

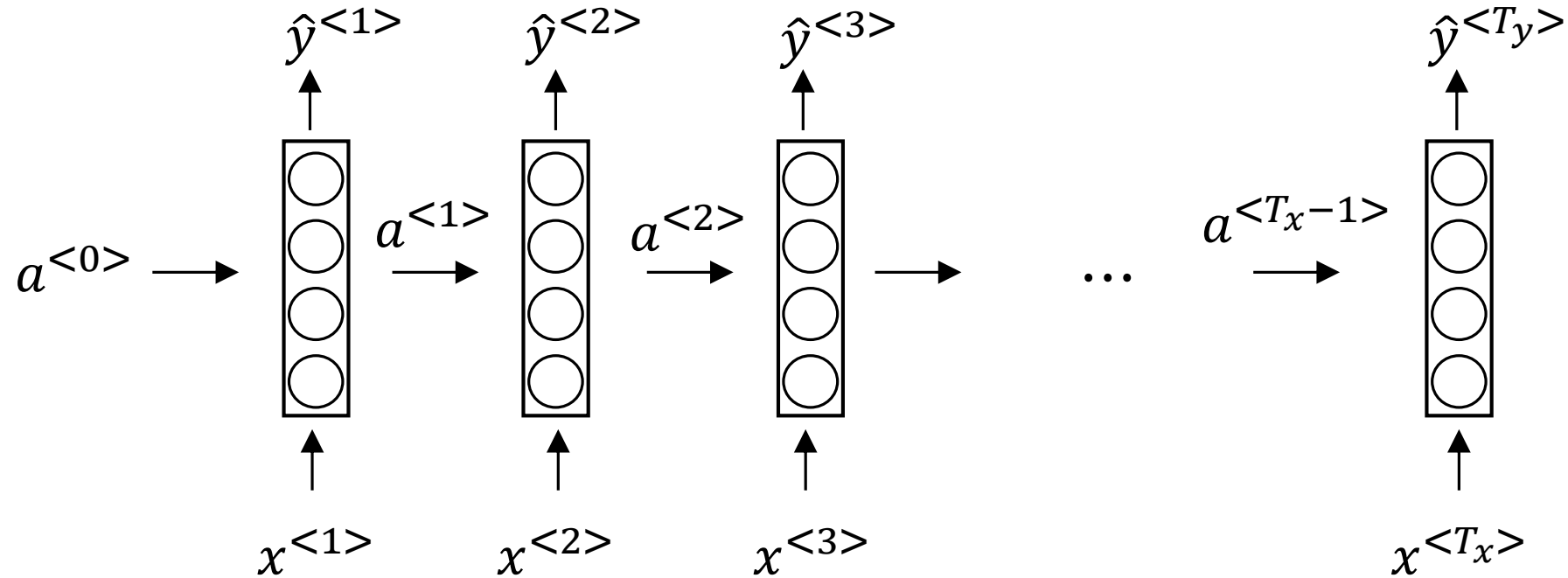


deeplearning.ai

Recurrent Neural Networks

Backpropagation
through time

Forward propagation and backpropagation



Forward propagation and backpropagation

$$\mathcal{L}^{<t>}(\hat{y}^{<t>}, y^{<t>}) =$$

Backpropagation through time