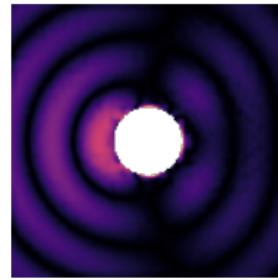
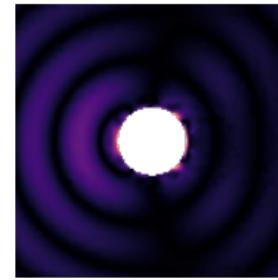


Amplitude



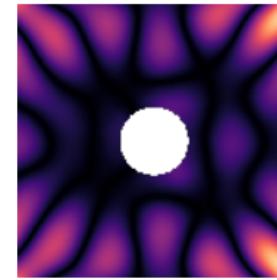
Phase



BEM

$|\text{Error}| / \max(u)$

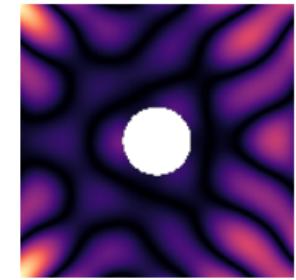
Amplitude



PINNs

$|\text{Error}| / \max(u)$

Phase



$|\text{Error}| / \max(u)$