



Find Me If You Can!

How to Locate a DLL's Unexported Functions

Oryan De Paz



Hello!

Oryan De Paz

Security Researcher @ Akamai Technologies

Former Low-Level Researcher & Developer @ Symantec

- ♡ Windows Internals
- ♡ Reverse Engineering
- ♡ Learning new things

 @OryanDP



Attackers Point of View

* Not my nails :)



- Let's Hack!

ProcessA



- Let's Hack!

ProcessA

```
LoadLibrary(MyDll.dll);
```

- Let's Hack!

ProcessA

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MyDll.dll



- Let's Hack!

ProcessA



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ProcessA



```
LoadLibrary(MaliciousDll.dll);
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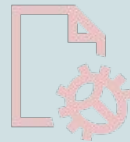
- Let's Hack!

ProcessA



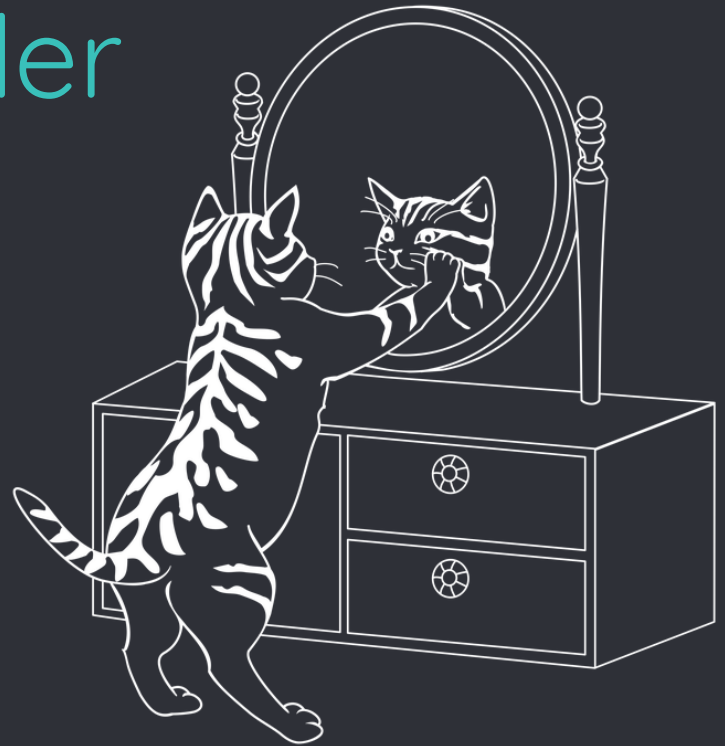
```
MyLoadLib(MaliciousDll.dll);
```

MaliciousDll.dll





Reflective Loader



● Reflective Loading

- ● A library injection technique
- The library is responsible for loading itself by implementing a **minimal** Portable Executable (PE) file loader.
- Allocate and execute payloads **directly within the memory of the process**

● Backbone: Open Source Reflective Loader

Backbone

Windows memory hacking library

Features

- x86 and x64 support

Process interaction

- Manage PEB32/PEB64
- Manage process through WOW64 barrier

Process Memory

- Allocate and free virtual memory
- Change memory protection
- Read/Write virtual memory

Process modules

● Blackbone: Open Source Reflective Loader

```
void OSFillPatterns(std::unordered_map<ptr_t*, OffsetData>& patterns,  
                   SymbolData& result)  
{  
    GetPattern_LdrpHandleTlsData(patterns, result);  
    GetPattern_RtlInsertInvertedFunctionTable(patterns, result);  
    GetPattern_RtlpInsertInvertedFunctionTableEntry(patterns, result);  
    GetPattern_LdrProtectMrdata(patterns, result);  
    GetPattern_LdrpFindOrMapDll(patterns, result);  
    GetPattern_KiUserApcDispatcher(patterns, result);  
    GetPattern_RtlLookupFunctionTable(patterns, result);  
}
```




Let's find `LdrpHandleTlsData`

- Exported Function?

Function Name	Function Address
NtCreateProcess	0x0009E520
NtCreateThread	0x0009D7D0
NtListenPort	0x0009EE80
LdrLoadDll	0x00016A10

● Exported vs. Unexported Functions

○ **Exported**

We can import a Dll and call this function directly.

Can be located in memory using `GetProcAddress()`

Unexported

● Exported vs. Unexported Functions

○ Exported

We can import a Dll and call this function directly.

Can be located in memory using `GetProcAddress()`

Unexported



- Offline Preparations

- ● Reflective loaders need to find these functions during **runtime**.
 - No symbols
 - No function names
 - No guarantee we hit the right function

- Offline Preparations

- ● Reflective loaders need to find these functions during **runtime**.
 - No symbols
 - No function names
 - No guarantee we hit the right function
- Requires a research process **in advance**

● OUR PLAN FOR TODAY

- Explore 3 ways to locate LdrpHandleTlsData
- Automate their search process
- Compare their stability on windows versions
- Choose our favorite way

Why do we need 3 different ways to locate this function?

Can't we just calculate it's offset from the module base address?



1

Unique Byte Sequence

And calculate the offset to start address

● LdrpHandleTlsData

```
48 89 4C 24 50      mov     [rsp+118h+var_C8], rcx
48 89 8C 24 C8 00 00 00  mov     [rsp+118h+var_50], rcx
33 DB              xor     ebx, ebx
39 1D E6 26 12 00    cmp     cs:LdrpActiveThreadCount, ebx
74 33              jz      short loc_180047C8F
44 8D 43 09          lea     r8d, [rbx+9]
48 8D 4C 24 68        lea     rcx, [rsp+118h+var_B0]
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LdrpHandleTlsData

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LdrpHandleTlsData()

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0x180047C5A

=

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=

0x46

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LdrpHandleTlsData()

LdrpHandleTlsData

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0x46

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LdrpHandleTlsData()
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LdrpHandleTlsData

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0x46

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LdrpHandleTlsData()
0x180047C14

- Automation

Automation - IDAPython

The screenshot displays the IDA Pro interface with the IDAPython console open at the bottom. The console shows the output of the IDAPython script, including memory allocation details and the loading of the processor module.

Memory Allocation Table:

bytes	pages	size	description
8724480	1065	8192	allocating memory for b-tree...
6070272	741	8192	allocating memory for virtual array...
262144	32	8192	allocating memory for name pointers...

15056896			total memory allocated

Console Output:

```
BinDiff 7 (@377901646, Jun 7 2021), (c)2004-2011 zynamics GmbH, (c)2011-2021 Google LLC.
BinExport 12 (@377901646, Jun 7 2021), (c)2004-2011 zynamics GmbH, (c)2011-2021 Google LLC.

Loading processor module C:\Program Files\IDA Pro 7.6\procs\pc64.dll for metapc...Initializing processor module metapc...OK
Loading type libraries...
Autoanalysis subsystem has been initialized.
Database for file 'ntdll_1903.dll' has been loaded.
Hex-Rays Decompiler plugin has been loaded (v7.6.0.210427)
License:
The hotkeys are F5: decompile, Ctrl-F5: decompile all.

Please check the Edit/Plugins menu for more information.

Python 3.7.9 (tags/v3.7.9:13c9474c7, Aug 17 2020, 18:58:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)]
IDAPython 64-bit v7.4.0 final (serial 0) (c) The IDAPython Team <idapython@googlegroups.com>
```

The IDA Pro interface also shows the 'Functions' list on the left, the 'IDA View-A' window displaying assembly code, and the 'Hex View-1' window showing the corresponding hex data.

● Automation - IDAPython

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Loading processor module C:\Program Files\IDA Pro 7.6\procs\pc64.dll for metapc...Initializing process
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-----
```

Python

AU: idle Down Disk: 733GB

● Automation - IDAPython

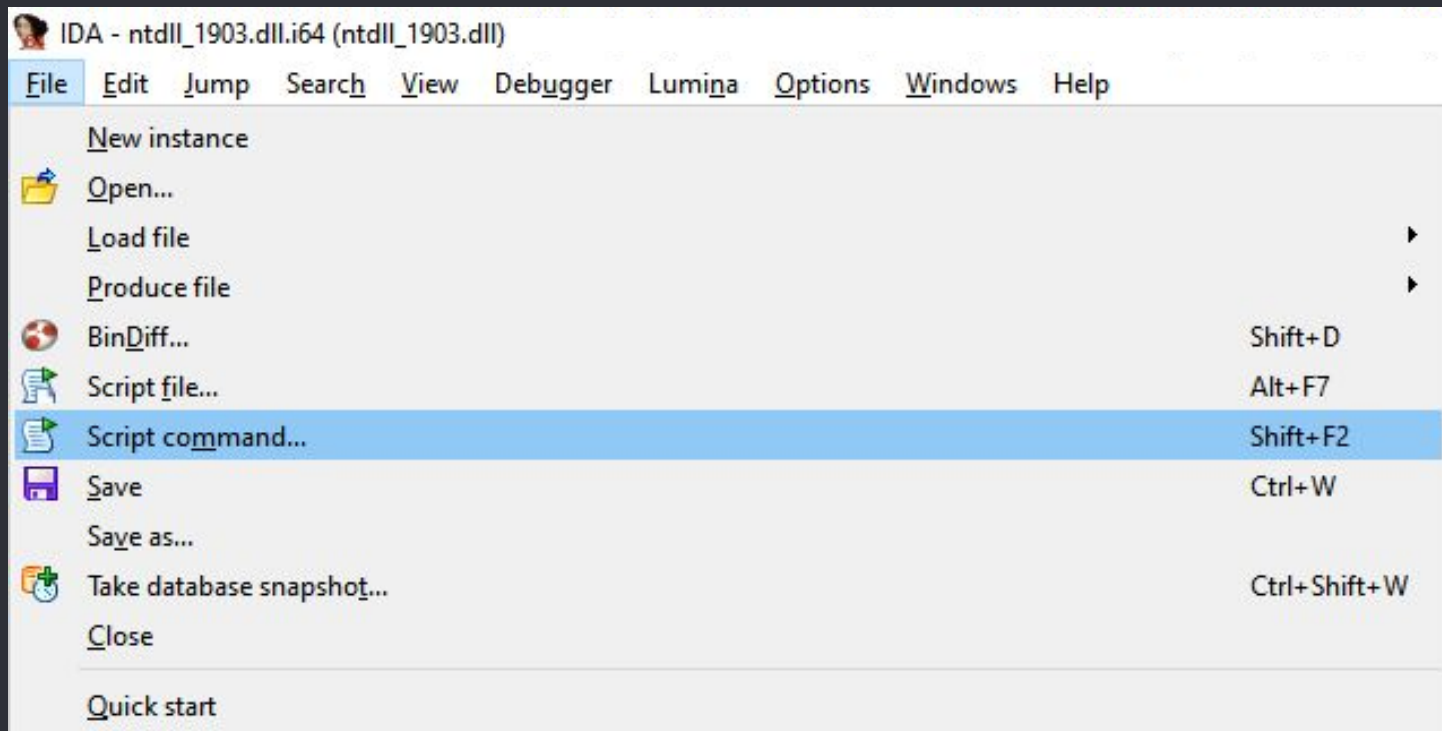
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IDAPython 64-bit v7.4.0 final (serial 0) (c) The IDAPython Team <idapython@googlegroups.com>
-----
Python>print('Welcome to BsidestLV 2022!')
Welcome to BsidestLV 2022!
```

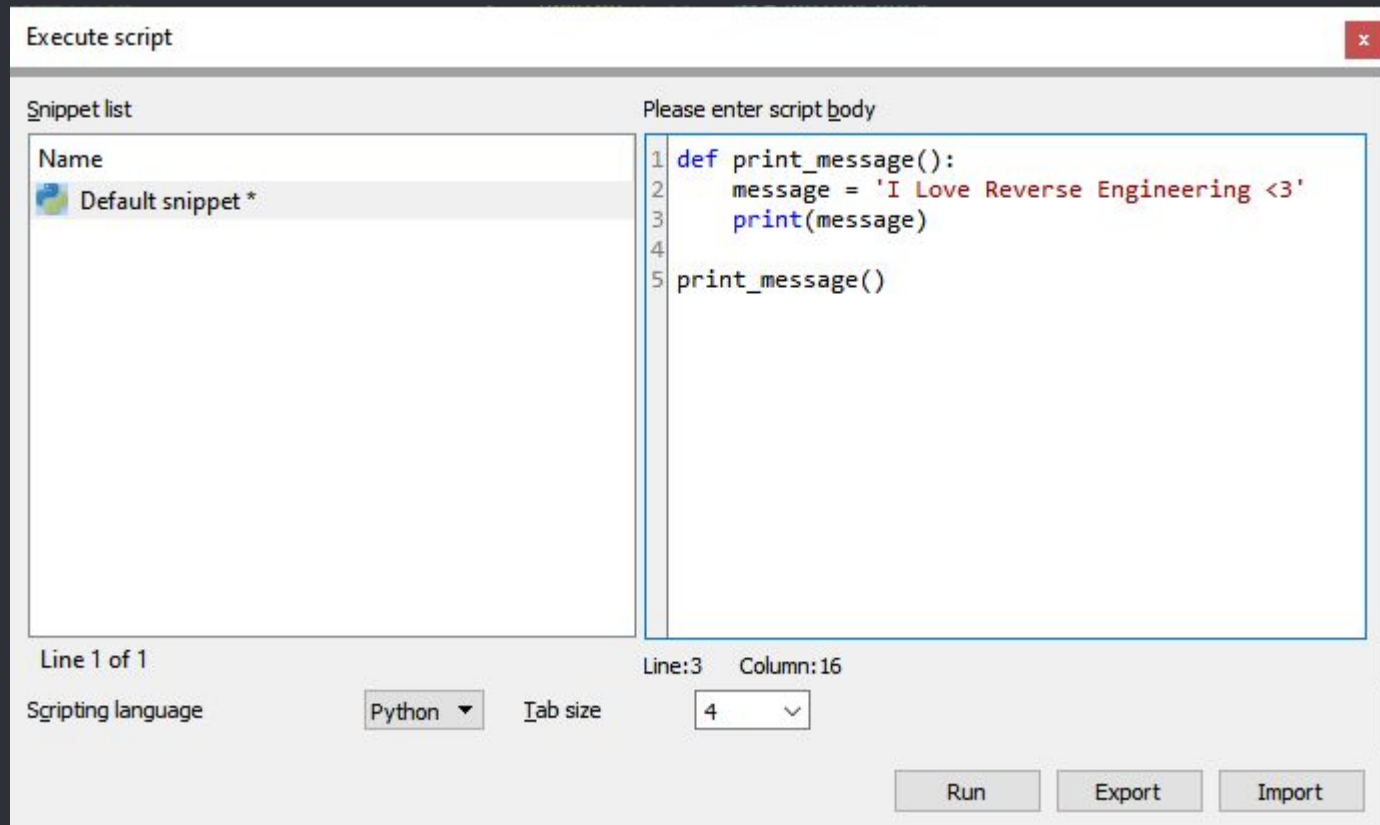
Python	
--------	--

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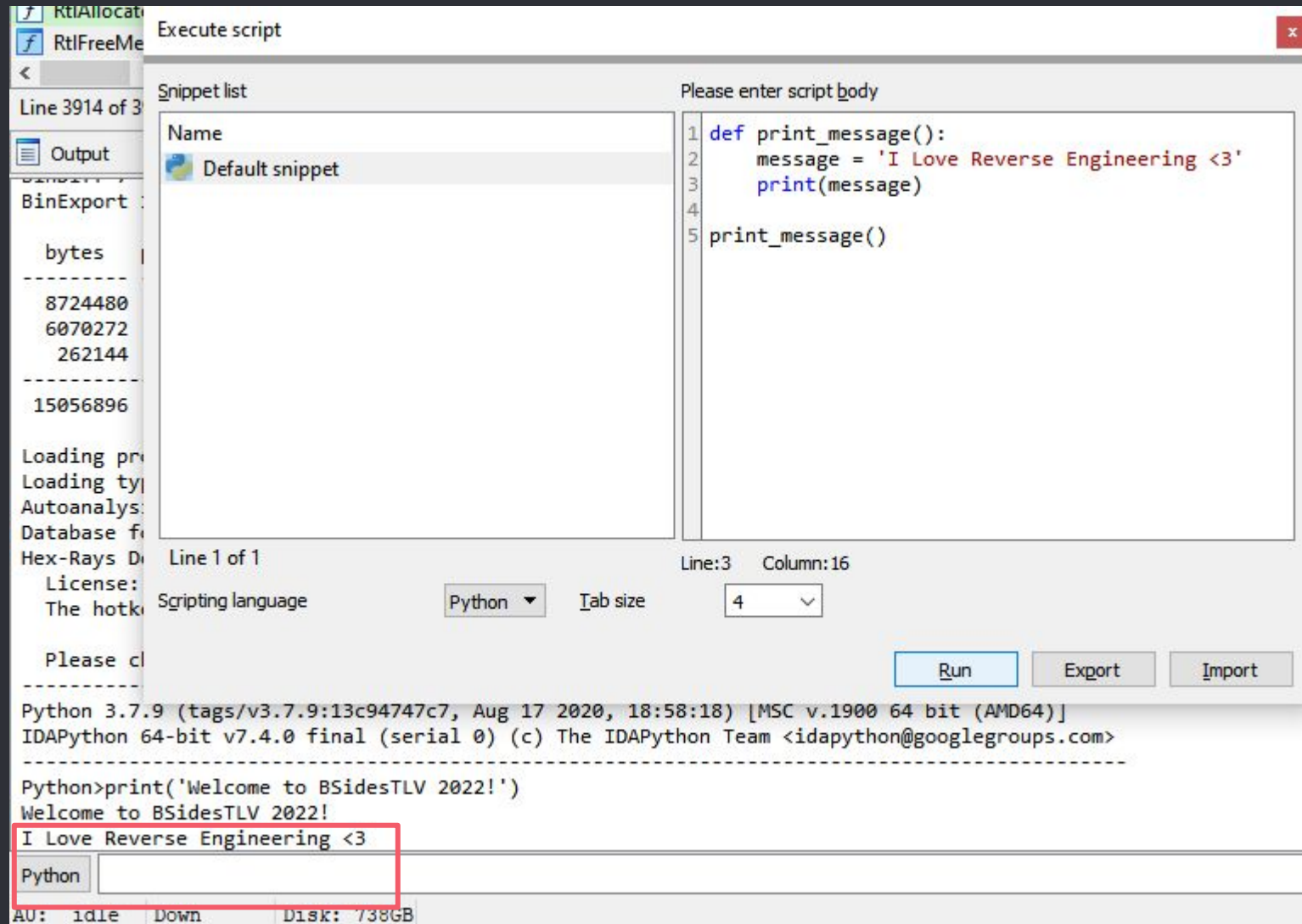
● Automation - IDAPython



● Automation - IDAPython



Automation - IDAPython

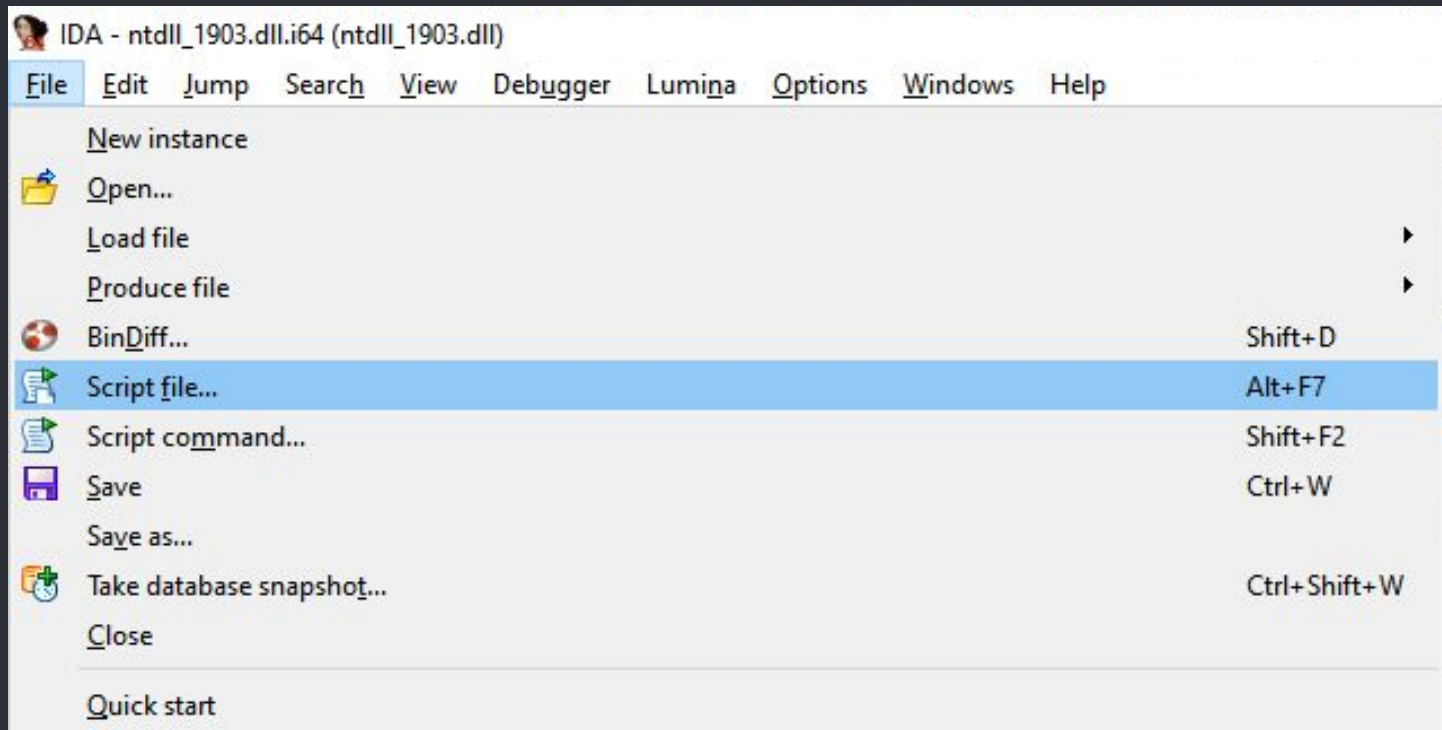


The screenshot shows the IDAPython 'Execute script' dialog box. The 'Snippet list' on the left contains one entry, 'Default snippet'. The 'Please enter script body' area on the right contains the following Python code:

```
1 def print_message():
2     message = 'I Love Reverse Engineering <3'
3     print(message)
4
5 print_message()
```

Below the script body, the 'Scripting language' is set to 'Python' and the 'Tab size' is set to '4'. The 'Run' button is highlighted. The bottom of the dialog shows the Python version (3.7.9) and the IDAPython version (64-bit v7.4.0 final). The output area at the bottom shows the command 'Python>print('Welcome to BSidesTLV 2022!')' and the output 'Welcome to BSidesTLV 2022!'. The text 'I Love Reverse Engineering <3' is highlighted in the output area.

● Automation - IDAPython



● Automation - IDAPython

```
def search_func_by_byte_seq_and_offset(function_name, byte_seq, offset):  
    seq_addr = find_byte_sequence(byte_seq)  
    return seq_addr - offset == idc.get_name_ea_simple(function_name)  
  
def main():  
    func_name = 'LdrpHandleTlsData'  
    byte_seq = '74 33 44 8D 43 09'  
    offset = 0x46  
  
    res = search_func_by_byte_seq_and_offset(func_name, byte_seq, offset)  
    result = 'Found' if res else 'Not Found'  
    print(result)  
  
main()
```


● Automation - IDAPython

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● Automation - IDAPython

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● Automation - IDAPython

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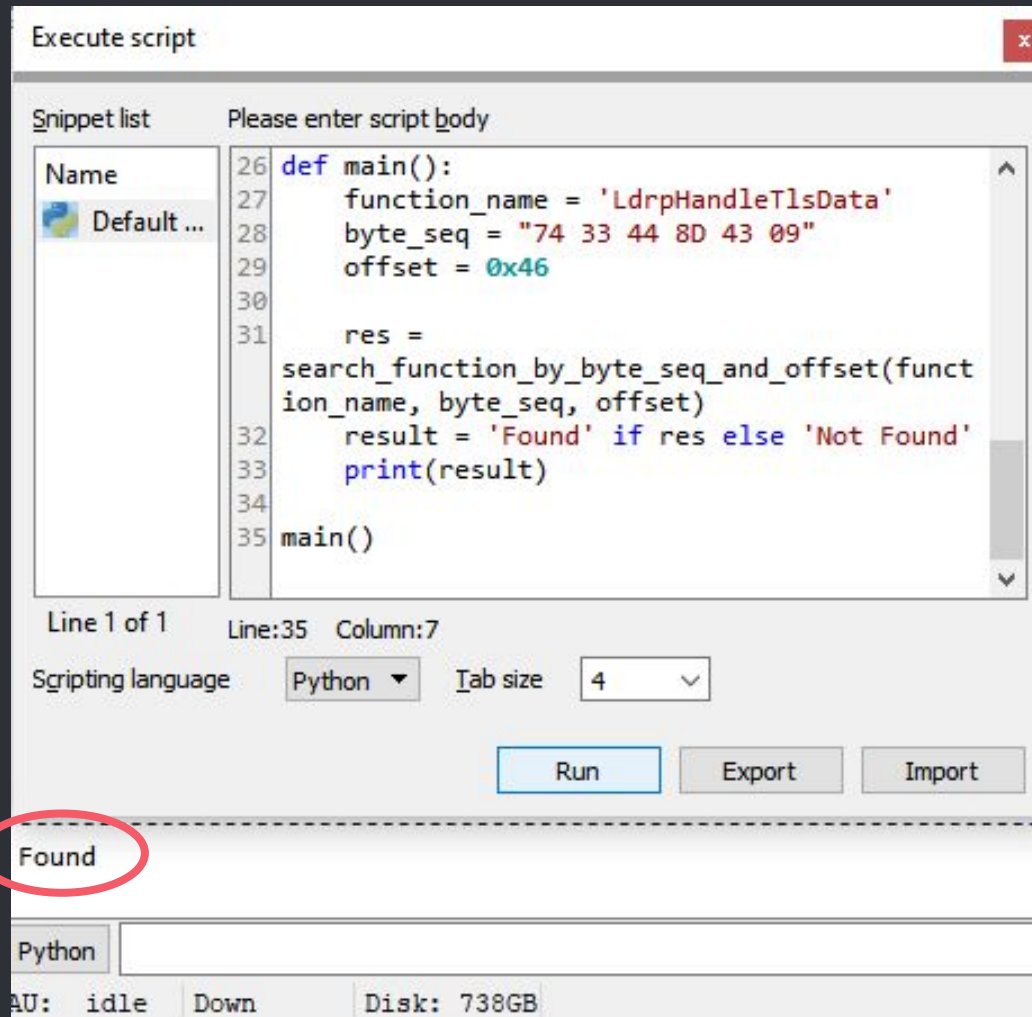
● Automation - IDAPython

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● Automation - IDAPython

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- Automation - IDAPython



- Run it on multiple DLLs

- How?

- Run it on multiple DLLs
 - How?



+



- Run it on multiple DLLs

- How?

- IDA command line arguments:

- -A for autonomous mode. IDA will not display dialog boxes.
- -S for executing scripts,
in our case running IDAPython scripts

```
> ida64.exe -A -S".\idapython_script.py arg1 arg2"  
"C:\Users\odepaz\Documents\ntdll_1903.dll"
```

- Run it on multiple DLLs
 - How?
 - IDA command line arguments:
 - -A for autonomous mode. IDA will not display dialog boxes.
 - -S for executing scripts,
in our case running IDAPython scripts
 - Running multiple IDA cmdlines using **another** Python script

● Automation - IDAPython

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● Automation - IDAPython

```
def main():
```

```
    func_name = 'LdrpHandleTlsData'
```

```
    byte_seq = '74 33 44 8D 43 09'
```

```
    offset = 0x46
```

```
    win_version = idc.ARGV[1]
```

```
    is_64 = eval(idc.ARGV[2])
```

```
    function_name = idc.ARGV[3]
```

```
    byte_seq = idc.ARGV[4]
```

```
    offset = int(idc.ARGV[5])
```

```
    output_path = idc.ARGV[6]
```

```
    res = search_func_by_byte_seq_and_offset(func_name, byte_seq, offset)
```

```
    result = 'Found' if res else 'Not Found'
```

```
    print(result)
```

```
main()
```

● Automation - IDAPython

```
def main():
```

```
    func_name = 'LdrpHandleTlsData'  
    byte_seq = '74 33 44 8D 43 09'  
    offset = 0x46
```

```
    win_version = idc.ARGV[1]  
    is_64 = eval(idc.ARGV[2])  
    function_name = idc.ARGV[3]  
    byte_seq = idc.ARGV[4]  
    offset = int(idc.ARGV[5])  
    output_path = idc.ARGV[6]
```

```
    res = search_func_by_byte_seq_and_offset(func_name, byte_seq, offset)  
    result = 'Found' if res else 'Not Found'  
    print(result)
```

```
    update_results_in_csv(win_version, function_name, byte_seq, offset,  
                          result, output_path)
```

```
main()
```

● Automation - IDAPython

```
def main():  
    win_version = idc.ARGV[1]  
    is_64 = eval(idc.ARGV[2])  
    function_name = idc.ARGV[3]  
    byte_seq = idc.ARGV[4]  
    offset = int(idc.ARGV[5])  
    output_path = idc.ARGV[6]
```

```
idaapi.auto_wait()
```

```
res = search_func_by_byte_seq_and_offset(func_name, byte_seq, offset)  
result = 'Found' if res else 'Not Found'  
update_results_in_csv(win_version, function_name, byte_seq, offset,  
                      result, output_path)
```

```
idaapi.set_database_flag(idaapi.DBFL_KILL)  
idc.qexit(0)
```

```
main()
```

● Automation - Step #2

```
ntdll_files_x64 = [  
    ('ntdll_1507.dll', "Win10_1507", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1511.dll', "Win10_1511", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1607.dll', "Win10_1607", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1803.dll', "Win10_1803", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1809.dll', "Win10_1809", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1903.dll', "Win10_1903", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1909.dll', "Win10_1909", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_20h1.dll', "Win10_2004", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_20h2.dll', "Win10_20h2", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46)]
```



```
def run_script_for_all_ntdlls(script_path, ntdll_files, func_name,
                              dll_name='ntdll'):
```

```
header_list = ['0s Version', 'Byte Sequence', 'Offset', 'Result']
```

■ ■ ■

```
with open(output_path, 'w', newline='') as f:
```

```
dw = csv.DictWriter(f, delimiter=',', fieldnames=header_list)
```

```
dw.writeheader()
```

```
for dll_path, win_version, is_x64, byte_seq, offset in ntdll_files:
```

```
print(win_version)
```

```
ida_filename = 'ida64.exe' if is_x64 else 'ida.exe'
```

```
ida_path = os.path.join(IDA_DIR, ida_filename)
```

```
subprocess.call([ida_path, '-A', '-S' "{}" "{}" "{}" "{}" "{}"
 "{}" "{}"'.format(script_path, win_version, is_x64, func_name,
 byte_seq, offset, output_path), dll_path])
```


Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

- Fixing Search Data

- - Does the byte sequence exists?
 - Do we need to fix the offset?

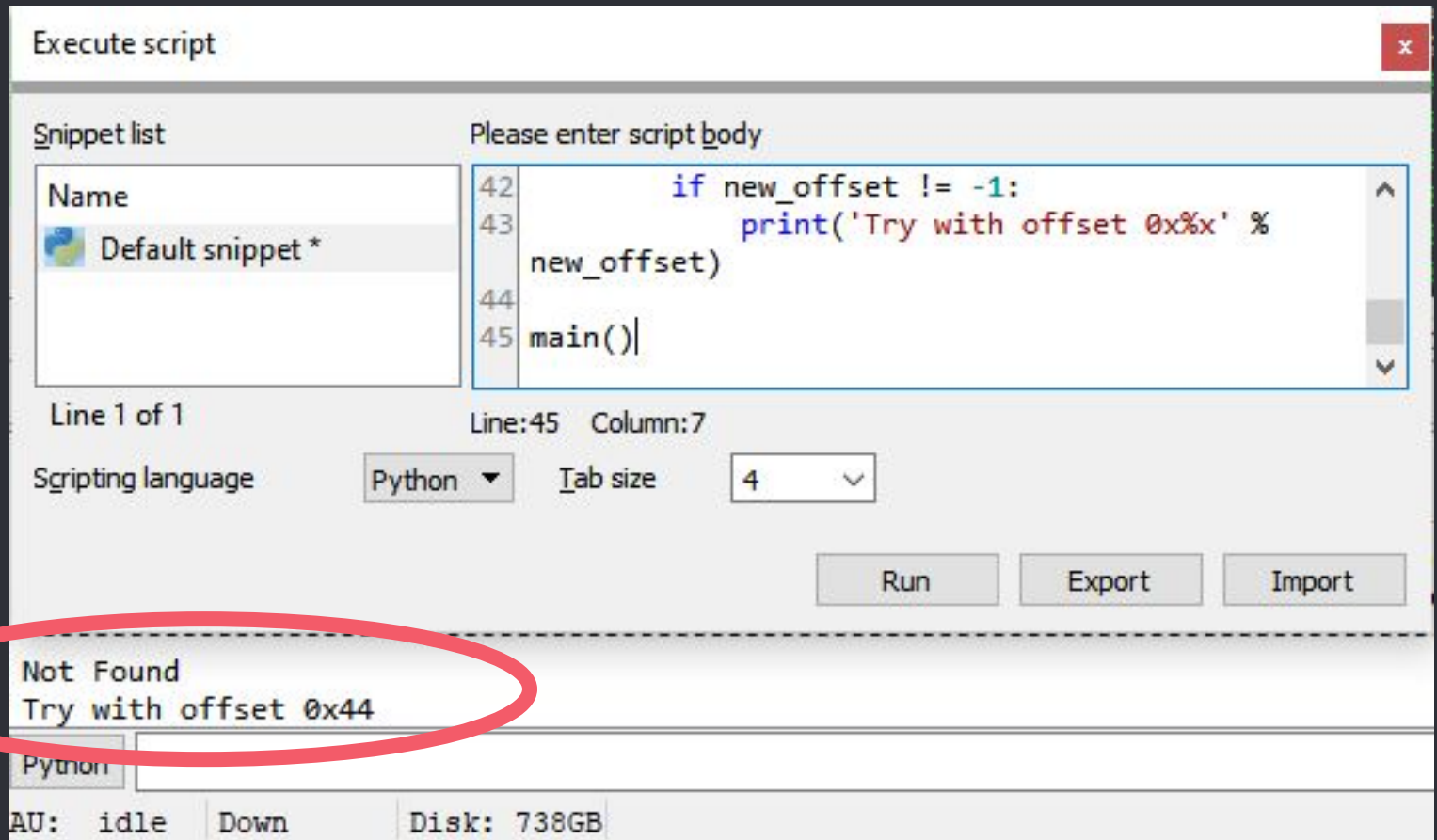
● Fixing Search Data

```
def get_offset(function_name, byte_seq):
    seq_addr = find_byte_sequence(byte_seq)
    if seq_addr == 0xffffffffffffffff:
        print('Byte sequence was not found')
        return -1
    return seq_addr - idc.get_name_ea_simple(function_name)

def main():
    func_name = 'LdrpHandleTlsData'
    byte_seq = '74 33 44 8D 43 09'
    offset = 0x46

    result = get_func_by_byteseq_and_offset(func_name, byte_seq, offset)
    print('Found' if result else 'Not Found')
    if not result:
        new_offset = get_offset(function_name, byte_seq)
        if new_offset != -1:
            print('Try with offset 0x%x' % new_offset)
```

- Fixing Search Data on Win10 1809



● Fixing Offsets

```
ntdll_files_x64 = [  
    ('ntdll_1507.dll', "Win10_1507", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x44),  
    ('ntdll_1511.dll', "Win10_1511", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x44),  
    ('ntdll_1607.dll', "Win10_1607", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x44),  
    ('ntdll_1803.dll', "Win10_1803", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x44),  
    ('ntdll_1809.dll', "Win10_1809", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x44),  
    ('ntdll_1903.dll', "Win10_1903", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_1909.dll', "Win10_1909", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_20h1.dll', "Win10_2004", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46),  
    ('ntdll_20h2.dll', "Win10_20h2", True, "74 33 44 8D 43 09", 0x46)]
```


● First Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Not Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

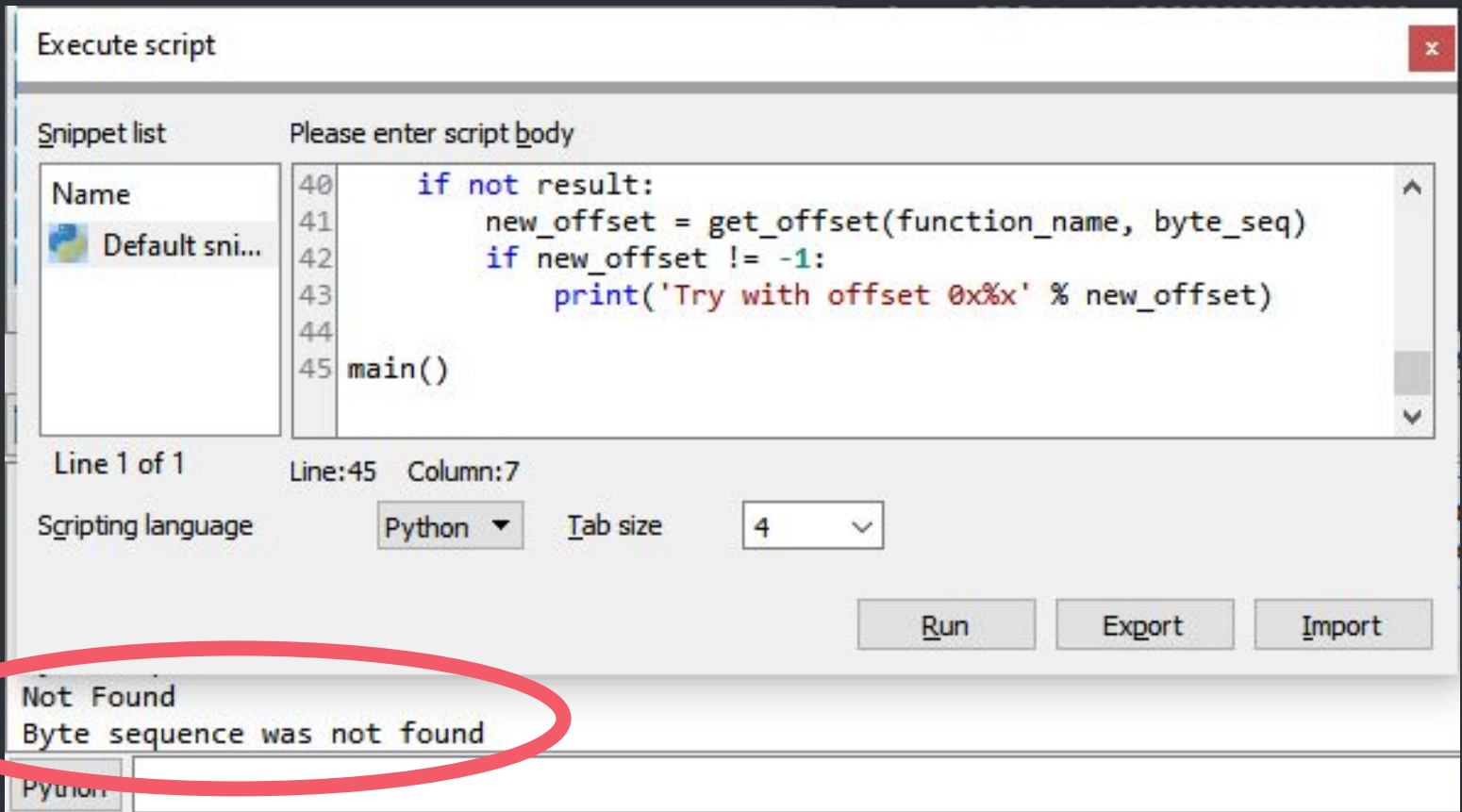
● New Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Not Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Not Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Not Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

● New Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Not Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Not Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Not Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

- Fixing Search Data on Win10 1607



Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found

Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	44 8D 43 09 4C 8D 4C 24 38	67	Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	68	Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	74 33 44 8D 43 09	70	Found



Pros

- + The closer we get to the function address, it is less likely that the offset would change



Pros

- + The closer we get to the function address, it is less likely that the offset would change

Cons

- What if there is no unique byte sequence inside the function?

2

Locate Direct Function Call

Locate the unique byte sequence of
the function call

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00 cmp rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00 jnz loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38 mov rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E cmp [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B jnz short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00 call LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8 mov ebx, eax
85 C0 test eax, eax
78 0B js short loc_180047BDE

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00	cmp	rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00	jnz	loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38	mov	rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E	cmp	[rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B	jnz	short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00	call	LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8	mov	ebx, eax
85 C0	test	eax, eax
78 0B	js	short loc_180047BDE

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00	cmp	rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00	jnz	loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38	mov	rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E	cmp	[rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B	jnz	short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00	call	LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8	mov	ebx, eax
85 C0	test	eax, eax
78 0B	js	short loc_180047BDE

Why not search for the byte
sequence of the call
instruction?



• LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00	cmp	rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00	jnz	loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38	mov	rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E	cmp	[rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B	jnz	short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00	call	LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8	mov	ebx, eax
85 C0	test	eax, eax
78 0B	js	short loc_180047BDE

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```


● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

Byte
Sequence
Address



Byte
Sequence
Length



Offset



LdrpHandleTlsData()

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

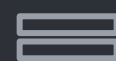
Byte
Sequence
Address



Byte
Sequence
Length




Offset



LdrpHandleTlsData()
ta()

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork



```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00          call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

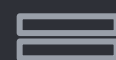
0x180047BBE



Byte
Sequence
Length



Offset



LdrpHandleTlsData()
ta()

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

0x180047BBE

+

11

+


Offset

=

LdrpHandleTlsData()

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00	cmp	rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00	jnz	loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38	mov	rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E	cmp	[rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B	jnz	short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00	call	LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8	mov	ebx, eax
85 C0	test	eax, eax
78 0B	js	short loc_180047BDE



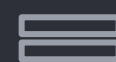
0x180047BBE



11 + 4
15



Offset



LdrpHandleTlsData()
ta()

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

0x180047BBE

+

15

+

0x47

=

LdrpHandleTlsData()
ta()

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

0x180047BBE

+

15

+

0x47

=

LdrpHandleTlsData()
0x180047C14

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
48 3B 87 90 00 00 00    cmp     rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00      jnz     loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38            mov     rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E            cmp     [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B                  jnz     short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00        call    LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8                  mov     ebx, eax
85 C0                  test    eax, eax
78 0B                  js      short loc_180047BDE
```

0x180047BBE

+

15

+

0x47

=

LdrpHandleTlsData()
0x180047C14

LdrpHandleTlsData

Offset

48 89 4C 24 50

48 89 8C 24 C8 00 00 00

33 DB

39 1D E6 26 12 00

74 33

44 8D 43 09

48 8D 4C 24 68

48 89 4C 24 20

4C 8D 4C 24 38

mov

[rsp+118h+var_C8], rcx

mov

[rsp+118h+var_50], rcx

xor

ebx, ebx

cmp

cs:LdrpActiveThreadCount, ebx

jz

short loc_180047C8F

lea

r8d, [rbx+9]

lea

rcx, [rsp+118h+var_B0]

mov

[rsp+118h+var_F8], rcx

lea

r9, [rsp+118h+var_E0]

0x180047C5A

=

0x46

=

LdrpHandleTlsData()
0x180047C14

● Automation - IDAPython

```
def get_func_by_bytseq_from_call(function_name, byte_seq, offset):
    seq_addr = find_byte_sequence(byte_seq)
    call_addr = seq_addr + offset - 1
    found_function_addr = get_operand_value(call_addr, 0)

    return found_function_addr == idc.get_name_ea_simple(function_name)

def main():
    win_version = idc.ARGV[1]
    ...
    from_call = eval(idc.ARGV[7])
    ...
    if from_call:
        result = get_func_by_bytseq_from_call(func_name, byte_seq, offset)
    else:
        result = get_func_by_bytseq_and_offset(func_name, byte_seq, offset)
    ...
main()
```

● Run it on multiple DLLs

```
ntdll_files_x64_second_method = [  
    ('ntdll_1507.dll', "Win10_1507", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1511.dll', "Win10_1511", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1607.dll', "Win10_1607", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1803.dll', "Win10_1803", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1809.dll', "Win10_1809", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1903.dll', "Win10_1903", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1909.dll', "Win10_1909", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_20h1.dll', "Win10_2004", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_20h2.dll', "Win10_20h2", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11)]
```

● Run it on multiple Dlls

```
ntdll_files_x64_second_method = [  
    ('ntdll_1507.dll', "Win10_1507", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1511.dll', "Win10_1511", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1607.dll', "Win10_1607", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1803.dll', "Win10_1803", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1809.dll', "Win10_1809", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1903.dll', "Win10_1903", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_1909.dll', "Win10_1909", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_20h1.dll', "Win10_2004", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11),  
    ('ntdll_20h2.dll', "Win10_20h2", True, "48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8", 11)]
```

```
def run_script_for_all_ntdlls(script_path, ntdll_files, func_name, dll_name):  
    # Create output files with headers  
    if from_call:  
        output_file = '%s_%s_by_byteseq_from_call.csv' % (dll_name, func_name)  
    else:  
        output_file = '%s_%s_by_byteseq.csv' % (dll_name, func_name)  
    ...  
    with open(output_path, 'w', newline='') as f:  
        ...
```

Results

Os Version	Byte Sequence	Offset	Result
Win10_1507_TH1_x64	48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8	11	Found
Win10_1511_TH2_x64	48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8	11	Found
Win10_1607_RS1_x64	48 8B 4B 30 66 39 79 6E 75 0C E8	11	Found
Win10_1803_RS4_x64	48 8B 4F 38 66 39 71 6E 75 0B E8	11	Found
Win10_1809_RS5_x64	48 8B 4F 38 66 39 71 6E 75 0B E8	11	Found
Win10_1903_19H1_x64	48 8B 4F 38 66 39 71 6E 75 0B E8	11	Found
Win10_1909_19H2_x64	48 8B 4F 38 66 39 71 6E 75 0B E8	11	Found
Win10_2004_20h1_x64	48 8B 4F 38 66 39 71 6E 75 0B E8	11	Found
Win10_20h2_x64	48 8B 4F 38 66 39 71 6E 75 0B E8	11	Found



Pros

- + It doesn't count on random bytes, it has some logic behind it



Pros

- + It doesn't count on random bytes, it has some logic behind it

Cons

- What if the byte sequence prior to the call is **not unique**?

3

Locate Indirect Function Call

Find the exported function and dive into the inner calls until we find the call to `LdrpHandleTlsData`

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00 cmp rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00 jnz loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38 mov rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E cmp [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B jnz short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00 call LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8 mov ebx, eax
85 C0 test eax, eax
78 0B js short loc_180047BDE

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00 cmp rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00 jnz loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38 mov rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E cmp [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B jnz short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00 call LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8 mov ebx, eax
85 C0 test eax, eax
78 0B js short loc_180047BDE

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00 cmp rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00 jnz loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38 mov rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E cmp [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B jnz short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00 call LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8 mov ebx, eax
85 C0 test eax, eax
78 0B js short loc_180047BDE

- Locate Indirect Function Call

LdrpHandleTlsData()



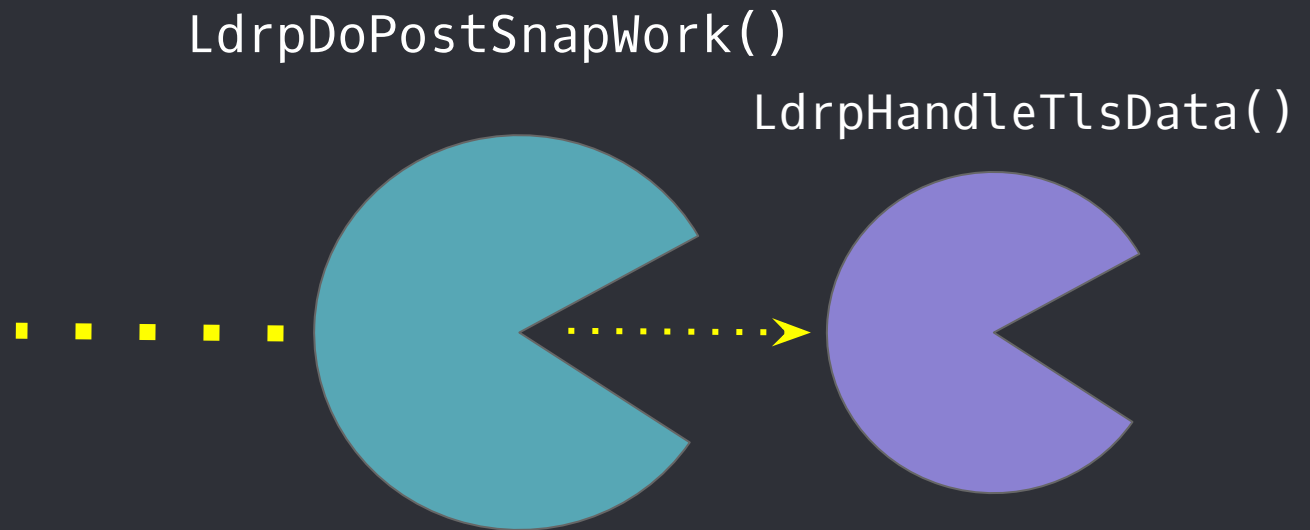
- Locate Indirect Function Call

LdrpDoPostSnapWork()

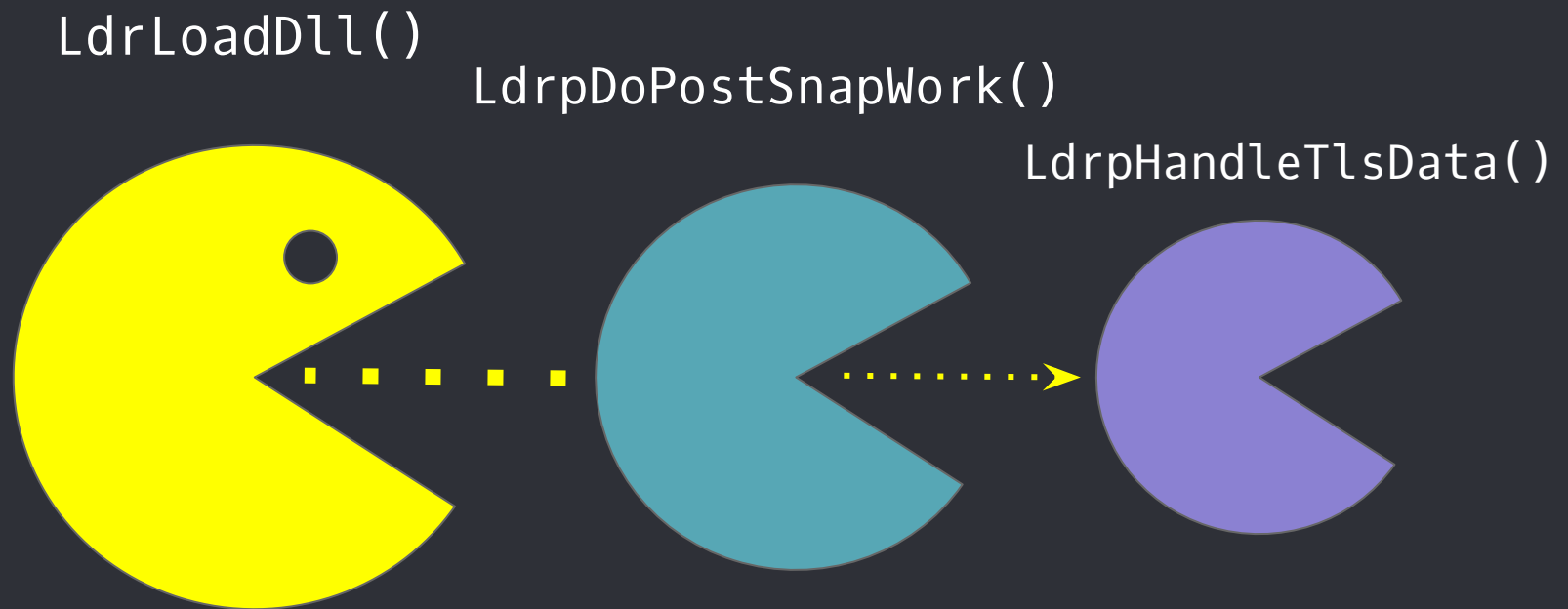
LdrpHandleTlsData()



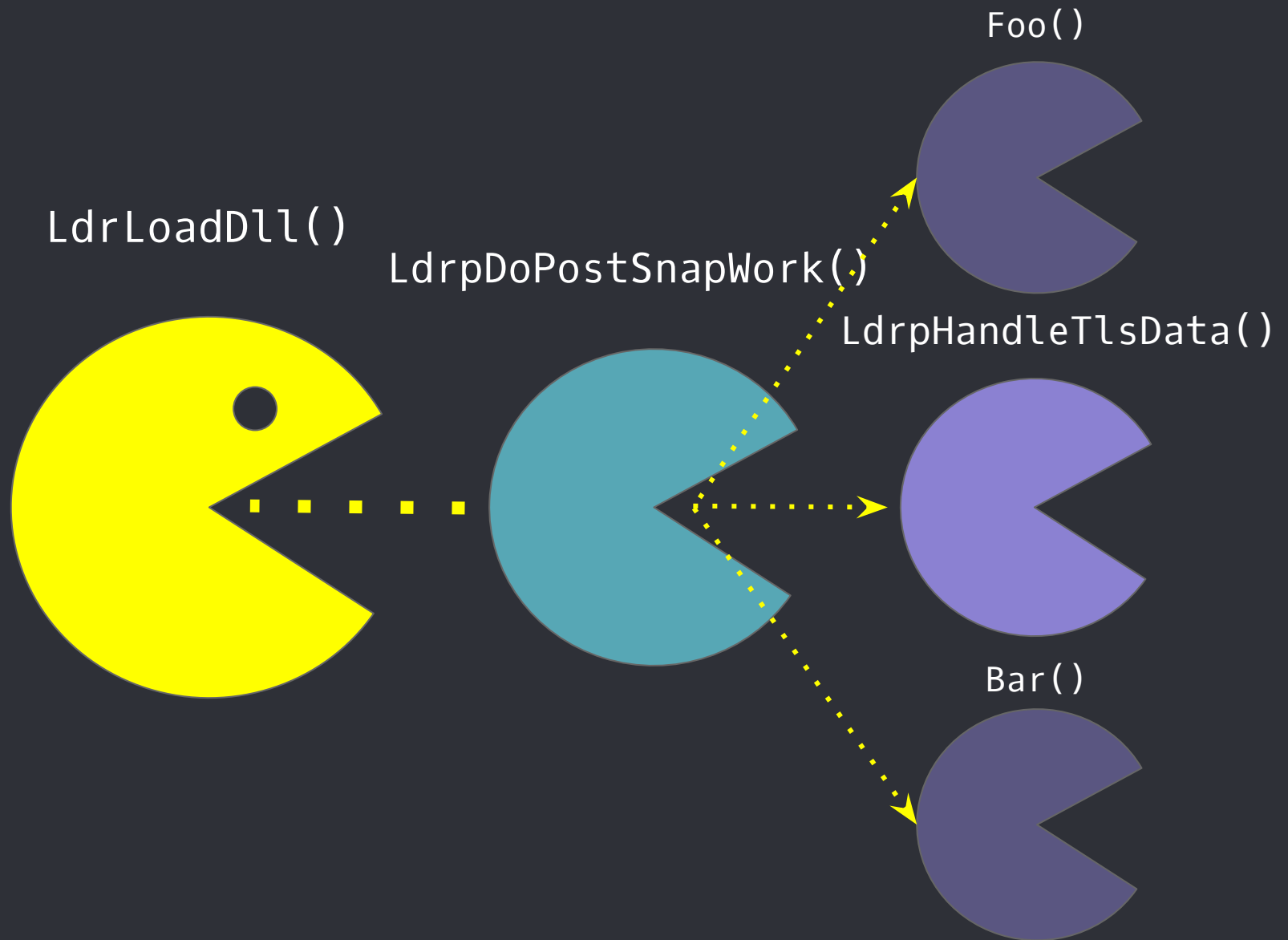
- Locate Indirect Function Call



- Locate Indirect Function Call



- Locate Indirect Function Call



● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

48 3B 87 90 00 00 00 cmp rax, [rdi+90h]
0F 85 BE 09 07 00 jnz loc_1800B857C
48 8B 4F 38 mov rcx, [rdi+38h]
66 39 71 6E cmp [rcx+6Eh], si
75 0B jnz short loc_180047BD3
E8 47 00 00 00 call LdrpHandleTlsData
8B D8 mov ebx, eax
85 C0 test eax, eax
78 0B js short loc_180047BDE

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

```
mov     [r11-28h], rax
call    ZwProtectVirtualMemory
...
call    LdrpHandleTlsData
mov     ebx, eax
...
call    LdrControlFlowGuardEnforcedWithExportSuppression
test    eax, eax
...
call    LdrpUnsuppressAddressTakenIat
mov     ebx, eax
...
call    LdrpLogDbgPrint
mov     eax, cs:LdrpDebugFlags
...
retn
```

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

5

Function
Calls

1

```
mov     [r11-28h], rax
call    ZwProtectVirtualMemory
```

...

2

```
call    LdrpHandleTlsData
mov     ebx, eax
```

...

3

```
call    LdrControlFlowGuardEnforcedWithExportSuppression
test    eax, eax
```

...

4

```
call    LdrpUnsuppressAddressTakenIat
mov     ebx, eax
```

...

5

```
call    LdrpLogDbgPrint
mov     eax, cs:LdrpDebugFlags
...
retn
```

● LdrpDoPostSnapWork

2/5

Function
Calls

1

```
mov     [r11-28h], rax
call    ZwProtectVirtualMemory
```

...

2

```
call    LdrpHandleTlsData
```

```
mov     ebx, eax
```

...

3

```
call    LdrControlFlowGuardEnforcedWithExportSuppression
test    eax, eax
```

...

4

```
call    LdrpUnsuppressAddressTakenIat
mov     ebx, eax
```

...

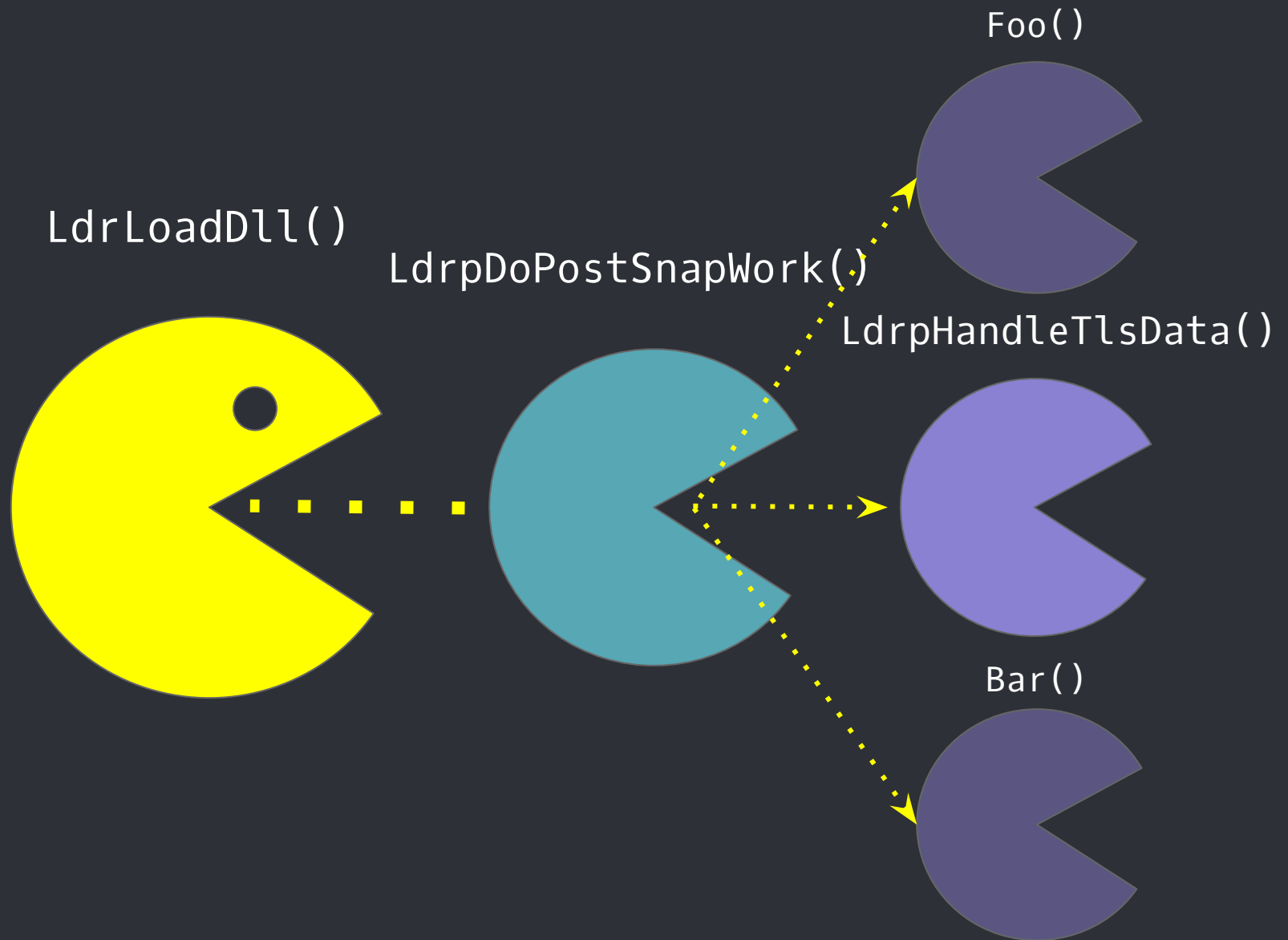
5

```
call    LdrpLogDbgPrint
mov     eax, cs:LdrpDebugFlags
```

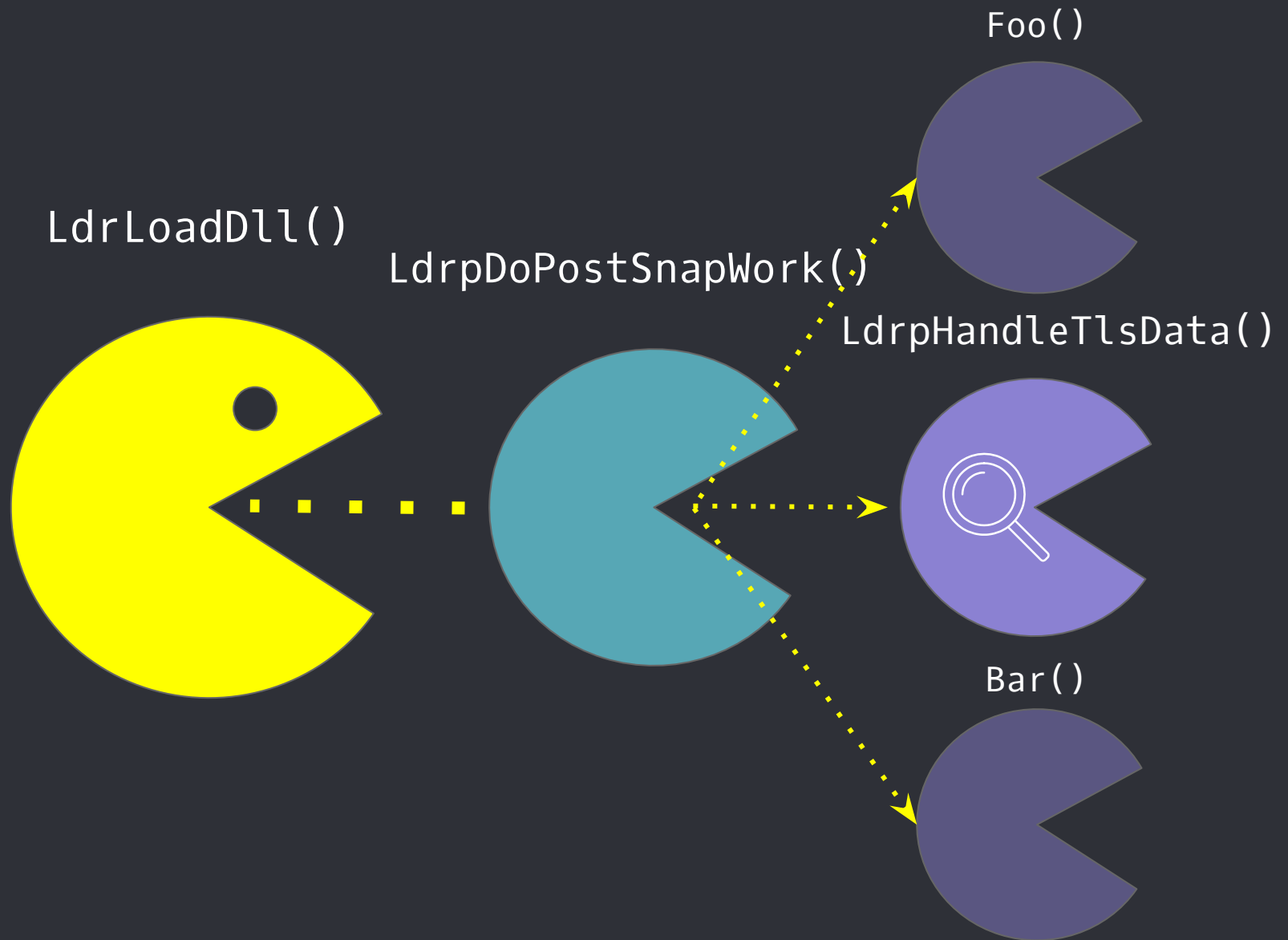
...

```
retn
```

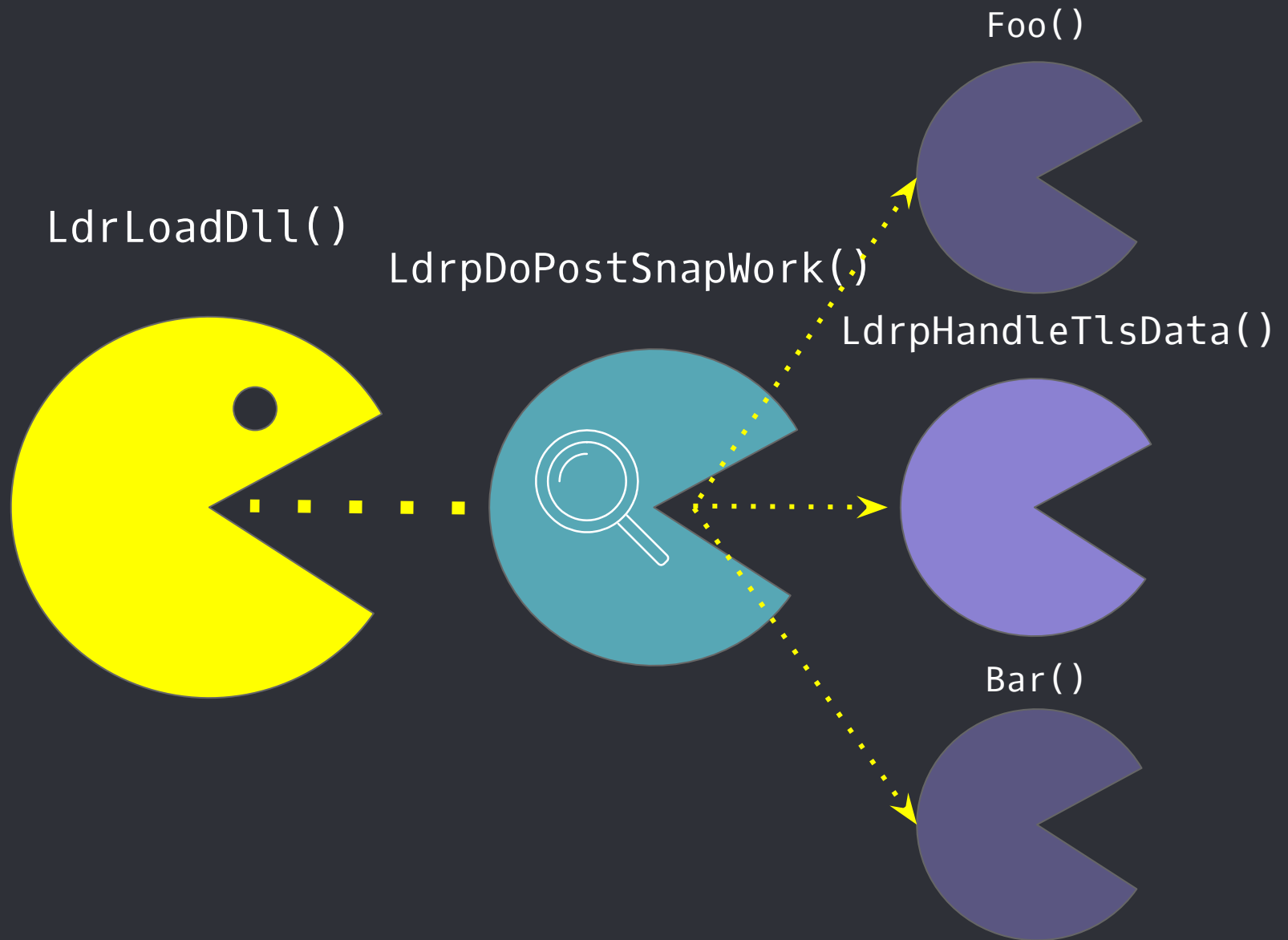
- Locate Indirect Function Call



- Locate Indirect Function Call



- Locate Indirect Function Call



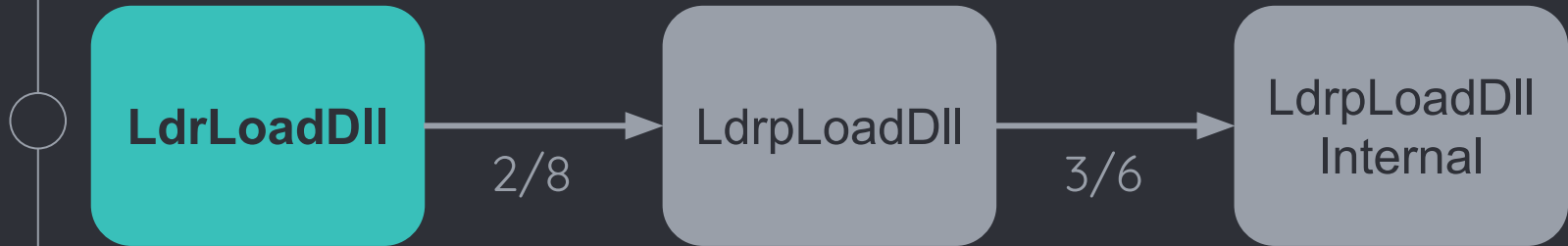
- Calls Flow

- - LdrLoadDll**

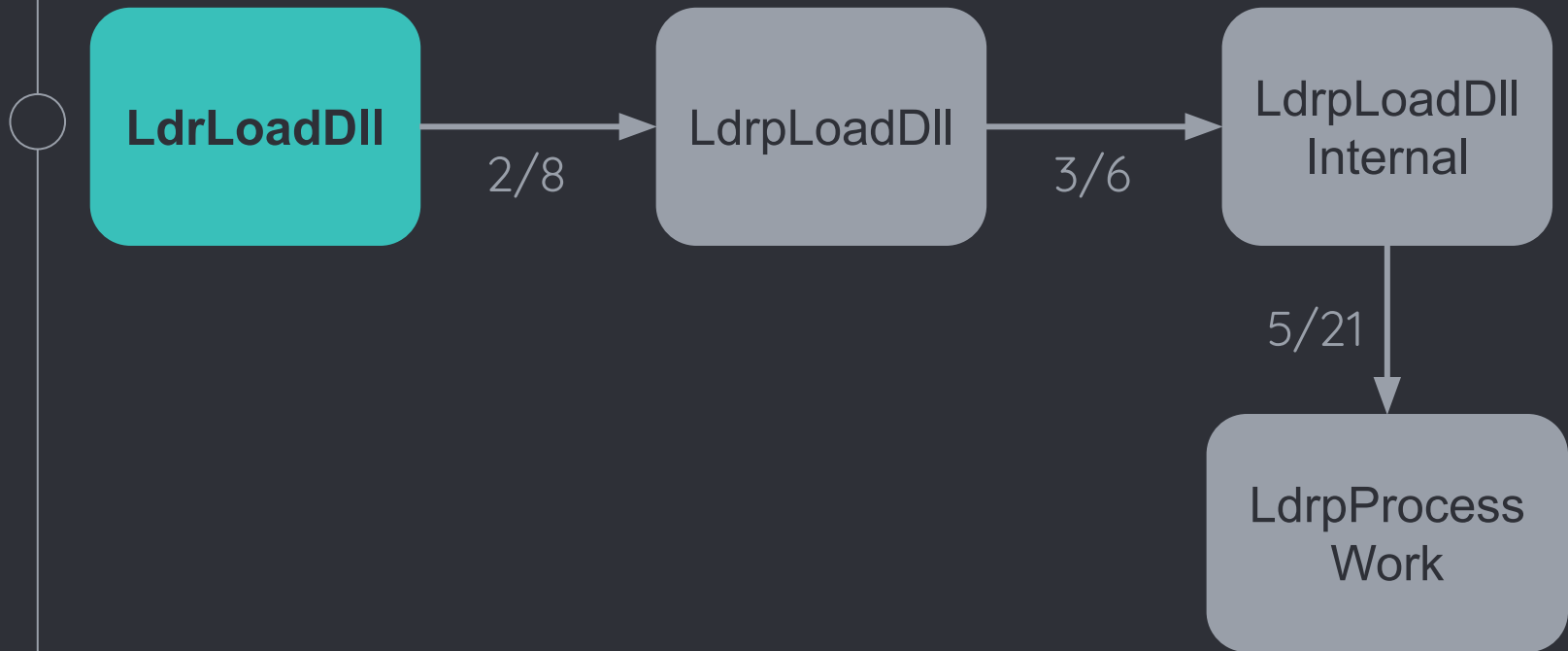
- Calls Flow



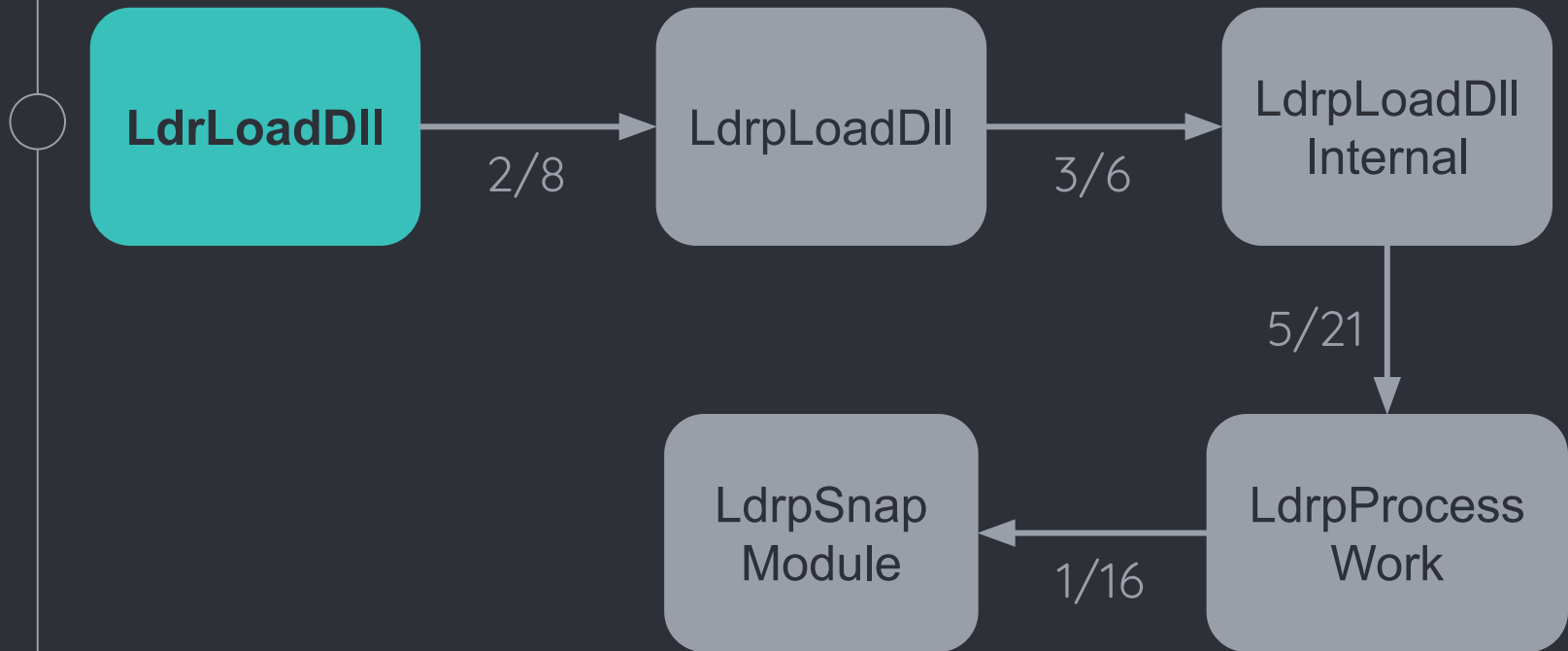
- Calls Flow



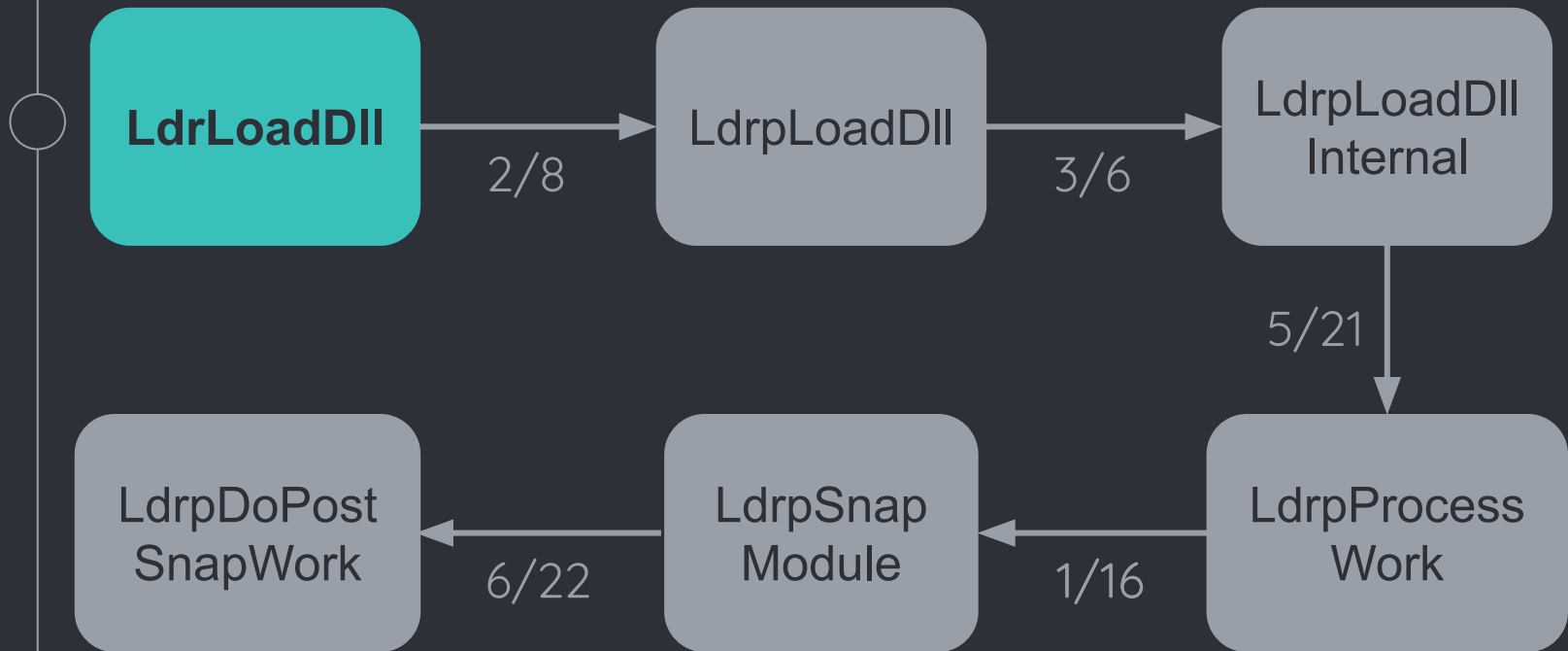
- Calls Flow



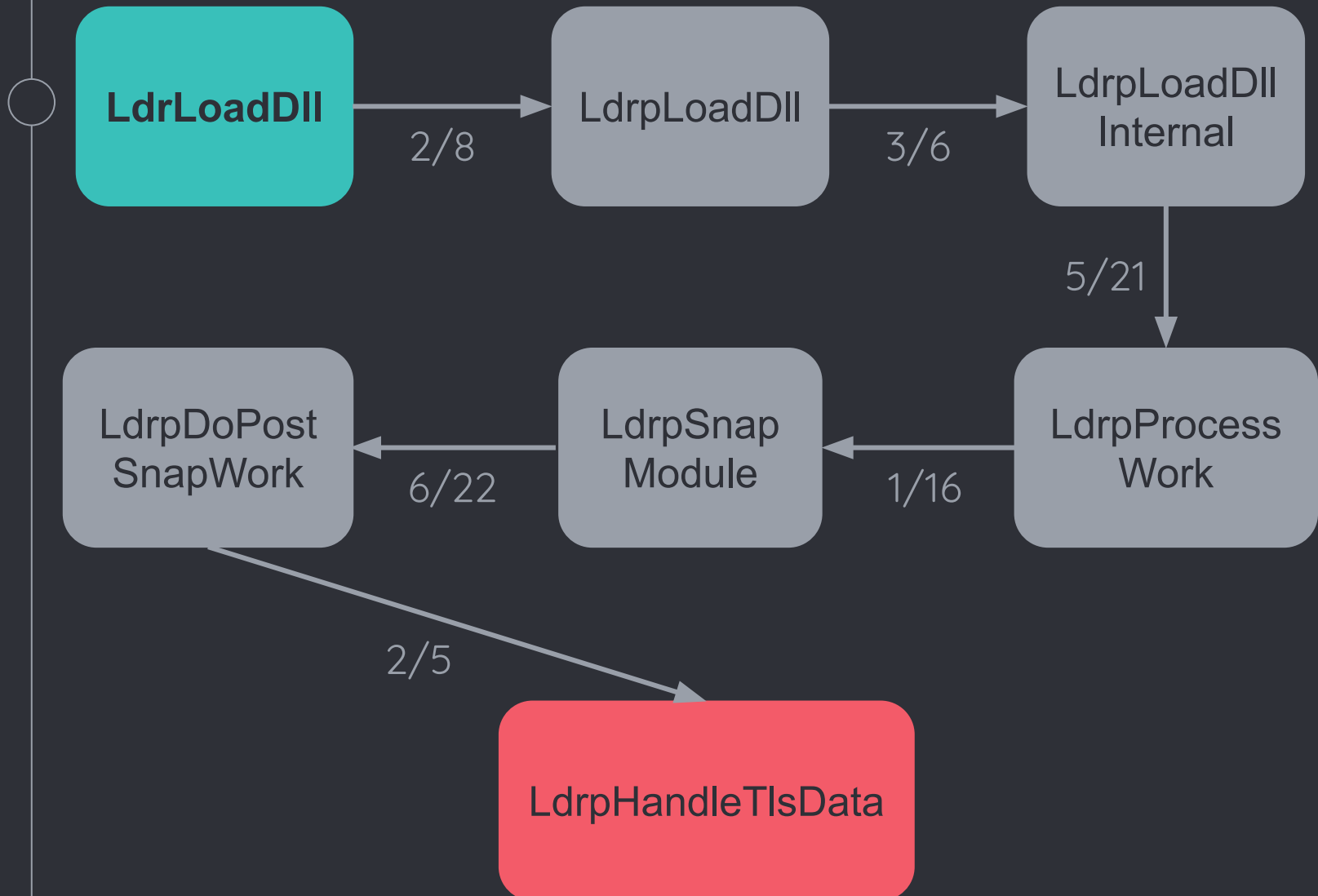
- Calls Flow



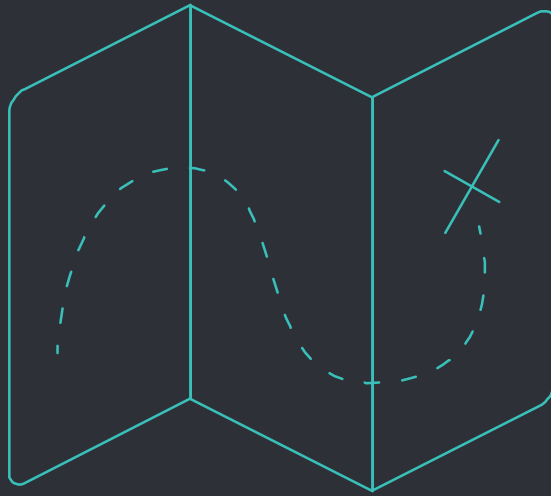
- Calls Flow



● Calls Flow



- Once We've Found The Function's Address



We can call it from our code

● Automation - IDAPython

```
def get_calls_count(func_name, dest_func):
    calls = get_call_instructions(func_name)
    for i, call in enumerate(calls, 1):
        func_addr = get_operand_value(call.ea, 0)
        if func_addr == get_name_ea_simple(dest_func):
            return (i, len(calls))

    # return -1 to indicate the function is not found
    return (-1, len(calls))
```


● Automation - IDAPython

```
def get_calls_count(func_name, dest_func):
```

```
...
```

```
def main():
```

```
    win_version = 'Win10_1903_19H1_x64'
```

```
    # funcs_to_search struct: [(caller, callee)]
```

```
    funcs_to_search = [('LdrLoadDll', 'LdrpLoadDll'),  
                        ('LdrpLoadDll', 'LdrpLoadDllInternal'),  
                        ('LdrpLoadDllInternal', 'LdrpProcessWork'),  
                        ('LdrpProcessWork', 'LdrpSnapModule'),  
                        ('LdrpSnapModule', 'LdrpDoPostSnapWork'),  
                        ('LdrpDoPostSnapWork', 'LdrpHandleTlsData')]
```

```
    for caller_func, callee_func in funcs_to_search:  
        callee_num, total_calls = get_calls_count(caller_func, callee_func)  
        print('Function %s was found in function %s after %d/%d calls' % \  
              (callee_func, caller_func, callee_num, total_calls))
```

```
main()
```

● Automation Output

```
Python 3.7.9 (tags/v3.7.9:13c94747c7, Aug 17 2020, 18:58:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)]
IDAPython 64-bit v7.4.0 final (serial 0) (c) The IDAPython Team <idapython@googlegroups.com>
```

```
Function LdrpLoadDll was found in function LdrLoadDll after 2/8 calls
Function LdrpLoadDllInternal was found in function LdrpLoadDll after 3/6 calls
Function LdrpProcessWork was found in function LdrpLoadDllInternal after 5/21 calls
Function LdrpSnapModule was found in function LdrpProcessWork after 1/16 calls
Function LdrpDoPostSnapWork was found in function LdrpSnapModule after 6/22 calls
Function LdrpHandleTlsData was found in function LdrpDoPostSnapWork after 2/5 calls
```

Python

AU: idle Down Disk: 738GB

● Run it on multiple DLLs

```
def main():
    ...
    new_rows = []
    for caller_func, callee_func in funcs_to_search:
        callee_num, total_calls = get_calls_count(caller_func, callee_func)
        row_to_update = {}
        for row in rows:
            if row['Caller Function'] == caller_func and
                row['Callee Function'] == callee_func:
                row[win_version] = "' %d/%d '" % (callee_num, total_calls)
                row_to_update = row
        if row_to_update == {}:
            row_to_update = {'Caller Function': caller_func, 'Callee
                Function': callee_func, win_version: "' %d/%d '" %
                    (callee_num, total_calls)}
        new_rows.append(row_to_update)
    with open(output_path, 'w', newline='') as f:
        writer = csv.DictWriter(f, fieldnames=header_list)
        writer.writeheader()
        writer.writerows(new_rows)
    ...
```

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '	' 4/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '	' 8/15 '	' 1/15 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '	' 21/24 '	' 9/29 '	' 6/20 '	' 10/32 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	'2/8 '	'4/8 '	'2/8 '	'2/8 '	'2/8 '	'2/8 '	'2/8 '	'2/8 '	'2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	'3/5 '	'3/5 '	'3/5 '	'3/6 '	'3/6 '	'3/6 '	'3/6 '	'3/6 '	'3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '	'5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	'1/15 '	'8/15 '	'1/15 '	'1/16 '	'1/16 '	'1/16 '	'1/16 '	'1/16 '	'1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	'6/19 '	'21/24 '	'9/29 '	'6/20 '	'10/32 '	'6/22 '	'6/22 '	'6/22 '	'6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	'2/2 '	'2/2 '	'2/2 '	'2/5 '	'2/5 '	'2/5 '	'2/5 '	'2/5 '	'2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '	' 4/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '	' 8/15 '	' 1/15 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '	' 21/24 '	' 9/29 '	' 6/20 '	' 10/32 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '	' 4/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '	' 8/15 '	' 1/15 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '	' 21/24 '	' 9/29 '	' 6/20 '	' 10/32 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '	' 4/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '	' 8/15 '	' 1/15 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '	' 21/24 '	' 9/29 '	' 6/20 '	' 10/32 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '	' 4/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '	' 8/15 '	' 1/15 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '	' 21/24 '	' 9/29 '	' 6/20 '	' 10/32 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507	Win10_1511	Win10_1607	Win10_1803	Win10_1809	Win10_1909	Win10_1903	Win10_2004	Win10_20h2
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '	' 4/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/5 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '	' 3/6 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '	' 8/15 '	' 1/15 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '	' 1/16 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '	' 21/24 '	' 9/29 '	' 6/20 '	' 10/32 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '	' 6/22 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/2 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '	' 2/5 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507_
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507_
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '

Results

Caller Function	Callee Function	Win10_1507_
LdrLoadDll	LdrpLoadDll	' 2/8 '
LdrpLoadDll	LdrpLoadDllInternal	' 3/5 '
LdrpLoadDllInternal	LdrpProcessWork	' 5/21 '
LdrpProcessWork	LdrpSnapModule	' 1/15 '
LdrpSnapModule	LdrpDoPostSnapWork	' 6/19 '
LdrpDoPostSnapWork	LdrpHandleTlsData	' 2/2 '



Pros

+ Relies only on logic.

Nothing has to be unique



Pros

- + Relies only on logic.
Nothing has to be unique

Cons

- The farther we get away from the exported function, the less stable this method is,
And it relies on other functions changes



Stability

On Different OS Versions

Stability Between Different OS Versions - LdrpHandleTlsData



Unique Byte Sequence

And calculate the offset to start address.



Direct Function Call

Locate the unique byte sequence of the function call.



Indirect Function Call

Find the exported function and dive into the inner calls until we find the call to LdrpHandleTlsData.

Stability Between Different OS Versions - LdrpHandleTlsData



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- Note That -

-  There is no right or wrong answers here

-  Every unexported function might fit a different search method

-  Use the automation in order to decide which one is better for your target function.





**This is nice!
How can I try this at home?**



● Resources

- PE format & Windows PE loader -

<https://guidedhacking.com/threads/pe-file-format-windows-pe-loader-tutorial.14310/>

- Reflective Loader -

<https://www.ired.team/offensive-security/code-injection-process-injection/reflective-dll-injection>

- Github -

- ReflectiveDLLInjection by Stephen Fewer -

<https://github.com/stephenfewer/ReflectiveDLLInjection>

- Blackbone - <https://github.com/DarthTon/Blackbone>

- <https://github.com/oryandp/LocateUnexportedFunctions>



Thanks!

ANY QUESTIONS?

You can find me at
@OryanDP

Git repository:

<https://github.com/oryandp/LocateUnexportedFunctions>

Special thanks to all the people who made and released these awesome resources for free:

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- Icons by Icons8