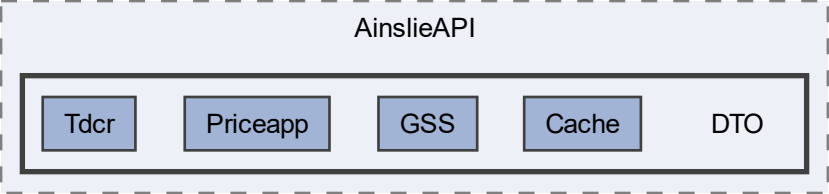


AinslieAPI



Tdcr

Priceapp

GSS

Cache

DTO