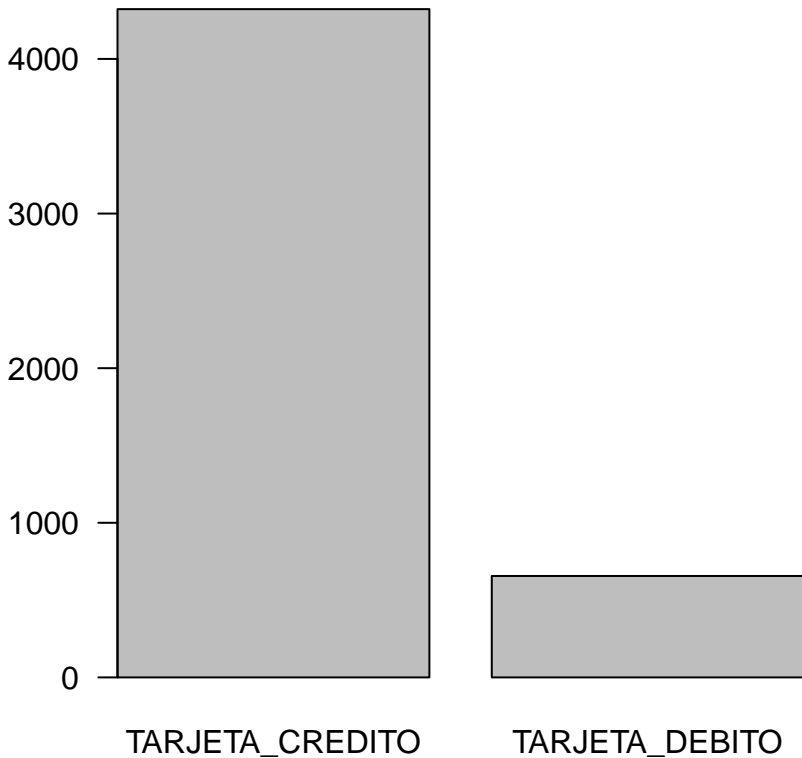


Tipo Producto



Tipo