

Zero to hero

$$\cancel{X = 96 \times 3}$$

$$X.shape = 32 \times 3$$

↑
examples

↑
Block size
or
char indices

$$C[X] = 32 \times 3 \times 3 \quad \checkmark$$

↗
prepare input for NN

Input

Layer

↑

9 × 100

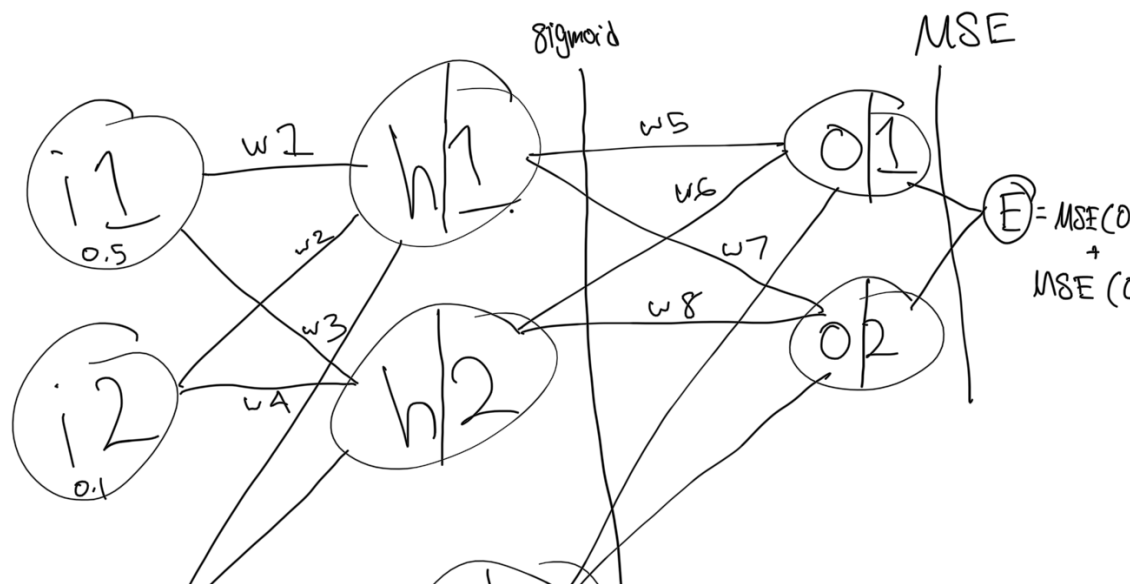
a m /

OK apparently we need to start a new section, to avoid lag buildup. Lol, wtf apple, this is the exact type of product bleed that Jobs tried to fight. But orgs w/ bad incentives push features for promotions instead of love & stability.

OK anyways, back to backprop :)

Repeat process for w_5
 \vdots
 w_8

Let's find out how ~~to~~ changing w_1 affects our total error



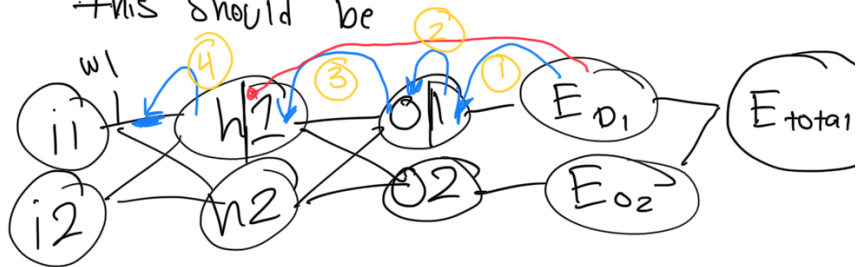
+	

OK idk what's happening, this notes app is ok for light use, but shitty if you need anything more powerful.

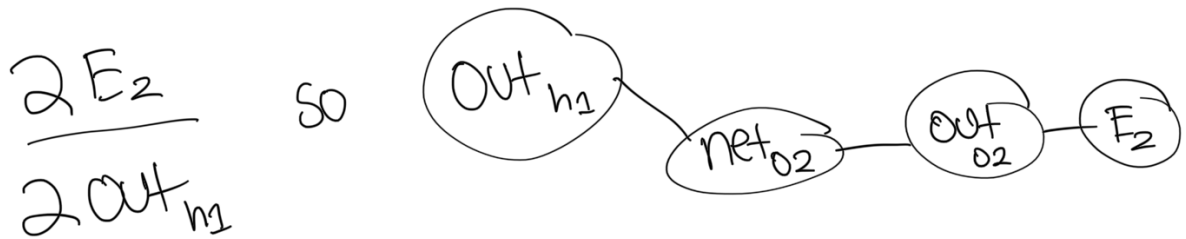
$$\frac{2 E_{total}}{2 OUT_{h1}} = \frac{2 E_{out1}}{2 OUT_{h1}} + \frac{2 E_{out2}}{2 OUT_{h1}}$$

↑
OK now let's
calculate what
this should be

$$\frac{2 E_{o1}}{2 OUT_{h1}}$$



$$E_{o1} = \frac{2 net_{h1}}{2 w_1} \times \frac{2 net_{o1}}{2 OUT_{h1}} \times \frac{2 out_{o1}}{2 net_{o1}} \times \frac{2 E_{o1}}{2 OUT_{o1}}$$



=

$$= \frac{\partial \text{net}_{o2}}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}} \times \frac{\partial \text{out}_{o2}}{\partial \text{net}_{o2}} \times \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial \text{out}_{o2}}$$

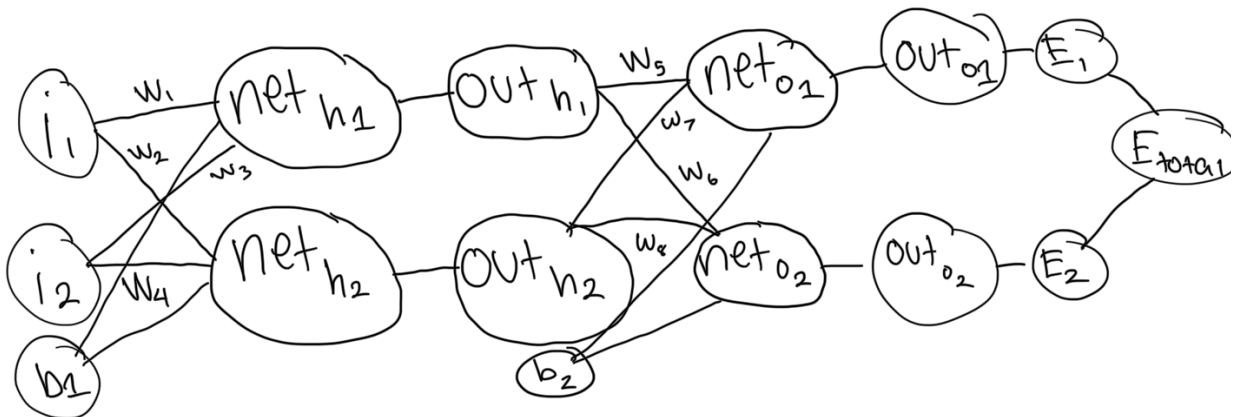
so now putting it all together

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}} &= \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}} + \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}} \\ &= \frac{\partial \text{net}_{o1}}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}} \times \frac{\partial \text{out}_{o1}}{\partial \text{net}_{o1}} \times \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial \text{out}_{o1}} \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial \text{net}_{o2}}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}} \times \frac{\partial \text{out}_{o2}}{\partial \text{net}_{o2}} \times \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial \text{out}_{o2}} \end{aligned}$$

Now that we've calculated (3), let's put it all together

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_1} = \frac{\partial \text{net}_{h1}}{\partial w_1} \times \frac{\partial \text{out}_{h1}}{\partial \text{net}_{h1}} \times \frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial \text{out}_{h1}}$$

OK now let's see how $\frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial w_2}$



$$\frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial w_2} = \frac{\partial net_{h2}}{\partial w_2} \times \frac{\partial out_{h2}}{\partial net_{h2}} \times \frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial out_{h2}}$$

$$= i1 \times (out_{h2}) \times (1 - out_{h2}) \times \frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial out_{h2}}$$

let's calculate this and see what happens

$$E_{total} = E_1 + E_2$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial out_{h2}} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial out_{h2}} + \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial out_{h2}}$$

$$= \frac{\partial net_{o1}}{\partial out_{h2}} \times \frac{\partial out_{o1}}{\partial net_{o1}} \times \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial out_{o1}}$$

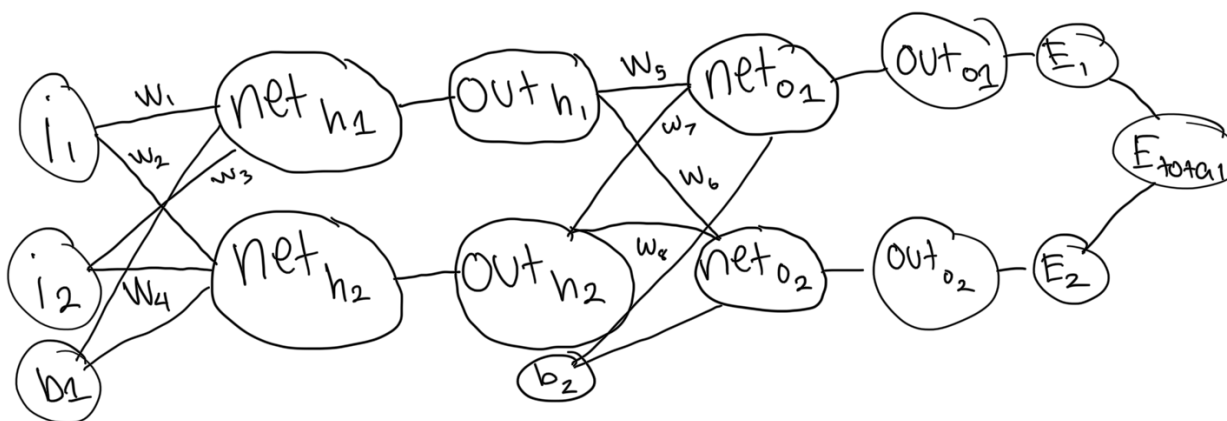
$$+ \frac{\partial net_{o2}}{\partial out_{h2}} \times \frac{\partial out_{o2}}{\partial net_{o2}} \times \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial out_{o2}}$$

r

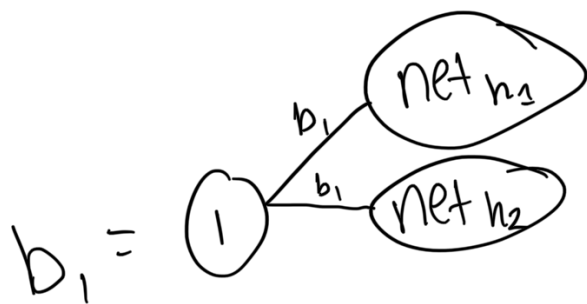
What about our bias parameters
 b_1 and b_2 ?

Let's see how they affect our total
 error over time.

$$\frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial b_1}$$



To be more precise ...

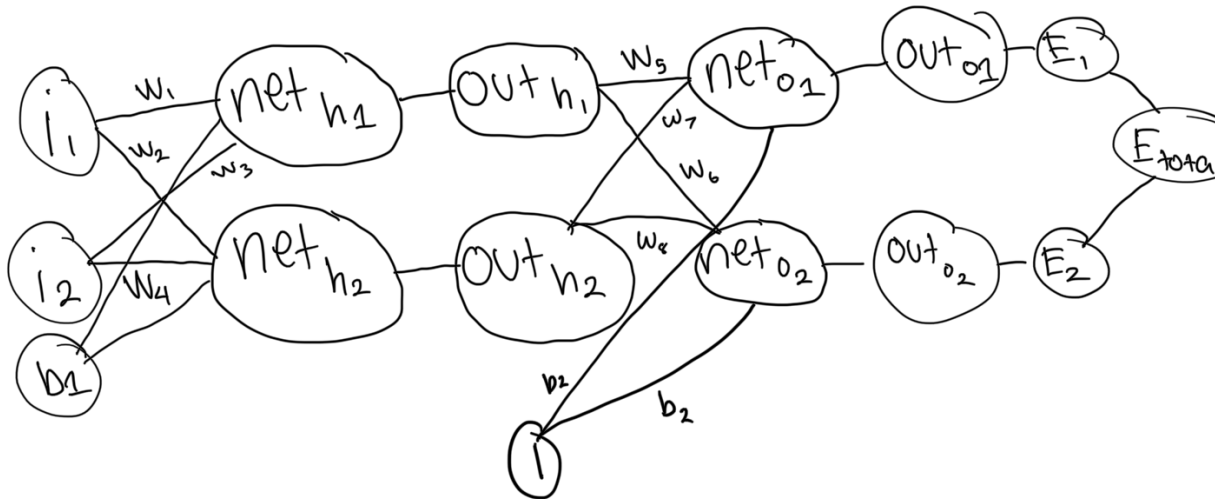


$$\text{so } \frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial b_1}$$

If we shake b_1 , what
 happens?

r

OK cool now $\frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial b_2}$



$$\frac{\partial E_{total}}{\partial b_2} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial b_2} + \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial b_2}$$

\uparrow
 Focus

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial b_2} &= \frac{\partial net_{o1}}{\partial b_2} \times \frac{\partial out_{o1}}{\partial net_{o1}} \times \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial out_{o1}} \\ &= 1 \times (out_{o1}) \times (1 - out_{o1}) \times -(target_1 - out_{o1}) \end{aligned}$$