

Batch Normalization

Batch Norm at test time

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$$\mu = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i} z^{(i)}$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i} (z^{(i)} - \mu)^2$$

$$z_{\text{norm}}^{(i)} = \frac{z^{(i)} - \mu}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 + \varepsilon}}$$

$$\tilde{z}^{(i)} = \gamma z_{\text{norm}}^{(i)} + \beta$$