[Template:About](/wiki/Template:About" \o "Template:About) [Template:Distinguish](/wiki/Template:Distinguish) [Template:Pp-move-indef](/wiki/Template:Pp-move-indef) [Template:Pp-vandalism](/wiki/Template:Pp-vandalism) [Template:Use mdy dates](/wiki/Template:Use_mdy_dates) [Template:Use American English](/wiki/Template:Use_American_English) [Template:Infobox Organization](/wiki/Template:Infobox_Organization) **Scientology** is a [body of religious beliefs and practices](/wiki/Scientology_beliefs_and_practices) created in 1954 by American author [L. Ron Hubbard](/wiki/L._Ron_Hubbard) (1911–86). After he developed [Dianetics](/wiki/Dianetics), the Dianetics Foundation entered bankruptcy and Hubbard lost the rights to his seminal publication [*Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health*](/wiki/Dianetics:_The_Modern_Science_of_Mental_Health) in 1952. He then recharacterized the subject as a religion and renamed it Scientology,[[1]](#cite_note-1)