

DisableItem

Dim a menu or a menu item; make non-selectable

#include <Menus.h>

Menu Manager

```
void      DisableItem(theMenu, whichItem );
MenuHandle theMenu ;      handle of menu to affect
short     whichItem ;      item ID of item to disable; 0=entire menu
```

DisableItem dims a menu title or an individual item in a menu. When disabled, the item (or menu) is not highlighted when the cursor moves over it and cannot be selected.

theMenu is a handle leading to a variable-length MenuInfo structure. It is a value obtained via **NewMenu** or **GetMenu**. It identifies the menu containing the item to disable, or if *whichItem* = 0, the menu to disable.

whichItem identifies which item to disable or specifies your intention to disable an entire menu. When *whichItem*=0, the menu title is dimmed and all items in that menu are disabled. If it is a valid item ID, it specifies an item in *theMenu*. Items are numbered sequentially with the topmost item having an ID of 1; the last item ID can be obtained via **CountMItems**

Returns: none

Notes: Use **DisableItem** on all menu items that are not valid in the current context; e.g., disable "Paste" when there is nothing in the paste buffer.

Disabling an item also excludes it from the search performed by **MenuKey**. Use **EnableItem** when you want the item to be selectable.

When you disable or re-enable an entire menu (*whichItem* = 0), you should call **DrawMenuBar** to display the changed menu title.

This works by clearing bit number *whichItem* in the enableFlags field of the relevant MenuInfo structure. For instance, the following calls are functionally equivalent:

```
DisableItem( myMenu, 2 );
(*myMenu)-> enableFlags &= ~4; /* clear bit 2 */
```

All menus and items are implicitly enabled when inserted into the menu unless explicitly disabled by including the "☐" metacharacter in the item text. Items with IDs higher than 31 are always enabled, since there is no "enable flag" to control them.