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Group 41

TSIU03 - Final Presentation

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Introduction

Audio signal processing

Signal level indicator

Our own flavor:

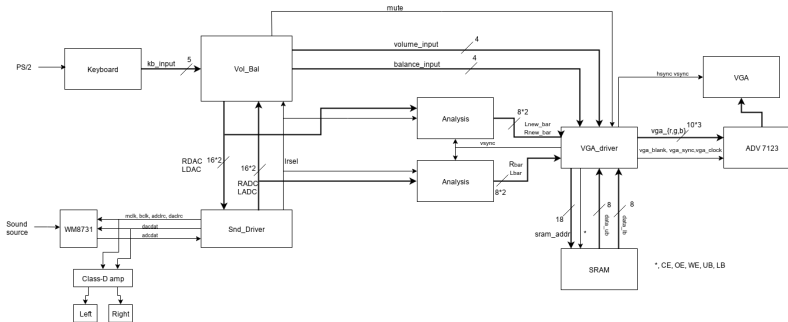
Background image

Graphic scales for L/R input/output channels

Class-D amplifier



Overview



Keyboard, Vol_Bal, Snd_Driver, Analysis, VGA_Driver

Keyboard Decoding

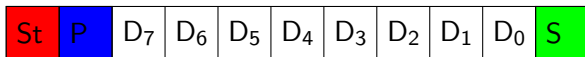
Scan Code Detection



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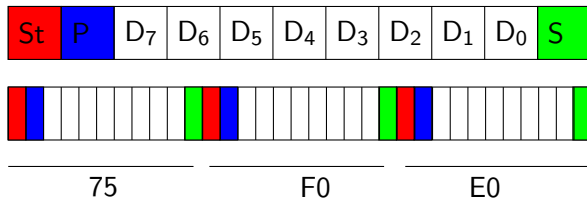
Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



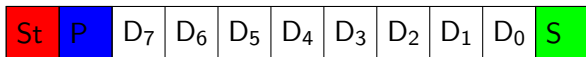
Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



75

F0

E0

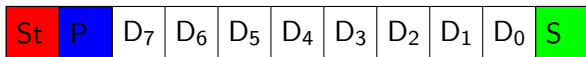


75

F0

Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



75

F0

E0



75

F0



75

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Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



0

75

F0

BREAKSET

Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



0

75

F0

BREAKSET



1

75

BREAKSET

Keyboard Decoding

Scan Code Detection



0

75

F0

BREAKSET



1

75

BREAKSET



0

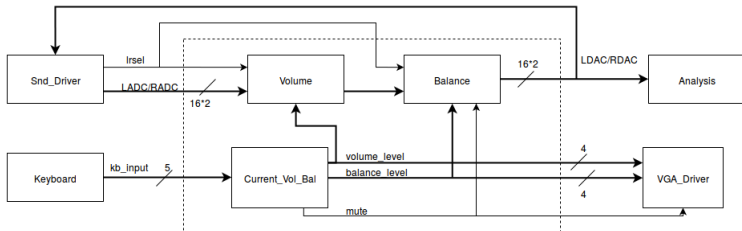
NN

BREAKSET

Volume and Balance adjustment

Audio signal adjustment

Storage of system levels



Volume and Balance adjustment

Current_Vol_Bal

Volume: 0 to 10

Balance: -8 to 8

Legality example:

i_volume:

1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---

 (10 - lowest volume)

kb_input:

0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---

 (lower volume)

i_kb_input:

0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---

 (result: do nothing)

Volume and Balance adjustment

Volume_Adjustment

Logarithmic scaling

$$A_{adj} = A_{in} \cdot (1/\sqrt{2})^n$$

Output range: -30 to 0 dB

Implemented using a state machine

Volume and Balance adjustment

Balance_Adjustment

Linear scaling

$$A_{l_out} = \frac{8 - m}{8} \cdot A_{l_adj} \quad , \quad A_{l_out} = A_{l_adj} \text{ for } m < 0$$

$$A_{r_out} = \frac{8 - |m|}{8} \cdot A_{r_adj} \quad , \quad A_{r_out} = A_{r_adj} \text{ for } m > 0$$

Controlled by volume_done and lrsel.

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Analysis

Go0D PrOjEkT xD.

123.

VGA_driver

Intro

Based on Laboration 2.

VGA_driver

Intro

Based on Laboration 2.

Two new submodules.

VGA_driver

Intro

Based on Laboration 2.

Two new submodules.

`bar_tender.`

VGA_driver

Intro

Based on Laboration 2.

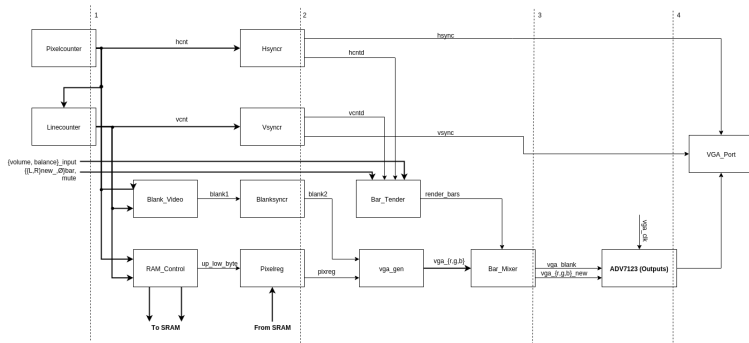
Two new submodules.

`bar_tender.`

`bar_mixer.`

VGA_driver

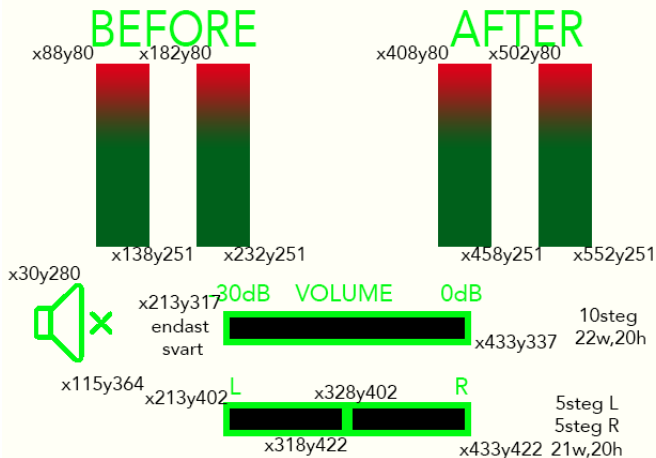
Vga_driver overview



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VGA_driver

Concept UI



VGA_driver

Bar_tender

BEFORE



AFTER



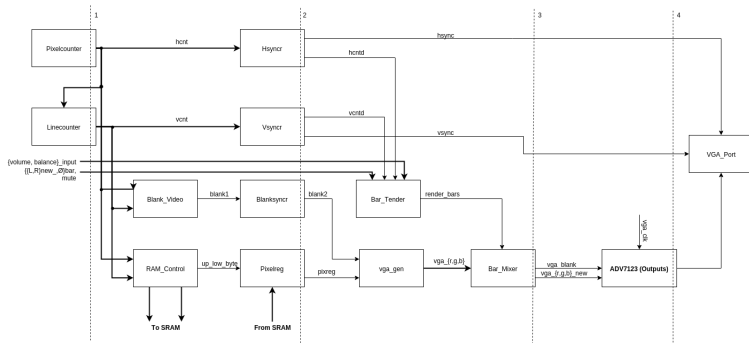
```

1 process(clk) -- Register that checks if vcnt and hcnt is within a bar and sets render bars accordingly
2 begin
3   if(rising_edge(clk)) then
4     render_barst <= '0';
5     render_peakl <= '0';
6
7     -- Left bar
8     if((hcnt >= l_bar_x and hcnt < (l_bar_x + bar_width)) ) then -- X boundaries
9       if(vcnt >= l_bar_y and vcnt <= l_bar_y + 171 - l_bar) then -- Y boundaries
10         if(vcnt >= l_bar_y + 171 - max_peak_l - peak_thickness and vcnt <= l_bar_y + 17171 - max_peak_l) then -- Peak_level
11           render_peakl <= '1'; --Inside peak level indicator
12         else
13           render_barst <= '1'; --Inside bar
14         end if;
15       end if;
16     end if;
17   end if;
18 end process;

```


VGA_driver

Vga_driver overview



VGA_driver

Bar_mixer

```
1 architecture rtl of bar_mixer is
2 begin
3   process(renderBars, renderPeak)
4   begin
5     if(renderBars = '1') then
6       vga_r_new <= (others => '0');
7       vga_b_new <= (others => '0');
8       vga_g_new <= (others => '0');
9     elsif (renderPeak = '1') then
10      vga_r_new <= (others => '1');
11      vga_g_new <= (others => '1');
12      vga_b_new <= (others => '1');
13    else
14      vga_r_new <= vga_r;
15      vga_g_new <= vga_g;
16      vga_b_new <= vga_b;
17    end if;
18  end process;
```