

## How to find us...



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## Actions that Nullify Wudhuu

- An excretion of the private parts (urine, feces, gas and prostatic fluids).
- Sleep that removes consciousness.
- Loss of consciousness for any reason.
- To be in contact with the sexual organ or any other ritual impurity.
- Bleeding, vomiting and puking.

For more information refer to relevant books on prayer.

## Tayammum

- Tayammum (Dry Ablution) refers to the use of clean earth (sand or dust) to wipe out one's face and hands in place of Ablution or purification of minor and major ritual impurities with the intention of preparing oneself to pray.
- Tayammum is permitted in the Qur'an when one cannot find water. [Qur'an 4:43]
- When performing Tayammum, one must begin with intention (Niyah), then mention "Bismillah," and finally strike clean soil with hands and wipe the face and hands up to the wrist.

## After finishing making the Ablution, Say:

أشهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ  
اللَّهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِي مِنَ الْمُبَرَّينَ وَاجْعَلْنِي مِنَ الْمُطَهَّرِينَ

Ash'hadu an laa ilaha illa Llah wa  
anna Muhammada rasuulu Llah  
• Allahu mma j'alni mina  
ttawwabyna wa j'alni mina  
Imutahhirin.



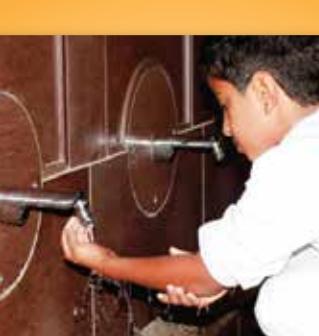
Step 1



Step 2



Step 3



Step 4



Step 5



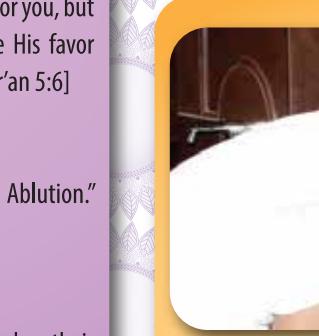
Step 6



Step 7



Step 8



Step 9



Step 10



Step 11

## SALAAT SIMPLIFIED

### How To Perform TAHARA

#### Why Tahaara?

Allah commands Muslims to purify themselves from all types of impurities before performing certain acts of worship.

Tahaara in Islam is of two kinds:  
1. Purification of "physical impurity" that is caused when a person passes urine or stool (also called Hadath L-Asghar) or is in contact with impurity such as urine, stool, blood, vomit, puke, manee, madhee and wadée.

2. Purification of "non-physical impurity" that is caused by sexual intercourse and wet dream (Janaaba), menstrual cycle (Heidh), post natal bleeding (Nifaas).

- A Muslim is required to perform daily obligatory Prayers (Salaat) five times as per the Prayer timings.
- This leaflet is meant to teach new Muslims how to perform their five daily Prayers.
- Before performing a Prayer, first you need to be in a state of physical (tangible) cleanliness and non-physical (intangible) cleanliness by performing Tahaara (Purification).

- When performing Tahaara, you remove any physical impurities and non-physical impurities. See the section on Tahaara for the method of removing both physical and non-physical impurities.
- Once you are purified from physical and non-physical impurities (i.e. in a state of Tahaara), you still need to perform Ablution (Wudhuu) in order to perform Prayer. See the section on Wudhuu for step-by-step instructions on how to perform Wudhuu.

- Once you have Wudhuu, you are now ready to perform Prayer. See the section on Prayer for step-by-step instructions on how to perform daily Prayers.
- Make Niyah in your heart of joining that prayer where you found it and making up for what you missed later
- Follow the Imam reciting Fatha after him
- Listen attentively when the Imam recites a Surah
- Follow the Imam in all his actions up to the end of the prayer
- When the Imam gives "Salaam", you stand up without saying "Allahu Akbar"
- Recite Fatiha and a Surah
- Perform Rukuh, Qiyam, Sujud, Sujud (2nd), and Qiyam
- You are now at the very point where you joined the prayer
- When praying in solitary and where you are required to recite Fatiha, and a Surah, in congregation prayer you only recite Fatiha

**Follow the steps**

## SALAAT SIMPLIFIED

### Toilet Etiquette

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- Enter the toilet with the left foot first and leave the toilet with the right foot first.
- One must not speak in the toilet.
- One must not take or read the Qur'an in the toilet.
- One must not pass urine while standing.
- One must avoid any physical impurities splashed onto the body or clothes. If this happens accidentally, then one must wash off the affected area thoroughly with water.
- One has to use the left hand for cleaning the private parts.

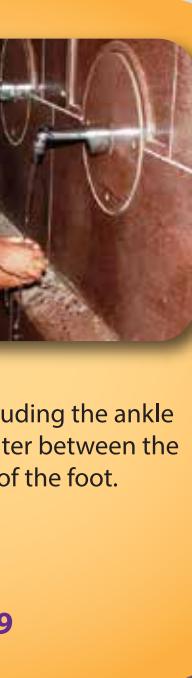
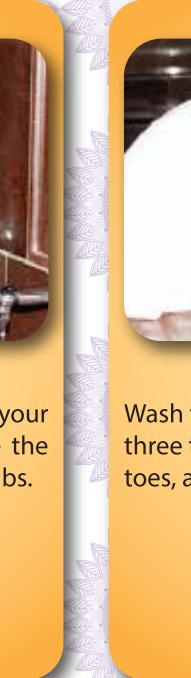
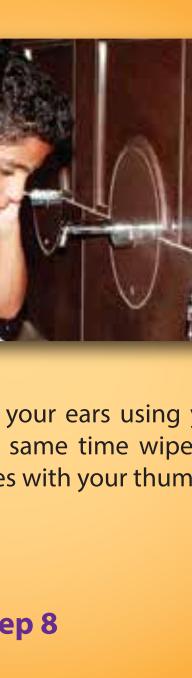


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### How to Perform Ritual Bathing

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- Make intention (Niyah) in your heart
- Passing urine
- Wash the private parts (from the navel to the knees) and any area that come in contact with ritual impurity.
- Say Bismillah
- Perform Wudhuu as done for prayer (refer to the Wudhuu section)
- Application of water thoroughly to the entire body
  - Beginning with the upper parts of the body before the lower parts
  - Beginning with the right parts of the body before the left parts
  - Rub the surface of the body with hand while applying water



## Differences between the Congregational Prayer and the Solitary Prayer

### The congregational prayer differs from the solitary (individual) prayer in the following aspects:

- When praying in solitary you don't. The Muadlin recites Iqamah on behalf of all the rest.
- When praying in solitary you will hear Imam saying in loud voice the initial "Allahu Akbar", reciting Fatiha and Surah (for prayer and raka'a) that require a Surah), "Allahu Akbar" when bowing, prostrating, sitting and standing, "Samia Llahu Iman Hamida" when standing from bowing position, and Salaam.
- When praying in solitary to say, "Samia Llahu Iman Hamida", Rabbana walaka "Hamdu", when you transit from bowing to standing position, whereas in congregation prayer, the Imam say "Samia Llahu Iman Hamida" and you reply "Rabbana walaka Hamdu".
- When praying in solitary and where you are required to recite Fatiha, and a Surah, in congregation prayer you only recite Fatiha.

### How to join the Congregational Prayer

If you came late to any of the congregational prayers and found what you missed at the end when Imam pronounce "Salaam". To demonstrate how to join the congregational prayer, let us assume you wanted to join Isha prayer and Imam was reciting Fatiha in the second raka'a. This is what you need to do:

- Make Niyah in your heart of joining that prayer where you found it and making up for what you missed later
- Recite Tawjih
- Say "Allahu Akbar"
- Say: "Audhu Billahi Mina Shaytan Raim"
- Follow the Imam reciting Fatha after him
- Listen attentively when the Imam recites a Surah
- Follow the Imam in all his actions up to the end of the prayer

- When the Imam gives "Salaam", you stand up without saying "Allahu Akbar"
- Recite Fatiha and a Surah
- Perform Rukuh, Qiyam, Sujud, Sujud (2nd), and Qiyam
- You are now at the very point where you joined the prayer
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