

approximate effectiveness Eikonal FCN Fourier petrophysical Ricker RTM stochastic optimizer WaveNet seismogram SGD elastic waveform empirical homogeneous finite difference geophysics SWINet backpropagation probabilistic accuracy FNO dimensionality LSTM PyTorch inversion FGA GPU arrival surrogate GPU marine sedimentary RNNs mesh underground PDEs PINNslope scalable acoustic isotropic universal approximator U-Net convolutional experimental SEM finite element iterative FWI scattered ill-posed hyperparameter deep learning borehole spectral autoencoder multifrequency Monte Carlo benchmark geosciences neural operator

Adam salt body petroleum decoder positional encoding downhole stress shear anisotropic neural network recurrent wavelength vibration porosity adversarial efficiency

GANs supervised software

hybrid