Explore Weather Trends Project 1: Los Angeles Oscar Hernandez Feb 22 2021

With the use of python and pandas module, I was able to plot the average temperature and rolling averages of both Los Angeles USA and the global data from 1849 - 2013. Below are snapshots of the code I wrote to plot the data. The reason I chose 1849 is because LA was founded in 1849 and the global data began in 1750. Thus, having a graph where the plot lines began on the same date yielded a graph that focused on LA temperature relative to global temperature.

Steps taken to generate the graph:

- 1. First I had to write code with the appropriate method to read the CSV files in python.
- 2. Then I reformatted the graph by making the year the X-axis and temperature as the y-axis.
- 3. After I did that I had to make a plotted graph between the years 1849 and 2013.
- 4. I combined all three CSV files and assigned that to a variable.
- 5. Lastly, I made two graphs with different arguments in the .rolling() method where one can make observations.

Observations:

- 1. The graph shows that both LA and global temperatures were mostly stable in mid 1800's.
- 2. Around 1880 and 1960, LA experienced jumps in its average temperature.
- 3. Around the same period in 1880, global average temperatures dropped briefly.
- 4. Looking at the beginning of the 20th century vs 21st century, there is a noticeable increase in average temperature in both LA and globally.

Resources Used:

Consulted a friend with years of experience as a data engineer with adding labels to X and Y axis.

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
   In [94]:
df1 = pd.read_csv("results city_data.csv", index_col = 'year')
df2 = pd.read_csv("results city_list.csv")
df3 = pd.read_csv("results global_data.csv", index_col = 'year')
  In [109]: df3_rename = df3.rename(columns = {'avg_temp':'avg_global_temp'})
df1_rename = df1.rename(columns = {'avg_temp':'avg_LA_temp'})
In [116]: df_1849_global = df3_rename.loc['1849':'2013']
In [117]: df_x = pd.concat([df1_rename,df2,df_1849_global])
                   df_x.plot()
In [141]: figure_1 = df_x.rolling(10).mean().plot(figsize = (10,5), xlabel='Year', ylabel='Temp C')
Out[141]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Year', ylabel='Temp C'>
                    16
                    14
                 O dwal 12
                                                                                                           avg_LA_temp
                                                                                                           avg_global_temp
                    10
                     8
                           1860
                                       1880
                                                  1900
                                                              1920
                                                                         1940
                                                                                     1960
                                                                                                 1980
                                                                                                             2000
                                                                                                                        2020
```

: figure_2 = df_x.rolling(5).mean().plot.line(figsize=(10,5), xlabel='Year', ylabel='Temp C', color=['purple','blue']) figure_2

: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Year', ylabel='Temp C'>

