

# Localstack practices

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Localstack reference:

<https://localstack.cloud>

Benefits:

- You can work offline
- You don't need a shared 'dev' bucket that everyone on your team uses
- You can easily wipe & replace your local buckets
- You don't need to worry about paying for AWS usage
- You don't need to log into AWS 😊

Stack:

- Nodejs
  - Express
  - [brew if is necessary](#)
  - Localstack (AWS suit)
  - Docker & Docker Compose
  - Jest & SuperTest for testing
  - Swagger for documentation
- 

## First Goal (Fake AWS locally with LocalStack)

### Reference

#### Localstack within a node app

Localstack allows you to emulate a number of AWS services on your computer. We are going to use a S3 iin this example.

#### Initial setup

1. Install [docker](#) if you haven't already.
2. Install **AWS CLI oficial** or [using brew](#), even though we aren't going to be working with "real" AWS, we'll use this to talk to our local docker containers.
3. Once the AWS CLI is installed, run **aws configure** to create some credentials. Even though we're talking to our "fake" local service, we still need credentials. You can enter real credentials (as described [here](#)), or dummy ones. Localstack requires that these details are present, but doesn't actually validate them.
4. Create a new directory for you project, and within it a new nodejs project **npm init -y**.
5. Make a few files inside you project:
  - aws.js
  - docker-compose.yml
  - test-upload.js

- .env

6. Add an image to your project directory and rename it to `test-upload.jpg`.

7. Install aws-sdk, dotenv `npm install --save aws-sdk dotenv`

## Docker config

Run Localstack with docker-compose to set this up.

`docker-compose.yml`

```
version: "3.2"
services:
  localstack:
    image: localstack/localstack:0.11.3
    container_name: "fake-aws-s3"
    network_mode: bridge
    ports:
      - "4566:4566"
      - "8055:8080"
    environment:
      - SERVICES=s3
      - DEBUG=1
      - DATA_DIR=/tmp/localstack/data
    volumes:
      - "./.localstack:/tmp/localstack"
      - "/var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock"
```

The line `4566:4566` does the same thing, but binds a whole range of ports. These particular port numbers are what Localstack uses as endpoints for the various APIs. We'll see more about this in a little bit.

**SERVICES=s3:** You can define a list of AWS services to emulate. In our case, we're just using S3, but you can include additional APIs, i.e.

**SERVICES=s3, lambda:** There's more on this in the Localstack docs.

**DEBUG=1:**  Show me all of the logs!

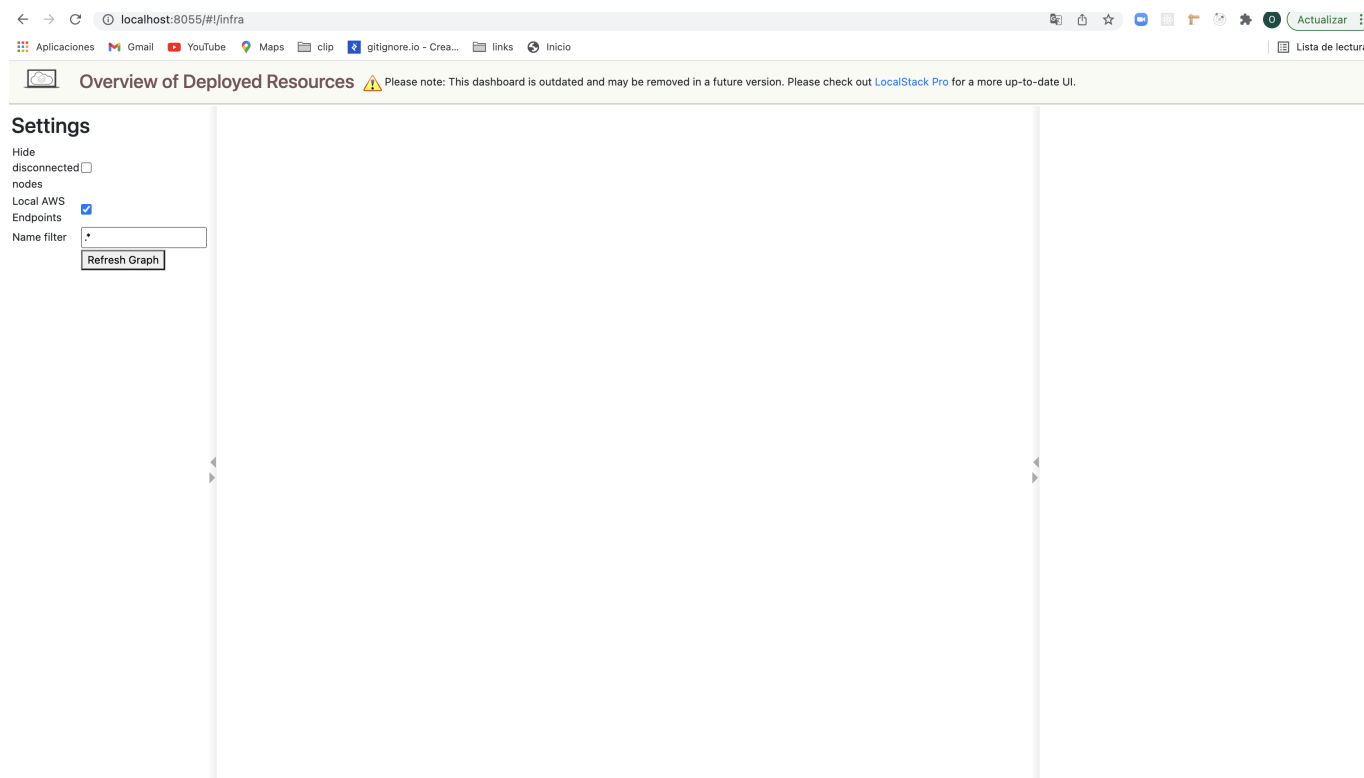
**DATA\_DIR=/tmp/localstack/data:** This is the directory where Localstack will save its data internally.

## Starting our container

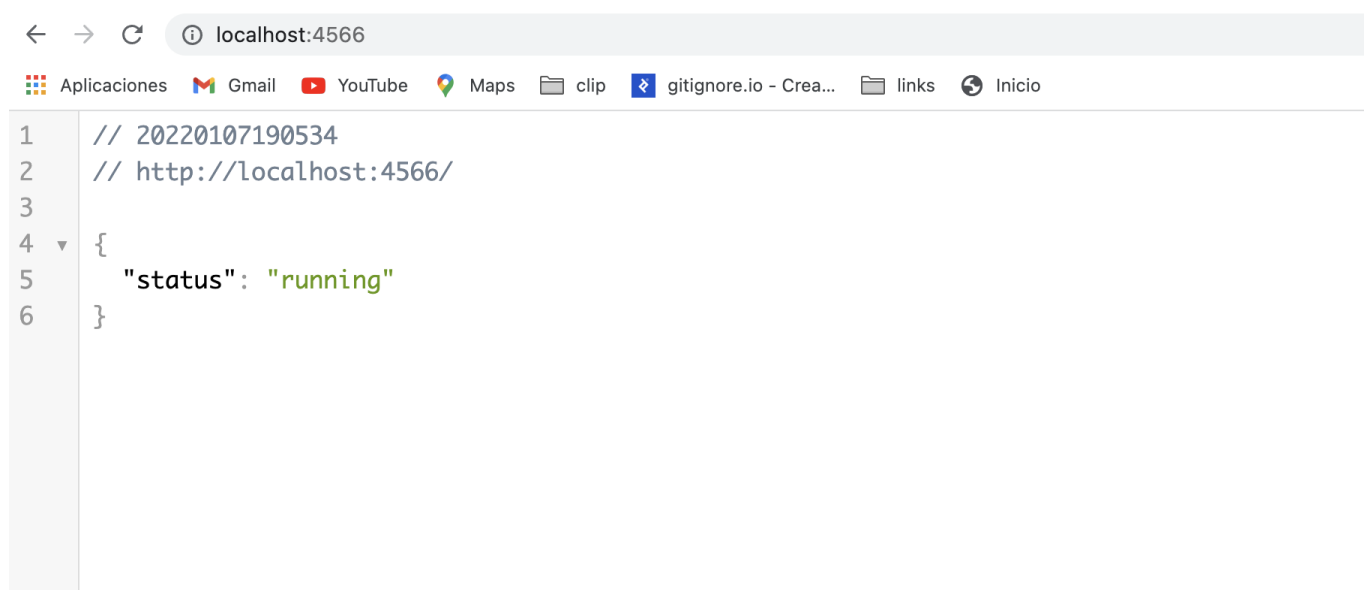
Run in terminal:

`docker-compose up`

To make sure it's working, we can visit `http://localhost:8055` to see localstack's web UI:



Similarly, our s3 endpoint `http://localhost:4566`:

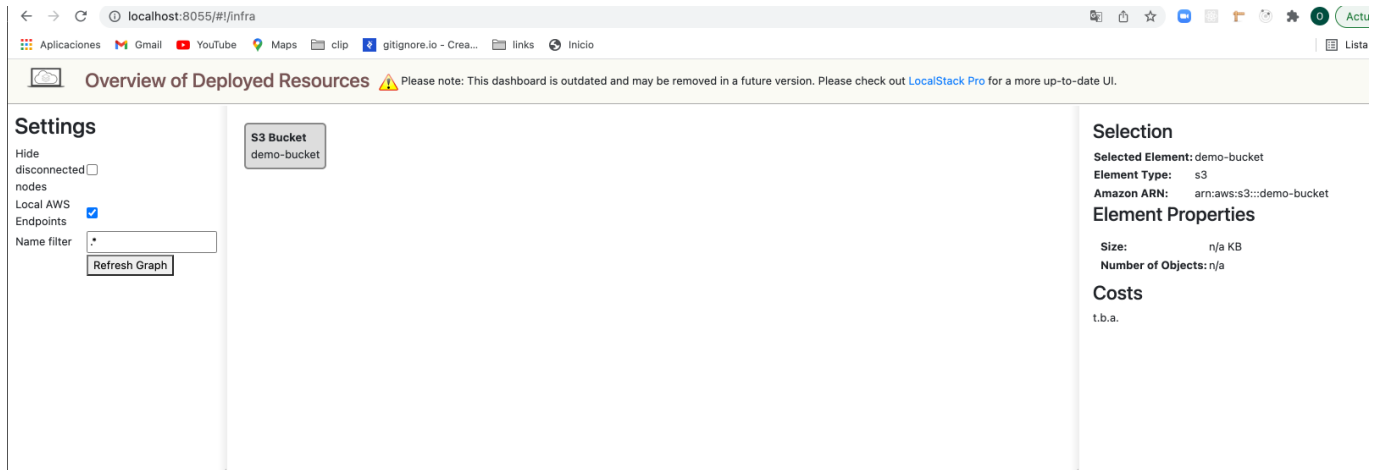


## Working with Localstack

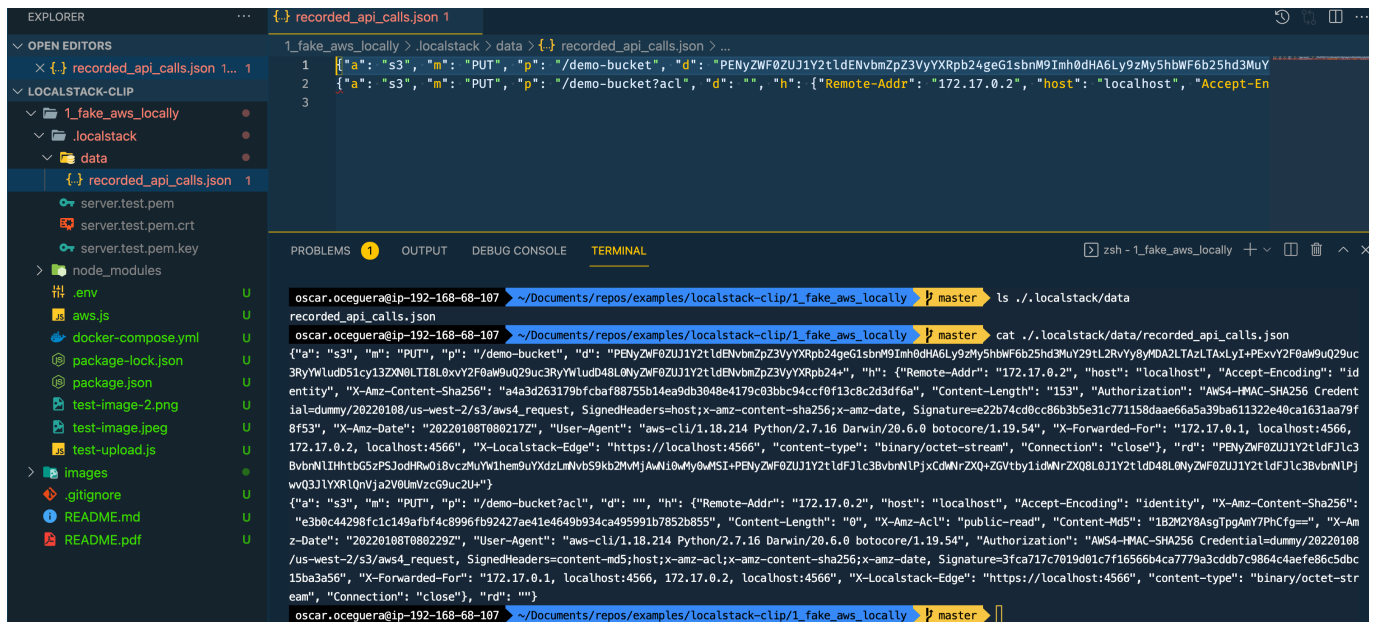
AWS is now inside our computer. After we start upload files, we need to create and configure a **bucket**. We will do this using the AWS CLI that we installed earlier, using the `--endpoint-url` flag to talk to Localstack instead.

1. Create a bucket: `aws --endpoint-url=http://localhost:4566 s3 mb s3://demo-bucket`
2. Attach an [ACL](#) (Access control list) to the bucket so it's readable: `aws --endpoint-url=http://localhost:4566 s3api put-bucket-acl --bucket demo-bucket --acl public-read`

Now, when we visit the web UI, we will see our bucket:



If you use **volumes** in your docker settings, let's pause for a moment to look at what's going on in `./localstack/data`:



Here, we can see that Localstack is recording all API calls in this JSON file. When the container restarts, it will re-apply these calls - this is how we are able to keep our data between restarts. Once we start uploading, we won't see new files appear in this directory. Instead, our uploads will be recorded in this file as raw data. (You could include this file in your repo if you wanted to share the state of the container with others - but depending on how much you upload, it's going to become a pretty big file)

## Uploading from our app

We will just make a simple **upload** function and try uploading an image a few times to our S3 bucket.

`.env`, our environment variables

```
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID='123'
AWS_SECRET_KEY='xyz'
AWS_BUCKET_NAME='demo-bucket'
```

*Note: it doesn't matter what your AWS key & secret are, as long as they aren't empty.*

`aws.js`, the module for our upload function

```
const AWS = require("aws-sdk");
require("dotenv").config();

const credentials = {
  accessKeyId: process.env.AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID,
  secretAccessKey: process.env.AWS_SECRET_KEY,
};

const useLocal = process.env.NODE_ENV !== "production";

const bucketName = process.env.AWS_BUCKET_NAME;

const s3client = new AWS.S3({
  credentials,
  endpoint: useLocal ? "http://localhost:4566" : undefined,
  s3ForcePathStyle: true,
});

const uploadFile = async (data, name) =>
  new Promise((resolve) => {
    s3client.upload(
      {
        Bucket: bucketName,
        Key: `${bucketName}/${name}`,
        Body: data,
      },
      (err, response) => {
        if (err) throw err;
        resolve(response);
      }
    );
  });

module.exports = uploadFile;
```

`test-upload.js`, which implements the upload function

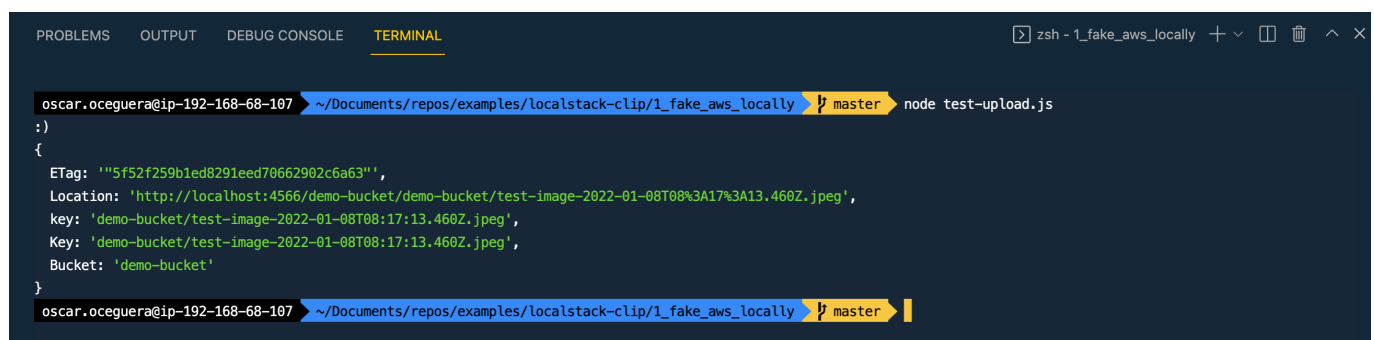
```
const fs = require("fs");
const path = require("path");
const uploadFile = require("./aws");

const testUpload = () => {
  const filePath = path.resolve(__dirname, "test-image.jpg");
  const fileStream = fs.createReadStream(filePath);
  const now = new Date();
  const fileName = `test-image-${now.toISOString()}.jpg`;
}
```

```
uploadFile(fileStream, fileName)
  .then((response) => {
    console.log(":");
    console.log(response);
  })
  .catch((err) => {
    console.log(":"|");
    console.log(err);
  });
};

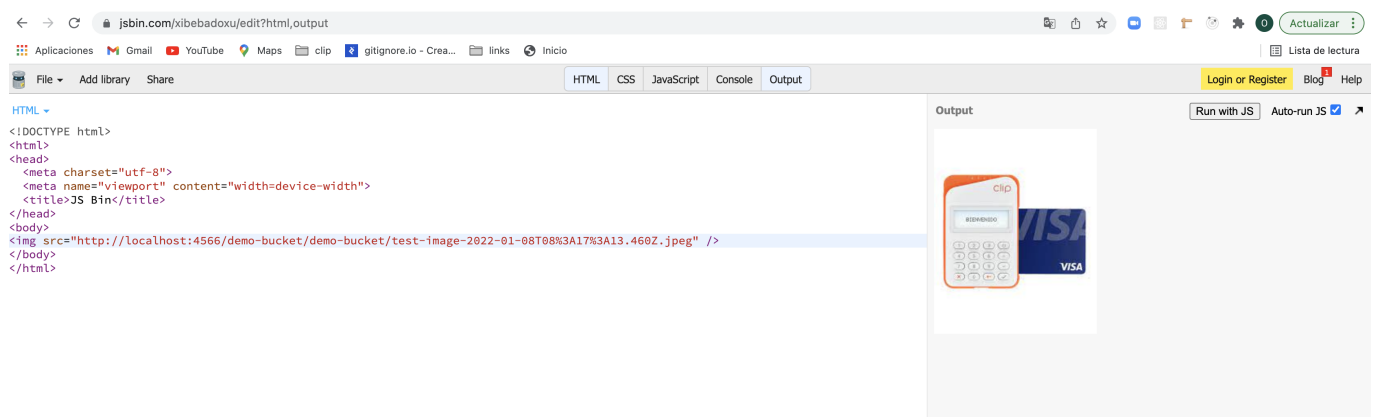
testUpload();
```

Run `node test-upload.js` in your terminal

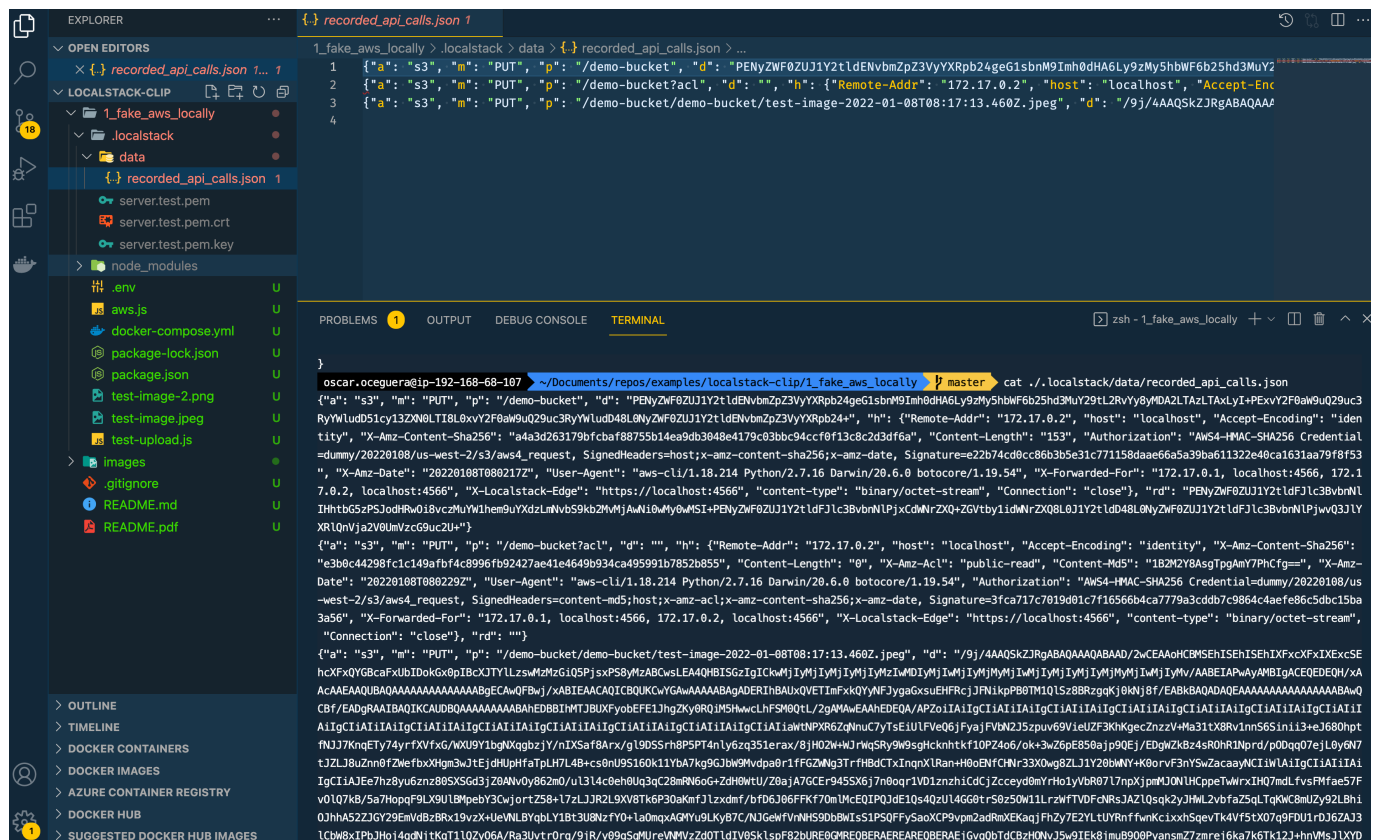


```
oscar.oceguera@ip-192-168-68-107 ~/Documents/repos/examples/localstack-clip/1_fake_aws_locally master node test-upload.js
:}
{
  ETag: '"5f52f259b1ed8291eed70662902c6a63"',
  Location: 'http://localhost:4566/demo-bucket/demo-bucket/test-image-2022-01-08T08:17:13.460Z.jpeg',
  key: 'demo-bucket/test-image-2022-01-08T08:17:13.460Z.jpeg',
  Key: 'demo-bucket/test-image-2022-01-08T08:17:13.460Z.jpeg',
  Bucket: 'demo-bucket'
}
```

Copy the URL in the Location property of the response and paste it into your browser. The browser will immediately download the image. If you want to see it in your browser, you can use something like JS Bin:



Then, if you look at `.localstack/data/recorded_api_calls.json` again, you'll see it filled up with the binary data of the image:



## EXERCISE

Add a Endpoint to upload files (images) and other that list all images, install:

- express
- express-fileupload

The screenshot shows the Swagger UI interface for a REST API. At the top, there's a search bar with "POST http://localhost:5000" and a "No Environment" dropdown. Below this, the "Untitled Request" section shows the method "POST" and the URL "http://localhost:5000". There are buttons for "Send", "Save", and "BUILD".

The "Body" tab is selected, showing a table with columns "KEY", "VALUE", and "DESCRIPTION". The table contains one entry: "image" with the value "clip.jpeg". Below the table, there are tabs for "Params", "Authorization", "Headers (8)", "Body", "Pre-request Script", "Tests", and "Settings".

At the bottom, the "Body" tab shows the response in JSON format. The response is a JSON object with the following fields: "ETag", "Location", "key", "Key", and "Bucket". The status is "200 OK", the time is "82 ms", and the size is "515 B".

## Second Goal (Localstack/Nodejs/DynamoDB/Swagger/Jest)

- Create a new directory for you project
- Within it a new nodejs project `npm init -y`.
- install dependencies with npm:
  - `npm install --save aws-sdk body-parser cors express swagger-ui-express xid-js`
  - `npm install --save-dev jest nodemon supertest`
- Create new files:
  - `src/index.js`
  - `src/app.js`
  - `src/router.js`
  - `src/tests/integration.test.js`
  - `src/swagger.json`
  - `Dockerfile`
  - `docker-compose.yml`
  - `jest.config.js`

### Setup routes `src/routes`

```
const express = require("express");
const router = express.Router();

module.exports = router;
```



## Begin a simple express server `src/app.js`

```
const express = require("express");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

const router = require("./router");
const swaggerUI = require("swagger-ui-express");
const swaggerDocument = require("./swagger.json");
const app = express();

app.use(cors());

app.get("/", (req, res) => {
  const msg = {
    message: "Welcome to API!",
  };

  res.status(200).send(msg);
});

app.get("/status", (req, res) => {
  const status = {
    status: "ok",
    api: "soccer-player-api",
    time: Date.now(),
  };
  res.status(200).send(status);
});

router.use("/docs", swaggerUI.serve, swaggerUI.setup(swaggerDocument));

app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(
  bodyParser.urlencoded({
    extended: true,
  })
);

app.use((req, res, next) => {
  res.removeHeader("X-Powered-By");
  next();
});

app.use("/", router);

module.exports = app;
```

## Write document `src/swagger.json`

```
{
  "openapi": "3.0.0",
  "info": {
    "title": "Soccer Players API",
    "description": "Tiny RESTful API using Node.js: allows you to manage soccer players.",
    "contact": {
      "name": "Mauro Bonfietti",
      "url": "https://github.com/maurobonfietti"
    },
    "version": "1.0"
  },
  "paths": {
    "/": {
      "get": {
        "tags": ["Info"],
        "summary": "Get help",
        "description": "Get help about this API.",
        "operationId": "Gethelp",
        "parameters": [],
        "responses": {
          "200": {
            "description": "",
            "headers": {
              "X-Powered-By": {
                "content": {
                  "text/plain": {
                    "schema": {
                      "type": "string"
                    },
                    "example": "Express"
                  }
                }
              }
            },
            "example": "Express"
          }
        },
        "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": {
          "content": {
            "text/plain": {
              "schema": {
                "type": "string"
              },
              "example": "*"
            }
          }
        },
        "Content-Length": {
          "content": {
            "text/plain": {
              "schema": {
                "type": "string"
              },
              "example": "43"
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

    },
    "ETag": {
      "content": {
        "text/plain": {
          "schema": {
            "type": "string"
          },
          "example": "W/\\"2b-h6BMmxGhWkCo5dA5bJgq/pDo3sQ\\""
        }
      }
    },
    "Date": {
      "content": {
        "text/plain": {
          "schema": {
            "type": "string"
          },
          "example": "Mon, 23 Dec 2019 21:03:20 GMT"
        }
      }
    },
    "Connection": {
      "content": {
        "text/plain": {
          "schema": {
            "type": "string"
          },
          "example": "keep-alive"
        }
      }
    },
    "content": {
      "application/json; charset=utf-8": {
        "schema": {
          "$ref": "#/components/schemas/Gethelp"
        },
        "example": {
          "message": "Welcome to Soccer Player API!"
        }
      }
    },
    "deprecated": false
  },
  "/status": {
    "get": {
      "tags": ["Info"],
      "summary": "Health check",
      "description": "Get status of this API.",
      "operationId": "Healthcheck",
      "parameters": [],

```

```
"responses": {
  "200": {
    "description": "",
    "headers": {
      "X-Powered-By": {
        "content": {
          "text/plain": {
            "schema": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "example": "Express"
          }
        }
      },
      "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": {
        "content": {
          "text/plain": {
            "schema": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "example": "*"
          }
        }
      },
      "Content-Length": {
        "content": {
          "text/plain": {
            "schema": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "example": "62"
          }
        }
      },
      "ETag": {
        "content": {
          "text/plain": {
            "schema": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "example": "W/\"3e-r8UILbmoe9Rk/g5iPSk00uuUUuk\""
          }
        }
      },
      "Date": {
        "content": {
          "text/plain": {
            "schema": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "example": "Mon, 23 Dec 2019 21:03:27 GMT"
          }
        }
      }
    }
  },
}
```

```

        "Connection": {
          "content": {
            "text/plain": {
              "schema": {
                "type": "string"
              },
              "example": "keep-alive"
            }
          }
        },
        "content": {
          "application/json; charset=utf-8": {
            "schema": {
              "$ref": "#/components/schemas/Healthcheck"
            },
            "example": {
              "status": "ok",
              "api": "soccer-player-api",
              "time": 1577135007891
            }
          }
        }
      },
      "deprecated": false
    }
  },
  "components": {
    "schemas": {
      "Gethelp": {
        "title": "Gethelp",
        "required": ["message"],
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
          "message": {
            "type": "string"
          }
        }
      },
      "example": {
        "message": "Welcome to Soccer Player API!"
      },
      "Healthcheck": {
        "title": "Healthcheck",
        "required": ["status", "api", "time"],
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
          "status": {
            "type": "string"
          },
          "api": {
            "type": "string"
          },
          "time": {
            "type": "string"
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```
    },
    "time": {
      "type": "integer",
      "format": "int64"
    }
  },
  "example": {
    "status": "ok",
    "api": "soccer-player-api",
    "time": 1577135007891
  }
}
},
"tags": [
  {
    "name": "Info",
    "description": "Endpoints to get info about the API."
  },
  {
    "name": "Players",
    "description": "Endpoints to get and manage soccer players."
  }
]
}
```

### Listening the server `src/index.js`

```
const app = require("./app");
const PORT = 3000;

app.use((req, res) => {
  res.status(404);
  res.send({ error: "Not Found - Error 404." });
});

app.listen(PORT, () =>
  console.log(`Server listening @ http://localhost:${PORT}`)
);
```

### Modify the package.json script section

```
...
"scripts": {
  "start": "node src/index.js",
  "local": "nodemon --inspect=0.0.0.0:9229 src/index.js",
  "test": "jest --coverage"
},
...
```

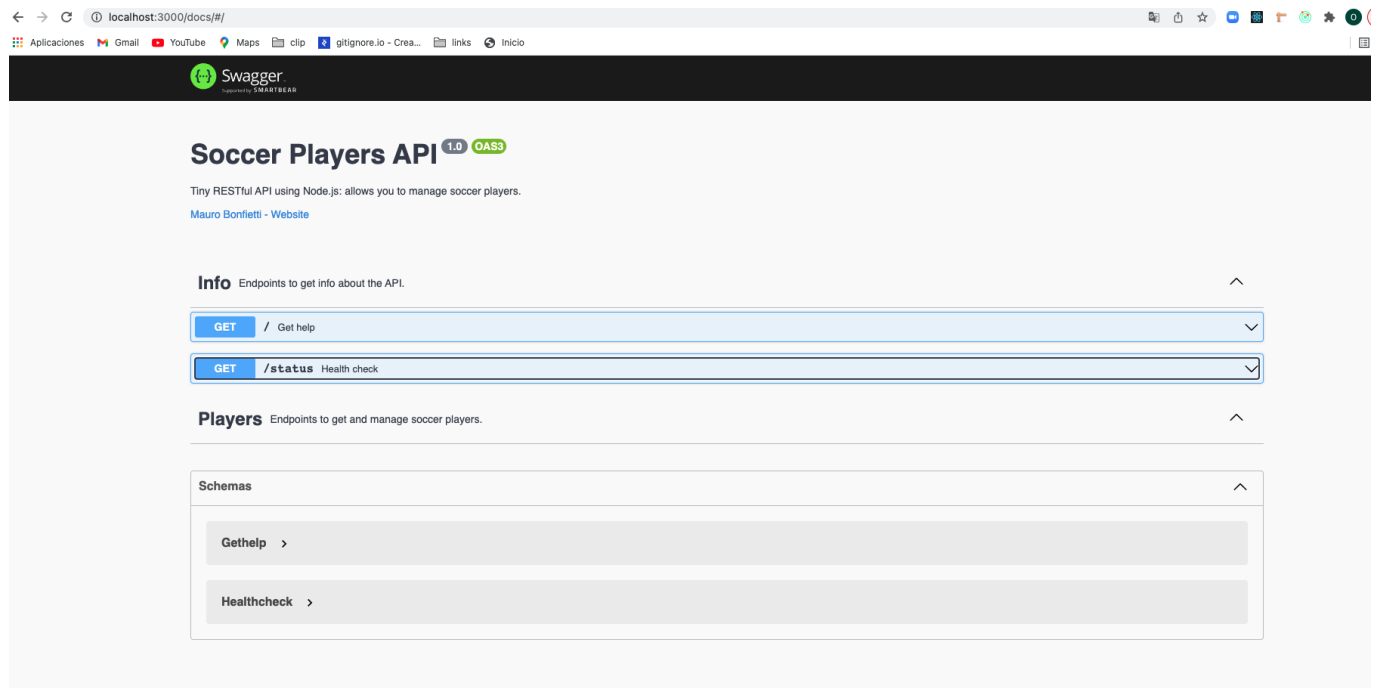
## Start the server with `npm start`

```
oscar.oceguera@192 ~/Documents/repos/examples/localstack-clip/2_node_dynamodb master ± npm start

> 2_node_dynamodb@1.0.0 start /Users/oscar.oceguera/Documents/repos/examples/localstack-clip/2_node_dynamodb
> node src/index.js

Server listening @ http://localhost:3000
```

## Consult documentation <http://localhost:3000/docs>



## Write some simple tests `src/tests/integration.test.js`

```
const request = require("supertest");
const app = require("../app");

describe("Integration Test for the API", () => {
  describe("GET /", () => {
    it("should response 200", async () => {
      const res = await request(app).get("/");
      expect(res.statusCode).toEqual(200);
      expect(res.body).toHaveProperty("message");
    });
  });

  describe("GET /status", () => {
    it("should response 200", async () => {
      const res = await request(app).get("/status");
      expect(res.statusCode).toEqual(200);
      expect(res.body).toHaveProperty("status", "api", "time");
    });
  });
});
```

```
});  
});
```

Run **npm test**

```
x oscar.oceguera@192 ~/Documents/repos/examples/localstack-clip/2_node_dynamodb master ± npm run test  
  
> 2_node_dynamodb@1.0.0 test /Users/oscar.oceguera/Documents/repos/examples/localstack-clip/2_node_dynamodb  
> jest --coverage  
  
PASS src/tests/integration.test.js  
  Integration Test for the API  
    GET /  
      ✓ should response 200 (40 ms)  
    GET /status  
      ✓ should response 200 (5 ms)  
  
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----  
File      | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s  
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----  
All files | 88.23   | 100      | 66.66   | 88.23   |  
app.js    | 88.23   | 100      | 66.66   | 88.23   | 34-35  
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----  
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total  
Tests:       2 passed, 2 total  
Snapshots:   0 total  
Time:        1.164 s  
Ran all test suites.
```