

תכנות מתקדם

מצגת 5

קלט ופלט

# istringstream

```
struct PersonInfo {                                input file
    string name;                                    morgan 2015552368 8625550123
    vector<string> phones;                          drew 9735550130
};                                                  lee 6095550132 2015550175 8005550000

vector<PersonInfo> getData(istream &is) {
    string line, word;
    vector<PersonInfo> people;
    while (getline(is, line)) {
        istringstream record(line);
        PersonInfo info;
        record >> info.name;
        while (record >> word)
            info.phones.push_back(word);
        people.push_back(info);
    }
    return people;
}
```

# ostreamstream

```
ostream& process(ostream &os, vector<PersonInfo> people) {
    for (const auto &entry : people) {
        ostreamstream formatted, badNums;
        for (const auto &nums : entry.phones) {
            if (!valid(nums)) {
                badNums << " " << nums;
            } else
                formatted << " " << format(nums);
        }
        if (badNums.str().empty())
            os << entry.name << " " << formatted.str() << endl;
        else
            cerr << "input error: " << entry.name
                << " invalid number(s) " << badNums.str() << endl;
    }
    return os;
}
```

# istream\_iterator

<code>istream_iterator&lt;T&gt; in(is);</code>	<code>in</code> reads values of type <code>T</code> from input stream <code>is</code> .
<code>istream_iterator&lt;T&gt; end;</code>	Off-the-end iterator for an <code>istream_iterator</code> that reads values of type <code>T</code> .

```
istream_iterator<int> in_iter(cin); // read ints from cin
istream_iterator<int> eof;           // end iterator
while (in_iter != eof)               // while there's input
// postfix increment returns the old value of the iterator
// we dereference that iterator to get the previous value
    vec.push_back(*in_iter++);
```

we can rewrite this program as:

```
istream_iterator<int> in_iter(cin), eof;
// construct vec from an iterator range
vector<int> vec(in_iter, eof);
```

# Using istream\_iterator with the Algorithms

```
// generate the sum of values read from the input  
istream_iterator<int> in(cin), eof;  
cout << accumulate(in, eof, 0) << endl;
```

# ostream\_iterator

`ostream_iterator<T> out(os);`     `out` writes values of type `T` to output stream `os`.  
`ostream_iterator<T> out(os, d);`     `out` writes values of type `T` followed by `d` to output stream `os`. `d` points to a null-terminated character array.

`out = val`     Writes `val` to the ostream to which `out` is bound using the `<<` operator. `val` must have a type that is compatible with the type that `out` can write.  
`*out, ++out,`     These operations exist but do nothing to `out`. Each operator returns `out`.

We can use an `ostream_iterator` to write a sequence of values.

We may provide a string to print following each element.

```
ostream_iterator<int> out_iter(cout, " ");  
for (auto e : vec)  
    *out_iter++ = e; // out_iter = e; // equivalent
```

Or:

```
copy(vec.begin(), vec.end(), out_iter);
```

## ostream\_iterator

```
// Copy the contents of the container to std::cout,  
// separating elements with a single space
```

```
#include <iostream>  
#include <vector>  
#include <iterator>  
int main() {  
    std::vector<int> vec { 10, 20, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55 };  
    auto strm = std::ostream_iterator<int>(std::cout, " ");  
    std::copy(std::begin(vec), std::end(vec), strm);  
    std::cout << '\n';  
}
```

## ostream\_iterator

**// Copy the contents of the container to a text file**

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <iterator>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    std::vector<int> vec { 10, 20, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55 };
```

```
    std::ofstream fout("output.txt");
```

```
    if (fout.good()) {
```

```
        auto strm = std::ostream_iterator<int>(fout, " ");
```

```
        std::copy(std::begin(vec), std::end(vec), strm);
```

```
        fout << '\n';
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



## ostream\_iterator

```
int main() {  
    std::vector<int> seq { 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 };  
    auto output = ostream_iterator<int>(cout, " ");  
    std::copy(begin(seq), end(seq), output);  
    std::cout << '\n';  
    auto is_even = [](int n) { return n % 2 == 0; };  
    int even_count = count_if(begin(seq), end(seq), is_even);  
    // Make a copy of vec omitting all the odd numbers  
    std::vector<int> seq2(even_count);  
    std::copy_if(begin(seq), end(seq), begin(seq2), is_even);  
    copy(begin(seq2), end(seq2), output);  
    std::cout << '\n';  
}
```