

## Codebook

Sexism and the far-right vote: The individual dynamics of gender backlash

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*American Journal of Political Science*

This document contains variable definition information for the data file `spanish_political_attitudes_dataset_2017_to_2020.csv`, with all variables used in the analysis. The combination of variables ‘`codpanelista2`’ and ‘`wave`’ uniquely identifies observations. All the variables are coded as numeric (integer) values; the corresponding labels are indicated below.

Variable name	Wording/details	Values
<code>codpanelista2</code>	Respondent unique identifier	
<code>wave</code>	Panel survey wave	9 = 2017 10 = 2018 11 = 2019 12 = 2020
<code>sex</code>	Respondent’s sex	1 = Male 2 = Female
<code>age</code>	Age	
<code>education</code>	Highest level of education completed	1 = Less than five years of schooling 2 = Primary (LOGSE) 3 = Lower secondary (EGB) 4 = Lower secondary (ESO) 5 = Vocational training (mid-level) 6 = Upper secondary (LOGSE) 7 = Upper secondary (BUP/COU) 8 = Vocational training (upper level) 9 = Short-cycle tertiary 10 = Bachelor or equivalent 11 = Master or higher
<code>femindexa</code>	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  - Discrimination against women is no longer a problem in Spain	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
<code>femindexb</code>	- Women often miss out on good jobs due to sexual discrimination	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree

Variable name	Wording/details	Values
		6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexc	- It is rare to see women treated in a sexist manner on television	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexd	- On average, people in our society treat husbands and wives equally	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexe	- Society has reached the point where women and men have equal opportunities for achievement	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexf	- It is easy to understand the anger of women's groups in Spain	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexg	- It is easy to understand why women's groups are still concerned about societal limitations of women's opportunities	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexh	- Over the past few years, the government and news media have been showing more concern about the treatment of women than is warranted by women's actual experiences	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
femindexi	- Our country no longer needs institutional campaigns to mitigate the effects of discrimination against women	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
immigeco	Please indicate your opinion using the following scales:	0 = The effect of immigrants on the economy is very negative

Variable name	Wording/details	Values
		10 = The effect of immigrants on the economy is very positive
immicult		0 = It is not at all important for coexistence that immigrants have the same culture and customs as people here 10 = It is not very important for coexistence that immigrants have the same culture and customs as people here
polintr	How interested would you say you are in politics?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = A little 4 = Not at all
constpref	Which of these territorial organization schemes do you prefer for Spain?	1 = A state with a single central government, without autonomous communities 2 = A state in which autonomous communities have less powers than they have now 3 = A state with autonomous communities in its current form 4 = A state in which autonomous communities have more powers than they have now 5 = A state that recognizes the possibility for autonomous communities to become independent nations
populisma	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  - The Spanish MPs need to follow the will of the people	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
populismd	- What people call “compromise” in politics is really just selling out on one’s principles	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
populismf	- The political differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
populismi	- I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a professional politician	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree

Variable name	Wording/details	Values
		4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
populismj	- The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
populismn	- Elected officials talk too much and take too little action	1 = Strongly disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Somewhat disagree 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 5 = Somewhat agree 6 = Agree 7 = Strongly agree
lrsel	In politics people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on this scale?	0 = Extreme left 10 = Extreme right
femstrike	Did you do any of the following on the occasion of Women's Day (8 March)?  - Went on strike  (Not asked in 2017.)	1 = Yes 2 = No
femdemonstrate	- Participated in a demonstration or rally  (Not asked in 2017.)	1 = Yes 2 = No
feminfo	- Sent information or made comments inviting others to participate  (Not asked in 2017.)	1 = Yes 2 = No
femtalk	- Talked about these activities with people around me  (Not asked in 2017.)	1 = Yes 2 = No
vote2016	Do you remember which party or coalition you voted for [in the 2016 general election]?  (Asked in the 2017 and 2018 waves only.)	1 = PSOE 2 = PP 3 = Podemos 4 = Ciudadanos 5 = IU/ICV 6 = PNV 7 = ERC 9 = Convergència (CDC) 11 = En Marea- ANOVA-EU 12 = CCa-PNC 15 = EH Bildu 18 = Compromís

Variable name	Wording/details	Values
		25 = En Comú Podem 50 = Other parties 51 = Blank 52 = Null 54 = Don't remember 56 = Prefer not to say [NA] = Did not vote
voteintentionspain	If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?	1 = PSOE 2 = PP 3 = Podemos 4 = Ciudadanos 5 = IU/ICV 6 = PNV 7 = ERC 9 = Convergència-PDeCAT-Junts x Cat 11 = BNG 12 = Coalición Canaria 14 = Geroa Bai 15 = Bildu 16 = UPyD 18 = Compromís 19 = Equo 20 = FAC 21 = CHA 22 = CUP 23 = Vox 24 = Partido X 25 = Catalunya en Comú 26 = Teruel Existe 27 = Mas País 50 = Other parties 51 = Blank 52 = Null 53 = Would not vote 54 = Don't know 55 = None
hhincome	In which of the following categories is your household's monthly net income, considering all members' sources after tax and compulsory deductions?  (In Euros.)	1 = 300 or less 2 = 301-600 3 = 6001-900 4 = 901-1050 5 = 1051-1200 6 = 1201-1500 7 = 1501-1800 8 = 1801-2400 9 = 2401-3000 10 = 3001-4500 11 = 4501-6000 12 = More than 6000 99 = Prefer not to say
livingpartner	Who do you live with? - With my partner  (Not asked in 2017.)	0 = Unticked (no) 1 = Ticked (yes)

<b>Variable name</b>	<b>Wording/details</b>	<b>Values</b>
indeprespect	<p>Although there are a number of qualities that people think children should have, every person thinks that some are more important than others. Please tell me which one of each pair you think is more important for a child to have.</p> <p>- Independent [or] Respectful of their elders</p>	<p>1 = Independent 2 = Respectful of their elders</p>
curiosmanners	- Curious [or] Good mannered	<p>1 = Curious 2 = Good mannered</p>
selfconfobed	- Obedient [or] Self-reliant	<p>1 = Obedient 2 = Self-reliant</p>
empathybehave	- Considerate [or] Well-behaved	<p>1 = Considerate 2 = Well-behaved</p>