2	1	3	0	0	78	0	8	99]
[	0	3	3	7	5	2	1	1	65	2	89]
[	0	2	0	2	10	0	0	9	3	68	94]
Γ	92	152	83	115	120	62	89	100	99	88	1000]]

```
In [9]: #2C. Hérna var prófað "featured engineering addition" dótið. Við prófuðum 100,
         1000, 5000 og 10000.
        #Það besta sem virkaði hjá okkur var 1000
        q = 1000
        R = (np.random.randint(low=0, high=2, size=(785,q))*2)-1
        newR = np.delete(R,0,axis=0)
        #Hér er hannað x_train með features
        newTrain = np.full((x_train.shape[0], 785+q),0)
        newTrain = newMatt(x_train,q,R)
        #Hérna er hannað test með sömu features
        newTest = np.full((x_test.shape[0], 785+q),0)
        newTest = newMatt(x_test,q,R)
        #Hérna er hannað thetafylkið með features
        supaArray = np.empty((10,785+q))
        for i in range(0,10):
            y_temp = y_train.copy()
            for j in range(len(y_train)):
                 if y temp[j] == i:
                     y_{temp[j]} = 1
                 else:
                     y_{temp[j]} = -1
            supaArray[i,:785+q],_,_, = LA.lstsq(newTrain,y_temp)
        #Hérna er hannað test með sömu features
        print("done2")
```

done2

```
In [10]: #Í þessu celli prófuðum við mismnunandi q-in
errors = Prufun(newTest, supaArray)
```

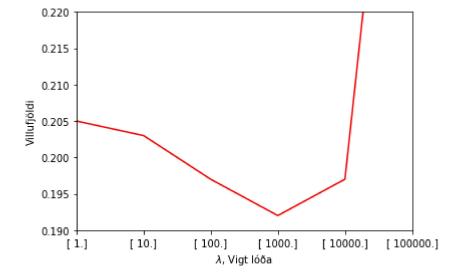
```
Fjöldi villna: 91
                                                 85]
   84
                  0
                      0
                                             0
ГΓ
        0
             0
                               1
                                    0
    0
       124
             1
                  1
                      0
                           0
                               0
                                    0
                                        0
                                             0 126]
            97
    1
        0
                 1
                      0
                           1
                               1
                                    3 12
                                             0 116]
                          7
                                    2 1
    0
        1
             0
                 94
                      0
                               0
                                             2 107]
             2
                  0 102
                           0
                                    0
    0
        0
                               0
                                         2
                                             4 110]
                                    0 2
    1
        0
             0
                 3
                          78
                               1
                                             1
                                                87]
                     1
                                                87]
    3
        0
             0
                  0
                      1
                           2
                               81
                                    0
                                        0
    0
        1
             2
                 1
                      3
                           0
                               0
                                   89
                                       1
                                             2
                                                99]
             2
                     2
                           1
                               0
                                  3 75
    1
        0
                 4
                                            1
                                                 89]
    0
        0
             0
                  0
                      4
                           1
                               0
                                    1
                                        3
                                            85
                                                 94]
      126 104 104 113
                               84
                                            95 1000]]
   90
                          90
                                   98
                                        96
```

In [11]: #2D. Hérna er lambdafallið okkar. Þetta er upprunarlega fallið og við tökum í burt fastann að framan lambMat = np.empty((8,1))errorMat = np.empty((8,1))lamb = 0.1for index in range(8): lamb = lamb\*10lambMat[index,0] = lamb x\_train2 = np.delete(x\_train,0,axis=1) A = np.vstack((x\_train2, np.identity(784)\*lamb)) zeros = np.full((784),0)supaArray2 = np.empty((10,784))for i in range(0,10): y\_temp = y\_train.copy() for j in range(len(y\_train)): if y\_temp[j] == i:  $y_{temp[j]} = 1$ else:  $y_{temp[j]} = -1$ B = np.hstack((y\_temp,zeros))  $supaArray2[i,:784],_,_,_ = LA.lstsq(A,B)$ x\_test2 = np.delete(x\_test,0,axis=1) #Hérna er annað prófunarfall sem fyllir inn villutíðni fyrir framtíðar plot error = Prufun(x\_test2, supaArray2) errorMat[index,0] = error/1000 print(errorMat) print(lambMat)

Fjö	ldi	villna: 205									
آآ	79	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	85]
]	0	122	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	126]
Ī	2	12	75	5	1	0	3	6	12	0	116]
Ī	0	1	2	86	1	3	2	4	5	3	107]
Ī	0	2	0	0	94	2	1	0	4	7	110]
Ī	4	1	0	14	1	48	2	4	12	1	87 <u>]</u>
į	3	2	0	0	2	2	76	0	2	0	87]
į	0	7	1	0	4	0	0	79	0	8	99 ]
į	0	4	3	7	4	1	0	2	66	2	89 ]
Ī	0	2	0	2	9	0	0	9	2	70	94]
ŗ	88	153	82	115	117	56	87	104	107	91	1000]]
Fjö	ldi	villn									
]]	79	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	85]
Ī	0	122	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	126]
į	2	12	76	4	1	0	3	6	12	0	116]
į	0	1	2	86	1	3	2	4	5	3	107]
į	0	2	0	0	94	2	1	0	4	7	110]
į	4	1	0	14	1	49	2	3	12	1	87]
Ī	3	2	0	0	2	2	76	0	2	0	87 J
ī	0	7	1	0	4	0	0	79	0	8	99]
ř	0	4	3	7	4	1	0	2	66	2	89]
ř	0	2	0	2	9	0	0	9	2	70	94]
ř	88	153	83	114	117	57	87	103	107	91	1000]]
Fiö	ldi	villn									
[[	79	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	85]
]	0	122	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	126]
į	2	11	77	4	0	0	3	5	13	1	116]
į	0	1	3	88	0	3	2	3	4	3	107
ŗ	0	2	0	0	94	2	1	0	4	7	110]
ř	4	1	0	14	1	51	2	3	10	1	87]
į	3	2	0	0	2	1	77	0	2	0	87]
į	0	7	1	1	3	0	0	79	0	8	99]
ř	0	4	3	7	4	1	0	2	66	2	89]
ŗ	0	2	0	2	9	0	0	9	2	70	94]
į	88	152	85	117	114	58	88	101	105		1000]]
	ldi	villn				20				-	_000]]
[[	80	0	0	_ 0	0	0	2	0	3	0	85]
Ī	0	122	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	126]
į	1	11	80	4	0	0	4	5	10	1	116]
į	0	1	1	88	0	3	3	3	5	3	107]
ř	0	2	0	0	94	2	1	0	4	7	110]
ř	3	1	0	14	1	50	2	4	11	1	87]
ř	3	2	0	0	2	1	- 77	0	2	0	87]
r r	0	6	1	1	3	0	0	81	0	7	99]
r r	1	3	3	6	6	1	0	2	64	3	89]
ř	0	1	0	2	8	0	0	8	3	72	94]
ř	88	149	85	116	115	57	90	103	103		1000]]
Fiö	ldi	villn									
[[	80	0	0	. 0	0	0	3	0	2	0	85]
Ĺ	0	122	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	126]
į	1	15	80	3	0	0	2	5	9	1	116]
Ĺ	0	0	1	90	0	3	4	3	5	1	107]
Ĺ	1	1	1	0	92	1	2	0	3	9	110]
Γ	4	2	0	20	3	42	4	4	7	1	87]
Ĺ	4	3	1	0	1	1	76	0	1	0	87]
[	1	9	2	1	2	0	0	78	0	6	99]
L	_	-	_	_	_	-	-		-	_	- 1

```
0
            4
                  1
                         7
                               2
                                     0
                                            4
                                                  4
                                                       65
                                                              2
                                                                    89]
 0
            1
                  0
                         2
                               7
                                     0
                                           0
                                                  5
                                                        1
                                                             78
                                                                    94]
    91
          157
                 86
                      124
                             107
                                    48
                                          96
                                                 99
                                                       94
                                                             98 1000]]
 Fjöldi
        villna: 282
[[
    82
            0
                  0
                         1
                               0
                                     0
                                            2
                                                  0
                                                        0
                                                              0
                                                                    85]
                         4
      0
          119
                  0
                               0
                                     0
                                            2
                                                  0
                                                              0
                                                                  126]
                                                        1
    11
           12
                 71
                         8
                               0
                                     0
                                            4
                                                  5
                                                        5
                                                              0
                                                                  116]
                                                  3
                                                        2
 2
            1
                  1
                       93
                               0
                                     0
                                            4
                                                              1
                                                                  107]
      1
            2
                  0
                         1
                              79
                                     0
                                            6
                                                  0
                                                        1
                                                             20
                                                                  110]
            3
                                     1
                                            3
                                                  9
                                                              2
     20
                  0
                       38
                               1
                                                       10
                                                                    87]
                                                                    87]
      8
            1
                  1
                         0
                               1
                                     0
                                          75
                                                  0
                                                        1
                                                              0
      2
                  2
           11
                         1
                               1
                                     0
                                           0
                                                 79
                                                        0
                                                              3
                                                                    99]
      5
            2
                  2
                       22
                               0
                                     0
                                            2
                                                  5
                                                       49
                                                              2
                                                                    89]
 [
      1
            3
                  0
                         5
                               4
                                                  9
                                                        2
                                                                    94]
                                     0
                                           0
                                                             70
   132
          154
                 77
                      173
                              86
                                     1
                                          98
                                               110
                                                       71
                                                             98 1000]]
        villna: 335
Fjöldi
                  0
                         2
                               0
                                     0
                                            0
                                                  0
                                                        0
                                                              0
                                                                    85]
83
            0
      0
          107
                  1
                       12
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                  0
                                                        5
                                                              0
                                                                  126]
    17
                 69
                       16
                               0
                                     0
                                            3
                                                  2
                                                        8
                                                              0
                                                                  116]
 [
            1
                       95
                                            2
                                                        3
                                                              2
      4
            0
                  1
                               0
                                     0
                                                  0
                                                                  107]
      8
                  0
                         6
                              52
                                     0
                                          12
                                                  0
                                                        5
                                                             27
                                                                  110]
            0
                                                        7
     48
            0
                  0
                       28
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                  3
                                                              0
                                                                   87]
                                                                    87]
     20
            0
                  0
                         0
                               0
                                     0
                                          67
                                                  0
                                                        0
                                                              0
      5
            5
                  1
                         5
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                 72
                                                        6
                                                              4
                                                                    99]
    11
            0
                  0
                       26
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                  1
                                                       48
                                                              2
                                                                    89]
                  0
                         5
                                           0
                                                  7
                                                        5
                                                                    94]
      4
            1
                               0
                                     0
                                                             72
   200
          114
                 72
                      195
                              52
                                     0
                                          88
                                                 85
                                                       87
                                                            107 1000]]
        villna: 335
Fjöldi
                         2
    83
            0
                  0
                               0
                                     0
                                            0
                                                  0
                                                        0
                                                              0
                                                                    85]
                                                        5
                                                              0
      0
          107
                  1
                       12
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                  0
                                                                  126]
    18
                 69
                       15
                               0
                                     0
                                            3
                                                  2
                                                        8
                                                              0
                                                                  116]
            1
 Γ
      4
            0
                  1
                       96
                               0
                                     0
                                            2
                                                  0
                                                        3
                                                              1
                                                                  107]
                                                        5
      9
            0
                  0
                         6
                              51
                                     0
                                          12
                                                  0
                                                             27
                                                                  110]
                                                        7
                                     0
                                                  3
     48
            0
                  0
                        28
                               0
                                            1
                                                              0
                                                                    87]
                                                                    87]
     20
            0
                  0
                         0
                               0
                                     0
                                          67
                                                  0
                                                        0
                                                              0
      5
            4
                  1
                         6
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                 72
                                                        6
                                                              4
                                                                    99]
 11
            0
                  0
                       26
                               0
                                     0
                                            1
                                                  1
                                                       48
                                                              2
                                                                    89]
      4
                  0
                         5
                               0
                                           0
                                                  7
                                                        5
                                                             72
                                                                    94]
            1
                                     0
                      196
   202
          113
                 72
                              51
                                     0
                                          88
                                                 85
                                                       87
                                                            106 1000]]
   0.205]
   0.203]
   0.197]
   0.192]
   0.197]
   0.282]
   0.335]
 0.335]]
 Γ
    1.00000000e+00]
ГΓ
    1.00000000e+01]
    1.00000000e+02]
    1.0000000e+03]
    1.00000000e+04]
    1.00000000e+05]
 [
     1.00000000e+06]
 1.0000000e+07]]
```

http://localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/lokaverkefni/lokalokaverkefni.ipynb?download=false



```
In [17]: #2e
#Gerum alveg eins og við gerðum áðan nema bæði random tölur og lambda
q=1000
R = (np.random.randint(low=0, high=2,size=(785,q))*2)-1
newR = np.delete(R,0,axis=0)

newTrain = np.full((x_train.shape[0], 785+q),0)
newTrain = newMatt(x_train,q,R)

newTest = np.full((x_test.shape[0], 785+q),0)
newTest = newMatt(x_test,q,R)
newTest = np.delete(newTest,0,axis=1)

supaArray = np.empty((10,784))
supaArray = lambMat(newTrain)

errors = Prufun(newTest, supaArray)
#Petta gekk eh ekki upp, vitum ekki alveg hvað við vorum að gera vitlaust
```

```
Fjöldi villna: 82
83
           0
                0
                      0
                            0
                                  0
                                        2
                                             0
                                                   0
                                                         0
                                                             85]
     0
         124
                0
                      1
                            0
                                  0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                         0
                                                            126]
                                                   1
     1
           2
              102
                      2
                            0
                                  0
                                        1
                                             2
                                                   6
                                                         0
                                                            116]
                 3
                            0
                                  5
                                        3
                                             2
 [
     0
           0
                     92
                                                   1
                                                         1
                                                            107]
                0
                      0
                           97
                                  0
                                       2
                                             0
                                                   2
                                                            110]
     0
           1
                                                         8
     0
                      2
                                 82
                                             0
           0
                1
                            0
                                       1
                                                   1
                                                         0
                                                             87]
 Γ
     3
           0
                1
                      0
                            1
                                  1
                                      81
                                             0
                                                   0
                                                         0
                                                             87]
 [
     0
           2
                 2
                      1
                            1
                                  0
                                       0
                                            92
                                                   1
                                                         0
                                                             99]
 [
     0
           0
                 2
                      2
                            3
                                  1
                                       0
                                             2
                                                  78
                                                        1
                                                             89]
                            2
                                  1
                                       0
                                             0
                                                   2
                                                        87
                                                             94]
     0
           1
                0
                      1
                                      90
                                            98
                                                  92
                                                        97 1000]]
    87
        130
              111 101
                          104
                                 90
```